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zur Keilschriftkunde

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Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld

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A Concise Dictionary
of Akkadian

edited by
Jeremy Black · Andrew George · Nicholas Postgate

with the assistance of
Tina Breckwoldt, Graham Cunningham,
Marie-Christine Ludwig, Clemens Reichel,
Jonathan Blanchard Smith, Junko Taniguchi
and Cornelia Wunsch

2nd (corrected) printing

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Preface

The idea of creating a concise and relatively inexpensive Akkadian-English dictionary was conceived in 1989 by Nicholas Postgate. It was plain from the start that it would need to be based on the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw) of W. von Soden, who gave the scheme his blessing in the autumn of that year. From the start Jeremy Black and Andrew George agreed to collaborate in the venture, and in the course of the work we received considerable assistance from other colleagues with Assyriological experience. Although the three Editors have undertaken different proportions of the work, decisions on the dictionary's content and presentation were made collectively. Our procedure was first to produce a drastically abbreviated English translation of AHw, letter by letter. This was then checked against AHw by a second collaborator. To reduce the risk of misunderstandings of AHw's intentions either the first or the second stage was done in each case by a native German-speaker (Tina Breckwoldt, Marie-Christine Ludwig or Cornelia Wunsch). Each letter has been processed at some stage by at least one of the principal Editors. During or after the first stage the provisional text of each letter was word-processed, and the next major stage was the inclusion of corrections and additions. These came from various sources, including the addenda and corrigenda of AHw itself. The principal concern was to take full advantage of the material in the encyclopaedic *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD), now almost complete, wherever this amplified or corrected AHw. Further to this the reviews of both dictionaries in the Assyriological literature were initially harvested by Clemens Reichel, but for each letter responsibility for the difficult task of harmonizing or adjudicating between AHw and CAD where they diverged rested with one of the Editors. There followed a long period during which the complete text was subjected to various editorial and typographical refinements, as well as philological revision and correction.

Acknowledgements

It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

Zeichenliste. To all these collaborators, who often contributed independent philological improvements of their own, we are much indebted, but we must stress that none of them can be held responsible for the inadequacies and especially the inconsistencies which doubtless still exist.

At the very beginning Professor von Soden alerted us to the fact that a *Rückläufiges Wörterbuch des Akkadischen* (SANTAG 1; Harrassowitz 1990) was being produced by his colleague and successor at Münster, Karl Hecker. He has supported our project since that time, and at the final stages of the work, in 1998, he reviewed the manuscript for us and sent a long list of improvements and additions, particularly for the Old Assyrian material. We are grateful to him and Walter Sommerfeld for accepting the CDA in the SANTAG series. Several other scholars have given us assistance with particular words and issues. Alphabetically, we would like to thank David Brown, Stephanie Dalley, John Emerton, John MacGinnis, Alasdair Livingstone, Eleanor Robson, Christopher Walker, and Martin West, as well as the authors of anonymous corrections inscribed in earlier drafts of the dictionary used in our respective libraries. We would like to say a special word of thanks to Michael Jursa and his colleagues for his unwitting contribution in the shape of the lists of words which regularly appear in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*.

Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

Over the years we have had a great deal of financial assistance for the support of our collaborators. Our thanks are due to the British Academy, to the C.H.W. Johns Memorial Fund and to the Master and Fellows of Trinity College in Cambridge, to the Shillito Fund and the Faculty of Oriental Studies in the University of Oxford, and to the School of Oriental and African Studies in the University of London.

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Introduction

The purpose of the dictionary

The demand for a relatively short and inexpensive dictionary of Akkadian is undeniable, especially in the English-speaking world. The only complete and sufficiently modern dictionary of Akkadian available hitherto is Wolfram von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw). While anyone working seriously on the textual riches of the ancient Near East will end up reading German, it is not encouraging for beginners in Akkadian to be told that they must learn German first. The *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD) still lacks several volumes (at the time of writing, P, R, T, \bar{T} and U), and even more than AHw it is far too expensive for a beginner or for those with a non-specialist interest in the language. Moreover, there is the purely physical consideration that neither dictionary can be conveniently transported in even the most capacious briefcase.

Our experience in our respective universities suggests that for these reasons *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian* (CDA) will be much used by students, and in their first year or two this is perfectly appropriate. Nevertheless, we must stress here that it is in no way a substitute for the two fundamental Akkadian dictionaries. Far more than in modern or even Classical languages, these are essential research tools, which need to be constantly consulted by anyone working on the original texts. There are several reasons for this. The CDA does not give textual references, so that the contexts in which a word is used cannot be controlled, which is essential as soon as finer nuances of meaning require to be established. Nor can our succinct presentation convey the relative rarity of many words, or indeed the degree of uncertainty surrounding their normalization, meaning, or even their very existence. In AHw and CAD the writing of the word is given sign by sign for each textual passage. The normalized transcription of each Akkadian word is derived from an interactive process drawing on the attested writings and our perceptions of the morphophonemic structure of Akkadian. Especially with infrequent words the attested writings can often admit of more than one defensible normalization, an ambiguity to which the format of CDA cannot do full justice. The actual writing of a word may also include a determinative which can help to define the area of meaning (e.g. giš for wooden and kuš for leather items), and this too is not usually given in CDA. Further, CDA does not list the lexical equivalences, whether with Sumerian or synonyms in Akkadian, and these too can play a major role in establishing a word's meaning.

CAD, AHw and new material

As explained in the Preface, the CDA is based on Professor von Soden's AHw. This means that unless there was a compelling reason to the contrary, we have accepted the normalization and translation of a word as given in AHw. We have however used different principles for determining the alphabetical order of the entries, and adopted a simplified numbering system for words normalized identically. The publication of AHw was spread over more than twenty years, from 1958 to 1981. There are inevitably changes and inconsistencies in its format and content. Some of these will be reflected in the CDA,

though we have of course noted the detailed addenda and corrigenda at the end of the third volume of AHW. In preparing these, Professor von Soden took account of relevant volumes of the CAD, when these existed; for the CDA we have checked our first draft against all published volumes of the CAD. In the Nachwort to AHW (in Band III) Professor von Soden explains that the pressure of time did not allow him always to take account of newly emerging philological commentaries or all of the reviews devoted to both the AHW and the CAD in journals. We have consulted such reviews, as also the lists of words treated in Assyriological literature published in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*, and some of the principal textual editions which have appeared since the completion of the AHW itself. Consequently there are additions and occasional corrections to AHW incorporated in the CDA. The style of the dictionary does not permit us to provide chapter and verse in justification of such changes, and the Editors are considering how best to make such justification available to colleagues. We must stress that there are certainly many more improvements which could have been made on the basis of the Assyriological literature published since 1982 but which we have not taken on board, and significant fresh material appears every year. We would be grateful to receive suggestions from colleagues for addenda and corrigenda for an eventual revised edition.

Principles for ordering of lemmata

The words ("lemmata") are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (*š* and *ṣ*) follow the undotted letter, and *š* follows *š*. We have not used the symbol *š* in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHW in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel *o*, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter *y* instead of the *j* of AHW (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /h/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e* respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph ('); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and 'ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e*. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph ('). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHW and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHW the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /i/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a bold font) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫû(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadriliteral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uḫurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in italics. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is x (or y), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

Difficulties tracking down a word

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHw and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /t/ or /ly/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ta*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *at*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *h* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. (*h*)*alātu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the AḪ sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

Further details of the lemma

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. adv.) or by f. for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, pl. for nouns cited in their plural form, or pl. tant. for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by f. or pl., feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

The principal meaning(s)

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states mng. unkn., mng. uncl. or mng. uncert., categories which obviously overlap. Following AHw practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, phps.) “parsley”.

The periods of attestation

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHw practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Bogh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called “jungbabylonisch” by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term “Standard Babylonian” introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation “jB”, partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHw. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the “jB” literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHw, and that is in our abandonment of the category “spätbabylonisch” (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term “Late Babylonian”, but differently at different stages of the dictionary’s compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jB or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word’s usage, only its **attestations**. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHw has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under “Akkadian texts” we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

Amplified meanings

After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with tn and t forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*ala*, *ili*, *ulu*, *alu* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHw entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

Logograms

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHW, we write [MÁ.GUR_g] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makūru(m)*; this does not imply that AHW was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHW entries, from which the user can usually identify the "correct" Sumerian values.

Derivations and derivatives

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an "indigenous" Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHW and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kīnu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an "indigenous" Akkadian word are listed words "derived" from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it "derives" (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gašišš* and *gašišu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

Cross-references

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the "rod-and-ring" symbol adopted by AHW, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHW, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

Key to abbreviations

abbr.	stands for	Elam.	Elamite
abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	ellipt.	elliptical
absol.	absolute(ly)	epith.	epithet
abstr.	abstract	erron.	erroneous(ly)
acc.	accusative	esp.	especially
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	Ešn.	Ešnunna
act.	active	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etym.	etymology
adv.	adverb(ial)	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Akk.	Akkadian	ext.	extispicy
Alal.	Alalakh	f.	feminine
Am.	El-Amama	fact.	factive
appos.	apposition	fDN	female divine name
Arab.	Arabic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
Aram.	Aramaic	fPN	female personal name
arch.	archaic, archaizing	freq.	frequent(ly)
archit.	architecture, architectural	GAG	W. von Soden, <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> (3., ergänzte Auflage, Rome 1985)
Ass.	Assyrian		
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gen.	genitive
Bab.	Babylonian	gener.	general(ly)
BC	before Christ	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgameš
Bogh.	Boghazköy	Gk.	Greek
c.	<i>circa</i>	gramm.	grammatical
caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i. e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sansk.	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
Oakk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugaritic
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urarṭu, Urarṭian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PlN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive		
prec.	precative	Symbols	
pred.	predicate, predicative	~	approximately
prep.	preposition(al)	<	comes from
pres.	present	>	goes to
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic	→	see
pret.	preterite	*	unattested form
prob.	probable, probably		

Index of verbal roots

This index refers the reader to those lemmata which are verbs in which the given root letters occur. It is intended for practical purposes, to assist the user in identifying a particular verb and find its entry in the dictionary, and does not necessarily carry any implications about the history or etymology of the verb. It does not refer to other parts of speech. The aleph sign used here (') stands for all weaknesses, including medial ā, ī, and ū, but excluding initial w.

'	ḥaḥū II	'kl	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I; epēru(m)
'd	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
'l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
'r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'q'	eqū(m); uqqū(m) II
'š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'š	āšu	'l'	elū(m) III; utlelū(m)	'qq	eqēqu
'b'	apū III; ebū II	'l''	šutelū'u	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'r	arū(m) III.IV.VI; erū(m) III; warūm II
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III; elēlu(m) II.III	'rḥ	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I; ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellū	'rk	arāku(m)
'br	abāru(m) III; ebēru(m) I.II	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk.	arāku(m)
'bs	uppusu II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuṭu IV	'm'	amūm V; ewūm I; itunū	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m); na'arruru(m)
'd'	edū(m) II	'md	emēdu(m)	'rs'	šutērsū(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	's'	azū(m) I; esū
'dḥ/k	edēhu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II; emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enū(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egū(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV; utnēnu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'š'	ešū; (w)ašū(m)
'gm	agāmu	'nš	enēšu(m)	'šb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nt	enētu	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḥū(m) II; ḥaḥū II	'p'	apū III; epū(m) II	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II; uppu(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pp	apāpum	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekū(m) II	'pq	epēqu(m)	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m); uššuru(m) II.III
'kd	ekēdu(m)				
'kk	ekēku				

Verbal roots		xviii		CDA		CDA		xix		Verbal roots	
'š'	ešē'u(m); ešú(m) IV.V; išú(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	dr	darāru(m) I.II	hb'	ḥabû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	ḥrr	arāru(m) III; ḥarāru(m) I; šuharruru(m) II; šuhruru	kl	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II
'šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brḥ	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	hb	ḥabābu(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)
'šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāšu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	hb1	ḥabālu(m) II.III.IV	ḥrš	ḥarāšu(m); karāšu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)
'šš	ašāsu(m) III.IV; uššusu(m) III	brr	barāru	dš'	dešû(m)	hb2	ḥabāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	ḥrš'	ḥarāšu(m) I.II.III	klš	kalāšu(m)
't'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)	hbš	ḥabāsu(m) I.II	ḥršš	naḥaršusu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II
'tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	basālu	dw'	dawûm	hbš'	ḥabāsu(m) I.II	ḥrt	ḥarāḥum	kmd	kamādu(m)
'tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	hbt	ḥabātu(m) I.II.III.IV	ḥs'	ḥesû(m)	kml	kamālu
'tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	hd'	ḥadû(m) III.IV	ḥsp	ḥasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu
'tn	etēmu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēs(u) I; gēs(u) I	hdd	ḥadādu I.II; kadādu	ḥsr	ḥasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV
'tq	etēqu(m)	bšš	bašāsu	g'š	gāšu(m) I.II; gēs(u) I.II	hdi	ḥadālu(m) I.II	ḥss	ḥasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II
'tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšl	bašālu(m)	g'bb	kabābu II	hdq	ḥadāqu	ḥs'	ḥazûm II	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II
't'	eṭû II	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	hdr	adāru(m) I	ḥsb	ḥašābu(m) I.II	kmš	kamāsu(m) II
'tl	eṭēlu(m)	bšš	bašāsum	gdm	gadāmu	hdš	ḥadāsu	ḥsn	ḥašānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)
'tr	eṭēru(m) I.II	bš'	bašû(m)	ghb	guhḥubu	hḥ'	ḥaḥû II	ḥsš	*ašāsu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu
'w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gk'	gakû II	hk'	ḥakûm	ḥs'	ḥašû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)
'z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btr	butturu II	gib	gullubu(m) II	hkm	ḥakāmu(m)	ḥšb	ḥašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)
'zb	ezēbu(m)	btl	baṭālu(m)	gid	galātu(m)	hkr	ḥakāru(m)	ḥšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)	knp	kunnupu
'zh	ezēḥu(m)	bṭ'	bedûm	gll	galālu II; gullulu(m)	hl'	ḥalûm III; ḥelû(m) II	ḥšl	ḥašālu(m)	knš	kanāsu(m) I.II
'zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bz'/ḥ	bazā'um	gls	galāsu; gullušu	hlb	ḥalābu	ḥšr	ḥašāru	kns	kanāzu
'zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'b	da'āpu	glt	galātu(m)	hll	alālu II; ḥalālu(m) I.II.III	ḥšš	ḥašāsu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)
b''	bâ'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dâku(m)	gl't	nagalâtû	hlp	ḥalāpu(m) I.II	ḥt'	ḥatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)
b'd	biātum	d'l	dâlu(m)	gm'	gamā'u	hlq	ḥalāqu(m)	ḥtk	ḥataḥum	kpl	kapālu(m)
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bâlu; bêlu(m); bullu I	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gml	gamālu(m)	hlš	ḥalāšu(m); ḥarāšu(m)	ḥtn	ḥatānu	kpp	kapāpu(m)
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'n	diānum	gmm	gamāmu	hls'	neḥelšû(m)	ḥtp	ḥatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III
b's	ba'āsu; bāsu(m) I.II; be'ēsu(m); bêsu(m)	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmr	gamāru(m) II	hlš'	ḥalāšu(m)	ḥtr	ḥatāru	kps	kapāsu(m) II
b't	biātum	d'r	duārum	gmt	gummutu	hlt	ḥalātum	ḥt'	ḥatû(m) II	kpš	kapāsu(m) II
b't	bātu	d'š	dāšu(m)	gn'	genû	hln'	ḥamā'u; ḥamû I.II; ḥawû	ḥtm	ḥaṭāmu	kpš	kapāsu(m)
bb1	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d'š'	diāsum	gnḥ	ganāḥu	hmd	ḥamādu(m)	ḥtp	ḥaṭāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)
bd'	bedûm	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnn	ganānu	hml	ḥamālu	ḥtt	ḥatāṭu(m) I.II	kr'	ḥerû(m) II; karā'u; karû(m) II
bdd	buddudu	dbq	dubbuqu	gnš	ganāsu	hmm	ḥamāmu(m)	ḥw'	ḥawû	krb	karābu(m) II
bdtḥ	badāḥu	dbr	dabāru I	gp'	gepû	hmr	ḥamāru(m); ḥemēru	ḥz'	azû(m) I	krk	karāku
bdm	badāmu	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)	hms	ḥamāsu(m)	ḥzm	ḥazûm II; ḥutenzû	krm	karāmu(m)
bdq	batāqu(m)	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpo	gapāsu(m)	hms'	ḥamāsu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzq	ḥazāqu	krr	karāru I.II
bdš	badāsu	dḥ'	daḥû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)	hmt	ḥamāṭu(m) II.III	k''	gâ'u; ka''û	krs	karāsu
bḥ'	baḥû II; bu''û(m) II	dḥs	duḥḥusu	grd	garādu(m)	hn'	ḥanû(m) II; ḥunnû(m)	k'd	kâdu(m) I.II	krt	karātu
bḥr	beḥēru; buḥḥuru	dk'	dekû(m) II	grḥ	garāḥu	hnb	ḥanābu(m)	k'n	kānu(m)	krt'	karātu(m)
bḥš	buḥḥusu	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu	hnn	ḥanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kašû(m) III
bk'	bakû(m)	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)	hnq	ḥanāqu(m)	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kašāmu(m)
bl'	belû(m) II	dkš	dakāsu(m)	grp	qarāru(m); šugarruru(m)	hns	ḥanāsu	k'r	kāru(m) I.II	ksp	kašāpu(m) I.II
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dl'	dalû II	grš	karāsu(m)	hns'	ḥanāsu	k's	kēsu(m)	ksr	kašāru(m)
bl1	balālu(m)	d1ḥ	dalāḥu(m)	grš'	*nagaršû	hnš	ḥanāsu	k's	kāsu	kss	kašāsu(m)
blm	balāmu	d1l	dalālu(m) I.II	gss	gazāzu(m); kašāsu(m) I	hnš'	kanāsu(m) I	k's	kāsu	kš'	kašû(m) III
blš	balāsu I.II	d1p	dalāpu(m)	gš'	gešû	hpd	ḥappudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
blt	balāṭu(m) II	dm'	dawûm; dummmû	gšr	gašāru(m)	hpd'	ḥappudum II	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dmḥ	damāmu(m)	gšš	gašāsu(m)	hpp	ḥapāpu I.II	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bnn	bunnunu	dmḥ	damāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzû	hpr	ḥapāru(m) I.II; ḥepēru	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bql	baqālu	dmš	damāsu	gz	gutezzû	hpt	ḥapātum	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dmš	damāsu	gz	gutezzû	hqm	ḥuqqumum	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dn'	danû(m)	h'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum	hqr	ḥaqāru	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
bqš	baqāsu	dnn	danānu(m) II	h'd	ḥiādu; ḥiāṭu(m)	hr'	ḥarû IV; ḥerû(m) II	kb	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dpn	dapanu(m) II	h'l	ḥiālu; ḥiālum	hrb	ḥarābu; ḥarāpu(m) I	kbš	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšd	kašādu(m)
		dpr	duppuru(m) I	h'p	ḥiāpu; ḥiāpum	hrbš	naḥarbusu	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšh	ḥašāḥu(m)
		dqq	daqāqu	h'q	ḥiāqu(m)	hrd	ḥarādu(m) III.IV	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšp	kašāpu(m)
		dqš	daqāsu(m)	h'r	ḥiāru(m)	hrk	ḥarāku	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšr	kašāru(m)
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durrû(m)	h's	ḥiāsu	hrm	ḥarāmu(m) I.II	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšs	kašāsu(m) I.II
		drg	darākum II	h'š	ḥiāsu(m) I.II; ḥiāsum	hrmm	naḥammumu	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kšt	kašāṭu(m)
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III	h't	ḥiātum	hrmḥ	naḥammumu	kb	kašāsu(m); kabāsu	kt'	katā'um
		drq	darākum II	h't'	ḥiāṭu(m)	hrp	ḥarāpu(m) I.II	kl'	kalû(m) V	ktm	katāmu(m)

Verbal roots		xx	CDA	
ktr	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk masāku(m)
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl mašālu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr mašāru(m); (w)asāru(m)
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wiāšum	mšš mašāšu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mth matāhu
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq matāqu(m)
kzz	gazāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mtr matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)
		md'	medū	mṭ' maṭū(m) II
l''	le'ū(m); lu''ū(m) II	mdd	madādu(m) I.II	mz' mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II
l'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq mazāqu
l'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr masārum; mašāru(m);
l'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu	mazāru
l'm	lēmu(m); luāmum;	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I;	mzz muzzuzu
	lummu II		mugguru	
l'p	la''upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n'' nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)
l's	la'āšu(m); lāšu I.II	mḥ'	maḥū(m)	n'd na'ādu(m); nādu(m)
l't	la'ātu	mḥj	maḥāhu(m)	n'h nāhu(m)
l't	lātu(m)	mḥl	maḥālu	n'k nāku; niāku(m)
lb'	labū; lawūm II	mḥr	maḥāru(m)	n'l itūlu(m); na'ālu(m);
lbb	labābu(m)	mḥš	maḥāšu(m)	nālu(m)
lbt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV;	n'm na'āmu(m)
lbk	labāku(m)		mekū(m) V	n'p na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II
lbn	labānu(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q nāqu(m) I.II
lbr	labāru(m)	mkI	mekēlu	n'r na'āru(m); nēru(m)
lbs	labāšu(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's na'āsu(m)
lgg	lagāgu	mks	makāsu(m)	n's nāšu(m)
lḡb	laḡābu	mkš	makāšu	n's na'āšu; nāšu(m); nēšu(m)
lḡd	laḡātu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't nētū I.II
lḡm	laḡāmu(m) I.II; leḡēmu	mld	(w)alādu(m)	n't nātu
lḡš	laḡāšu(m)	mlḥ	malāhu IV	nb' nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II;
lḡt/ṭ	laḡātu	mlk	malāku(m) II.III	nebū(m) II
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	mlI	malālu(m) I; mēlulu(m)	nbb nabābu
lkd	lakādu(m)	mls/š	malāsu	nbḥ nabāhu
lkk	lukkuku	mlt	malātu	nbk/q nabākum
lks/š	lukkusu	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nbṭ nabāṭu(m)
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nbz nabāzu
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	mqq	magāgu	nd' nadū(m) III.IV;
lmd	lamādu(m)	mqt	maqātu(m)	naṭū(m) IV
lmm	lamāmu I.II	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murrū I	ndd nadādu(m)
lmn	lemēnu(m)	mrḥ	marāhu(m)	ndk nadāqu
lms	lummušu	mrk'	namarkū	ndn nadānu(m) II
lpn	lapānu(m)	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndq nadāqu
lpp	lapāpu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ndr nadāru(m) I.II
lpt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ndš nadāšum
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; leqū(m) II	mrs	marāšu(m)	ngb nagābum
lqh	laqāhu	mrš	*warāšum	ngg nagāgu(m)
lqt	laqātu(m)	mrṭ	marātu	ngl nagālu
lsm	lasānu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ngr nagāru(m) II
lt'	letū(m) II	msh	masāhum	ngš nagāšu(m)
ltk	latāku(m)	msk	masāku(m)	ng' nagū(m) II
lw'	lawūm II	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nh' naḥū; neḥū(m) II
lz'	lezū II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)uššū(m)	nhl naḥālu(m) I.II
lzn	lezēnu	mšl	šumšulu(m)	nhr naḥāru(m) I.II
lzz	lazāzu	mšr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nhš naḥāsu(m)
		mšš	muzzuzu	nhš nuḥḥušu
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m);	mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II;	nhš naḥāšu(m)
	muā'um		muššū'u; šumšū(m);	nhṭ naḥātu(m)
			wussūm	nhṭ nuḥḥuṭu
m'd	mādu(m)	mšd	mašādu(m)	nk d nakādu(m)
m'h	māhum	msh	mašāhu(m) I.II	nkI nakālu(m)
m'n	mānu			

CDA	xxi	Verbal roots			
nk m	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
nk p	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāsu I; nazāzu(m)	psḥ	pašāhu(m)
nk r	nakāru(m)			psk	passuk u
nk s	nawāru(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pašālu(m)
nk š	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pašāmu(m)
nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puḥḥu(m)	psn	pesēnu
nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pašāqu(m)
nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puququ(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	pss	pašāsu(m)
np'	napū(m) II; nepūm;	p's	pa'āšu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
	nuppu'um	p's	pāšu; puāšu(m)	pšd	pašādu(m)
npd	napādu II	p't/ṭ	puādum	pšm	pašānu
np g	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	pšn	pašānu(m)
np ḥ	napāhu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	pšš	pašāšu
np k	nabākum	pgl	pagālu	pš'	pašū(m)
np l	napālu(m) I.II.III	ph'	peḥū(m) II	pšḥ	pašāhu(m)
np q	nabākum; napāqu(m);	phd	paḥādu	pšl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
	nuppuqu(m)	phḥ	paḥāhu	pšn	pašānu
np r	napāru	phr	paḥāru(m) II	pšq	pašāqu(m)
np s	napāsu(m)	phs/š	paḥāsu(m)	pšr	pašāru(m)
np š	napāšu(m) I.II	phz	paḥāsu; paḥāzu	pšš	pašāšu(m); pasāsu
npt	napātu	pk l	pagālu	pšt	pašātu(m)
nq'	naqū(m)	pk r	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
nq b	naqābu(m)	pl'	pelū III	pth	patāhu(m)
nq d	naqādu(m)	pId	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
nq r	naqāru(m)	plḥ	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
nrb	narābu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
nrṭ	narātu(m)	plk'	nepelkū(m)	ptm	paṭānum
ns'	nesū(m) II	pll	palālum	ptr	paṭāru(m)
nsh	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
nsk	nasāku(m)	pls	palāsu(m)		
nsq	nasāqu(m)	plsh	napalsuḥu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''ū(m)
nsr	nasāru	plš	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
nss	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	plṭ'	napalṭū	q'd	qādu
nšb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m);
nšr	našāru(m)	png/k	panāku		qiālu(m)
nšš	našū(m) II	pnn	bunnunu	q'p	qāpu(m); qiāpu(m)
nš'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pq'	pequ(m)	q's/t	qiāšu(m)
nšb	nuššubum	pqd	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu''ū(m)
nšḥ	našāhu(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II;	qbr	qebēru(m)
nšp	našāpu(m)		parū III.IV; purrūm II	qbt	ḥabātu IV; qubbutu
nšq	našāqu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qd'	qadā'um; qadū II
nšr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardū II	qdd	qadādu(m)
nšš	našāšu I.II	prḥ	parāhu; parāku(m);	qdp	qadāpu
nt'	naṭū(m) IV; nentū;		parā'u(m) I	qdš	qadāšu(m)
	nuttūm II	prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
ntk	natāku(m)	prk'	naparkū II	qll	qalālu(m) I.II
nṭp	natāpu(m)	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
ntr	natāru	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qu llutu
nṭ'	naṭū(m) III.IV	prr	parāru(m);	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm;
nṭl	naṭālu(m)		šuparruru(m) II		qu''ū(m)
nṭp	naṭāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamāmu
nw'	nawū(m) II	prsh	napalsuḥu	qms	qummušu
nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
nz'	nezū	prš	naprušu(m) II; parāšu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
nzl	nazālu(m)	pršd	naparšudu(m)	qnp	qunnupu
nz m	nazāmu(m)	pršm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpū(m)
nzp	nazāpum	prṭ	parātu	qp'	qapū
nzq	nazāqu(m)	przh	šuparzuḥu	qpl	kapālu(m)

Verbal roots	xxii	CDA			
qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	šhl	saḥālu(m)
qrb	qerēbu(m)	rmk	ramāku(m)	šhm	saḥāmu(m)
qrd	garādum; qarādu(m)	rmmm	ramāmu(m); rāmu(m) II	šhn	saḥānu
qrh	qarāḥu	rmš	ramāšu	šhp	saḥāpu(m)
qrm	qarāmu	rp'	rapā'um	šhr	saḥāru(m)
qm	qarānu(m)	rpd	rapādu(m) II	šhš	saḥāšu(m)
qtr	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqādum
qrš	qarāšu(m)	rps	rapāsu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)
qšd	qašādum(m)	rpš	rapāšu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; šakānu(m)
qtl	qatālum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqd	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	raqāgum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāḥu(m) II;
qt'	qatû	rs'	russû(m)		salā'u(m) I.II.III;
qip	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)		sullû(m) I;
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)		šalû(m) I.II.III
		rsp	rasābu(m)	slđ	salātu(m) II
r''	rā'u; re'û(m)	rš'	rašûm	slh	salāḥu(m) I.II
r'b	ra'ābu(m); rābu(m);	ršd	rašādu(m)	slj	salālu(m)
	riābu(m)	ršn	rasānu(m); rašānu(m)	slm	salāmu(m) II
r'd	rādu(m)	ršp	rašāpu	sln	sullunu II
r'h	riāḥu(m)	rš'	rašû(m) I.II.III	slq	salāqu I.II
r'k	rāku	ršb	rasābu(m); rašābu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II
r'm	rāmu(m) II.III; rēmu(m);	ršd	rašādu	sm'	samātu II
	ru''umu	ršk	rašāku(m)	smd	samādu(m)
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m);	ršš	rašāšu	smh	samāḥu(m)
	ruāqu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	smk	samāku(m)
r's	rāsu(m)	rth	ruttuḥu	smr	samāru(m)
r'š	rāšu(m); rēšu(m)	rtm	ratāmu	smš	samāšu(m)
r'š	rāsu(m); riāšu(m)	rtt	ratātu	snb	sanāpu(m)
r't	rātu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snn	sanānu
r'z	ra'āzu	rth	raḥābu(m)	snp	sanāpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rth	raḥāpu(m)	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II
rbb	rabābu(m)	rz'	razû	sns/š	sanāšu
rbk	rabāku(m)	rw'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbq	rabāqu(m)	ry'	re'û(m)	spđ	sapādu(m)
rbš	rabāšu(m)			spḥ	sapāḥu(m)
rbš	rabāšum	s''	sā'u(m); se'û	spk	sapāku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	spn	sapānu(m)
ddd	radādu(m)	s'd	sādu(m); sēdu	spq	sapāqu
rdm	radāmu	s'k	sāku(m)	spr	sepēru
rdp	radāpu	s'l	sa'ālu; sālu	sqd	zaqādum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siāmu(m)	sqj	saqālu
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	sqp	zaqāpu(m)
rgg	ragāgu(m) I.II	s'q	siāqu(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
rgm	ragāmu(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgš	ragāšum	s's	su''usu	srđ	sarādu(m); serēdu
rġ'	reḥû(m)	s't	sātu	srh	sarāḥu(m)
rġb	ra'ābu(m)	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarāmu(m)
rġh	raḥāḥu(m)	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srp	sarāpu
rġp	ruḥḥupu	sbl	zabālu(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)
rġš	raḥāšu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; šabāsu(m)	srr	sarāru(m); sarruru
rġš	raḥāšu(m)	sbš	šapāšu	ss'	šasû(m)
rġt/t	raḥātu	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	stl	satālu
rkb	rakābu(m)	sdh	sadāḥum	sth	sadāḥum
rkk	rakāku	sdr	sadāru(m)	str	šarāru(m) II
rkn	rakānu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû		
rkp	rakābu(m)	sh'	sehû(m)	š''	še'u; šuā'u
rks/š	rakāsu(m)	shh	saḥāḥu(m)	š'd	šādu(m) I.II

CDA	xxiii	Verbal roots			
š'h	šihāu(m)	š't	šetu(m) II	šmk	šamāḥu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šiātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šānu; šēnu(m)	šb'	šapû(m) II.IV; šebû(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šuppu II	šb''	*šube''û(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šēru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmš	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	še'u	šbh	šabāḥu I; šapāḥu(m);	šn'	šanā'u;
šb'	šabā'um; šabû(m) II;		šubbūhu		šanû(m) III.IV.V.VI;
	šapû(m) II; šubbû(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)		šenû(m)
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnḥ	šanā'u
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāsu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāšu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadû(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šp'	suppû II;
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadû IV; tuddû		šapû(m) II.III.IV;
šhr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)		šepûm
šht	šaḥātu(m) I.II	šdh	šadāḥu(m)	šp'l	šupēlu(m)
šl'	šalā'u; šelû(m) I.II; šullû	šdl	šadālu(m)	šph	šapāḥu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegû(m) II	špk	šapāku(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špl	šapālu(m)
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	špp	šapāpu(m)
šm'	šamû(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgrr	šugarruru(m)	šps	šapāšu
šmn	zummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	šps	šapāšu(m)
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šh'	šahû II.III; šēḥu;	špš	šapāšum
šmt	šamātu		šuhḥû(m) II.III.IV	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šnḥ	šanāḥu	šhd	šahādum	šp't	šapātu(m) I.II
šp'	šapû(m) II	šhl	šahāḥu(m)	šq'	šaquû(m) II.III
šph	šappuḥu	šhl	šahālu(m)	šql	šaqaḥu(m)
špn	šapānu(m)	šhn	šahānu(m)	šql	šaqālu(m)
špp	šabābu	šhq	šeḥēqu	šql	šuqallulu(m)
špr	šapāru(m)	šhrr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhruru	šqmm	šuqammumu(m) II
šrd	šarātu(m)	šhr	šahātu(m) III.IV	šqr	šaqāru
šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III.IV;	šht	šahātu(m) III.IV;	šr'	šarû(m) II;
	šurruḥu II		šahātu(m) I.II.III		šerû I.II.III.IV;
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)		šurrû(m) II.IV
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrb	šarābu
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukku(m)	šrbš/t	našarbuḥu(m)
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II;	šrd	šitruḥu
šrs	šarāšu(m)		šakānu(m)	šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III
šrt	šarātu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šw'	šawwûm	škr	šakāru	šrm	šarāmu(m)
		šks	šakāsum	šrp	šarāpu(m)
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II;	škš	šakāšu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
	še'û(m); šuhḥû III;	šks	šagāšu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
	šuta''ûm	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrs	šarāšu
š'b	šābu(m); šiābum	šl'	šalā'um; šalû(m) I.II.III;	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'h	šēḥu; šiāḥu(m) I		šelû II.III	šs'	šasû(m)
š'k	šāqu(m) II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	št'	šatû(m) II.III
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m);	šlh	šalāḥu(m) I.II; šalāḥu(m)	sth	šatāḥu
	šālu(m)	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štn	šatānu
š'm	šāmu(m); šiāmu(m);	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
	šummu(m) II	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štp	šatāqu
š'n	šēnu; *šiānum; šunnu(m)	šlp'	nešalpû	št'	šetû(m) II
š'p	šēpu	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV;	šlš	šalāšu(m)	štr	šatāru(m) II
	šēqu(m)	šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šatātu
š'r	šā'aru(m); šāru; šē'aru;	šm'	šawûm II; šemû(m) I	šw'	šawûm II
	šēru(m); šurru(m);	šmd	šamādu	šwr	šuwwurum
	šūš'uru	šmh	samāḥu(m);		
š'š	šiāsum		šamāḥu(m) I.II	t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tē'u

Verbal roots	xxii	CDA			
qr'	qerû(m)	mm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	saḥālu(m)
qrb	qerēbu(m)	mmk	ramāku(m)	shlm	saḥāmu(m)
qrd	garādum; qarādu(m)	mmm	ramāmu(m); rāmu(m) II	shn	saḥānu
qrh	qarāḥu	mmš	ramāšu	shp	saḥāpu(m)
qmm	qarāmu	rp'	rapā'um	shp	saḥāru(m)
qmn	qarānu(m)	rpd	rapādu(m) II	shš	saḥāšu(m)
qmr	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqādum
qrš	qarāšu(m)	rps	rapāsu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)
qšd	qašādu(m)	rps	rapāšu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; šakānu(m)
qtl	qatālum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqd	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	raqāgum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāhu(m) II;
qt'	qatû	rs'	russû(m)		salā'u(m) I.II.III;
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)		sullû(m) I;
qw'	qu'û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)		šalû(m) I.II.III
		rsp	rasābu(m)	sld	salātu(m) II
r''	râ'u; re'û(m)	rs'	rašûm	slh	salāhu(m) I.II
r'b	ra'ābu(m); râbu(m); riābu(m)	ršd	rašādu(m)	sll	salālu(m)
r'd	rādu(m)	ršn	rasānu(m); rašānu(m)	slm	salāmu(m) II
r'h	riāhu(m)	ršp	rašāpu	sln	sullunu II
r'k	rāku	rš'	rašû(m) I.II.III	slq	salāqu I.II
r'm	rāmu(m) II.III; rēmu(m); ru'umu	ršb	rasābu(m); rašābu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m); ruāqu(m)	ršd	rašādu	sm'	samû II
r's	rāsu(m)	ršk	rašāku(m)	smd	samādu(m)
r's	rāsu(m); rēsu(m)	ršš	rašāšu	smh	samāhu(m)
r's	rāsu(m); riāsu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	smk	samāku(m)
r't	rātu(m)	rth	ruttuḥu	smr	samārum
r'z	ra'āzu	rtm	ratāmu	smš	samāšu(m)
rh'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtt	ratātu	snb	sanāpu(m)
rbh	rabābu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snn	sanānu
rbk	rabāku(m)	rth	ratābu(m)	snp	sanāpu(m)
rbq	rabāqu(m)	rtp	raṭāpu(m)	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II
rbš	rabāšu(m)	rz'	razû	sns/š	sanāšu
rbš	rabāšum	rw'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rd'	redû(m) I.II	ry'	re'û(m)	spd	sapādu(m)
rd	radādu(m)	s''	sâ'u(m); se'û	sph	sapāhu(m)
rdm	radāmu	s'b	sa'ābu; sâbu(m)	spk	sapāku
rdp	radāpu	s'd	sâdu(m); sêdu	spn	sapānu(m)
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'k	sâku(m)	spq	sapāqu
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'l	sa'ālu; sâlu	spr	sepēru
rgg	ragāgu(m) I.II	s'm	siāmu(m)	sqd	zaqādum
rgm	ragāmu(m)	s'p	sa'ābu; sâbu(m)	sql	saqālu
rgš	ragāšum	s'q	siāqu(m)	sqp	zaqāpu(m)
rĥ'	reḥû(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
rĥh	ra'ābu(m)	s's	su'usu	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rĥh	raḥāhu(m)	s't	sâtu	srd	sarādu(m); serēdu
rĥp	ruḥḥupu	s't	sâtu	srĥ	sarāhu(m)
rĥš	raḥāšu(m) I.II.III	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarāmu(m)
rĥš	raḥāšu(m)	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srp	sarāpu
rĥt	raḥātu	sbl	zabālu(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)
rkb	rakābu(m)	sbs	subbusu II; šabāsu(m)	srr	sarāru(m); sarruru
rkk	rakāku	sbš	šapāšu	ss'	šasû(m)
rkn	rakānu(m)	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	stl	satālu
rkp	rakābu(m)	sdh	sadāhum	sth	sadāhum
rks/š	rakāsu(m)	sdr	sadāru(m)	str	šaṭāru(m) II
		sg'	sagû I; segû	š''	šê'u; šuā'u
		sh'	sehû(m)	š'd	šādu(m) I.II
		shĥ	saḥāhu(m)		

CDA	xxiii	Verbal roots			
š'h	šāhu(m)	š't	šetu(m) II	šmk	šamāhu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šiaṭu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šānu; šēnu(m)	šb'	šapû(m) II.IV; šebû(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šappu II	šb''	*šube'û(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šēru(m); šurru IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	šê'u	šbh	šabāhu I; šapāhu(m); šubbuḥu	šn'	šanā'u; šanû(m) III.IV.V.VI; šenû(m)
šb'	šabā'um; šabû(m) II; šapû(m) II; šubbû(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)	šnh	šanā'u
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāsu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāšu(m)	šnš	šanāšu
šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadû(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šp'	šuppû II; šapû(m) II.III.IV; šepûm
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadû IV; tuddû	šp'l	šupēlu(m)
šĥr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)	šph	šapāhu(m)
šĥt	šahātu(m) I.II	šdh	šadāhu(m)	špk	šapāku(m)
šl'	šalā'u; šelû(m) I.II; šullû	šdl	šadālu(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegû(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	šps	šapāšu
šmp	šamû(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špš	šapāšum
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgrr	šugarruru(m)	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šmn	šammunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	špt	šapātu(m) I.II
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šĥ'	šahû II.III; šēhu; šuḥḥû(m) II.III.IV	šq'	šaqu(m) II.III
šmt	šamātu	šĥd	šahādum	šql	šaḥālu(m)
šnh	šanāhu	šĥh	šahāhu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
šp'	šapû(m) II	šhl	šahālu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
šph	šappuḥu	šhn	šahānu(m)	šql	šaḥālu(m)
špn	šapānu	šĥq	šeḥēqu	šqm	šaḥāru
špp	šabābu	šĥr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	šr'	šarû(m) II; šerû I.II.III.IV; šurrû(m) II.IV
špr	šapāru(m)	šĥt	šahātu(m) III.IV	šrb	šarābu
šrd	šarātu(m)	šĥt	šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) I.II.III	šrbš/t	našarbuṭu(m)
šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III.IV; šurruhu II	šĥt	šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) I.II.III	šrd	šitruḍu
šrk	šarākum	škn	šakānu(m)	šrĥ	šarāhu(m) I.II.III
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škr	šakāru	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	šks	šakāsum	šrm	šarāmu(m)
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škš	šakāsum	šrp	šarāpu(m)
šrš	šarāšu(m)	škš	šakāšu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
šrt	šarātu(m)	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
šw'	šawwûm	šl'	šalā'um; šalû(m) I.II.III; šelû II.III	šrš	šarāsu
š''	šā'u(m); šê'u(m) I.II; še'û(m); šuḥḥû III; šuta''ûm	šlg	šalāgu(m)	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'b	šābu(m); šiaḥum	šlh	šalāhu(m) I.II; šalāhu(m)	šs'	šasû(m)
š'h	šēhu; šiaḥu(m) I	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	št'	šatû(m) II.III
š'k	šāqu(m) II	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	šth	šatāhu
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šiaḥu(m)	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štn	šatānu
š'm	šāmu(m); šiaḥu(m); šummu(m) II	šlp'	nešalpû	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
š'n	šēnu; *šianum; šunnu(m)	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'p	šēpu	šlš	šalāšu(m)	št'	šetû(m) II
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šlš	šalāšu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
š'r	šarāru(m); šāru; še'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šuš'uru	šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štr	šatāru(m) II
š's	šiaḥum	šm'	šawûm II; šemû(m) I	štt	šatātu
		šmd	šamādu	šw'	šawûm II
		šmĥ	šamāhu(m); šamāhu(m) I.II	šwr	šuwurum
				t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tē'u

t'b	tēbum	ṭh'	ṭeḥû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	ṭhd	ṭaḥādu(m)	wš'	(w)asû(m); (w)uššû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	ṭlm	ṭullumum	wšb	wašābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	ṭm'	ṭawûm	wšš	(w)uššusu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	ṭmm	ṭummumu II	wš'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	ṭnp	ṭanāpu	wšb	(w)asābu(m)
tbk	tabāku(m)	ṭp'	ṭāpu; ṭepû(m)	wšm	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	ṭpl	ṭapālu(m)	wšp	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	ṭpp	ṭapāpu	wšr	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	ṭpr	ṭapāru(m)	wšt	(w)asātu(m)
tgn	taqānu(m)	ṭpš	ṭapāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
tḥj	taḥāḥu	ṭr'	ṭerû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
t'kk	takāku(m)	ṭrd	ṭarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	ṭrr	ṭarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	ṭrs/š	ṭarāsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	ṭrš	ṭarāšu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	ṭw'	ṭawûm	z'k	sāku(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	šutlumum(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmḥ/k	tamāḥu(m)	w'š	wiāšum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmm	tamāmum	w'š	wēšum	z'z	zāzu(m)
tur	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	zbl	zabālu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabātum	zk'	zakû(m) II
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkd	zaqādum
tpš	tapāšum	wbt/ṭ	wabātum	zkp	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tqm/n	taqānu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkr	zakāru(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zm'	zemû; zummû(m) II
trḥ	tarāḥu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trs/š	ṭarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znq	zunnuqu
trs	tarāsu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
tš'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wpš	(w)apāšu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tšb	*tašābu(m)	wpt/ṭ	wabātum	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
tz'	tešû(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wr'	warûm II	zr'	zarû(m) I
		wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zrb	zarāpu
t'b	ṭiābu(m)	wrḥ	arāḥu(m) I	zrbb	nazarbubu(m)
t'm	ṭēmu(m)	wrq	(w)arāqu(m)	zrp	zarāpu
t'n	ṭēnu(m)	wrš	(w)arāšu(m)	zrq	zarāqu(m)
t'p	ṭāpu(m)	ws'	wussûm		
tb'	ṭebû(m)	wsm	(w)asāmu(m)		
tḥj	ṭabāḥu(m)				

A

a → ana I

-a "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.); → -ī

-a → also -am

ā "that, those; the afore-mentioned" NB, late NA often from *a'*, *a4* (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

-ā "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for -ī (→ GAG §42j-k¹)

â, a-a → ai I.II

a-a- → ayya..., ayyi..., ayyu...

a'ālu → e'ēlu

a''ālu → e''ēlu

a'āru → wārum

ab → abu I

ababdûm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → abu I 3

ababu I "forest" jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → abātu II N

abaḥšinnu(m), *abaḥsennu*, *ebuḥušinnu*, *ubuḥšinnu* ~ "stalk" Bab. as edible commodity

abaḥu → appaḥu

abāku(m) I "to lead away" OA, NA, M/NB

G (*alu*) OA "take (commodities) to"; + vent. "fetch" commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* ("myself in person"); Bab. as OA "take to", + vent. "fetch" objects, animals, also people, NB "hale" witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a.* "take away for silver" = "buy" Gt Mari "lead away" D Mari "dispatch, forward" goods; jB "push away, displace"; NA "shift" work onto s.o. Š jB "have s.o. bring" s.o. N pass. of G j/NB; > *abku*, *abkūtu*, *abiktu*, *ābiku*?

abāku(m) II "to overturn, upset" O/jB G (*alu*); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku*?

abal "without" NB

abalu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → ablu

abālu(m) "to dry (up)" Bab., NA G (*ala*) [ḤAD.A] intrans. "become dry, dry up" O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. "dry" (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu*; *nābalu*, *nābališ*, *nūbalum*; *tābalu*, *tābilu*; *ubbulu*; *šābulu*

abālu → also apālu I; *wabālum*

abamātu "sea" jB lex.

abarahḥum (an object) OB

abarakkatu(m), *abrakkatu* ~ "stewardess, housekeeper" O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

abarakku(m) ~ "steward, housekeeper" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGI.2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA *a. rabû* "Chief Steward"; also as divine title; < Sum.; > *abarakkūtu*; *abarakkatu*; → *abarikkum*; *mašennu*

ab(a)rakkūtu "function of stewardess" jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abarakku*

abar(a)ša "truly, certainly" jB

abarikkum, *abrikku*/*qqu*, *agriqqu* = *abarakku* ? O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarnium (a kind of cloth, phps.) "from Abarna" OA

abartu(m) "opposite shore, bank" Oakk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BĀR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru*, *ubāru* 1. Bab.(lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a.*, *gāmer a.*; *ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ībir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *habāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmū, *amašpū*, *amašmū*, lex. also *abašmītu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a)gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (*alu*, O/jB also *i'abbat*, *i'but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*alu*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu*, *na'butu*, *nābudu*; *ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZĀḤ] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu*, *munnabtuttu*, *nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā'u → *wabā'um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abb... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā'ū → *abu* I

abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + *-ī*

abunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānū; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttu* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttu(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; a. *šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”; also as punishment; a. *gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby's abnormality, of dog

abbuttu → also *abbūtu*; *apputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttu* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; a. *X šabātu* “to adopt X's cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdū (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiheri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-) (→ *dabdū*, *taḥtū*)] a. *šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkūtu*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

abilum → *awīlu*

ābilu → *āgilu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ehirtum*

ābirū (or *abirū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkigu only in pl. *abkiḡetu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkinīnītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [ḤĀD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener. 2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; a. *erē* “pregnancy stone”; a. *išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also a. *šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, *abriqu* → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird) 2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” O/Akk(Ur III), jB [IZI.ḤA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplū* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absaḡurakkū, *absaḡurum* → *absaḡurum*

absinnu(m), *absennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SIN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SfN; NB also MUL.ABSIN]; < Sum.

absaḡurum, *absaḡurum*, *absaḡurakku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

absānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab.(lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šātu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

absennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšu*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu*, *ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a*; *abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbū*, O/MA *abbā'ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abhūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *ababim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: a. *Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); a. *ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bitim* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; O/Akk a. *ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex.

11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) O/Akk, Bab. [ITI.NE(.NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “Abu festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”; *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuḡuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LITAR; occas. LITUR]; *ḫil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] a. *kawitum* “outer gate”; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB a. *šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; a. *edēlu/peḫū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḡḡu*, *abultannu*

abulmaḡḡu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḡ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgilu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrišānu, Bogh. *burrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, a. *rabāšulašābu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abušim*

abūsu(m), *abusu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *bit a.*; Ass. *bit abūsātu/lu* (also in Aššur temple)

abušim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm*, *abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

ābutum → apputum II

abutu → awātum

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → *adi*

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(') *ja(d)du* → *ad'atu*

adaḍu (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

adakanni → *akanni*

adakurru → *adaḡurru*

adallu ~ "strong" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

adamatu I, *adanatu* '(red blood)' (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*

adamatu(m) II, *adamutu*, *adu/imatu* O/jB I. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu*?

adamdunū "Adamdun vessel"; < PIN

ada(m)mu, *adumu* "red" O/Akk, M/jB; Bogh. "red (blood)"; "red (garment)"; lex., syn. for "important person"; > *adamatu I, II?*, *adantu*

adammu "conflict, battle" M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

adammūmu, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. "wasp" jB, NA **adamtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

adamu → *adammu*

adānum, Mari *edēnum* "to be engaged in" OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > *admūtum*

adanukku → *edamukku*

adamutu → *adamatu II*

adanatu → *adamatu I*

adanniš, *addanniš* "very much, greatly" NA; < *ana I + danniš*

adannū → *adānum*

adantu "(reddish? species of) shrew" jB; < *adammu*

adānum, *ḥadānum* (OB often wr. *ḥal'a₄-danum* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. "fixed date, time limit" Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG₄.GA; U₄.SUR] *ūm a.* "fixed day"; jB *ina lā a.* "at the wrong time"; astr. "period"; *eḡel a.* "objective"

adappu, *dappu* "horizontal crossbeam" j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also "board"?

adappu → also *atappu*

adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

adapu III "wise" jB lex.

adaḡu → *edēqu*

adārānu (a plant) jB lex.

adartu → *atartu*

adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver

adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.

adāru(m) I, *ḥadāru* "to be dark, gloomy"

G (*alu*) j/NB [KAXGI₆]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies "become obscured"; of plants? D O/jB "darken", esp. stat. with *pānūi* "look gloomy" Dt jB, NA "become gloomy" Š "darken" j/NB, NA N "become dark"; astr. "become eclipsed" [KAXGI₆] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru I*, *adriš*, *adirtu I*; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*

adāru(m) II "to be afraid (of), fear" G (*alu*) NB *ēnē a.* "fear the eyes" = "with an eye to, in consideration of" D "frighten" OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N "become restless, worry about" OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu II*, *idirtu*; *adīru*, *adīriš*; *adīru*; *mušādīru*

adāru(m) III (or *aṭāru(m)?*), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ÍLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

adašḡu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ada(š)šu → *aduššu*

adattu "succulent part of reed" jB [GI.ÚR]; → *adnātu*

ad(')a(t)tu (or *at(')a(t)tu*, *ad(')a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone

adbaru → *atbaru*

add... also = *ana d...*

addā "daddy"? OB

addaḡšum → *andaḡšū*

addanniš → *adanniš*

addār → *dāru I*

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)];

A. maḥrū "first A."; *arḡu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] "intercalary A.", NB also *A. arkū*

addāt → *dāt*

addatum (a wooden tool) OB

adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.

addiru "very dark" jB; < *adāru I*

addu ~ "throwstick" M/jB

addū → *adū III*

addunānum → *andunānu*

addurārum → *andurāru*

adi, O/Akk, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* "until, as far as" [EN] 1. prep. of time "till", "within", "during, in the course of", also *adīlu*

libbi; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(ilun)akanni*, *adikanna* "until now" (→ *akanna II*); of space "up to, as far as", also *adi maḡar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* "for ever" (→ *ulla II*); *adi šāri* "for all time; everywhere" (→ *šār*); "including, together with" M/NB, NA for *qadum*; before numerals "times, multiplied by" [A.RÁ], *adi šalāšišu* "three times" (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana I 15*); OA "concerning, on the subject of"; O/Akk *adi danniš* "very much"; jB *adi surriš* "instantly" 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. "until"; Mari "as soon as"; MA "while"; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī 4*; with pret. "until; not before, as soon as"; OA "concerning the fact that"; with stat. "as long as, while" 3. *adi lā* prep. "before, in advance of"; conj. with pres. or pret. "before; as long as ... not" 4. *adi muḡḡi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḡḡi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *aduli bū* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. "until", with *lā* "before" 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ "indeed, truly" 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adīšu*

adianni → *adū I*

adiānu → *adānum*

adikanna → *akanni*

adīlu; NB pl. *adīlānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

adīmatu → *adamatu II*; *mati*

adīnakanni → *akanni*

adīni, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adīnu* 'up to us' = "hitherto, till now" OA, O/jB; of time, OA "so far, till now"; otherwise neg. *a. ullā* "not yet" with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi + -ni*; M/NA → *udīni*

adiptu → *ediptu*

adiriš "fearfully" jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I "gloominess" Bab. transf. "sorrow"; < *adāru I*

adirtu II "fear, apprehension" O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru II*

adirtu → also *atartu*

adīru "fear" M/jB; < *adāru II*; > *adiriš*

ādīru "full of awe" jB; *lā ā.* "fearless, impudent" j/NB (MB/MA → *lādīru*); < *adāru II*

adiššu (an object) jB mag.

adišu "till then" OB, Mari; < *adi + -šu*

adiu → *adū I*

admanu → *watmanum*

adnūmu → *adammūmu*

admūtum "contributed share" OA; < *adāmum*

adnātu pl. tant. "world, people" jB

adnu → *atnu*

adriš "dimly, faintly visible" jB of celestial bodies; "darkly, unhappily" of people; < *adru I*

adru I "dark, gloomy" jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru I*

adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* "threshing floor" Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* "at threshing time"; NA also "courtyard"?

adrū "ibex-like" jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.

adu → *adi*

adū I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* "(treaty-)oath; supernatural power of an oath" M/NA, M/NB *a. šakānultamū/našāru* "to establish/swear/keep a treaty"; NA *a. ša šarri* "(loyalty) oath to king"; j/NB, NA *bēl a.* "vassal"

adū II "now" NB; also *enna a.* "now then"

adū(m) III, *addū* "a (day's) work, stint" O/jB *šābū a.* "daily workers"; transf. sun's, moon's "tasks"; < Sum.

adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

adū V "leader" jB lex.

adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

adū → also *aduššu*; *edū I*

ādu "to take notice of" MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š "notify, inform" s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* "praying mantis" jB

adūgu, *atūgu* "oven" jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ "indeed" Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → *adi*

adumatu → *adamatu II*

adumu → *adammu*

adunakanni → *akanni*

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu "village" jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru "mirror"? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū?* "village, farmstead" Bab. [Ē.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ "enclosure wall" O/jB

ae'u → *ya'u*

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* "this" NB; < Aram.?: → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → *akabbu*

agadibbu, *gadibbu* "hand seeder-plough" jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) "to be(come) furious" Bab. G (*alu*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn "be steadfastly angry"? D stat. only "is very angry" Š caus. of G N "get angry"; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → *agā*

agakkum "why" OB lex.; < Sum.

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu I*

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a + gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → *agannutillû*

agannu, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâ/êti* “these” NB; < *agâ + annû I*

aga(n)nutillû, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also *aqappu* “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu I*

agappu → also *akabbu*

agargarûtu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.^dîD]

agargarû (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarûtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU₆]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN₄S; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.

agarrûtu → *agru*

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (*alu*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agrûtu*; *āgirum*, *āgirtu*; *igru*; *munnagru*; *nāgurtu*

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), *agasalilikku(m)* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû I*

agašgû “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšû; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ + šû, šî, šunu*

agātali → *agâ*

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → *agû I*

agbaru → *akbaru*

agg... also = *ana g...*

aggāgû “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

aggannu → *agannu*; *akkannu*

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*

aggu(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*

aggullu → *akkullu*

agiddû → *agittû*

āgilu, *ābilulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*

āgirtu (“female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*

āgirum “hirer” OB [LŪ.ĤUN]; < *agāru*

agittû, *agiddû*, *egiddû* “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agūum → *agû I*

agriquu → *abarikkum*

agru(m); pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LŪ.ĤUN.GĀ; OB also ÉRIN.ĤUN.GĀ; NB also LŪ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LŪ.)ĤUN.(GĀ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*

agrunnu → *agarunnu*; *garunnu*

agrûtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*

agû(m) I, OAKk *agālium* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*

agû(m) II, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI₆.A; A.GU₄; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*

agû III (a garment) jB lex.

agû → also *egu*

agubbû, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG.)A.GÛB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*

agugiltu ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*

***agūgu** unattested; mng. unkn.

agūgūtu “status of *agūgu*” jB

aguḥḥu(m); OAKk Hurr. pl. *aguḥḥena* “sash, belt” OAKk, O/jB

agūnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → *gurrutu*

agurru(m) m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG₄.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG₄.AL.ÛR₅.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqnî elleti* “blue-glazed brick”, *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbaril/pêle pešê/ašnuḡalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusīgu → *ḥusīgu*

aḥa in *aḥa aḥa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḥu II*

aḥā'iš, *aḥāyiš* “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* “to join forces”; *ištu/itti a.* “together”; *urki a.* “one after the other”; *ana a.* “one another, together”; < *aḥu I*; > *aḥiš*; → *aḥāmiš*

aḥāmiš, Am., Bogh. *ḥa(m)miš*, NB also *aḥame(š)šu* “each other, one another” M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB *pūt a. našû* “they stand security mutually”; *kī a.* “together, at the same time”; *itti a.* “together”; *malla a.* “all together”; *arki a.* “one after the other”; *ana (muḥḥi) a.* “together”; *ana pāniltarši a.* “face to face”; *meḥret a.* “in the same way”; < *aḥu I*; → *aḥā'iš*

aḥamma, jB also *aḥammu* “apart, separately” OA, occas. Bab., NA; < *aḥu II*

aḥannâ “on this bank” j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < *aḥu II + annû I*

aḥannumma → *aḥennâ*

aḥānu I “to another place” NB leg., divert property “elsewhere”; < *aḥu II + -ānu*

aḥānum II (a type of worker) Mari

aḥarātum “on the far bank” Mari; opp. → *aqdamātum*; < W.Sem.; → *aḥāru*

aḥarriš “in future” jB; < *aḥāru*

aḥarrum “later, thereafter” OB; opp. → *pānānu*; < *aḥāru*

aḥartiš “for the future” MB; < *aḥāru*

aḥāru(m) “to be behind” G Am. stat. only “is late, delayed” D trans. “hold back, delay” s.th.; intrans. “stay behind, delay, be in default”; stat. “is outstanding, overdue”; OB of days “are left, remain”; OA “set aside” statue? § OAKk, jB? “make s.o./s.th. late”? > *aḥrītu*, *aḥrâ*, *aḥrûtu*, *aḥrâtaš*, *aḥrîtiš*; *aḥartiš*, *aḥertum*; *aḥarrum*, *aḥarriš*, *ḥaramma*; *aḥurrû*; *uḥḥuru*, *uḥḥurtu*; *uḥrû*; *uḥurrâ'um*; *tēḥirtu*; → *aḥarātum*

aḥāta, *aḥātiu* “in equal shares” NB; < *aḥu I*

aḥātatum “little sister” OB; < *aḥātu I*

aḥātu(m) I, NB *aḥattu*; pl. OA *aḥuātum*, OB *aḥḥātu* “sister” [NIN] “(natural) sister”; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s *a...a.* “the one... the other”; < *aḥu I*; > *aḥātûtu*, *aḥḥûtu II*, *aḥātatum*

aḥātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”?; < *aḥu II*

aḥātu → also *aḥāta*; *aḥu II 3*

aḥātu → *aḥîtu*; *aḥû I*

aḥātûtu “sisterhood” Nuzi; < *aḥātu I*

aḥāzu(m) “to take; marry; learn” G (*alu*) 1. of demons, diseases “seize, grasp” 2. of husband, also father-in-law “take (a woman in marriage),

marry” 3. “take notice of, learn” 4. “make s.th. o.’s own, acquire” 5. *puzram a.*, *marqîtu a.* “take refuge”, *ḥarrānam a.* “take to road” 6. j/NB *din PN a.* “take PN to law” 7. OB “take” troops (into battle), OA *rābišam a.* “take on as agent” 8. occas. ~ D “inlay” with metal

Gt “be connected with; well versed in” D (OA infin. also *eḥḥuzum*) “mount, plate, inlay” with metal, stone (< *iḥzu* denom.) [GAR.(RA)]; “marry” pl. Dt pass. of D § 1. “make s.o. take s.th.” 2. “make s.o. marry” 3. “make s.o. learn”, “instruct, incite” s.o., “point out, indicate to” s.o. 4. OAKk “make s.th. available” 5. → G 5 with *puzru* etc. “hide” s.th., s.o. 6. leg., *dīnam š.* “institute proceedings against s.o.” 7. “ignite, set fire to” 8. stat. “has a right to, is entitled to” real estate 9. “have an object mounted in precious metal” Štn “instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly”; OB of disease “infect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be instructed, incited”? Št² lex. “ignite” fire, “make” fire “catch” N pass. of G 2 “marry each other”; of fire etc. “catch, spread”; > *aḥiztu*, *aḥzûtu*; *iḥzu I*, *iḥzêtu*; *āḥizum*, *āḥizānu*; *aḥḥāzu*; *aḥuzzatu*; *tāḥāzu*, *tāḥāziš*; *tāḥizu*; *uḥḥuzu*; *māḥāzu*, *māḥāziš*; *mušāḥizu*, *muštahḥizum*; *nanḥuzu*

aḥê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḥennâ*; → *aḥu II*

aḥê' iš → *aḥiš*

aḥennâ, *aḥennû*, Mari *aḥannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḥê + annû I*

aḥertum, NB *aḥištu* “remainder” OB math., NB; < *aḥāru*

aḥḥ... also = *ana ḥ...*

aḥḥātu → *aḥātu I*

aḥḥāzu ‘the seizer’ (a demon) jB [d^dİM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labāšu 2. “jaundice” (the disease caused by the *a.* demon); < *aḥāzu*

aḥḥu “dry wood” jB lex.

aḥḥû → *aḥu I*

aḥḥur → *ḥurri*

aḥḥûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ.(MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḥu I*

aḥḥûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḥātu I aḥi* → *aḥu I.II*

aḥia “outside” j/NB; *aḥia aḥia* “each side” of; < *aḥu II*

aḥiātum → *aḥîtu*; *aḥû I*

aḥirtum → *aḥertum*

aḥiš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet; < *aḥu* II ?

aḥiš, *aḥē’iš*, *aḥīše*, *aḥiyāši* “each other, one another” NA; (*kī*) *a*. “together”; *issi a.* → *issahīš*; *ana a.* “one another”; *ina muḥḥi a.* “one after the other”; < *aḥā’iš*

aḥištu → *aḥertum*

aḥītu(m) I. “side”; also acc. *aḥītam(ma)*, *aḥīta* as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. *aḥītāte*; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < *aḥū* I

aḥiu → *aḥū* I

aḥiyāši → *aḥīš*

aḥizānu(m), *aḥiziānu* “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < *aḥizu* + *-ān*

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < *aḥāzu*

aḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < *aḥāzu*

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < *aḥlamū*

aḥlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > *aḥlamatti*

aḥmaḥam, *aḥmaḥim* “one another” OB(Susa); < *aḥam* + *aḥu* I; > *aḥmāmu*

aḥmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also *aḥmāmiš*; *ana a.* “against each other”, also *eli a.*; *mala a.* “together, equally”; < *aḥmaḥam*

aḥnu → *uḥnu*

aḥrā → *aḥrītu*

aḥrātaš “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); *a. nišī*, *a. ūmī* “for posterity”; < *aḥrītu*

aḥrātu, *aḥriātum* → *aḥrītu*

aḥrītiš, *aḥriātiš* “for the future” O/jB in *aḥrītiš ūmī* “in future days”; < *aḥrītu*

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB *aḥriātum*, M/NB *aḥrātu* “later time” Bab. *aḥrāt ūmī* “later days”; (*nišī*) *aḥrāti* “posterity”; MB *ana aḥrāti* adv. “for the future”; < *aḥāru*; > *aḥrātaš*, *aḥrītiš*, *aḥrātu*

aḥrušḥu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

aḥrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < *aḥrītu* abstr.

aḥšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

aḥu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. *aḥi*, OA *aḥulū*; nom. with pron. suff. *aḥūnika*; *aḥī*, *aḥūa* “my brother”, M/NB *aḥūya*; acc. *aḥāka*; st. abs. *aḥ* Oakk, OA in PN; du. *aḥā* OB; pl. *aḥḥū*, W.Sem. *aḥāte*, OB after numerals *aḥānu*; st. constr. *aḥḥī* OB all cases; with pron. suff. *aḥḥūka*) [ŠEŠ; OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] I. “(natural) brother”; *a. rabū/seḥru* “older/younger brother”; *a. abim* “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; *a. rabū* “deputy teacher” 3. *aḥum aḥam* “one another, mutually”, also *a. ana a.*, *a. mala a.*, *a. kīma a.*; > *aḥḥūtu* I; *aḥātu* I etc.; *aḥāta*; *aḥāmiš*, *aḥā’iš*, *aḥīš*, *aḥmaḥam*, *aḥmāmu*; *aḥū* II; → *aḥū*

aḥu(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. *aḥ(i)*) I. “arm”, *a. nadū* “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, j/NB *nadē a. rašū* “to become negligent”; *uppi a.* “armpit”; *birti a.* “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GU] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body; *a. šattim* “tum, beginning of (financial) year”; *a. ana a.* “side by side”; (*ina*) *a.* jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. *aḥātu* “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. *aḥānu* “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > *aḥū* I, *aḥiš*?, *aḥia*, *aḥa*, *aḥītu*, *aḥamma*; *aḥātu* II, *aḥānu* I, *aḥannā*, *aḥullā*; → *aḥē*; *aḥum*; *aḥunē*

aḥū(m) I, Ass. *aḥiu* “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < *aḥu* II + *-ī*; > *aḥītu*

***aḥū(m)** II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < *aḥu* I denom.; > *aḥū*, *aḥūtu*; *šutāḥū*

aḥū → also *ḥaḥū*

aḥula, *aḥulamma* “alas!” NA, also in PNs

aḥulab → *aḥulap*

aḥulabakku “lamentation with *aḥulap*-exclamations” jB lex.; < *aḥulap* + *-akku*

aḥūlamma → *aḥula*

aḥulap (or *aḥulab*), OB also *aḥulup*, OB lex. *aḥulapum* “(it is) enough!” Oakk, Bab.; as declaration of clemency by god, as petition for clemency by worshipper; jB *šam a.* (a plant name); > *aḥulabakku*

aḥullā, *aḥullū*, NB *aḥullūa* “on the other bank; on the other side, beyond” j/NB, occas. NA; < *aḥu* II + *ullū* I

aḥulup → *aḥulap*

aḥum “separately, besides” OA; → *aḥu* II

aḥunē “separately, individually” OB; > *aḥunēš*; → *aḥu* II

aḥunēš “individually” Mari; < *aḥunē* + *-iš*

aḥurrū “junior” jB I. “social inferior” 2. “younger child”; < *aḥāru*

aḥussu → *uḥultu*

aḥušḥu (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

aḥuššu → *amuššu*

aḥuš’u (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

aḥuzzatu “marriage gift; marriage-like protection” MA, MB; < *aḥāzu*

aḥzūtu “mounting(s)” of metal objects M/NB; < *aḥāzu*

ai I, *ē* (before consonant), *ā*, *ya* “not” I. Oakk, OA, O/jB vetitive ptcl. before pret. “may (you, he etc.) not ...” (→ GAG §§81i, k, 154c); OA before perf., stat.; jB in denial *ai addin* “I certainly did not give” 2. OA double neg. *ē lā* with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation “definitely” 3. “no!” O/jB usu. before a voc.; Am. before proh.

ai II, *ā*, *ayyi*, *ayyalu* “alas!” Bab.

ai III “where?” Oakk in PNs; OB lex.; > *ēm*; → *ayyikiam* etc.

aigalluḥu (a homed animal)? Am., Nuzi

a’īlu → *awīlu*

a’īluttu → *awīlūtum*

ainibu → *yānibu*

aiwa (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

akā adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

akabbu (or *akappu*, *agabb/ppu*) (a tree) Nuzi

aka(k)ku in *a. nāri* (a plant name) jB lex.

akalu(m), *aklu(m)* [NINDA; NB also NINDA.ḪIA, NINDA.MEŠ] I. “bread, loaf; food” [→ also *kusāpu* 2]; *a. ḥarrāni* “journey bread”, *a. ginē* “offering bread”; *a. tumri* “charcoal baked bread”; jB *bēl a.* “guest” (or read *kusāpu* ?) 2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as length measure → *ginindanakku* ?] 3. MB “expenditure”; < *akālu*

akālu(m) “to eat” G (*au*) [GU7] I. of men, animals “eat, feed (on)”; of baby *tulāša a.* “feed (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume; irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid, “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product, share, booty 6. in idioms → *asakku* II, *ikkibu*, *karšu*; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7.GU7] Gt of lands “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men, animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food, medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat. “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math. “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > *akalu*; *aklu*; *ākīlu*, *ākiltum*, *akkīlu*; *akīlu*; *iklu* II, *ikiltu*; *akussu*, *ukultu*, *uklu* II; *ukullū* I; *mākalum*, *mākaltu*, *mākālu*; *tākaltu*?; *tākultu*; *šūkalu*, *šūkultu*; *mušākīlu*, *mušākīlūtum*; → *musakkiltu*

akalūtu(m) ~ “tree” O/jB; → *kalātu* II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, *agāmu* “dust-cloud, mist” jB; < *akāmu* II

akāmu II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon; > *akāmu* I; D → *wakāmum*

akāmu → also *akammu*

akanna I, *kanna/ā*, *ekannam* “so, thus” MA, M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir. speech; *k.-ma* “just so, similarly”; < *akī/kī* + *anna*

akanna II, *akannu/i* “here” M/NB, jB; *an(a) a.* “hither”; MB with *adi* → *akanni*; < Aram.; > *akannaka*

akannaka, *akannaku(nu)* “there” NB; < *akanna* II + *-ka/-kunu*

akannama, *kannama* “similarly, likewise” Am., Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA *anakanni*, NA also *adi/lu(n)akanni*, MB *adikanna* “till now, so far”

akanni → also *akanna* II

akannu → *akanna* II

akānu → *akkannu*

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < *akī* + *-ānu*

akappu → *akabbu*

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (*u/u*) [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease, demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA stat. of tablet “is misled”? Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”; > *ukkušu*

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → *kayyu*

akbaru(m), *akkabaru*, *agbaru* “jerboa”? Bab., NA as food; as fPN, also *Akbartum*

akē → *kē*

akī, *akī* “as” NA, NB I. prep. (alternating with → *kī*) “like, in accordance with; (in substitution) for”; *akī arḥi* “per month” 2. conj. of

time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana I + kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna I*
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" I. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akītu(m); pl. *akīātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKk, Bab., NA [Á.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Á.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm'isin akīti* "akītu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. "akītu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb a.* "akītu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidiyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; fumiture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -ī
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i + kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkīam → *kīam*
akkidiyē → *akkadū*
akkilu(m) "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
akkīma → *kīma* 9
akku "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
akkū → *kūm*
akkū, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
akkullātu pl. tant. "clouds"? of field NB
akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *aggullu*; pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GīŠ.)NĠG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*

akla "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.?
aklabū (a plant) jB lex.
aklu(m) "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*
akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
aksuppu → *askuppu*
akšu, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*?; > *ekšiš*
aktam, *aktam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr a.* "seed of a."
akū I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akātu I*; → *makū I*?
akū(m) II "cripple" Bab.; > *akātu II*
akū III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
akū → also *akkū*
akukarumma in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
akukia in a... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
akullu in *būt a.* (part of an elaborate house) NA
akullū → *ukullū I*
akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
akussu → *ukultu*
akušimu, (*a*)*kušimānu*, *kuršimatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
akūtu I "powerlessness"; < *akū I* abstr.
akūtu II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū II* abstr.
al → *ali I*; *alla I*; *eli*
aladiru, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
aladlammū "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [d⁴ALAD.d⁴LAMMA]; < Sum.
alādu → *walādum*
alahhinu(m), *alḫenu*, NA *lahhinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi a.* (an official); > *alahhinūtum*; *lahhinatu*
alahhinūtum (office of the a.) OA
alahittu mng. unkn. jB
alaknu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
alaktu(m), *alkatu*; pl. → *alkakātu* "way, course" [A.RÁ] 1. "gait" of man, animal; "route, journey" of gods, people, a. *parāsu* "to break/interrupt s.o.'s course"; "course" of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. "way of life, behaviour", a. *še'ū(m)* "to look after s.o." 3. Bab., NA "business trip, caravan"; < *alāku*

alāku(m) "to go" G (*illak, illik*; perf. *italak* (→ GAG §97n)) [DU] I. of person, animal; + vent. "come", jB imper. *alka* "well, now then!"; + *ana* "go to" somewhere, + dat. pron. suff. "to" s.o.; "move along, walk"; a. *šimtišimāti a.* "go to o.'s destiny, die"; OB a. *epēšum* "travel"; MA (of horses) "trot?"; *warkiana pī... a.* "follow, serve" s.o.; → *dinānu*; as ptcp. *ālik maḫri* 'who walks in front' = "predecessor" [IGI.DU]; *ālik pānim* 'who walks before' = "leader, predecessor" (→ *ālik-pānūtu*); *ālik arki* "successor" 2. of letters, tablets etc. "arrive"; of military campaign, vehicles, celestial bodies "move"; of wind "blow"; of rain "fall"; of incense, radiance "spread"; of skin, flesh etc. "flake off"; of liquids "flow"; of time "pass" 3. with internal objects: + *idu* "go at s.o.'s side" = "come to s.o.'s aid"; "go on, along" a way, path, road, "pass through" the desert; *šiddam pūtam a.* "go length and width" of an area = "survey" a field 4. *ilka a.* "perform (military) service"; *dikātu a.* "report for call-up"; NB *našpartu a.* "fulfil an order, manage/run a business" 5. with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* and before adv. "become" 6. misc.: of price "be current, in force", of commodity "be worth, fetch"; of interest "accumulate"; of (ominous) signs "appear"; "be appropriate, possible, available"; of greed "aim at" silver; *ana pānišu/ša a.* "advance, grow larger"; NB math. X GAM/A.RÁ/ana Y a. "multiply X by Y" 7. NA with ellipsis of *qabā'u* freq. before dir. speech Gtn [DU.DU] "go, come repeatedly; roam about, wander", *muttallik mūši* [LÚ.GE6.A.DU.DU; (LÚ.)GE6.DU.DU] 'who walks around during the night' = "night-watchman"; OB of leg muscles "twitch persistently" Gt "go off, away" (→ GAG §92e) differentiation between pret. of Gt and perf. of G difficult Š caus. of G [DU] with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* or adv. "make s.o./s.th. (become)" s.th.; stat. "is appropriate, suitable" [TUM.MA]; > *alaktu*, *alkakātu*, *ilkakātu*; *ilku I*, *alku I*; *āliku*, *āliktu*, *ālikūtu*, *ālikānum*, *ālik-pānūtu*; *allaku*, *allāku*; *mālaku I*; *muttalliku*; *muttalliktu*; *šūluku*; *tāluku*; *tallaku*, *tallakku*
alālalī → *alālu I*
alallu(m), *elallu* (a stone) Bab. mag., also used in building
alallū I, *elallū* "drain, pipe" O/jB [ÁLAL]; → *alū IV*
alallū II, *alū*, *elū* (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.
alallū III (a plant) jB

alālu I, *alālalī*, *alīli* (a work cry), "work song" M/NB, NA esp. a. *š/sasū* "to sing a work song"; > *alālu III*?
alālu(m) II, *ḫalālum* "to hang up, suspend" Bab. G (*alu*, pres. OB *i'allal*, jB *illal*) "hang (up)" people as punishment, "hang up, suspend" objects; stat. OB ext. "is 'hanging'" (wr. *ḫalil* etc.) Gt "be tangled; be allied with" also in PNs OAKk, OB D stat. only ext. "is hung (about) with" s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlulu* "stay o.'s hand" N of objects "be hung up"; of lamentation "hang (in the air)"; > *mālaltu*; *ma'lalumu*?
alālu III O/jB G not attested Gt "to sing a joyful song; boast" Š "exult, celebrate" Štn iter. of Š; < *alālu I* denom.?; > *elēlu I*, *elēlānū*; *alīlu*; *illatu II*; *mušāḫlilu*
alamattu → *almattu*
alamdimmū → *alandimmū*
alamgātu f. pl. "sculptures" MA; < Sum.?
alamgū "seal-cutter" jB lex.; < Sum.
alamittu, *elamittu*, *ḫulamē'itu*, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, j/NB
alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug
alamūtu → *alamittu*
alandimmū (or *alandimmū*) "physique, form" jB [ALAN.DĪM(.A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.
alānu → *aliānu*
ālānū(m); f. *ālānūtu* "living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile" O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; < *ālu I + -ān + -ī*
alappānu, *labb/ppānu* 1. O/jB lex. "sweet pomegranate" 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šīkar*) I.; Mari *ša a.* "(female) brewer"
alapū, j/NB, NA also *el(a)pū*, *elappū*, *anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) "seaweed; algae" Bab., NA
alāpu(m) G mng. uncl. jB Št OB "to make immovable, paralyse" part of body; > *alpu II*; *nēlepu*?
alāpu → also *elēpu*
alašū "Cypriot" Mari; < Alašia
alātu(m) (var. of *la'ātu*) "to swallow (up)" Bab. G (*u/u*) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus "absorb" D ~ G, jB also transf. "suppress" revolt; > *ma'lātu*; → *ḫalātum*
alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi
alā'u ~ "to lick" G jB lex. Št → *šutelū'u*
ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu I + -ay*; > *ālāyūtu*; → *ālīum*
ālāyū → also *allī' ayya*

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA; < *ālāyū*
aldu → *waldum*
aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DÛ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.
alē → *ali* I
algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA₄.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*
algarsurrū "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.
algumes (or *algorit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA
alḥenu → *alahḥinu*
ali I, *alē*, *āl*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*
ali II ~ "surely" Mari
aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.
ālidānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*
alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.
ālidu → *wālidum*
ālidūtu in *lā ālidūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*
ālikānum "traveller" OB; < *ālikum* + *-ān*
ālik-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)
ālikum "going; goer" f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *āliku*
āliku(m) "going; goer" 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller; messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šeru* 4; < *alāku* ptp.
ālikūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālikūt mahri* "precedence"; < *āliku* abstr.
alilānu (a tree) jB lex.
alili → *alālu* I
alilu(m), *elilu* (or *ālēlilu*); f. *alēliltu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III
alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.
alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.
alīq pī → *līqu* I
ālī(s)su → *wālidum*
ālišam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*
ālittiš in *lā ālittiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*
ālittu → *wālitum*
ālītum → *elītu*
alium → *elū* II
ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyūtu*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I
alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
alkatu → *alaktu*
alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*
alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.
all... also = *ana l...*
alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*
allaharum → *annuḥaru*
allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.
allakkāniš → *allānu* I
allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*
allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*
allallu I (a kind of bird) jB
allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods
allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.
allāmi → *allū* II
allān → *allānum*
Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.
allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"?; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)
allānu II (a garment) MA
allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN
allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB
allānum, *allān* adv. "from there" OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. "beyond, over and above, apart from"; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān* ?
allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.
allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.
allatu → *illatu* I
allēmi → *allū* II
alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.
allikāmma "somewhere else" Nuzi; < *allū* I
allitiš "the day after tomorrow" OA; < *allū* I; → *līdiš*; *ullitiš*
allu(m) I "hoe, pickaxe" O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; *a. našū* "to bear the hoe", *a. šuruku* "to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.
allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.
allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*
allū(m) I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikāmma*, *allukā*
allū II, *allāmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.
alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.
alluḥappu "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ḤAB]; *ḏa.* (a demon); < Sum.
alluḥarum → *annuḥaru*
allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I
allūmi → *allū* II
allumzali → *alluzu*
allunātu → *alluttu*
allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?
alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" j/NB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušū*
allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.
allu'u → *alluttu*
alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug
almānu(m) "widower" Mari; jB *ḏa.* as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*
almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alāku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.
almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU.KUŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KUŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*
almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli* ?) + *minu* II
almū mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity
alningu, *almikkum* (a spice) O/Akk, OB; also a mineral ?
alpu(m) I "bull, ox" [GU₄; coll. pl. GU₄.ḤI.A; NA usu. GU₄.(NÍTA).MEŠ]; *a. mē*, *a. nāri* "water, river ox"; *a. kīši* "water buffalo"? jB; *a. šadē* (a wild animal) Am.; *a. epinnim* "plough ox"; *a. warkatim* [GU₄.(Á.)ÜR.RA] "rear ox (of team)"; math. *pūt alpim* 'ox's forehead', i.e. "trapezoid" [SAG.KI.GU₄]; → *re'i-alpūtu*
alpu II ~ "threatening" jB lex.; < *alāpu*
alsudilū (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
altalū ~ "forest" jB lex.
altammu → *aštammu*

alta(p)pipu (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?
altapūtu → *iltappu*
altarru I "strong, heroic" jB lex.
alta(r)ru(m) II "assigned work" O/jB; < Sum.
alti "well, now then!" jB; < Sum.
alti → also *aššatu*
altikkarum mng. unkn. OB lex.
altu → *waštum*
alu → *ali* I
alū I, *elū* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU₄.AN.NA]
alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U₁₈.LU]; < Sum.
alū(m) III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.
alū IV, *elū* ~ "pipe" Bab. "(clay) pipe, drain?"; lex. "wind-pipe"; < Sum.; → *alallū* I
alū → also *alallū* II; *elū* II.III
ālu(m) I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *ālū*, *ālānu*, OB freq. *ālānū* "village, town, city" [URU.(KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDLI.BI.KI; later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDLI] "city" opp. to country (*šeru*); OB *ša libb-ālim* "town-dweller"; *ā. bēlūti*, *ā. šarrūti* etc. "capital, royal city"; of sectors *ā. elū* "upper city", (*āl*) *libb(i) āli* "inner city", esp. of Aššur; "municipality, city authorities", *ā. ū rabiānum/šibūtum* "city and mayor/elders"; OA *ālum* "the City" = Aššur; > *ālū*, *ālium*, *ālāyū*, *ālāyātu*, *ālānū*, *ālišam*; *ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu*
ālu(m) II, *ēlu* "ram" O/Akk, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU.)A.LU(M)] also as ornament
ālū(m); pl. *āliūtum* "townsman" OA; < *ālu* I
ālu ~ "to cut"? jB lex.
a'lu ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?
alulūtum, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB
alumma "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I
alupathī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
alūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.
alūtu → also *allu'tu*
ālūtu → *ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu*
aluzinnu 1. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu* ?
alzibadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.
-am, *-a* 1. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*
amadēnum → *amandēnum*
ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahhu, *amuhhu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an *a*. tree"; < *amalu*
amalitu, *amalitum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalitu*
amālu → *wamālum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalūtum → *amalitu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with *a.*"
amānitu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *ībat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awūm* ptcp.? +
 -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)hilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *hilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
 -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG₄.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *amārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
amāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DU₈]
 I. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X", "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; O/Akk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muhhi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"?; mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGL.LÁ] I. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= *itti*), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmartu; *namurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
amārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāsu → *amāšu*
amaširu mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
hamāšu?; > *aṣṣu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašmū, *amašpū* → *abašmū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *amišu*?; *aṣṣūtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amēliš → *awīliš*
amēltu → *awīltum*
amēlu → *awīlu*
amēlūtu → *awīlūtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
 -ān
amertu(m) I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *āmīrum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *āmīr dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḥara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amiḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amikū (a tree)? NA

amīlānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-*a-nu*, NA-*a-nu*]; < *awīlu*
amīliš → *awīliš*
amīltu → *awīltum*
amīlu → *awīlu*
amīlūtu → *awīlūtum*
amīrāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amīru*
amīrānu → *awirānum*
amīru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amīrāniš*
āmīrum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amišu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
amm... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammīša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + *-ka(m)*
ammaki/u conj. "instead of" jB + subjunct.;
 < *ana* I + *makū* II?
ammal "as much, as many as" MB(Ass.); →
ammar; *mala* I
ammāmin "would that, if only" OA + pret.;
 < *amma* + *-min*
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā "anybody"? MB
ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + *-ānum*
ammar, NA also *mar* "as much as" M/NA; prep.
a. ubāni "a finger's breadth"; rel. pron. +
 subjunct. *a. imḥurūni* "as much as he received";
 < OA *ana* I + *mala* I?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammakarra, *ammariuakal*, *hammarākāra*; pl.
ammariakallānu "accountant" NB; < OPers.
ammarsīgu → *amursiggu*
ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammaru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammariuakal → *ammakarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammatiš → *ammatu* II
ammatu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammāt [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
šeḥertu "small cubit"; NB as vol. measure *a.*

qaqqari; *X ina ammati* "X cubits (long)"; *a.*
rabitū "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.
 "strength"?; lex. "cubit-measure" of wood?
ammatu II, *abbatu* "strong, stable", syn. for
 "earth" jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*
ammatu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammatu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi "there" OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum "lye"? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnannā "why now?" M/jB; < *ammīni* +
inanna
ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana* I + *mīnu* I;
 → *miššum*
ammiša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
 -*išam*
ammiu(m); f. *ammītu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammīatum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū* I
ammu(m) I, *hammum* "people" OB, jB lex.;
 < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *ammammu* I; *emmu*; *hammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
 -*ri(g)*; → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bū a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?. → *immanakku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuḥlu "an *ampannu*-wood worker" Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
amrimmum → *amrummu*
amru(m) "seen, chosen" by DN etc.; "inspected"
 of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā*
am(a)rātu "not seen, unseemly"; < *amāru* I
amrū(m) "beam, timber" OB, Nuzi, in
 construction of house, ship
amrummu(m), *amrimmum*, *abrummu* "outlet,
 water-gate" O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* "yesterday"
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) "the day
 before yesterday"; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*
amšālūm "of yesterday" OB; < *amšāli* + *-ī*
amšūm "palm fibre" OB
amtu(m), NB also *andu*; pl. *amātu(m)* "maid,
 female slave" [GÉME; OB freq. SAG.GÉME;
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÉME, MUNUS.İR] of
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of
 higher rank; *a. DN* "servant of DN"; *a.*
ēkalli(m) "slave of the palace", NA "royal
 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

a.-šarrūtu “position as a royal slave”;
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*
amtuttu(m) “status of a female slave” OA, Nuzi
for *amūtu* I
amu(m); pl. f. “raft” Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*
amū I “one-handed”? OB, jB lex.
amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amū III ~ “palate” jB lex.; < Sum.
amū IV ~ “list of reciprocals” NB
amūm V vb. mng. unkn. OAKK in PNs, e.g. *Imi-*
ilum
amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II
amuaštu → *amumeštu*
amūdāya, amūdu (a wooden part of the harness)
M/jB; → *mudāyū*
amuhhu → *amahhu*
amultu (a plant) jB lex.
amumeštu, amumištu, amuaštu (a spiny plant)
jB lex.
amumihhuri ~ “substitute, proxy” Nuzi; < Hurr.
amūmu (desig. of beer) NA
amumunna “city gate” Nuzi; < Hurr.
amūqu → *emūqu*
amurdinnu, murdinnu “bramble”? M/jB
[GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease
amurrānu “western” Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*
amurrānu → also *murrānu* I
amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*
amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* “Amurru”
1. (divine name) [MAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. OAKK, OB “Amorite(s)”
(→ *amurrū*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] “prince, sheikh”; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* “Amorite
scribe” 4. Bab., NA “west wind; the West”
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrū, amurrānu*
amurrū(m) “of, from Amurru” OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; “Amorite” people; jB lex. *amurrītu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-ī*
amursānu, amursānu, amarsānu “wild pigeon”
jB; → *arāššannu; uršānu* II
amursiggu, amursikku, ammarsigu (a bird) jB
amursānu → *amursānu*
amuššu, ahuššu, a’uššu, arūšu (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB
amuttu → *amūtu* I.III
amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* “status of a maid,
female slave” M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also
GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* “liver” OAKK,
Bab. [BÀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. “findings
on a sheep’s liver, liver omen”
amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) “meteoric iron” OA, Am. [KUG.AN]
amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari, jB
an → *ana* I
-ān (ending) → GAG p.305
ana I, an (*aš-š...* etc.) “to, for” (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠĒ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come “to, towards”, bring, send,
give, speak, write “to”, also *ana šēr(i), ana*
muḥḥi; sit down “near, beside”; lay, put, throw
down “onto”; substitute, compensate “for”;
weigh “for”; sacrifice “to”; wait “for”; look “at”;
submit “to”; set “against”; grow angry “at” 2. of
time: “for”, *ad-dār* “forever”; “within” 3. of
purpose, intention: “for” marriage, work,
journey; give “for” o.’s life; before infin. “(in
order) to” 4. “for, in favour of” s.o.
5. “towards, against” 6. “in view of, in the light
of” s.th., *ana šuāti* “thereupon” 7. “by order of,
on behalf of” 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. “(in
return) for” 9. distrib.: “by”, *šatta ana šatti*
“year by year”, *idi ana idi* “on all sides”
10. “per, for each” NA, NB *ana ūmu* “per
diem” 11. causal and sim.: “about, concerning”
house, field; weep, rejoice “over” s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun “(derived) from, belonging to”
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
“without him” 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pi* “according
to”; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana*
gimirtišu “completely”; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* “three times” (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* “ten times”, “by” one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma’diš* “to a great degree”
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. “as for, with respect to”, OA, OB *ana ša*
“with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which”; NB → *ašša*
ana II “I” OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*
anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.
anadaru “bearded” jB lex.
anagmahhu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
anāhu(m) I “to be(come) tired” G (*a/a*) stat.
“becomes tired”, “makes an effort, strives”; of
buildings etc. “become dilapidated” Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA “tire (s.o.),

oppress” Š Bab. “trouble, exert, strain” s.o.;
stat. “is very wearied” Št “make an effort”,
“weary o.s., be depressed”; astr. “endure”
N OB “become tired”, “struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted”; > *anhu; anihu; anhūtu;*
inhu I; mānaḥu; mānaḥtu; šunuḥu, šunuḥiš;
tānēhu, tānēhtu; tānuḥiš
anāhu II “to perform an *inhu* song” O/jB
G (pres. *innih*) esp. rit., *inḥa a. D* ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inhu* II denom.
ana’ini → *mīnu* I
anaka → *anāku; annaka*
anakandaš → *akkamdaš*
anakanni → *akanni*
anakannu → *akanna* II
anakku → *anaqqu*
anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* “I; me”
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša*
anāku “as for me”; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*
analānuššu → *ana* I 13
anāma “as soon as” OA; → *annāma*
anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* “seed of
a.”
anamū → *anmū*
ananihu, nana/ihu (a garden herb, phps.) “mint”
j/NB
ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.
anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* “battle, strife”
Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*
anānu → *enēnu* I
anapu → *anabu*
anapū → *alapū*
anāpum “to rage” OB G (*i/i*)
anāqāte f. pl. “she-camels” NA; < Arab.
anaqqu (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.
anarhallum (desig. of child) OA
anatu (a ring) jB lex.
anaummiš → *annummiš*
anba(s)su → *ambassu*
anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
andahšu(m), andāšu, OA *addahšum* (an
alliaceous plant)
andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN
andanānu → *andunānu*
andarārum → *andurāru*
andaš “king” jB lex.; < Kass.
andāšu → *andahšu*
andēsu “inspection, review” NB; < OPers.
andillu → *andullu*
andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?
anduhallatu, antuhallatu, im/ndituḥallatu “(a
kind of) lizard” M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BÜR]
andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* “shelter,
canopy” Bab. [AN.DÜL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
“(royal, divine) protection, aegis”, also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*
andunānu, addunānum, andanānu “substitute”
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu;*
dinānu
andurāru(m), addurārum, andarārum, NA,
NB *du/arāru* “freedom, exemption” [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* “promulgate *a.*
edict”; < *darāru* I
andurū “(a kind of) door” jB lex.
anēnu → *anīnu*
angallu ~ “wise” M/jB
angāšu, angāsu? “plum (tree)” NA
angillu “lament” M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*
angubbū(m) ~ “standing in the sky” O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. “tutelary deity” 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.
angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu
anhu(m) “tired” O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings “dilapidated”; < *anāhu* I; > *anhūtu*
anhullime → *imhur-limi*
anhullu → *imhullu*
anhullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḤÜL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?
anhurašru → *imhur-ešrā*
anhūtu “tiredness; dilapidation” j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*
anihu(m) “tired, weary” O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lānihu*
“indefatigable”; < *anāhu* I
ani(m)mū ~ “kindness, peace” jB lex.
anīna 1. “now” NA, NB also *anin* 2. “earlier”
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. “where?” Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.
anīnu, anīni, anēnu “we” NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*
aniu, aniteu (syn.s of copper) jB lex.
ankibitu “of heaven and earth” jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.
ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug
ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)
anmū, anamū “this” O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.
ann... also = *ana n...*

anna, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *êni*
annabu → *arnabu*
annaka(m), Ug. also *annakânu*, NA also *ḥannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *analadilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*
annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* ‘white lead’, i.e. “tin”, *a. abâru* “lead”
annâma OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annâmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*
annamru; pl. *annanrâni* (a copper object) NA
annania ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu*?
annanna; f. *annannîtu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*
annânun “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annû* I + *-ânun*
annekiam → *annikiam*
annettân → *annittân*
anni I “now” OAKk, OA; < *annû* I
anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
anni → also *anna*
annikiam, *annekiam*, *annikê(m)*, *annikâ(m)*, Ug. *annikânu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiam*
anni(m)miš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*
annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummîum* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annanumiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annunmîum*, *anni(m)mîum*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annunmutum*, *annummûum*, jB lex. *anninmamûum*; f. OB *anniamâum*?); MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimmîš*, *annummîš*; *annummânun*; → *annû* I; *unummium*
anninatî(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I
anninum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ânun*
annîš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I
annîša(m), NA also *ḥannîša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*
annittân, *annettân* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?
annîtu, *anniu* → *annû* I
annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kînu* “authentic consent”, *a. apâlu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*

annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *ḥanniu*, *ḥannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*)]; OB f. sg. *annitum* “this matter”; *annitam lā annitam* “this one, not this one”, “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kî (ḥ)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania?*; *annânun*, *anninum*; *annikiam*, *annaka*; *annîš*, *annîša*, *annittân*, *annûrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *anniu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *anninatî*
annû II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.

annû → also *anna*

annuḥaru(m), *alla/uharum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug

annuka mng. unkn. NB

annukâ, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi

annuku → *anâku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*

annumma → *anumma*

a(n)nummânun “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ânun*

annummîš, *anaummîš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*

annummû → *annimmû*

A(n)nunîtu(m) OAKk, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)

annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I

annûri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *annûri*

annuš ~ “look!” Am.

anpatu (a bird) jB

anpû → *anbû*

anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR⁹)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?

ansammum → *assammum*

ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.

ansabtu(m), *iṣabtu(m)*, *iṣabtum*; pl. *iṣabâtulî*; also du. OA *iṣabâtân* “ring, earring” Bab., OA

anšu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amâšu*?

ansamû mng. unkn. jB f. *ansamîtu* as epith. of door

ansânûm ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow

anšu → *enšu*

ansûtu “paralysis” jB; < *amâšu*

ansûtu → also *enšûtu*

anta(l)lû(m), *atalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE₆; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*

antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.

antašû (a scribe) jB

antašurrû → *antasurrû*

antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA

antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

antuḥallatu → *anduhallatu*

antupšalli → *antuwašalli*

antušû ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.

antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAKk, Bab. [AN; NB ^d60]; of Istar *anâima* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*

anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]

anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.

anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anâku*

Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*

anûmîšu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana* I + *ûmu* I + *-šu*

anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*

anummamê, *annummê* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*

annummânun → *annummânun*

annummê → *annummamê*

annummikê “there” Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*

annummu → *anumma*

Anunîtu → *Anunîtu*

Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* “(the) gods” [dA.NUN.NA(.KE₄.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.

anuntu; pl. *anunâtu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*

anûnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.

anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?

anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?

anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.

Anûtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [d⁶⁰-; ^dAN-]; < *Anu* I

anûtu → also *unûtu*

anzahḫu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAḫ]; < Sum.

anzalîlu, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* “matchmaker; pimp”? M/jB

anzamâtum pl. mng. unkn. OAKk; desig. of field

anzananzû → *anzanunzû*

anzanînu → *anzalîlu*

anzânîš “like Anzû” jB(Ass.); < *Anzû*

anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.

anzannu → also *arzânun*

anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.

anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabâsu*, *a. kubbusu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”

Anzû “Anzû; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzânîš*

anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠÈ.GUR₄]

apadu “small” jB lex.

apâlu(m) I, OB also *abâlum* “to pay; answer”

G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal*?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kûm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions **Gt** “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” **D** “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” **Dt(t)** “be held responsible” **Š** “make s.o. answer” **N** “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *âpîlu*, *âpîlum*, *âpîlanu*; *ipîlu*; *mûtaplu*; *nâpaltu*; *nâpalû*; *tâpalu*; *tâpîlum*, *tâpultum*

apâlu(m) II “to be (too) late” **G** jB of star “be late” **D** OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” **Dt** “be delayed”; > *aplû* I, *apîtu* I; *tâpalâtu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II

apalwaliḫurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi

apânîš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu* + *-ân* + *-iš*

apâpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari **G** unattested **N** (or *napâpum*?) ~ “infiltrate”

apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubât a.* “a. garment”

aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.

apâru(m), occas. *epêru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA **G** (*e/e*, OB *a/u*) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

transf. of moon, star, king "be decked with" halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep's tongue "be covered, capped" ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA "constantly crown" king **Gt** stat. "is decked with" **D** "put headgear (= acc.) on head of" s.o. (= acc.) **N** "be crowned, covered"; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II
apāšu → *wapāšum*
apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu, *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. "numerous, teeming", epith. of *nīšū*, also absol., "humanity"

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*
apiktu → *abiktu*

āpilānu 'the answerer' (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I
apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB "remainder; remaining debts" 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II "heiress" O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* 'answerer' 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš "like reed-beds" jB; < *apū* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB

apkallatu f. "wise one" jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *abgallu* "wise man, expert" Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. "the (seven) sages"; *a. šamni* "oil (divination) expert"; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkišu "furrow" jB; < Sum.

aplātu "heiress" jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* "late" OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* "heir, son" [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also [IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* "prime heir", *a. kīnu* "legitimate heir"; *apil eršeti* 'son of the earth', desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) "armour" O/jB

aplūtu(m) "status of heir; inheritance, estate" O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān "pillared hall, apadana" NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ "branches" jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) "chick-pea" Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* "tufted hair, strand of hair" jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* "with tufted hair" O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. "reed-bed, marsh" [AMBAR], NA also "reed(s)"; *qan a.* "reed"; fish, birds *sinat a.* "belonging to the marshes" [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* "marsh overseer"; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš "as with a bridle" jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I "tip" NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* "bridle, rein" Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* 'bridle-holder', "chariot driver"; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *bit a.* "portico" jB (= *bit ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?

appātu → also *appatu* I, II; *appu*

appiš conj. "since given that" OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. "nostrils"? jB of ape's snout; < *appu*

appittī "likewise; just as" NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) I. "nose" Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] I. liter.: "nose", also du., of person, animal; "beak" of bird; *reš a.* "tip of the nose"; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* "soft parts of the nose"; *naḥūr a.*, *piliš a.* "nostril"; *ḥibbi a.* "nasal cavity"; *birīt a.* "nasal septum"; *dūr a.* "'wall of the nose', cheek"; *ḥašartu a.* "nasal mucus"; *šār a.* "breath" 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādū/quḥḥūdu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šu*

kašādum "to defeat" s.o.; *šibit a.* "moment" 3. transf.: "tip" of tongue, finger, penis, beard; "extremity" of shapes, objects etc.; "rim" of vessel; "crown" of tree; "fringe" of garment; "point" of land, "causeway, bund"; MB wooden "stake"; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*

appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* "moreover" OAKK, OA, O/jB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ "please; it is urgent" (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ "difficult situation" OA; = *a*. I ?

apru(m) in *apruša* "with head covered" OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a.*

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), "sphinx" OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB (Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) "(cosmic) underground water" Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* "quay of the *a.*" (a ritual place) 2. "(deities of) the *apsū*" 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *bit a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apsītūm "agreed allocation" OB of division of land, "contingent" of troops; < Sum.

apšu → *abšu* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* "window, window opening" Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a. nadānum*, *madādum* "to pay in the house of the recipient"; DN *ḫilili ša apāti*, *abāti*; "niche of dovecot"; *a. uzni* "ear-hole" O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* "reed-bed; reeds (coll.)" Ass., O/jB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* "to your reed-bed"; *qān a.* "marsh-reed"; *šaḥ a.* "wild boar" (→ *šaḥapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II "hole, opening" in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* "veiled" Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* "to become veiled, cloudy" jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipītu?*; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apuhḥu ~ "fear" jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.

āputum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrum*

aqāru → *waqārum*

aqdamātum "near bank" Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

aqdamum "former time" OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* "remainder"? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*

aqqullānu → *akkullānu*

aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu "scorpion" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrum*

aqūpu → *uqūpu*

ār ~ "forest" jB lex.

ārā "earth, land" NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum. ?

ar'abu (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* "wild ass" jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu "palace service" NB [LÚ.IR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu "royal service" NB [LÚ.IR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu "to serve" Am.(Syria) G "be servant of" king **D** ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arahḥu(m) I, *arḥu* "storehouse, granary" OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arahḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITL.APIN(.DU8.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?

arāḥūm ~ "fixed metrological ratio"? OB math. [A.R.A.ḪI]; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* "to hasten" O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruh*) "be urgent, hurry"; vent. "come quickly" **D** "speed up, send speedily"; "scare away"; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

transf. of moon, star, king "be decked with" halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep's tongue "be covered, capped" ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA "constantly crown" king **Gt** stat. "is decked with" **D** "put headgear (= acc.) on head of" s.o. (= acc.) **N** "be crowned, covered"; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II
apāšu → *wapāšum*
apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. "numerous, teeming", epith. of *nīšū*, also absol., "humanity"

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*
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āpilānu 'the answerer' (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I
apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I. M/NB "remainder; remaining debts" 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II "heiress" OjB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* 'answerer' 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš "like reed-beds" jB; < *apū* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) OjB

apkallatu f. "wise one" jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *ahgallu* "wise man, expert" Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. "the (seven) sages"; *a. šamni* "oil (divination) expert"; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkīsu "furrow" jB; < Sum.

aplātu "heiress" jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* "late" OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* "heir, son" [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also [IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* "prime heir", *a. kīnu* "legitimate heir"; *apil eršetī* 'son of the earth', desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) "armour" OjB

aplūtu(m) "status of heir; inheritance, estate" OjB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān "pillared hall, apadana" NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ "branches" jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) "chick-pea" Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* "tufted hair, strand of hair" jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* "with tufted hair" OjB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. "reed-bed, marsh" [AMBAR], NA also "reed(s)"; *qan a.* "reed"; fish, birds *simat a.* "belonging to the marshes" [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* "marsh overseer"; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš "as with a bridle" jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I "tip" NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* "bridle, rein" Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* 'bridle-holder', "chariot driver"; also jB lex. *appatān du.* (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *bīt a.* "portico" jB (= *bīt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?

appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

appiš conj. "since, given that" OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. "nostrils"? jB of ape's snout; < *appu*

appitti "likewise; just as" NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) f. "nose" Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] I. liter.: "nose", also du., of person, animal; "beak" of bird; *rēš a.* "tip of the nose"; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* "soft parts of the nose"; *naḥūr a.*, *piliš a.* "nostril"; *libbi a.* "nasal cavity"; *birīt a.* "nasal septum"?; *dūr a.* "wall of the nose", "cheek"; *ḥašarti a.* "nasal mucus"; *šār a.* "breath" 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šu*

kašādum "to defeat" s.o.; *šibit a.* "moment" 3. transf.: "tip" of tongue, finger, penis, beard; "extremity" of shapes, objects etc.; "rim" of vessel; "crown" of tree; "fringe" of garment; "point" of land, "causeway, bund"; MB wooden "stake"; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*
appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* "moreover" OAKK, OA, OjB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ "please; it is urgent" (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ "difficult situation" OA; = *a*. I ?

apru(m) in *aprušsa* "with head covered" OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), "sphinx" OAKK, OjB as figurine; jB (Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) "(cosmic) underground water" Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* "quay of the *a*." (a ritual place) 2. "(deities of) the *apsū*" 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apšitūm "agreed allocation" OB of division of land, "contingent" of troops; < Sum.

apšu → *abšu* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* "window, window opening" Ass., OjB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a. nadānum, madādum* "to pay in the house of the recipient"; DN *Kilili ša apāti, abāti*; "niche of dovecot"?; *a. uzni* "ear-hole" OjB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* "reed-bed; reeds (coll.)" Ass., OjB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* "to your reed-bed"; *qān a.* "marsh-reed"; *šaḥ a.* "wild boar" (→ *šaḥapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II "hole, opening" in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* "veiled" Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* "to become veiled, cloudy" jB med. **G** of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū*?; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apuhḥu ~ "fear" jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) OjB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.

āputtum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrum*
aqāru → *waqārum*

aqdamātum "near bank" Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

aqdamum "former time" OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* "remainder"? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*
aqqullānu → *akkullānu*
aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu "scorpion" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrum*
aqūpu → *uqūpu*
ār ~ "forest" jB lex.

ārā "earth, land" NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA₄.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

ar'abu (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* "wild ass" jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu "palace service" NB [LÚ.IR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu "royal service" NB [LÚ.IR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu "to serve" Am.(Syria) **G** "be servant of" king **D** ~ **G**; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, *arḥu* "storehouse, granary" OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arāḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN(.DU₈.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?

arāḥūm ~ "fixed metrological ratio"? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḤI]; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* "to hasten" OjB **G** (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruh*) "be urgent, hurry"; vent. "come quickly" **D** "speed up, send speedily"; "scare away"; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > arḥu I, arḥiš; urruḥiš; murriḥu; → erēḥu
arāḥu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (alu) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → erēḥu
arakarūm ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.
arāku(m) "to be long" [GÍD(DA)] G (i/i) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (*idum*); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. *urruku* + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > arku, ariktu; arraku; urku; mūraku, māraku; wāku
aralaš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?
arallū(m), *arallu* "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB *šad* a. "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.
aramanātu f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals
aramanītum; pl. *aramaniātum* ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?
arammu(m) ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → armu III
arāmu, jB also *erēmu* "to cover" Bogh., jB G (i/i) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > armu I; nāramu; ermu; erimtu II, urindu; tārīmu; OA, OB → ḥarāmum I
arandu → *araddu*; *arantu*
arāniš "like eagles" jB [TI₈.MUŠEN]; < erū I + -ān + -iš
arannu → *arānu* I
arantu, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB
arantu → also *araddu*
arānu I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone
arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < arnu denom.?
arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?
arāpu → *erēpu*
arāqu → *warāqum*
arararu → *ararū* I
ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'ittu*)]; < *ararru*
ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'inu*)]; OB *bīt* a. "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *āriru*
ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*
ararū I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.
ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.
arāru I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < *arāru* II infin.
arāru(m) II "to curse; insult" OAKk, Bab., M/NA G (alu) "curse" s.o./s.th., *erretam/arratam* a. "curse s.o. with a curse"; > *arru* I, *ariru* I; *arratu*, *erretu* I; *arāru* I; *erretū*
arāru(m) III, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*ulu*, pres. also *i'arrular*) [UR₄] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake) "tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"?; med., of parts of body (freq. *ḥarāru*, different word?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR₄.UR₄]; > *ariru* 3; *arurtu*; *tārūru*?; the verbs *arāru* III, *erēru* and *ḥarāru* cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also *tarāru*
arāru → also *ararū* I
arasu(m) I. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.
arasiyannu (a functionary) Alal.
arassannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu*?
arāšu → *waršum*
arāšu → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*
arathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
arattū; f. *arattitu* "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + -ī
arazallu → *arzallu*
arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?
araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.
arbā → *erbā*
arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.
arbanu (a plant) jB lex.
arbanū → *arabānū*
arbašitu (a type of pot) MB
arba'u(m); f. *arbatu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the (l)ges" (of the world) OAKk; also O/jB (lit.) arch. for *erbū*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*
arbe, *arbēt* → *erbe*
arbišu → *erbēšu*

arbūtum, *arbiūm* → *arwiūm*
arbu(m) I, OB phps. *warbum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ḥarbu* I?; > *arbūtu* I
arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbūtu* II
arbū → *arwiūm*; *erbū*
arbūtīš "into barren land" jB; < *arbūtu* I
arbūtu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in *a. šūluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbūtīš*
arbūtu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in *a. alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II
ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?
ardadillu, *artatillu*, *aštattillu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]
ardadu ~ "thief" jB
ardānānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*
ardat līl → *līlium*
ardatu → *wardatum*
ardiš → *artiš*
ardu → *wardum*
ardūtu → *wardūtum*
arēbu → *erēbu* II
argabu, *arkabu*, *erkabu* (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.SA₅], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"
argānum, *argannu*, *ḥargānum* (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*
argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.
arginnum (a commodity) OAKk(Susa)
argukkum, *argugu* (an agricultural implement, phps. "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.
arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(A).(TA).(ĀM/A)]; < *warḥum*
arḥālum → *warḥālum*
arḥānū, *erḥānū* "monthly ..."? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warḥum* + -ān + -ī?
arḥiš, *urḥiš*, OB occas. *warḥiš* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arḥu* I
arḥišam(ma) → *warḥišamma*
arḥītum → *warḥītum*
arḥu(m) I; f. *aruḥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arāḥu* I; > *arḥiš*
arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU₄.)ĀB]; → *a. III*
arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG₄.ĀB]; = *a. II*?

arḥu → also *arāḥu* I; *urḥu* I; *warḥum*
arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warḥum* + -ūt + -šu
aria → *erium*; *iria*
aribānū → *arabānū*
aribānu (a plant) jB lex.
aribīš → *eribīš*
aribū (a garment) MB
aribū → also *erbū*
ar'ibu → *ar'abu*
aridni → *alidni*
āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB
ariḥu, *aruḥu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
arīktu 1. (a kind of spear) jB [Giš.GÍD.DA]; pl. *arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*
ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.
arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.
aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arīru (or *ārīru*, *arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB 3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III
ārīru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*
ārišūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.
ārittu → *wārittum*
arītu(m) I, *erītu* "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ₄] also of animal; *a. šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV
arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (= *ša*?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)
arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.
ariyātu → *eriyātu*
arka → *warka*; *warki*
arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkūm*?
arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat* a. 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?
arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arkabu → also *argabu*
arkāna → *warkānum*
arkāniš, *arkānuš* adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. *tāru* "to return"; < *warka* (a) + -ān + -iš
arkānu → *warkānum*
arkānuš → *arkāniš*
arkat → *warkat*
Arkattu → *Urkītum*
arkalātu → *warkatum*; *arīktu* I
arkātu → *warkītum* B

arkātu → *warkitum* B
Arkayitu → *Urkitum*
arki → *warka*; *warki*
arkillā (an animal figure)? jB lex.
arkinišu “afterwards” NB; < *warki*
arkiš adv. “back” jB in *a. târu* “to return”; “behind” in *pāniš u arkiš*; < *warkum*; Ass. → *urkiš*
arkiši “thereafter” NB for *arkišu*; < *warki*
arkita → *warkitum*
arkitu → *warkitum*
arku(m), NB also *ašku* “long” [GÍD(.DA)], of objects, time; “tall” of people; *ūmū arkūtu* “long life”; MB *ana a. nadū* “to put off”; < *arāku*; > *arraku*, *ariku*
arku → also *warka*; *warki*
arkū → *warkūm*
Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arma(h)hu → *marmahhu*
arma(n)niš “like an apricot?” jB (lit.); < *armannu*
armannu(m), *armanū*, *ramannu*, OB also *arwānum* “apricot? (tree)” O/jB [GIŠ.ĤAŠĤUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kemel used as perfume
armarrū → *azmarū*
armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB
armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB
armaya, **armū*; f. *armitu* “Aramaic” NA of scribe, document etc.
armēdu (a plant) jB lex.
armitu → *armaya*; *arwium*
armu I “covered” jB of weapon; of tablet “enclosed” in envelope (→ *ḥarāmum* I); < *arāmu*
armu II ~ “mountain goat” M/NA, M/jB hunted; as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* “goat’s head (situla)”
armu III jB lex. = *arammu* ?
armū → *armaya*; *arwium*
armūtu “desolation” jB lex.
arnabtu(m) “female hare” O/jB; OB *Arnabatum* as fPN; < *arnabu*
arnabu(m), *annabu*; pl. f. “hare” OAKK, O/jB; NA as PN; > *arnabtu*
arnu(m), O/jB also *annu* “guilt, fault; penalty” [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) “fault”, (religious) “sin”; *a. paṭāru*, *a. pašāru* “to undo, forgive sins”; *ḥēl a.*, *ša a.* “culp[ri]t, sinner”; Am. *awīl a.* “evil-doer” 2. “penalty, punishment”, *a. emēdu/našū* “to impose/suffer punishment”; OA *ana a. n/tadānum* “to subject s.o. to

punishment” 3. Mari *a. turrum* “transfer responsibility” onto s.o.; > *arānu* II
arnurḥēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
arpu → *erpu*
arqu → *warqum*
arqūtu “greenness, freshness” Bogh., M/jB [SIG7]; < *warqum*
arr... also = *anā r...*
arrabu(m), *arrabū?*, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ “dormouse”? Bab. [PÉŠ.(GIŠ.)ÜR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse
arraku(m) “very long, tall” Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*
arrānu → *arānu* I
arrapšātum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari
arrapu → *arrabu*
arraqu “very green” jB; < *warāqum*
arrašabattu → *aršabu*
arrāšum → *errēšu*
arratu(m) “curse” OAKK, OA, M/jB [ÁŠ] *a. arāru* “to curse s.o. (with a curse)”; *a. lā napšuri* “unliftable curse”; NB *a. ilāni* “one cursed by the gods”; < *arāru* II; → *erretu* I
arrātu pl. tant. “brand mark” on the hands of temple slaves NB
arrā’u “on the ground”? NB of goose
arriātum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.
arriš (a bird) jB om.
arru I “cursed” jB lex.; < *arāru* II
arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
arru(m) III “decoy bird” M/NB; > *ariūtu*
arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.
arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?
arrūtu “role as decoy” NB; < *arru* III
arsannu, *arsānu* → *arzānu*
arsasū(m) (a mountain bird) OB
arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?
arsu ~ *arzānu* NA lex.
arsuppu, *ersuppu* 1. “carp” M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* “carp scales”; *mīli a.* “carp flood” 2. (a cereal, phps.) “einkorn” M/jB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* “einkorn broth” 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.
aršabu, *arrašabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB
aršatum → *eršetu*
aršammaya (a group or organization) NB
aršātum f. pl. ‘what is cultivated’, “barley” OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.
aršu → *aršātum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*
aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artāma (or *artāwa*) “blessed state” NB; < OPer.
artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.
artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.
artatillu → *ardadillu*
artāwa → *artāma*
artītu → *ḥartītum*
artu, *aštu* “branches, foliage” j/NB; < *aru* I
artu → also *uptu*
artiš (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.
aru(m) I, *eru(m)*, *ḥarum* “branch, frond” O/jB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; “stalk” of plant; > *artu*
aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.
aru III “hide” of ox OA
arū(m) I “result” Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. “product” of multiplication 2. “factor, multiplier” (→ *alāku* G 6) 3. “ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris”; < Sum.
arū II “granary, storehouse” OA, jB lex.
arū(m) III “to vomit” O/jB G (pres. *i’arru*) [BURU8(=ĤAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. “make vomit” with feather
arū(m) IV, *erū* “to be (come) pregnant, conceive” Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PEŠ4] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D “make pregnant” jB Š caus. of G “impregnate” N Ug. = G ?; > *arītu* I; *mērū*; *erātu* II; *urū* VI; *āru* I
arū V “hungry” jB lex.
arū VI, *erū* “to cut off” Bab. G (*ulu* ?) NB “prune, lop” date palm D (*urrū(m)*, j/NB *murrū*) 1. OB of goddess “sever” (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor “cut short, stop” luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood “ruin” harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrū* I, *urū* II, *muwarrītum*; *tārītu* II
arū → also *erru* II 2; *erū* I-III; *warūm* II
āru I, *māru* “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arū* IV
āru(m) II “warrior” jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II
āru → *wārum*
arugimānum “legal claim” OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *raqāmu*
aruḥu → *ariḥu*
arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace
arullu → also *urullu* I.II
arūnu (a plant) jB lex.
aruppu “armpit” jB; → *uruppum*
arūrātu → *yarūrū*
arurtu, jB also *aruštu* ~ “famine, hunger” O/jB of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

arūru ~ “outlet of a canal” jB
arūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*
aruštu → *arurtu*; *waršum*
arūšu → *amuššu*
aruḥu → *urūḥu*
arutū ~ “mountain” jB lex. >
arūtu(m), *erūtu* “(clay) pipe” O/jB for libations, over grave
arūtu → *erātu* I
arwānum → *armannu*
arwium, *arwūm*, *armū* “male gazelle” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN *Arw/mītum*; OAKK also *Arbium*, *Arbūm*, *Arbītum*
arzallu(m), *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)
arzanikkatu (a plant) jB
arzānu, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi *ar/nzannu* “barley-groats” [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*
arzatu I (a container) Nuzi
arzatu II, **arzazu** (a plant) jB lex.
asa’itu, *asa’ittu*, NA *alisītu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA *asi’ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alisitāte* “tower” M/NA of fortification wall; “pyramid” of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I
asakkiš, *ašakkiš* “like s.th. tabooed” jB; < *asakku* II
asakku(m) I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) O/jB [AZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by *a.* demon); < Sum.
asakku(m) II “taboo” OA, O/jB [AZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akālu* “to break a taboo”; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); M/jB *bīt a.* “forbidden building, sanctum”; < Sum.; > *asakkiš*
asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) O/jB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.
asāmu → *wasāmum*
asanītu; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes
asānum “bear-like”? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II
asāqu ~ “to strengthen” or “raise up”? jB G (*ii*)
asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → *a.* II
asarru II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA; = *a.* I ?
asarum (a class of person) Mari
asāru → *esēru* II
asatum → *asu* II
asātu(m) “female doctor” O/jB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asū* I; → *asītu*
asātu → also *ašātu*

ašhar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*
asidu "heel" jB of human, also du.; "heel" of shoe; astr. "heel" (lowest part) of constellation
asikilla "holy water" jB lex.; < Sum.
asiqatu mng. uncl. NB lex.
asirtu "female captive" jB, also OB fPN *Asiratam*; < *asiru* I
asiru(m) I; pl. *asirū* "captive, prisoner of war" O/MB, MB(Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bīt a.* "prison"; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asirūtu*
asirum II (or *azirum*) (an object) OA
asirūtu "captivity" j/NB in *a. alāku* "to go into captivity"; < *asiru* I
asisū (a word for copper) jB lex.
asītu "female physician" NB in PN; → *asātu*
asītu → also *asa'itū*
askāru → *uskāru*
askuppu(m), *askuppatu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. "(threshold) slab" Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung
askuttu → *aškuttu*
asliš "like sheep" jB; < *aslu* I
aslu I "ram; sheep" jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*
aslu II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* "finger (i.e. subdivision) of a cubit"
asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB
asmīdu (a garden plant) j/NB
asmiš "in a fitting manner" j/NB, *a. šūluku* "to make suitable, adorn"; < *wasmum*
asmu → *wasmum*
asnan → *ašnan*
asnū, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* "(date) from Dilmun" j/NB [TILMUN(=NI.TUK).KI]; lex. also "(copper) from Dilmun"
aspastu; pl. *asupasātu*? "luceme" NB; < Iran.
aspastūa "fodderer" NB; < Iran.
aspatu in *bīt a.* mng. unkn. NB
aspu → *wašpum*
asqāru → *uskāru*
asqīqu (a bird) jB lex.
asqīqu → *ašgīgū*
asqubbitu(m), *asqubbitu*, *asqubbitu*, *isīšqubbitu* "hump" Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus
asqūdu, *ašqūdu(m)* OAKk, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM.TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*
asqumbittu → *asqubbitu*
asru mng. uncert. NB
ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. "goblet, drinking vessel" OAKk, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.
assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*
assanū → *asnū*
assarū ~ "charioteer" jB
assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.
assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÚ.JUR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG)]
assinnūtum (rôle of *assinnum*) OB in *a. epēšum* "to act as an *assinnum*"
assu → *asu* I
assukku "sling-stone" Susa, jB
assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurrē*, Am. *ašsurri* "(if) perchance" (of undesirable eventuality), "hopefully ... not ..." OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. "on no account should ..."; < *ana* I + *surri*
asu(m) I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* "myrtle" [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GÍR] for incense; *šaman a.* "oil of myrtle" as drug
asu(m) II; pl. f. "bear" O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*
asū(m) I "physician" [(LÚ).A.ZU; OAKk in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētānu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ "expert"; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asūtu*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*
asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAKk, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.
asū → also *azū* I
asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān*?
asumatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu*?
asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētum* "inscribed slab" Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document
asūmū(m) "stele"? NA; Mari as DN?
asupasātu → *aspastu*
asuppu; pl. f. ~ "out-building, annexe" M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*
asuptu = *asuppu*? NB
asurrakku "subterranean waters" jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.
asurrū(m) "lower course, footing" of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
asūtum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asūtu(m) "profession of physician; medical skill" Bab., NA; < *asū* I
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašappu "pack animal" NA
ašāpu → *wašābum*
ašarru(m) (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.
ašāru → *ušāru*
āšītu → *wāšītum*
ašpu → *wašpum*
ašš... also = *ana š...*
aššēr → *šēru* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
āšū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram.?. → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppatu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašūsi(m)tu, *ašūšētu*, *ašūšu(m)tu*, *šūšimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šāsumtu*
ašāšātu → *wāšūtum*
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) "camelthorn" Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)
ašahhu(m) "granary, storehouse" O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilalām*
ašamšāniš "like a dust storm" jB; < *ašamš(ūtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*
ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* "dust storm" O/jB [DAL.ĤA.MUN; DAL.ĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, "storm" in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*
ašannu → *šanannu*
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašar, *ališarma* "straightaway" OB lex.
ašar → also *ašru* III
ašarānum → *ašrānu*
ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (*a*)*šaressu* "first and foremost, pre-eminent" OAKk, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects "first-class"; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*
ašarēdūtu "pre-eminence" O/jB, NA [SAG.KAL-] *a. alāku* "to take first place"; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (*a*)*šaressu* "crack troops" NA [SAG(.KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*
ašari "at the same place" OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III
ašarikiam → *ašrakiam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* "there, thither" O/jB; OB *ištu a.* "from there"; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršani/umma*, MB also *ataršani* "elsewhere, to another place" Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu "waste land" jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) "to muster, review" G (*alu*) "check, take stock of" animals, equipment etc.; "take care of; check up on" people Gtn iter. of G jB
Št jB ~ "be gathered, mustered"; > *aširtu* I; *ašīru*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
ašāru → also *wašārum*
ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.
ašāšu(m) III "to be distressed" OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašūš*) [ZI.IR] "be aggrieved, angry"; jB once trans. "distress" s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB
Gt ~ G OA D "grieve, distress" s.o., "torture, maltreat" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt "become distressed" Št ~ "grieve about s.th., pine away"
Ntn "constantly become distressed"; > *aššišu*?; *ašūšu*; *uššātu*; *uššūšu* I, *uššūšiš*
ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* "to catch" jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; "encompass" learning?; of flood "engulf"? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. "reins" M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* "charioteer" NA 2. jB lex. (a headdress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl.?
ašātu → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašātu → *wašātum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKk(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubhatu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdīhu → *išdīhu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* "fight" M/jB
ašgīgū, *ašgīkikū*, *aš/sqīqu*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) "arsenic" 2. (a plant)

ašgugu → *ašgagu*
ašha(l)lum, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed OAKk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA
ašhappum → *išhappu*
ašhar → *ašhar*
ašhauššuhhu → *ašušhu*
ašhulu → *ašhallum*
ašhušhu → *ašušhu*
ašianu → *aššiyannu*
ašiarra, *ašiarê* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašibu → *yašibum*
āšibu → *wāšibum*
aš(i)lalûm, *ašalallû*; pl. *ašalallātu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.
āšiptu “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*
āšipu → *wāšipum*
āšipûtu “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] I. action, ritual of *āšipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *āšipu*; < *wāšipum*
aširi, usu. Ug. pl. *aširi/uma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.
aširtu(m) I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašāru*
aširtum II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*
aširtu → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I
āširtu “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *āširu*
āširu(m) “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašāru*
aširuma → *aširi*
ašiš (part of a chariot) OA
ašišû ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.
ašišu “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV
ašitu I; pl. *ašātu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešû* I
ašitu(m) II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašātu*)
ašitu III ~ “midday” jB lex.
ašium “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušû*
aškadu, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.
Aška'itu → *Urkītum*
aškāpu(m) “leatherworker” [(LÚ.)AŠGAB]; < Sum.
aškāpûtu(m) “leatherwork; craft of the leatherworker” Bab. [LÚ.AŠGAB-]; < *aškāpu*
aškāru → *uskāru*
Aškayītu → *Urkītum*
aškikītu, OB *bašgigītum*, Bogh. *mašgikīdu* (a bird) O/jB
aškikū → *ašgigū*

aškirušhu (a utensil used in pairs) Alal., Am.; < Hurr.
ašku → *arku*
aškuppu → *atkuppu*
aškuttu(m), *askuttu* [(GIŠ.)AŠKUD(=Á.SUH)] Bab. 1. “locking bar” for barring a door; om., math. “wedge-shape” 2. (an earth structure in fields and houses); < Sum.
ašlaktum “washerwoman” OAKk (presumed rdg. of [MUNUS.LÚ.ÁZLAG]); < *ašlāku*
ašlāku(m), Nuzi also *ašlašku* “washerman; fuller” [OAKk, O/MB, MA LÚ.ÁZLAG; j/NB, NA LÚ.AZLAG]; < Sum.; > *ašlaktum*, *ašlākūtu*
ašlākūtu “craft of the washerman, fuller” O/jB; < *ašlāku*
ašlalûm → *ašilalûm*
ašlašku → *ašlāku*
ašlu(m) “rush; rope” 1. j/NB [Ú.NINNI₅] harvested; as drug; bed of rushes 2. O/jB, NA; pl. f. “tow rope; mooring rope” of a ship 3. Bab., MA “measuring line”; OB *abi ašlim*, NB *abašlu* “surveyor”; “survey team (of 8-12 men)” 4. Bab. (a linear measure of ~ 60 metres), st. abs. *ašal* “1 rope(-length)” 5. Nuzi ~ “field”
ašlû (a garment) Nuzi
ašluhhe; pl. *ašluhhe*na adj. mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašlukatu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
ašlu(k)katu(m), *ašru(k)katu* ~ “storeroom” Bab. [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA] for grain; “lobby, hallway” in temple
ašlukku “storeroom” jB
ašmarû → *ešmarû*
ašmetu ~ “dust storm” jB lex.
ašnan, *asnan* “grain, cereals” O/jB [dŠE.TIR] as generic term; also as DN
ašni adv. mng. unkn. Am.; < Hurr.?
ašnu(m) (a bowl) OB(N.Mes.); jB in *ašni īni* “eye socket”
ašnugallu(m), *išnugallu(m)*, *gišnugallu(m)* ~ “alabaster” Bab., M/NA [NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁]/(NU occas.)GAL] as raw material; for building; for sculpted items; in mag.
ašnugallum → also *aššunugallum*
ašpaltu “social inferior” jB; < *šapālu*
ašpatum → *ašbatum*
ašpû → *yašpû*
ašqāru → *uskāru*
ašqiqû → *ašgikû*
ašqūdānum “like an *a.* (rodent)” OB as PN only; < *asqūdu*
ašqūdu → *asqūdu*

ašqulālu(m), *isqulālu* 1. O/jB (a weapon, phps.) “lasso” 2. O/jB “whirlwind” 3. jB (a marine plant) [Ú.AN.KI.NU.SÁ; Ú.LAL]; < *šūqallulu*
ašrā → *ešrā*
ašrakīam, *ašarikīam*, OA *ašrakam* “there, in that very place” OA, OB; < *ašru* III + *-kīam*
ašrānu(m), *ašarānum* “there, that very place” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB also *ana/ištulīna a.*; < *ašru* III + *-ānum*
ašratu “heaven” jB; < *ašru* III
ašrātu → *ešertu* I
ašriš I “humbly” M/jB; < *wašrum*
ašriš II M/jB I. adv. “to that place, there” 2. prep. “to, towards”, *a. dīni* “to the place of judgement”; < *ašru* III
ašriš → also *ašariš*
ašru(m) I; f. *aširtum* “taken care of” OB in PN; < *ašāru*
ašru II (a disease of the head) Bogh., jB; < Sum.?
ašru(m) III; OA gen. with pron. suff. *išri-*; pl. m. & f., OAKk *ašarū*, Am. *ašrāni* “place, site” [KI] I. *ana ašrišu tāruturru* “to return (intrans./trans.) to his/its (former) place” = “be restored, restore”; “place, abode”; pl. “(holy) places, (divine) abodes”; “region”; “building site, land”; “the earth”; Bogh. in Hitt. rit. “part” 2. st. abs. OA, OB *ašar ištēn* “in a single place”; Bab. *ašar ... ašar ...* “here and there, in one place ... in another ...” (→ *ašaršani*) 3. in st. constr. as prep. with infin. “where it is possible/suitable/necessary” to do s.th.; Nuzi “from, with, to” (s.o.) 4. as conj. with subjunct. “where, where ... to”; OB also occas. “as soon as”?; OA “provided that” 5. OB in *šar inanna* “right now”; > *ašari*, *ašariš*, *ašriš* II; *ašrānu*; *ašartu*, *ašratu*; *ašrakīam*; *ašaršani*; *ašarēdu*
ašru → also *wašrum*
ašru(k)katu → *ašlukkātu*
ašš... also = *ana š...*
ašša, *aššu* conj. “because, inasmuch as, seeing that” NB; < *an(a)* I + *ša*; as prep. → *aššum*
aššābu → *waššābum*
aššābūtu → *waššābūtum*
aššalluḥlu (a functionary)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
aššanū → *aššunu*
aššaru ~ “expert” jB, epith. of *ṭemu*; < *ašāru*
aššattali → *šatti*
aššatu(m); st. constr. O/jB also *ašti*, j/NB freq. *alti* “wife” [DAM]; occas. also of second “wife”; *a. aḥāzu/ezēbu* “to marry/divorce a wife”; > *aššūtu*
aššīati → *šīati*

aššišu in *lā a.* ~ “unruly, disordered”? jB lex.; < *ašāšu* III?
aššiyannu (desig. of garment) MA, Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.; = *maššiyannu*?
aššu → *ašša*; *aššum*
aššultu (a plant) jB lex., equated with *šulutu*, *uššultu*
aššum, Bab. also *aššu*, OA *aššumi*, NB occas. *ašša*, *aššut* “because (of)” Bab., O/MA I. prep.: “because of, for the sake of” s.o., s.th.; OA, O/jB *aššum(i) kīam* “therefore”; O/jB *a. mīni(m)* “why?”; Bab. + infin. “so that, in order to”; “as for, concerning”; in comm. ~ “related to; derived from” [MU]; NB *a. ša* “because of the fact that” 2. conj. + subjunct.: Bab. “because (of the fact that)”; Mari, OA + pres. “with a view to, in order to”; OB occas. in reported speech “that”; < *ana* I + *šumu*
aššunu, NA *aššanu* “they” (3 m. pl. pron.) MA(Bogh.), NA; → *šunu*
aš(šu)nugallum (desig. of snake) OB mag.
aššurayītu f. adj. “Assyrian” MA desig. of language
aššurū; f. *aššurītu(m)* “Assyrian” Ass., M/jB; in f.: I. DN “the Assyrian Istar” 2. jB lex. “ship from Aššur” 3. OA as PN
aššut → *aššum*
aššūtu(m), Ass. *aššuttu* “marriage, status of a wife” Bab., MA [DAM-] OB *ana a. aḥāzum*, Nuzi *ana a. leqū*, NB *ana a. rašū* “to take as wife”; *ana a. nadānum* “to give (a woman) in marriage”; < *aššatu* abstr.
aštabarru, *aštebarru* “lance-bearer” NB; < Iran.
aštabīru → *aštapīru*
aštakissu, *aštalikissīššu* (a rodent) jB lex.
aštalū(m), lex. also *eštalū* (a type of singer) O/jB; Mari pl. f. *aštalētum*; < Sum.
aštammu, *altammu* “tavern, hostel” Bab., MA [ÉŠ.DAM]; < Sum.
aštammûm; f. *aštammitum* “belonging to the tavern” OB of woman
Aštapi (a month)? Alal.; < Hurr.
aštapīru(m), *aštabīru*, OA *aštipīrum* “slaves, servants, domestic staff” Bab., OA [SAG.GĒME.ARAD; OB aŠso GĒME.(SAG.) ARAD]
aštaru “goddess” jB; < W.Sem.
aštatillu → *ardadillu*
ašte → *išti*
aštebarru → *aštabarru*
ašti → *aššatu*; *išti*
aštikissu → *aštakissu*
aštikittišu (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*
aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.
aštu → also *artu*; *aššatu*
aštū “throne” jB; < Sum.
ašturru “gnat” jB lex.
aštuzzu, *aštutu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
aštu → *waštum*
aštūtu(m) “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.;
 < *waštum*
ašum → *asu* I
ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī)* a.
 “plant(s) for a. disease” (name of a plant); →
rašāšim
ašū II ~ “living creatures” O/jB
ašū III (a kind of field)? MB
ašū(m) IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB
ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*;
wašā’um
āšu ~ “to retch” G (pres. *i’āš*) Gtn (*ītanāš*) iter.
 jB
ašūātu → *ašutu*
ašubbatu, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.
ašubu → *yašibum*
ašuhhenu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašūhu(m) ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.SUḪ5]
 as timber; *zēr* a. “pine kernel”
ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.
ašušhu, *ašhauššuhhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring
 vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašuštu(m) “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NĪG.)ZI.IR.;
 ext. SA5-]; < *ašāšu* III
ašutu; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door;
 → *ašātu*
atā “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)
atā’išu, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med.
 [Ū.KUR.KUR]
atāku “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (*a/a*)
 of parts of body D trans. “bend, twist” s.th.;
 > *itku*; *uttuku* I
atamu → *watum*
atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
atānu(m) f. “she-ass” OAKK, Bab., M/NA
 [M/NB ÈME, EME6; (ANŠE.)EME5; Mari also
 EME5.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. a.
nāri (a water fowl); → *biššūru*
atappiš “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*
atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small)
 canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA5; OB math.
 PA5.SIG]; > *atappiš*
atappū (a plant) jB lex.
ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *adalirtu* (a type of grass)
 jB, NA
atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*
ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.
ataru → also *watrum*
atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*
at(’)a(t)tu → *ad’attu*
atātum f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari
atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA
 [(NA4.)AD.BAR] for statuary, grindstones;
 < Sum.
atgigu → *ašgigū*
atḫū pl.; OB du. *atḫē*? “companions, partners”
 O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I “brothers”; < *aḫū* II;
 > *atḫūtu*
atḫusu, *iḫusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA
atḫūtu(m) “partnership” OB, Am.; a. *šakānum*
 “to establish partnership, brotherly relations”
 with s.o.; a. *rāmu* “to wish partnership” with
 s.o.; ana a. *leqūm* “to accept in partnership
 (through marriage)”; < *atḫū* abstr.
atirtu → *atartu*
at’išu → *atā’išu*
atkallušše (a functionary) NB
atkam → *aktam*
atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* “craftsman making
 objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ.)AD.KID]; < Sum.;
 > *atkuppūtu*
atkuppūtu(m) “craft of the reed worker” OB
 [(LÚ.)AD.KID-]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*
atmanu → *watmanum*
atmartu (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I?
atmāšu ~ “stubborn” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
atmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
atmu → also *watum*
atmū; pl. NB *atmānu*? (a wooden object) Nuzi
atmū → also *atwūm*
atnannu → *uatnannu*
atnannuḫlu → *uatnannuḫlu*
atnu (or *adnu*) “prayer” jB
atriš “very much, copiously” M/jB; < *watrum*
atru → *watrum*
atruk (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offer-
 ings, wr. *uzūa*.
-atta → *-atti*
att... also = *ana t...*
attā, *attu* “you” (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*,
attina; *attamannu*
attadū(m) “spillway”? OB, NB?
attalū → *antallū*
attamannu “each one; whoever you (m.) are”
 MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

attamukarumma in a. *dabābu* “to conspire”?
 Nuzi; < Hurr.
Attana, *Attannašwe*, *Attannai* (7th month)
 MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
attanū(ni) → *attunu*
attartu, NA *uttartu* “(military) cart” M/jB, NA;
 < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3
attaru → *wattarum*
attaššihu “paternal” Nuzi, of estate, property;
 < Hurr.
atta’u mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in
Enūna eliš
atteru “companion” Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.;
 > *atterātu*
atterūtu “friendship” Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.;
 < *atteru*
-atti, **-atta(m)** (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)
attī “you” (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*
attimannu “whoever you (f.) are” jB; < *attī* +
mannu I
attina “you” (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*
attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.
attu → *attā*
attū-, Nuzi after *-u* also *uttū-* “belonging to” with
 poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.,
 Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* “Elam is yours”; *ayyūtu*
attūa “which ones are mine?”
attulu (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
attunu, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* “you”
 (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*
atū I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian
 word for ~ throwing stick)
atū(m) II, *atū’u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)*
 “gatekeeper, porter” Bab., M/NA [LÚ.NI.DU8,
 NB wr. GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.;
 > *atūtu* II, *atūtu*; → *sukkal-atū*
atū → also *edū* I; *watūm*
atūdu, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* “wild sheep; ram” OA,
 M/jB
atūgu → *adūgu*
atūḫlu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
atulimānu, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. “both
 hands” jB; → *šutlummu*; *talimū*
atūnu → *utūnu*
aturu → *adurū*
atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?
atūtum II (or *utūtum*) “female doorkeeper” OB
 [MUNUS.NI.DU8]; < *atū* II
atūtū, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu’ūtu* “function of
 gatekeeper” Bab. [LÚ.NI.DU8-] of man, as
 prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-*
atūtu
atu’u → *atū* II

atwūm, *atmū* “speech, word; manner of speech”
 O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.
aḫāru → *adāru* III
a’ū “ferryman” O/jB [A.U5]; < Sum.
a’ū → also *ḫaḫū* II
a’uššu → *amuššu*
awarrānum → *awirānum*
awatamulušhe (an object) Am.; < Hurr.
awātu(m), later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*,
 M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abitī*; pl. *awātum*,
amātu, *abāte* “word; matter” [INIM] 1. “word”
 a. *qabū*, a. *dabābu*, poet. a. *zakāru* “to speak (a
 word), talk”; a. *šabātum* “to ‘seize the word’,
 begin to speak” Mari; a. *turram* “to report”
 OA, OB; OA a. *qabūm* “to state (o.’s last)
 will”; MA a. *šakānu* “to declare, make a
 statement”; of deity, king “order, command”;
 “wording” of tablet; a. *libbim* “thought”
 2. “legal case, lawsuit”; MA a. *amāru* “to settle
 a case”; a. *gamrat* “the case is completed”; *bēl*
awātimamāti → *bēlu* 5 3. “matter, affair”, often
 pl.; a. *amāru* “to investigate a matter”; a.
napištim “matter of life”; *ullā awassu* etc. “it is
 not his business, he has not the right to” etc.;
 < *awūm*; → *lāmātu*
awiḫaru, *ami/ēharu* “plough” Nuzi [GIŠ.APIN];
 as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; →
epinnu
awilānu (a bird) jB; < *awīlu*
Awīlatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awīl-DN*)
 OB; < *awīlu*
awiliš, jB *amīlēliš* “like a human being” O/jB;
 < *awīlu*
awiltum, later *amīlētu* “woman” OA, O/MB,
 Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB
 “dependent woman, slave?”; < *awīlu*
awīlu(m), later *amīlētu*, OAKK *abilum*, MA *a’īlu*
 “man” [LÚ]; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om.
 ZA] “human being” (also coll.); MA
 “husband”; “person, one”; jB, Nuzi a. *ana* a.
 “one another”; O/jB a. ... a. “one ... the other”;
 OA, OB “free citizen”, also *mār/mārū* a.;
 “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā*
 a. “no gentleman”; OB a. *Ešnunna* “man (i.e.
 ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; a.
nāri (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ÍD]; > *awiliš*,
awilūtum, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awīlatum*; →
šahamēlu
awilūtum, later *amīlētu*, OA *awiluttum*, MA
a’īluttu “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U18/19.LU; LÚ-]
 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq.
 as coll. pl. of *awīlu* “servants, slaves,
 personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also
 “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

4. OA, OB "humanity; gentlemanly behaviour"; < *awīlu* abstr.
awirānum, *ame/irānu*, OB also *awarrānum* "standing water" [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā'iriānu*
awīru "field" Nuzi; < Hurr.
awītum "value (of goods)" OA, expressed in tin, silver
awūm "to speak" G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awū*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) "speak" OA; O/jB(lit.) "discuss"; *ištilīti X a.* "negotiate with X"; *ana X a.* "tell X, speak to X"; OA "order (to do s.th.)"; jB *itti libbīya* (etc.) *a.* "think about" s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA "reflect on s.th., debate with o.s."; also *itilina libbi š.* 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words "are used, considered"; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*
awurriqānum. jB *amurriqānu* 1. "jaundice" O/jB [jB IGL.SIG7.SIG7]; dA. deified; *šam(mi) a.* "plant for curing jaundice" 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*
ayarum → *hārum*
ayya → *ai* II
ayyābakala, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*
ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša* ?
ayyabāš "let me not be put to shame" jB (desig. of shoe-button?); < *bāšu* I
a(y)yabba "the sea" Mari, Am., jB; < Sum.?
 > *ayyabbītu*
a(y)yabbītu, *yabbītu* f. "of the sea" (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*
ayyābiš, *yābiš* "in a hostile manner" O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*
ayyabtu "(female) enemy" jB, NA; in pl. "evil" gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*
ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* "enemy" Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] "hostile" spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*
ayyābūtu(m) "hostility" O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.
ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. "where?" as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* "whence?" 2. OA "somewhere" 3. in rel. clause "where" 4. NA "how?"; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakaniēni*
ayyakamma "somewhere" OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*
ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum.?

ayyalatum f. "hind" OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I
ayyalu(m) I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* "stag, deer" Bab., M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a.* "hartshorn" as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*
ayyalu II ~ "ally" j/NB; > *yālūtum*
ayyāmi "where?" Am.
ayyāna → *ayyānu*
ayyāniš "whither, where?" Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*
ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* "where?" O/jB; "whence?" OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*
ayyānumma "anywhere" M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*
ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.
ayyarahi "gold" jB lex.; < Hurr.
ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-*e-re-te* "white coral"? Bab., NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I
ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* "flower; rosette" Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? "(natural) flower" 2. "rosette" of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* "flower of god" = "chamaeleon"? 4. in names of plants: *a. hurāšil/kaspi* "golden/silver flower" etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yarītu*
ayyaru II ~ "young man" O/Akk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II
ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons
ayyarum → also *hārum*
ayyarū "rosette-like" NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*. > *yarītu*
Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITI.GU4 (.SI.SĀ)]; > *ayyārū*
ayyārū "bom in the month Ayyāru" MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*
ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*
ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) "weasel" Bab.; also "(skin of) weasel?" used as container for oil; OB also PN
ayyāši → *yāšim*
ayyaštu → *ayyartu*
ayyātu → *ayyu*
Ayya'ūtu "function of the goddess Ayya" jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.
ayyekamēni "anywhere" NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?
ayyēma → *ayyišamma*
ayyeša → *ayyiša*
ayyi → *ai* II
ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a homed animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā "where, where to?" M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*: > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*
ayyikāni "where to?" jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*
ayyikām "where?" OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikā*; *ēkām*; → *ai* III
ayyinna → *ayyānu*
ayyiš, lex. also *yīš* "where?; whither?" O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *iš*; → *mēš*
ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* "whither?" Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a.*: < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*
ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* "to anywhere" OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-nal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*
ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB
ayyītu → also *ayyu*
ayyītumma → *ayyumma*
ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyītu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyūtu(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* "which?" usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* "till which day?"; after subst. *mē ayyūti* "which water?"; pred. NA *ya'u ḥītāya* "what is my crime?"; in subst. use "which (person); what (thing)"; interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. "which, that", NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyumme*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikām* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.
ayyu → also *ai* II
ayyū (a bird) jB lex.
ayyumma, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyītumma*; pl. *ayyūtumma* "any; anyone"; as adj. *šarrum a.* "any king"; as subst. "anyone"; MB *a. ša* "anyone who"; < *ayyu* + *-ma*
ayyumme; pl. *ayyūtimme* "anyone" Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II
azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru* ?
aza'illu → *azamillu*
azal mng. unkn. jB lex.
azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.
azālum (or *azānum*) (a tree) O/Akk
azalwannu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.
azamillu(m), MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. "sack, net" O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.: MB for flour
azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*
azamrītu, *azamrutu*, pl. *azamrātu* ~ "lance" M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū* ?

azamru(m), NA *zamru* "fruit" OB(N.Mes.), M/NA
azamrutu → *azamrītu*
azamū → *zamū*
azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. "quiver" MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]
azannu → also *ḥazannum* I
azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*
azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*
azappuru → *azabburu*
azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.
azarru → *ašarru*
azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ "lynx" O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes
azāru ~ "to help" jB; < W.Sem.
azazḥum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?
azāzu, *ḥazāzu* "to buzz" jB G (pres. *i'azzaz*) of ears
azibatu ~ "help" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
azīru "sputum"? jB
azīrum → also *asīrum* II
azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* "lance" M/NB; → *azamrītu* ?
azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *asū* "to sigh, gasp" O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*
azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi
azugallatu, *azungallatu* "chief physician (f.)" M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallūtu*
azugallu(m) "chief physician" O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallūtu*; → *asū* I
azugallūtu "higher medical art" jB; < *azugall(at)u*
azukarānu → *azupīru*
azukaraštum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
azukirānu → *azupīru*
azūmu (a plant) jB lex.
azungallatu → *azugallatu*
azupirānītu f. "resembling saffron" jB lex.; desig. of spices
azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* "saffron" Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* "yellow"; → *azabburu* ?
azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.
Azzalli → *Izalli*
azzamū → *azmarū*
azzaru → *azaru*
azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* "she-goat" Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? azzūzâ → zūzâ
OB(Susa); < ezēbu

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā'um*

ba'ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA **G** (*ii*) [GUR₄] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” **D** O/jB “make important, exaggerate” **Dtn** OB iter. of **D**; > *ba'lu*, *ba'ūlu*

ba'ālu → also *bālu*

ba'āru → *bāru* I

ba'āšu, NB *be'ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB **G** (*ii*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i) b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” **Gtn** iter. **D** “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bi'iltu*; *bu'šu*, *būšanū*; *tabāštānu*

ba'āšu → also *be'ēšu*

babaltu (a plant) jB lex.

babalu ~ “leader” jB lex.

babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies **G** forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. **D** all forms (except Am.) **N** all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

bābānu, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + *-ānu*; > *bābānū*

bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

babaru ~ “forest” jB lex.

babbanū; f. *babbanitu* “excellent, very good” NB; < **ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

babbanūtu? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

babbilu(m) “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB; < *babālu*

babbilūtum “service as bearer” OB; < *babbilu* *babbirru* → *hanbirru*

babrunnu “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

bābtu(m) I “city quarter, district” OAKk?, Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI₄.A; MA, NB KÁ-] as municipal authority; *mār b.* “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b.* II

bābtu(m) II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KÁ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b.* I?

bābu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KÁ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ekalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?) 4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m) u bāba(m) ul išu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

bābu II “small child, baby” jB lex.

badāhu “to kiss” jB lex.

badāmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

badāqu → *batāqu*

badāšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

badum (or *baḫtum*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

badillum (a bird) O/jB

bādu “evening” NA in *kišalinalana b.* “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

badu'itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < *bā'eru*
bā'eru(m), *bā'iru(m)* 1. "hunter; fisherman"
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĤA/ĤA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of
 military auxiliary); < *bāru* I; > *bā'ertu*,
bā'erūtu
ba'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)?" MA;
 < *bāru* III
bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as
 temple prebend; < *bā'eru*
bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.;
 → *gannu* II ?
bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB
bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB
baḥāšu → *be'ēšu*; *buḥūšu*
Baḥir (a month) OAKk; < *baḥru* st. abs.?
baḥmādu → *barumtu*
baḥrē? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA;
 < Arab.?
baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish);
 < *buḥḥuru*; > *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir*?
baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in *baḥrūssu* "in
 its boiling condition, when boiling"; < *baḥru*
baḥšum mng. unkn. OAKk as PN
baḥū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people
 as PN; < *baḥū* II
baḥū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres.
ibaḥḥuli) D "make emaciated"; > *baḥū* I
baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially
 differentiated from → *ba'ūlātu*
baḥūtu → *baḥū* I
bā'īlu; f. *bā'iltu* "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs;
 f. of goddess; < *bēlu*
bā'iru → *bā'eru*
ba'ītu "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in *b. ilī*
 "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < *bu'ū* II Ass.
bakā'īš "to weeping" OB; < *bakū*
bākīsu "wailing woman" NA; < *bakū* ptcp.?
bakkarū → *bakru* II
bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < *bakū*
bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA;
 < *bakkū*
bakkū "tearful" jB; < *bakū*; > *bakkītu*
bakkutu → *baktu*
bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs
bakru II, *pakru*; pl. *bakkarū* "foal" of camel or
 donkey jB; < Arab.
baktu, *bakkutu* (an official) NB
bakū(m) "to weep" G (*īi*) [ÉR] of human; of
 animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for"
 Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G;
 > *bakā'īš*; *bākīsu*; *bakkū*, *bakkītu*; *bakkā'um*;
bikītu
bakuḥū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → *balu*
balaggu → *balangu*
balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; OAKk?
 G (*au*) [ĤE.ĤE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink,
 drug with (= *ina*); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour
 "is variegated" 2. OB *qablam b.* "join battle"
 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good
 and bad results "be mixed up, confused"
 Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other"
 D 1. "coat, smear" with (= *ina*) soil, spittle etc.;
 transf. *ina dumqi* "with prosperity" 2. "mix
 (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"
 Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th.
 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people
 "mix"; > *ballu*, *baliltu*?; *ballussu*; *billu* I, *billatu*;
nablālu, *nablaltum*; *tabliltum*
balamgu → *balangu*
balāmu "to gag" jB G (*īi*); < Aram.
balangu, *balamgu*, *b/palaggu*, *buluggu*, NA
palaqu, *palakku*?, *pilaggu*? (a large drum) jB,
 NA; OAKk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.
balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.
balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix"
 the eyes "in a stare"; > *bašū*
balāšu II "to thrust, jerk"? with the rump G (*īi*)
 of animals D ~ G; > *ballūšūtu*, *tuballaš-*
qinnassa
balāt(a) "without" NA; < *balātu*
balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna
balātu(m) "without" OA; also *balātu-* with pron.
 suff. OA, NA; > *balāta*; → *balu*
ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.
balātu(m) I "life" [TI(LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB
 also TIN] esp. *ana balāt X* "for X's life";
 "vigour, good health"; OA *balātukka* "during
 your life-time"; O/MB *lā balātu* "loss of life";
 O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; *šipat/šammi b.*
 "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am.
 "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA
 "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs.
 Bogh., j/NB *ana balāt* 'within a life-time' =
 "next year"; < *balātu* II infin.
balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TIL(LA); TIN] G (*u/u*,
 Ass. *ala*) stat. "is alive", "is healthy", OB "is
 solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live";
 M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB *balāt napšāti*
 "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be
 revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring
 back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive",
 OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB
 "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize,
 credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact,
 validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive
 support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> *baḥū*, *balittum*?, *baḥūtu*, *baḥānumma*;
balātu I; *buḥū*; *muballītū*; *muballītānu*;
tablittum; *nablaḥū*
baldaḥū (or *baḥāḥū*) mng. unkn. jB
bali → *balu*
baliltu, *balītu* "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; *šēr*
b. (a type of snake) jB; < *ballu* f. or *belū* II ?
baliltu → also *šambaliltu*
balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"?
 Mari; < *baḥū* f.?
balītu → *baliltu*
balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.
ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens
 "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder;
 < *balālu*; > *baliltu*?
ballu → also *bālu*
ballukku(m), Mari *pa(l)luk/gu* (a tree) OAKk,
 Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance
 produced by the *b.* tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL;
 ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.
ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < *balālu*
ballūšūtu, *pallūšūtu* 1. (a bird) jB (→ *tuballaš-*
qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < *balāšu* II
balsū → *palsū*
bašū, *pašū* in *b/pašā īni(m)* "staring" O/jB;
 < *balāšu* I
baltu(m), *baštu*? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA
 [GIŠ.DIḥ]
bātu → *bāšū*
baḥāḥū → *baldaḥū*
baḥānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < *balātu* II
baḥī(t)tu → *bušītum*
baḥū(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(LA)] 1. Bab.,
 NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially)
 solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat,
 seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB
 "intact" of vessels 5. OA *warḥam baḥānumma*
 "for a whole month"; < *balātu* II; > *baḥūtu*
baḥūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB
 also TIN] of people, esp. *baḥūssu(nu)* "alive",
 of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < *baḥū*
balu(m), *bal(a)*, Am. *bali*; with pron. suff.
balūi- "without" [NU.ME(.A)]; also *ina b.*; esp.
 "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.;
 O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing,
 without having ...ed"; > *bālu*; *balūr*; → *balātu*;
bilānum
balū → *belū* II
bālu, *ballu* "the one without"? (desig. of the
 planet Mars) jB; < *balu*
bālu, *ba'ālu* "to supplicate" G j/NB
bālu → also *ba'ālu*
ba'lu; f. *ba'iltu* ~ "large, major" jB; < *ba'ālu*

baluḥḥu(m), *buluḥḥum* (an aromatic plant)
 OAKk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUḥ]; *ḥil b.* "b. resin";
 < Sum.
balūt "without" MA; < *balu*
bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < *bāmtu* I
bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < *bāmtu* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.
bāmtu(m) I, lex. also *bāntu*, *pāndu*; pl. *bāmātu*
 "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs.
bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > *bāmā*,
bāmāniš
bāmtu(m) II, *b/pānd/tu*; lex. also pl. "ribcage,
 chest; thorax" O/jB; > *Pandānu*
banaikānu (desig. of a group or organization)
 NB
banbillu (or *panbillu*) (a dwarf cucumber) jB
 lex.
banbirru, *babbirru* ~ "leather coat" jB lex.
bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < *bandillu* +
-ān
bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal;
 > *bandillānu*
bandū(m) "quotient" OB math., jB; *ṭupšar b.*
 "mathematician"?; < Sum.
bāndu → *bāmtu* II
banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN.
 DUg.DUG] esp. rit.; < Sum.
banītu → *banū* I
bānītu → *bāntu*; *bānū*
bannu(m), *bānu* (a ewer) OB; < Sum.
bāntiš "like a mother" jB; < *bāntu*
bāntu "mother" jB; < *banū* IV; > *bāntiš*
bāntu → also *bāmtu* I, II
banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal
 [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.;
 as subst. *banītu* "s.th. good"; < *banū* II;
 > *banūtu*; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*
banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab.
 G (*īi*) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word,
 deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person,
 animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o.
 kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well",
 NB (+ *tabnītu*) "execute well, do a good job";
 > *banū* I; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*; *būnu* II, *bunna*,
bunnū; *bunnannū*; *mubannū*, *mubannūtu*,
mubannitum; *tabnītu* I; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*
banū III "built"? jB lex.; < *banū* IV
banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (*īi*) [DŪ] of
 deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person
 "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build"
 house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature
 "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus.
 of G N pass.; > *banū* III; *bānū*, *bāntu*, *bāntiš*;

binītu, binātu, biniannum; nabnītu; tabnītu II; → *Zēr-bānītu*
bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.
bānu → also *bannu*
bānū; f. *bānītu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB “builder” [(LÚ.)DÚ]; < *banū* IV
banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I
bappiru(m), *pappirum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR; ŠIM]; < Sum.
baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.; < *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqīlu; haqlu; biqlum, biqlētu*
baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *haqānu(m)* “to pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep, (feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton, fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be plucked”; > *haqmu; hāqīmu; huqqumu; huqūmu; buqūmu; biqnu*
baqartum → *waqrum*
baqāru(m), M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim to” Bab., OA G (*alu, occas. ulu, ili*) “claim s.th. (= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other” D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house, field, slave “be claimed”; > *haqru; hāqīrānum, pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqīrānu; pīru* I; → *buqquru*
baqāru → also *waqārum*
baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*
baqbaqqu (a small gnat) jB; → *baqqu*
bāqīlu(m) “maltster” Oakk, O/jB; [MUN4.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*
baqīmu → *baqmu*
bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*
baqīnu → *baqmu*
baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB
bāqīrānum, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also *paqārānu*, Nuzi also *pāriqānu* “claimant” Bab.; < *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān
baqlu; f. *baqīlu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*
baqmu(m), *baqnu*, Oakk, Nuzi also *baqīmīnu* “plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; Oakk, Nuzi as PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*
baqqu(m), *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.; also as PN; → *baqbaqqu; huqāqum*
baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum* “(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave etc. *h/paqri rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum* “to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

haqrum → also *waqrum*
bāqu → *baqqu*
barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D; > *barhu; harīhu?*; *burāhu*
barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab. [É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*
barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB, NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is multicoloured, speckled” D “make multicoloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *harmu; burmu; birmu* I; *burūmītu; burūmī; burrumu, burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu, bitrāmu; barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrīmu; tabrīmu*
barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu, NA ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu; nabramu?*
bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < *hāru* II ptcp. + -ān + -ī
barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) [HI.HI] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad “strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash” D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes?” Š I. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike” enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2 Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp. *Muttabriqu* as name of demon; > *hāriqum; berqu; burruqu; barraqu*
barāqum → also *warāqum* D
barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB; < *barāru*; > *barārītu*
barārītu(m), *harartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch” O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USÁN; EN.NUN.AN.TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv. *harartam*; < *barāri*
barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word, lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu; barīru* I, *barīrītu, harīrātu; harrurum; birratu; birbirrū, birhīrānu; nabrarū?*, *nabratu?*
barasiggū, *parasiggū, parsigu* “house altar, small shrine” jB [BĀRA.SI/SIG/SIG5.GA]; < Sum.
barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu; barīšu?*; *burša?*
barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu; burrušum*
barātu → *birītu*
barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*
barbaru(m) “wolf” Oakk, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA], also as PN; (one of the Ellil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” = “scorpion”; > *barbartu*
bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.
bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door, window; < Sum.
bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.
barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barītu* as fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of person)?; < *barāhu*
barhum → also *warhum*
bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *hiri-*; < *barū* I; → *harītum*
barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu?*
barīkatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN
barīlu, *harīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” jB; var. of *barīrātu*
bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of Amurru; < *barāqu*
barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab. [GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĤA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*
barīrītu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a female demon; < *barīru* I?
barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru*; > *barīrītu?*
barīru II mng. unkn. jB
barīšu mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*
barittannu (or *parittannu*) ~ “grey”? Nuzi, colour of old horses
barītu (or *parītu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold
barītum “intervening space” Oakk (= later *hirītu* I); (*in*) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; → *bari-*
barītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *hārū*
barīu → *berū* I; *birūyūm*
barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB [GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB, Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu, Barmatu*); < *barāmu* I; > *harumtu*
barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB
barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*
barraqū (a court official) NA
barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the mouth
barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) Oakk
barru → also *hāru* I
barrumu → *hurumu*
barruqu → *burruqu*
barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as PN; < *barāru*
barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.
barsillu (a garment) jB lex.
barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB; < Sum.
baršallu → *barsallu*
baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*
baršu → also *hurāšu*
bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [HI.GAR]; < *hāru* II; > *hārānū*
baru → *hāru* III
barū(m) I “to see, look at” G (*ili*) [IGI.KÁR; IGI; IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)Ē; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see, behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ *biru*) “perform divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o., apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”, transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream to s.o.”; jB (+ *biru*) “make s.o. perform divination”; > *bārū, barū* II, *hārītum, hārītu; hārī-, harītum; hīru* I; *hiri-, hirā, hirūyūm, birītu, birī, hirī birī; birūtu; bitrū I?*; *tabrītu; mubarrū, mubarrītum; nabrītum* III; → *b.* III
barū II “seen, checked” jB [Ē], of text; of poultice; < *barū* I
barūm III “to be on the market, be available”? OA G (*ili*) D “put on the market”?; or all = *b.* I?
barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. Oakk, OB
barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.
barū → also *berū* II
bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.
bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.
bāru III (or *haru*) (a cereal) jB lex.
bāru → also *pāru* II
bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ. ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĤAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN. LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy; jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakil b.*, j/NB *rah b.* “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s procedures”; < *barū* I; > *hārūtu, hārītum*
bāru(m) I, *hā’āru* “to catch, trap (with a net etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB] D “hunt, go hunting”; > *hā’eru, hā’ertu, bayyāru, bayyartu, hā’erūtu, nabāru, nabārtu; bu’uru* I.II; → *libāru-šūši; pāru* I
bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.) O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*) [HI.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB “be set against each other”?; > *hārtu, hārānū*

bāru(m) III, Oakk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, tum up; be durable” G (*ū*) Oakk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “tum up, become available”; M/NB (lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *hūru* III; *ba' erūtu*; *bu' āru*

ba'rum → *bēru* II

barullu → *hurullum*

barumtu, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *barmātu*, *baḥmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

bārūtu “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÚ.ĤAL-]; *b. epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

basālu mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu* ?

basi ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

baskiltu(m), *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

basūm “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SI_g; ĪB.SI_g]; < Sum.

bašāru(m) ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *bāširu*

bašāšu “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišū*, *bušāšū*; → *bāšu*

bašihu “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram.

bašillatu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *habašillatu* 2 ?

bašiltu (a type of headcloth) jB lex.

bāširu mng. uncl. (a class of person) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bāšiš “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

bāšu(m), later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bāšiš*; → *bašāšu*

bašālu(m), NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (*a/a, ili*) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [ŠEG₆(.GÁ); AL.ŠEG₆.GÁ] “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “soldier”? metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *basālu* ?

bašāmu I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

bašāmu II “to create, form” Bab. G (*ili*) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

bašāmu(m) III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (*alu*) share of booty, field

bašāšum “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

bašgigītum → *ašikikītu*

bāšītu(m) “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, property”; < *bāšū*

bāšiu → *bāšū*

bašlu “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)ŠEG₆.GÁ (→ *šarpu*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “died” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

bašmu(m) “(mythical poisonous) snake; homed viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠĀ. TUR/TÜR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

baššu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baštu → *baltu*

bāštu(m), later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? Oakk, Bab., OA, Am. [TÉŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *šubāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bāšū* I

bašū(m), M/jB N occas. *napšū* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (*ili*; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibšī* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibašši*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact, some”; j/NB *mala bašū* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašē* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāšītu*, *bāšū*; *bīšu* II, *bišītu*; *būšum*; *mušabšū*; *nabšium*; *tabšītu*?

bāšū(m), *bāšiu(m)*; f. *bāšītum* “existing, available” O/jB, MA of com and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* “for (‘the existing’ =) all days”; f. pl. *bāšāti* “what exists”, i.e. status quo; < *bašū*; > *bāšītu*

bāšu(m) I “to be ashamed, come to shame” [TÉŠ] G (*ā*) before s.o. (= acc.) D “put to shame” Š

OB mng. uncl., “cause shame”?; > *bayyāšu*; *bayyāšū*; *ayyabāš*; *bāštu*; *būštu*

bāšu II “to stamp, tamp” jB G (*ī*)

batāqu(m), *badāqu* “to cut off, divide, tear off” G (*alu*) 1. “cut off” parts of body, object, garment, land; “separate” an area; “hew” statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA

“deduct” money, “drop the rate of exchange”?; stat. *batīq* of price “is (too) low”; *awatam b.* “deal with a matter” 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) “break through (intrans.)”; “divert” water into a canal 4. OB “interrupt” work; OA ellipt. “break off, depart” 5. MA, NB “denounce”, esp. *bitqē b.* “make accusations”, also NA *bēl batāqi* “informer” D ~ G 1. “cut off”, esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; “cut” ropes 2. “cut up” corpse 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke, “divert” watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach “be opened” N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batīqu*; *bitqu*, *biḫīqu*; *butīqu*, *butuqtu*; *biduqtum*; *butuqqū*; *bātīqu*, *bātīqānu*

bātar “thereafter, moreover” NB uncert.; < Aram.

batbatti → *battubattu*

bātīqānu “informer” MA; < *bātīqu* + *-ān*

batīqtu “denunciation” jB, NA; NA. also “rumour”?; < *batāqu*

bātīqu(m) 1. OA “express messenger” 2. NA, NB “informer, denouncer”; < *batāqu*

batqu(m) “cut (off)” etc. 1. jB of ligament “tom” 2. OA of price “low, cheap” 3. OB of work “interrupted” 4. NA “damaged” 5. j/NB as subst. “damage”, esp. in *b. šabātu* “to repair damage”; NB “loss” of cattle 6. NA, NB “(repair to) damage”; *rab b.* “supervisor of repairs”; < *batāqu*

battabatte → *battubattu*

battatayya in *ina b.* “each of several; individually” NA; < *battu*

battelibatteli → *battubattu*

battu(m) “side, region around” Ass.; OA *ilana b.* “outside, to one side”; M/NA *ana b.* “aside, to one side, apart”; NA *ina b.* “somewhere; in one place”; MA *hatta uhatta* “on both sides”; NA “side (of river)”; > *battubattu*; *battatayya*

battubattu/e, *battelibatteli*, *bat(ta)batteli*, *pattepatte* “all round, on all sides of” M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *inalissuša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* “on both sides of” MA; < *battu*

bātu “half” jB lex.; → *bā'um*

bātu → *biātum*

batultu, NA *batussu* “adolescent, nubile girl” M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR- ?]

batūlu, *badūlu* “boy, young man” M/jB, NA [(LÚ.)KAL.TUR]

baturru (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

batussu → *batultu*

baḫālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (*ili*) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *baḫlu*, *baḫiltu*; *biḫiltu*

baḫiltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in *b. išū/rašū* “to cease”; < *baḫālu*

baḫium → *baḫū*

baḫlu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baḫlu* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in *b. šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *baḫālu*

baḫtum → *baddum*

baḫū(m), Oakk *baḫium* ?; OB pl. f. *baḫīatum* (a vessel)? Oakk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bāḫu “to show contempt”? G (*ī*) NB

bā'um, *bū(m)* “half” OB lex., math.; *b. hepūm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā'u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB]

1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”?; OA imper. (*bā'am*, *bā'ānim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, pass”, rit. a censor, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā'um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem.

ba'ūlātu(m), OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḫūlātu*) “people, subjects” Oakk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba'ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba'ālu*

ba'uru → *bu'uru* I

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA

bayyartu "huntress" jB; < *bāru* I

bayyāru "huntsman" MA (lit.); < *bāru* I

bayyašū, also bayyašu "modest, decent" jB; < *bāšu* I

bayyātu; pl. bayyātānu "nocturnal offering ritual" j/NB (Uruk); < *biātum*

baz(a)hātum "military post, outpost" Mari; < W.Sem.

bazā'um, bazāhum ~ "to make (unreasonable) demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat harshly; press" person, household for services, payment; > *bazihtum*

baziharzi (a leather object) MB

bazihtum ~ "claim, need" OB; < *bazā'um*

bazītu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for *paḡītu* ? (→ *paḡū* I); NA, NB as fPN

be'ālum → *bēlu*

be'āru → *bēru*

bedūm (or *beṭūm*) mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) phps.

"to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > *nabū?*

be'ešu(m), *ba'āšu*, *beḥēšu*, *baḥāšu* "to stir" Ass., jB G (*ili*) D ~ G; > *mubeššu*

be'ešu → also *ba'āšu*

beḥēru "to select" NB G (*ili*) "choose" animals; "levy" troops; < Aram.; > *bēḥīru*; *biḥirtu*

bēḥīru "recruiting officer" NB, as family name; < *beḥēru*

belānum → *bilānum*

bēlu(m), poet. also *bēletu(m)*, O/MA, MB, Am., Bogh. *bēlatu(m)* "lady; mistress, proprietress (of)" [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.:

^dB. as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and Šarpānītu in PN; "mistress" of person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ^dBēltiya NB

2. OB (human) "owner" of slaves, field; "lady" (as respectful address in letters); *bēlet hitim*

"head of the household, housewife"; jB "queen"

3. "possessor, controller" of abstr. attributes, e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination

4. jB in compounds: as *bēlu* 5b. *amāti* etc.; *b. ikki* (→ *ikku* I); *b. rīdi* (→ *rīdu* I 3); *b. šerri* (→ *šerru* III 1); < *bēlu*

belū(m) I "extinguished" O/jB of brazier, fire, torch; < *belū* II

belū(m) II, *balū* "to be extinguished, come to an end" O/jB, NA G (*ili*) of fire, smoke; of oil-bubble "burst"; transf. of life, disease etc.

Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D "extinguish" fire, disease, fever: "stop" quarrel, fight; "destroy" people, life etc.; > *belū* I; *baliltu?*

bēlu(m) "lord; proprietor (of)" [EN; rarely ^dEN, UMUN: MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; "master" of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ^dBēl as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB *b. aššaim* "husband" 3. "possessor, controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA *b. lā ilim* of s.o. "without a god", jB *lā b. ilāni*; jB *b. pāni* "nouveau riche, parvenu"; *b. ḥubullim* "creditor"; *b. niqim* "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. *b. gillai* "sinner", *b. ruḥēa* "my bewitcher", *b. diktiya* "my killer"; jB *b. gimilli* "recipient of a favour"; NB *b. mišri* "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds: *b. adē* "s.o. under an oath" jB; *b. āli* (also *ālūtu*) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; *b. awātīm* (jB *amāti*) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in court)", Mari "enemy"; *b. birki* 'lord of the knees', "runner, constable" OB, jB; *b. biti* "tribal chief" NB; *b. dabābi* "man of (evil) talk, enemy" M/NB; *b. dāmi* ~ "murderer" Bab., NA; *b. dēqti* "honest"? NA; *b. dīni* "opposing party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; *b. dumqim* "friend"? OB; *b. egerrē* 'lord of the formula', "sorcerer" jB besides *bēlet e.*; *b. emūqi* ~ "the powerful, vigorous"; *b. ḥiṭi* "evil-doer, criminal" M/NB, NA; *b. ilki* ~ "commissioner for ilku-duties" NA; *b. lemutti* (OB *lumnim*) "enemy"; *b. narkabi* "owner of a war-chariot" NA (jB) (→ *berkabtu*); *b. nukurti(m)* "enemy" OA, NB; *b. parši* OB "officeholder", jB "s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual"; O/MB *b. pūāḥāti(m)* (MA *pāḥete*) "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; *b. piqitti* "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); *b. qašti* "tenant, cultivator of 'bow-land'" NB (Achaem.); *b. qātāte* "guarantor" NA; *b. salāmi* "ally" NA; *b. šālti* (NA *šāsse*, also *šēlti*) "enemy, (personal) opponent" j/NB, NA; *b. tērti(m)* "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; *b. tērti* as divine title jB, NA; *b. tābti* "benefactor, patron, friend" MA (Bogh.), j/NB, NA; *b.-tāb(t)ūtu* "friendship" NB; > *bēlūtum*, *bēlu*?, *bēltu*

bēlu(m), OA *be'ālum*, Ass. also *pe'ālu*, *pēlu* "to rule (over); dispose of" G (*ē*; pres. Oakk *ibe'al*; OA pret. also *ib'el*; ptcp. jB *bā'ilu*) [EN]; "rule over, control" countries; M/NA, M/jB "subject to o.'s rule, take possession of"; jB, NA absol. "rule, be ruler"; stat. "is lord/lady" jB, NA; OB "detain" (s.o.); j/NB "be in charge of (= acc.); OA "be responsible for"

silver, "lay claim to" s.o. D OB "keep s.o. in power" N pass. OB "be detained"; OA "be claimed"; < *bēlu* denom.?; > *bā'ilu*; *be'ulātum*; *ba'ulātu*, *baḥulātu*

bēlūtu(m) "rule, domination" Bab., NA [EN-] *b. epēšu* "to rule"; *āl b.* "city of government"; < *bēlu*

bennu(m) I ~ "epilepsy" Bab., NA, also abbr. *be, bi*

bennu II mng. unkn. jB

bēram adv. "(for) a double hour" OB, Mari; < *bēru* III

berātu, *birātu* pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

beri(-) → *hiri-*

beriš "in hunger, hungrily" jB; < *berū* I

berittu → *birītu*

berītu I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

berītu II (an insect)? jB lex.

berītu → also *birītu* II

berium mng. unkn. OB lex.

berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *bēl(u)* + *narkabtu*

berqu, *birqu* "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < *barāqu*

berteli → *birti*

bertu → *birītu*

berū(m) I, Ass. *bariū* "hungry"; of people; < *berū* II; > *beriš*, *berātu*

berū(m) II, *barū(m)* "to be hungry, starve" G (*e/e*, Oakk *a/a*) of humans, animals; of field "be starved (of water)"; transf. of silver "be unexploited" Gt → *birū* II Gtn iter. D "starve s.o., let s.o. be hungry" Š ~ D Št → *birū* II; > *berū* I, *beriš*, *berātu*; *biru* IV; *būru* IV; *nebrītu*

bēru I, *biru* "distant" j/NB, NA of mountains; < *bāru* III

bēru(m) II, *biru(m)*, *balelīrum* "selected" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "elite" of soldiers; OA pl. (an administrative body)? 2. of objects "choice", wool, vegetables, stone, wood etc., building site; < *bēru* I

bēru(m) III, *biru* "double hour, league" [DANNA(=KASKAL.GID)] 1. linear measure: "double-hour, mile" (= 1,800 ninda ~ 10,800 metres) 2. angular measurement: 1/12 of a circle, 30 degrees 3. measure of time: "1/12 of a day, double-hour" only NA, j/NB (after 700 BC); NB *bēr ūmi* "last double-hour of a day"; *bēr mūši* "last double-hour of a night"; *bēr šēr(t)i*?

"double-hour in the morning"; > *biriš* II; *bēram*

bēru → also *biru* I-III

bēru(m) I, Ass. *be'āru(m)* "to choose, select"

G (*ē*) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair "is thin"; NB in formula *lū nashā lū bēra* (whether words of prayer) "are omitted or merely selected"; OA "examine, check" seal

N "be checked, tested"; > *bēru* II; *bērūtum* II

bēru II mng. unkn. G (*i*) jB

be'rum → *bēru* II

berullum → *hurullum*

berūtu(m), *birūtu(m)* "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < *berū* I

bērūtu(m) I, *birūtu(m)* ~ "mound" Oakk, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

bērūtum II (a collegium of officials) OA; < *bēru* I

bešāmu → *bašāmu* I

beškānu → *biškānu*

bēšu "far apart, distant" O/jB; < *bēšu*

bēšu(m) "to go away, withdraw" O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver "fork, produce a bifurcation" N ~ G of person "withdraw"; > *bēšu*; *mubēšu*

bētānu → *bitānu*

bētānū → *bitānū*

betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → *šabattu*?)

bētu → *bitu*

be'tu (or *til'etu*) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

be'um → *bedum*

be'u (a bird) NA lex.

be'ulātum, *būlātum* pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in *būlāt kīsim* "business capital"; < *bēlu*

biādu → *biātum*

bi'āru "spot on the skin" jB med.

biātum, M/NB *bātu*, Ass. *biādu(m)* "to spend the night, stay overnight" G (*i*) NB of moon; med. of preparation, ointment etc. "stand overnight" Gtn iter. of G D NB stat., of moon "spends several nights" Š OA "have (people and animals) spend the night"; Bogh., jB med. "let" recipe "stand overnight"; < *bitu* denom.; > *bādu*; *bittu*; *bayyātu*; *nubattu*

biādu → *biātum*

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bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Uruk. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star; comet?" [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB *bub/mbulu* O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < *babālu*

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bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → *bibītu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *babālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibītu (or *hibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NÍG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrū (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibū(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bību → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalum/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

biduqtum “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

bidurhu → *budulhu*

bihirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

bīiltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu*

bīiltu → also *bišu* I

bikītu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakū* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakū*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold

bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billetu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DÍDA(=KAŠ.ÚS.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

billu II 1. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudū → *pelludū*

bilšu(m) mng. unkn. jB; also OAKK as PN ?

biltu(m), NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÚ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātīm* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um)* (*ša*) *b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu* I); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~ “yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley, dates, wool and metal 4. ~ “rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našū* “to bring tribute”; *b. eliina muḥḥi* PN *šakānu/kunnu/emēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; < *wabālum*

biltu → also *billatu*

bīltu → *bīšu* I

binātu → *binītu*

bingu(r)ru (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

biniannum ~ “shape, physique” OB; < *banū* IV

binītu(m); pl. *binātu*, OB *biniātum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAKK, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DÍM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DÍM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAKK(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); < *banū* IV

binna, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (*i*)*binnī*, (*i*)*binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *bīnu* I

bintu, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *bīnu* I

bīnu(m) I, *binnu* “son” OAKK, jB, NA in PNs; *bīn bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qiššē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; > *bintu*

bīnu(m) II “tamarisk” OAKK, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.ŠINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

binūtu “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DŪ-] of living beings: *binūt (qātē)* DN “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tāmdu* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apsi* “formed in sky, in *apsū*”; of wood *b. Ḥamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nūni* “fish roe” jB om.; < *banū* IV

biqlētu pl. tant. ~ “germinating malt” jB lex.; < *baqālu*

biqlum ~ “sapling” Mari, of box tree

biqnu “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; < *baqānu*

birā adv. ~ “(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; < *biri-*

birahḥum → *birihḥu*

birānātu → *birtu* I

biraqānum → *pirikānum*

birātu → *berātu*; *birtu* I

birbašu (a plant) jB lex.

birberrānu ~ “the sparkler” jB (a kind of lizard); < *birberrū*

birberrū pl. tant. “radiance; sparkle, flash” Bab. of sun, lightning; < *barāru*; > *birberrānu*

birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

birḥu mng. unkn. NA

birī-, *biru-*, *berī(-)* “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmīt birīni* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (*ina*) *berī X u* (*ina*) *berī Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina berī* “in between”; < *barū* I; > *birītu* I; *birā*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

birihḥu(m), OAKK *birahḥum* ~ “string, bundle” OAKK, O/jB of vegetables etc.

birimdu → *birimtu*

birimmu (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; < *barāmu* I

birimtu, MB *birimdu* “sealing” M/jB; < *barāmu* II

birīš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *berīš*

birīš II “for a double-hour”? MB(Ass.); < *bēru* III

birīt “between, among” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*ina/ša*) *b.*; NA, NB also “within”; NA *issu b.* “from inside” PIN, “from among” people; < *birītu* I st. constr.; → *birti*

birīt birīt, OB also *pirūt pirūt* “mutually” O/jB; < *birītu* I

birītu(m) I, *bilertu*, NB also *bištu*; pl. *birēlatu*, OB *birīātum*, NB also *barātu* “space between, distance” [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] “partition, dividing baulk” (between fields); “alley” between houses; om. “partition wall” as part of liver; NB astr. “elongation, (angular) distance” (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdī* “area between the legs”; *b. appi* “nasal septum?”; *b. šiddī* “area between curtains” in shrine; MB *b. glāni* “countryside”; *b. nāri(m)* “region enclosed by river(s)”; *igār birītīm* “wall shared by two houses”; *hīt b.* “common house”; < *biri-*; > *birūt*; *birīt birīt*; OAKK → *barītum*

birītu II, *berītu*, MA *berittu*; pl. *bilerētu* “fetter” M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birētuli*

(*parzilli*) *nadū* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

birīyu → *birūyumu*

birkatu error for → *birratu*

birku(m) “knee” Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. *du.* 2. “lap”; *birkāšu* “on his lap”, *tarbūt birkēya* “raised on my lap” 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. “strength” 4. *bēl b.* “runner, henchman”; → *burku*; *pētān birki*

birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu* I

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu* II

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru* III

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt?”; < *barāšu*

birti, *berteli*, *birtu-* “between” M/NA, MB; spatially “between, within”; “(from) among”; NA *birtile ēnē maddudu* “to measure between the eyes” = “to make s.th. clear to s.o.”; jB lex. *b. aḥī* “chest”; → *birīt* etc.

birtu(m) I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)ḤAL.ŠU (→ *ḥalšu* II)]; OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; > *birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *šiddu/šindu (u)* *b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *birītu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; < *birtu* I

biru- → *biri-*

biru(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MÁŠ] *b. barū* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(ē) b.* “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; < *barū* I

biru II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU₄.NÍNDA]

biru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “balk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

biru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berū* II

biru → also *bēru* I-III; *bīram*

bīrum → *bēru* II

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barū* I

birūtu → also *berūtu*

birūtu → *bēru* I

birūyum, jB *birīyu*, OAKk *barium* “median” OAKk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *hiri-*
bis “then, afterwards” NA
biskiltu → *baskiltu*
bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB
bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya’u*)
bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*
bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.
bišinnu → *bušinnu*
bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner
bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašaru*
bišširtānu → *biššūru*
biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*
biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA. ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug
bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāsu*
bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed
bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” j/NB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libiti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu II*
bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*
biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA
bišru “small child” jB lex.
bišru → also *bisru*
biššu, *buššu* “rue”? j/NB, a garden plant
bištu → *birītu*; *birtu I*
bišū → *bīšu I*
bišū → *bīšu II*
bišu I, *bi’šu*; f. NB *b(i)iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba’āšu*
bišu(m) II, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *bīš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bīšašu*); < *bašū*
bi’šu → *bīšu I*
bīt, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB, NB(Ass.) (*ina bīt* “where, whither”; “when”; *issu b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt* “concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt ... ina bīt ...* “if ... if ...” 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”; < *bītu* st. constr.

bītānu, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside” M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration; j/NB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain valleys; of person, parts of the body; < *bītu* + *-ānu*; > *bītānu*
bītānū, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA; of archit. features; NA *uzubītānītu*, *uzubītāniāte* ~ “viscera”?; < *bītānu* + *-ī*
bitbitiš “from house to house” jB; < *bītu*
bīte → *bīt*
bitiqtu(m); pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit” Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; < *batāqu*
bititu “inside”? jB of house; < *bītu*
bitkulla (a kind of meat) NB
bitqu(m) 1. Bab. “break(age); cutting”; of umbilical cord; “opening, sluice” through dam, canal bank 2. MA “accusation” 3. M/NB 1/8 of a shekel 4. NB 1/2 of a seah measure, uncert. 5. NB *qēm bitqalu* (a kind of flour) 6. NA “levy” of horses etc.; < *batāqu*
bitrāmu(m) “multicoloured” O/jB; of eyes; of a stone, of tortoise(shell), jB lex.; < *barāmu I*
bitru mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions
bitrū I “enormous, magnificent” j/NB “magnificent” of sun; “prime quality” of pigs, sheep, cattle, fish; “enormous” of heaps of barley; < *barū I*?
bitrū II “to be continuous, endure” Gt of battle, spell Št [ZAL.ZAL] “persevere, continue”, “hold out; see s.th. through”; “stay permanently; do s.th. (= acc.) permanently”; of activities, natural phenomena, star etc. “continue”; jB also trans. “provide” harvest, rains etc. “permanently”; ext. “pass all the way through”, of a hole; > *šutebrām*; *muštabrītu*; → *berū II*
bitrumu “very colourful” MA, jB; of bird; “multicoloured” of yam; “piebald” of mule; < *barāmu I*
bittu(m) (a kind of wool) OB?, jB lex.; < *biātum*
bittu → also *bintu*
bitu(m), Ass. *bētu(m)* m.; pl. f. *būtātu(m)*, Ass. also m., M/NA *bētānu* “house” [É; pl. É.MEŠ, also É.ĦI.A.(MEŠ); OB(Susa) É.A.NI] 1. “house”, leg. *b. epšu(m)* “built house” [OB(Susa) É.DÜ.A (also for *bītum* alone)]; *b. kišri* “house to let” jB; of (nomad’s) tent, in pl. “encampment” 2. of palace, *b. mār šarri* “palace of the crown prince” NA, NB; *rabliša muḥḥi b.* “palace supervisor”; *b. ridāti* “house of the succession” (= palace of the crown prince) Bab., NA; *b. kutalli* “rear part of house” NA for *ēkal k.* (→ *ēkallu*), NB 3. of temple: *b. ili(m)* “temple” Bab., NA; *bīt DN* “temple of DN” (→ *ērib bīti*) 4. jB, as desig. of “tomb”

5. *b. kunukki(m)* “sealed storeroom” O/MB; *b. niširti* “treasure-house” jB; *b. pirišti* “house of secrets” (room in a temple) j/NB; *b. makkūri* “treasure-house” j/NB; *b. karē* “granary” NB; *b. urē* “shed” for sheep, cattle, also *b. alpī*; *b. ruqqi* ~ “shed (for the storage of) pots, vessels” M/NB 6. *b. kili* “prison” M/NB; *b. šibitti* “prison” jB, NA 7. “wing of building, room”, *b. erši* “bedroom” in palace or temple M/NB, NA; *b. mayyāli(m)* “bedroom” Mari, jB, M/NA; *b. simmilti* “(well of a) staircase” M/NB 8. *b. eleppi*, *b. narkabti* “ship’s cabin”, “chariot body”; “container” for weapons, liquids, tablets etc.; *b. qēmi* “flour container”; NB *b. riqqī* “spice-box”; NB *b. nūri* “lantern”? 9. “estate, premises”; NA, NB “plot of land”, *b. narkabti/qašti* etc. “chariot/bow etc. fief” (→ *kussū*, *sisū*); jB(Ass.) occas. for *ašru III* 10. “family, tribe”; “household”; *b. abi(m)* “paternal house, family” O/jB, NA, *b. abūtu* NB 11. *Bīt-X* in names of cities, parts of cities, countries 12. freq. compounds: *b. āli(m)* “City House” (as institution) O/MA; *b. dulli* ~ “workroom”; “field under the plough” NB; *b. maškani* “pledge” NB; *b. mēseri* “confinement” jB; *b. qāni* ‘house of hand(s)’ NA, NB, mng. uncl.; *b. rimki* “bath-house” j/NB, NA, “bathing ritual”, *b. r. epēšu* “to perform a bathing ritual”; NB *b. ritti* ‘house of the hand’ (a kind of state or temple fee); *b. sinniš(ā)ti(m)* “women’s quarters” (in the palace) O/MB; *b. šanū* “outhouse, annexe” M/NA; *ša b. šanūlē* “lackey”; *b. šarri* ‘house of the king’ NB(Achaem.) = “royal exchequer”; NA *b. šarrāni* (royal mausoleum); *b. šibirri* ‘house of the sceptre’ mng. unkn., jB lex., NB; *b. ṭābti* “salt desert” NA/jB; *b. ṭuppi(m)* ‘tablet house’ = “archive room, school” O/jB [É.DUB.BA(.A)]; *b. zīlāqīqi* ‘house of the wind’ = “desert”, jB; > *bīt*; *bītūtu*, *bītānu*, *bītānū*; *bībītiš*; *biātum*
bitiltu ~ “inactivity”? jB, pl. “derelictions”; < *batālu*
bī’u, Ass. *bību*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* “opening, outlet” M/NA, M/NB; *b. ša dūri* “drainage opening in wall”
bizazū “frog”-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.
būm (or *pūm*) (a bird) OB
bū → also *bā’um*
buāru → *bāru III*; *bu’āru*
bu(’)āru(m) ~ “happiness” Bab.(lit.); < *bāru III*
buati → *puati*
bubātu → *bubūtu I*
bubbulu → *bibbulu*
bubū(m) 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB

bubuatū → *bubūtu I*
bubūtu, *bubuttu* → *bubu’tu*
bubūtu(m) I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatū* “hunger, starvation” [ŠA.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, “famine” of land; also “sustenance”
bubūtu(m) II “axle” O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.
bubu(’)tu(m), *buḥbuḥtu*, *bubuḥtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* “boil, pustule” O/jB [Û/U4/U.BU. BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Û/U4.BÛ.BÛ.UL]; → *burbu’tu*
buddarḥu → *budulḥu*
buddudu “to waste, dissipate” NA D
budduru, *bunduru*, *buḥḥuru*, *butturu* ~ “bundle of reeds” OB, jB lex.
budū (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddē*?)
būdu(m) I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu’du* f. (an implement) OAKk, O/jB, of wood, metal
būdu(m) II, *pūdu(m)* f. “shoulder” OAKk, Bab. [MURGU] of human beings; ext. “shoulder” of parts of liver etc.
būdu(m) III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari
būdu IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB
būdu → also *pūdu*
bu’du → *būdu I*
budūḥum mng. unkn. Mari
budulḥu, *bidurḥu*, *buddarḥu* “(resin from) bdellium tree” j/NB
budūrum “profusion”? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* “profusion? of fish” (jB → *puzru 3*)
buduššu ~ “roller” jB lex. (an agricultural implement)
buggum (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB
buginnu, *buninnu(m)*, OB also *bukinum* ~ “bucket, trough” O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; “(flour-)chest”; MB (as symbol of Šin); < Sum.
bugurru (or *b/pug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA
buḥbuḥtu → *bubu’tu*
buḥḥū → *bu’ū I*
buḥḥuru “to heat” jB D a liquid Dtn “keep hot”; > *baḥru*, *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir?*; *buḥru*, *buḥrītu*; *buḥratum?*
buḥḥušu “to check” jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.
buḥlalū (or *puḥlalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB
buḥratum (an offering) Mari; < *buḥḥuru*?
buḥrītu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buḥru* + *-ī*
buḥru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buḥra(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buḥḥuru*

bu''itu → *bu''û* I

bukānu(m), *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab. [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m)* *šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* ‘base of a pestle’

bukāšum “duke” O/MB; < Kass.

bukīnum → *buginnu*

bukkātu → *abukkātu*

bukratu → *bukurtu*

bukru(m) “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukurtu*

bukum (a bird) OB

būku (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.

bukurtu, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*

bulālu (a plant) jB

būlātum → *ba'ūlātu*; *be'ūlātum*

bulā'u → *bulū*

bulīli (a species of crested bird) jB lex.

bulīlu → *abulīlu*

bulimānu mng. unkn. MB as PN

bullu I “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*šimtu*) “strike down”

bullu II subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullām*, *bullātum*

bullūm ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu* II + *-ī*; > *bullūtum*

bullūtum “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b. alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bullām*

bulṭu (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi

bulṭu → *būštu*

bulṭi(tu) → *bušītum*

bulṭu(m) “life; cure, healing” [TI(.LA)] 1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y state)”; < *balāṭu* II

bulū(m), MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA

būlu(m) “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MÁŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. šēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*

buluggu → *balangu*

buluḥḥum → *baluḥḥu*

bumbulu → *bibbulu*

bunānu → *punānu*

būnatu “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu* I

bunbullu mng. unkn. jB, NA

bundurū → *budduru*

buninnu → *buginnu*

bunna, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū* II

bunna(n)nū pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *šalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnanītu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ālīšu* “the characteristic feature of his city”?; < *banū* II

bunni → *bunna*

bunnu → *būnu* II

bunnū “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)?; < *banū* II

bunnunu (or *punnunu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

buntum “daughter” OA; < *būnu* I

bunum → *būnum* III

būnu I “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnatu*

būnu(m) II, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DŪ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū* II; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*

būnum III (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB

būnzerru ~ “(fowler’s) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu* II + *zerru* I

buppānam “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”

buppāni- “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.-šalālu/šahāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.’s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ša* “upside down”?; < *būnu* II + *pānu* I pl.; > *buppāniš*

buppāniš “face down” jB

buqāmu; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*

buqāqum “little gnat, fly”? Oakk, OB as PN; < *baqu* dimin.?

buqārum “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.

buqāšum “broad(-shouldered)” Oakk, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqlu(m), *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4-g; Nuzi also BULUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kīma b. ḥašālu/šeṭū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*

buqqumu; f. *buqquntu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

buqquru “to inquire into, investigate” NB D; < Aram.; → *baqāru*

buqqušum “very broad” Oakk, OB, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqrām → *buqurrū*

buqulu → *buqlu*

buqūmu(m), MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking” O/jB, MA [ZŪ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event, season, “(sheep) shearing”; *būt b.* “plucking house” [É.ZŪ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”; < *baqāmu*

buqurru → *buqurru*

buqurrū, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrām*; MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA; < *baqāru*

burāḥu ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāḥu*

burallu (a stone object) NA

burallum → also *burullum*

burānū → *burū* I

burāšu(m), NB also *baršu* “(species of) juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as timber; “juniper (resin)”: “(pieces of) juniper wood”

burā'um → *burū* I

urbāni mng. unkn. NA

urbillatu (an insect) NA

ḫūrbu'tu; pl. *burbu'ātu*, OB *burbuḫātum* “bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*

burdātu → *purdātu*

burdi → *būrti šamḥat*

burdū → *purdū*

burgū (or *purgū*) (a type of offering) j/NB; < Sum.

burḫiš, *burḫu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in art

burkītu → *burkūtu*

burku, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees” 2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to control, protection 3. *ša b.* “loincloth”

MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*

burkūtu, *burkītu* (or *purkūlītu*) ~ “(hereditary) share” M/NB of fields

burmāḥu (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḤ]; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

burmāmu(m) (an animal) Oakk?, MB, jB lex.; < *barāmu* I

burmu “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”; < *barāmu* I

burrānu → *murrānu*

burrātu mng. unkn. jB

burrišānu → *aburrišānu*

burrum (a kind of cereal) Mari

burru (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl. *burrātu* Bogh., of women; < Sum

burrumtu (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *burrumu* **burrumu**, Ass. *barrumu(m)*; f. *burrum/ntu*, NB also *burrundu* “multicoloured, pied, speckled” [GÜN(.GÜN); GÜN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal, stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog, cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu* I

burruqu, Ass. *barruqu* “with flashing eyes” M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat; < *barāqu*

burrušum “bald”? Oakk, OA *Barrušum* as PN; jB lex.; < *barāšu*

bursaggu/ū(m) (or *pursaggu/ū(m)*) a kind of offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.

bursallū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

bursiktu → *buršiktu*

bursindu, *bursitu* → *pursindu*

burša adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu* ?

buršātu → *purdātu*

buršimtu, *buršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also *buršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for door-post

buršašillu, *buršašillu*, *buršušallū* (or *pur...*) (a stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.

buršiktu (or *bursiktu*, *purs/šiktu*) (a wooden implement) jB lex.

buršušallū → *buršašillu*

buršuzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

būrti šamḥat, *būrtalburdi šamḥat*, *būrti ša(n)ḥat(i)*, NA also *burdi (šaḫi)* “caterpillar” jB, NA

būrtu(m) I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of river); hole, pit” Bab. [PŪ]; < *būru* I

būrtu(m) II, NB *būštu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN; < *būru* II

būrtu(m) III “proof, attestation” OB in *ṭuppi b.* “record of attestation”; < *bāru* III

buru “son” NA; < Aram.

burū(m) I, OA *burā'um*, Nuzi, NB also *būru*; pl. NB also *burānū* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA [GI.KID.(MÁ.)MAḤ; GI.KID.MÁ.ŠŪ.A; GI.KID.MÁ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult; for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)

burū II (a garden plant) jB lex.

būru(m) I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for trapping animals; > *būrtu* I

būru(m) II “(bull) calf” Oakk, O/MA, O/jB [(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ša* “with her calf”; *b. šizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Šin, Šamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *būrtu* II

būru(m) III (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikū* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BÜR(.IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “I bur”; < Sum.
būru(m) IV “hunger” O/jB, NA; < *berū* II
būru V (a type of song) jB
būru VI (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.
būru → also *burū* I
būru → *bu'uru* I
burubalūm I “ruin, (abandoned) building site” OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.
burubalūm II (desig. of a supernatural snake) OB mag.
buruburu (a children’s game) MB
buruḥli → *wuruḥli*
burullum, *belarullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabūm* “chief *b.*”
burūmītu “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burūmū*
burummu (a bird) jB; < *barāmu* I
burūmū, *burummū* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” j/NB(lit.) *bāb b.* (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab b.* “star of heaven”, *šītir b.* “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barāmu* I; > *burūmū*
bururānu mng. unkn. NB
burussu(m) (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin
buru(t)um → *puruttum*
burzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.
burzaraš, *burzarašū* (desig. of horses) MB
burzibandū (kind of vessel) NA
burziburzi (a leather belt)? jB lex.
burzidunbarakku (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.
burzigallu “big *pursitu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.
burzsilabandū (kind of vessel) jB lex.
burzsilagallū (kind of vessel) jB lex.
busārum “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*
busratu → *bussurtu*
bussumu I “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer
bussumu(m) II “to please” OB D
bussurtu(m), j/NB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DŪ.A] *b. ḥadē(m)/dumqī(m)/luminim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nūrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*
bussuru(m), NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *busārum*; *bussurtu*; *mubassiru*; *tabsertum*

busukku (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.
bušallibu, *bušellibu* (a plant) jB lex.
bušašū pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *bašāšu*
bušellibu → *bušallibu*
bušinnu, *bušinum*, OA, Nuzi also *bišinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GI.ZŪ.LUM(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. Oakk, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *bīt b.* “lamp”
būšiš “like a *b.* bird” jB; < *būšu* I
būšu(m) I “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *būšiš*
būšu II 1. M/NA; NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *būzu*? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt
bušālu(m) “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *bašālu*
būšānu(m), *bu'šānu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḤAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Ū.ḤAB]; < *ba'āšu*
bušiu → *būšum*
bušlu ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *bašālu*
buššānītu (or *puššānītu*) (a star) jB
buššu → *biššu*
būštu(m), j/NB also *būltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty, dignity”, *ina lā b.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lā išū* “who has no shame”; < *bāšū* I
būštu → also *būrtu* II
bušītum, j/NB, NA *bulalī(t)tu* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls
būšum, *bušū(m)*, MA *bušiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NĪG.ŠU; NĪG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *bašū*
bu'šu, *būšu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba'āšu*
butinnu (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone
butiqtu “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batāqu*
butturu I ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II
butturu II “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*
butturu → also *budduru*
butuqqū(m) “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqā'ū* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batāqu*
butuqtu(m); pl. *butuqātu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAḤ] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

b. batāqu “to make a breach”; “(water from) breach”; transf. ref. to Marduk’s word, flow of blood 2. “(new) cutting” for channel 3. OA (a type of goods) 4. jB “loss(es)”; < *batāqu*
buṭnānu, *buṭnānu* (a garden plant) Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *buṭnu*
buṭnatu → *buṭumtu*
buṭnu “terebinth, *Pistacia*” M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; “terebinth (nuts)” (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *buṭnānu*
buṭṭuru → *budduru*
buṭumtu(m), *buṭuttu*, *buṭuntu*, *buṭnatu* “terebinth” Bab., NA [GIŠ.LAM.GAL] as tree, wood; nut(s); as flour; < *buṭnu*
buṭunānu → *buṭnānu*
buṭuntu, *buṭuttu* → *buṭumtu*
bu''ū I “sought for” NB in fPN *Bu''ūtu*; < *bu''ū* II

bu''ū(m) II, Bab., Am. occas. *buhḥū* “to look for” Bab., M/NA D 1. “seek for” things, people; life, friendship etc. 2. j/NB, NA *ina qātī* X *b.* ‘look in X’s hands’ for s.th. = “call X to account” for s.th. 3. M/NA leg. “attempt to start” proceedings 4. M/NA “to demand, claim” 5. Am., Bogh., Ug. “ask for, aspire to”; “intend” evil Dtn jB “keep seeking out” Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D; > *bu''ū* I; *ba''ūtu*; *teb'ūtu*; *mube'u*?

bu''uru I, *būru*, Ass. *ba''uru* subst. “hunting” jB, NA, *b. epēšu* “to go hunting” of king, of falcon; “prey”, transf. in love lyrics “quarry, catch”; < *bāru* I D infin.; → *mu'uru*

bu''uru II adj. “captured” jB; < *bāru* I

buwati → *puati*

būzu → *būšu* II 2

D

da'ābu → *da'āpu*

da'āmu(m) I “to be (come) dark, dim” Bab.(lit.)

G (*ili, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. “is dark” **Gtn** OB of day “become dark” **D** “make dark, darken”; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body **Dt** OB pass. of D; > *da'mu*; *da'īmu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du'umu*, *du'umiš*

da'āmu II, *dāmu* ~ “to wander about” jB

G (pres. *idām*) **D** ~ “make to fumble”

da'ānatte “by force” NA; < *danānu* I

da'ānu → *danānu* I.II

da'ānu → *dayyānu*

da'āpu, NA also *da'ābu* “to push (away)” jB, NA G (*i/i*) “push, knock (against)” part of body; “push away” stool etc.; “knock down” weapon; NA “push ahead” troops **D** NA “repulse” revolt; “injure by pressure” the nasal septum **Dt** pass. of D “be pushed away” N of wall “be knocked over”

da'āqu → *damāqu*

da'ātu → *dī'atum*

da'ātu → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

dababābum “idle talk” OB; < *dabābu* II

dababtu “talk; (faculty of) speech” jB, NA; *d. sul'arrāni* “false talk”; *d. šapti/pî*; < *dabābu* I

dabābu(m) I “talk” Bab., NA [DU₁₁]; NA also DU₁₁.DU₁₁] “(idle) speech”; *d. kitti/kīnu* “honest, straightforward, talk”, neg. *lā kitte*; “complaint”, leg. “litigation”, *bēl(et)* *d.* “adversary (in court)”; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < *dabābu* II infin.

dabābu(m) II “to speak, talk” G (*u/u*) [DU₁₁.DU₁₁] 1. “talk” to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu d.* “talk with o.’s heart, consider” 2. “speak, tell” truth, lies; “make” impudent “remarks” etc.; “declare, make statement” in front of s.o.; NA “recite” 3. “litigate”; j/NB *dīnu d.* “bring an action” (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* “accuse X, prosecute X” 4. “plot” s.th. (NA/NB *inalana muḥḥi*) **R** Mari **Gtn** “talk repeatedly” **Rtn** Mari **D** “talk much” 1. OB “call on s.o. for” (= *ana*), “because of” (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; “call s.o. to account”, transf. of disease 2. “complain” 3. Bogh. for Š “cause to speak” 4. jB “talk nonsense” **DR** Mari **Dt** “be called on”; “be claimed” Š “make s.o. speak, talk”; jB rit. “make s.o. say” prayer etc.; leg. “make s.o. declare”, “make s.o. litigate”; “stir up, incite to gossip” etc.; “make” woman “compliant” Št NB “be made to speak”; > *dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubiš*, *dubbubtum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

dabāru I mng. unkn. jB G lex. only; > *dabru*?; *mundabru*?

dabāru II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dabašinnu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object) OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatum → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* “slanderer” O/jB; jB also “garrulous”; NB in PNs; < *dabābu* II

dabbu 1. NB ~ “bolt, pin”? in house construction 2. jB lex. “bear”

dabdū(m), *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* “defeat, bloodshed” O/jB [BAD.BAD; BAD₅.BAD₅ (→

abiktu)] *d. dāku/maḥāšū/šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”

dābibu “(legal) advocate”? M/NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabītu, *dabium* → *dabū*

dabnū (or *ṭ/dap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ “aggressive” O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; < *dabāru* I?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabū, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* “bear” OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > *dabūiš*

dabūbum “conversation” OB; < *dabābu* II

dabūiš “like a bear” jB; < *dabū*

dadā (a spiny plant) jB lex.

dadānu (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI₁₆.ḪAB ?]

dādānū, *diadānū*, jB also *daddānū* pl. tant. “tendon of the neck” O/jB

daddāmu → *damdāmu*

daddānū → *dādānū*

daddariš “like centaury”? jB; < *daddaru*

daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) “centaury” Bab.

daddu(m); pl. f. ~ “sole” O/jB of shoe

daddu → also *dādu*

dadmū pl. tant. “villages, settlements; the inhabited world” Bab.(lit.)

dādu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. “darling, favourite” of lover, father, son 2. also pl. “sexual attractiveness” of male, female 3. (a fish) [ĀB.KU₆] as food

dagālu(m) “to see, look” G (*a/u*) 1. “look, (be able to) see”, *lā dagāl inī* “blindness” 2. Bogh. “experience” 3. stat. NB “has at his disposal, owns” 4. OA “look upon (as security), reserve to o.s.” 5. “wait” 6. “obey” 7. NA *ēnē X d.* “look at s.o.’s eyes”, attend to s.o.” 8. *pān(ī) X d.* “await” s.o.; “obey” s.o.; Am. “show reverence”; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property “belong to s.o.” 9. *ana pān X d.* “wait for X” **Gtn** iter. of G of eyes “look repeatedly”; “aim” a bow “repeatedly”; *pān X d.* “constantly obey” **Gt** “belong to henceforth” Š caus. of G “make see, look”, esp. in *pān(ī) X š.* “cause to wait for; make subject to”; NA (*inalana p.*) š. “hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.’s command”; “entrust” with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* “attention was on X”; > *diḡlu*; *daḡiltu*; *dāḡilu*; *madḡaltu*, *madḡalu*; *mušadḡilannu*; *šudugultu*

dagāru N jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu “observation” jB in *ša d.* “observer, spy”; < *daḡālu*

dāḡilu “one who sees” 1. adj. of eyes “seeing”, of man “sighted” 2. in *d. iṣṣūr(āt)e* “augur, bird-watcher”; < *daḡālu*

daḡru ~ “angry” jB lex.

daḡū I “beaten”? MA, desig. of textile; < *daḡū* II

daḡū(m) II, *deḡū* “to beat, press down”? O/jB, NA G OB, NA “push s.o. on”; stat. of part of exta “is depressed”? **Ntn** of kidneys “be always compressed”?; > *daḡū* I, *deḡū*, *deḡūtu*; *dīḡu*?

dā'ikānu(m) “murderer” Bab., MA; < *dā'iku* + *-ān*

dā'iku(m), *dayyiku*, f. *dayyiktu* “killer, murderer” OA, O/jB; OB also “murderous”; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

da'īmu I “gloom” jB lex.; < *da'āmu* I

da'īmu II ~ “lance” jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dā'inūtu → *dayyānūtu*

dā'iqtu → *damqu*

dā'īšu(m) “thresher” O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *dāšum*

dakāku I “to crush” jB G lex. only **D** “crush, grind up” drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtum*; *madakku*

dakāku(m) II ~ “to gambol, scamper” O/jB

G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

dakāmu ~ “to bow down” jB G lex. **D** “prostrate” s.o., of disease? lex.

dakāšu(m) ~ “to press in” O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. “are depressed”; jB med. “press on” s.o.; OB math. “press out, enlarge” geometrical figure **Gt** stat. *tidkuš(at)* “is pressed” OB of liver **D** ~ G of disease? lex. only; > *dakšu*; *dikšu*, *dikištum*

dakirū ~ “tree” jB lex.

dakkannu(m) “doorway”? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < Sum.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukūtum (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

dakšu ~ “pressed down” jB; < *dakāšu*

dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* “to kill; beat” G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. “kill” person; jB/NA “fight” (→ **Gt**) 2. “beat” as punishment; “defeat” enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. “strike”; infin. *bēl(et)* *d.* “tormentor”, of sorcerer 3. OA “break (and so invalidate)” tablet 4. “strike down” mountain; “kill” part of date palm by pruning **Gt** jB/NA “fight with each other”, stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB “make s.o. kill s.o.” N [GAZ] pass. “be killed”; *diktu iddāk* “a massacre will

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*
dakātu → *dikātu*
dalabānu → *dalbānu*
dalābu → *dalāpu*
dalāḥu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA G (*u/u*) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" D ~ G "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" Š JB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" Ntn [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalḥu*; *dilḥu*, *diliḥtu*, *dulluḥtu*; *dulluḥiš*; *duluḥḥū*; *dulḥānu*; *dalḥāniš*; *mudalliḥu*
dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB G OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" D "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?, *dalīlu* I?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*
dalālu(m) II "to praise" G (*u/u*) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalīli/tanātil/tanitti DN d.* "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud DN d.* "praise valour of DN" Š caus. of G Bogh.; > *dalīlu* I; *taḏlulum*
dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? jB lex.
dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*
dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) I. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" Gtn jB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" D jB of enemy "disturb, harass" Dtn iter. of D Š j/NB, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*
dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN
dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < Sum.
dalḥāniš "into a distracted state" jB with *ewūm* Š; < *dalḥu*
dalḥu "troubled, disturbed" j/NB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalīḥu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāḥu*
dalīlu(m) I, M/NA *dilīlu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] *d. DN dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalīli* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalīlu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?
dalīqātu → *dulīqātu*
dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*
dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?
dallapiš → *dalāpiš*
dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I
dallu → also *dalū* I
dalluqu → *dulluqum*
dalmāḥu → *talmāḥu*
dalpiš "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*
dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*
daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GLIG] *d. šamê/eršet* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*
dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *būt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *būt mē*; < *dalū* II
dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" G (*u/u*) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālūtu*; *dilum*, *dilūtu* I, II; *dulū*; *madlā um*; → *dullū*
dalū III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < Sum.
dālu → *dalū* I
dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÚ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*
dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons D "disturb, disrupt" s.o. Š Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*
dalūtum; pl. *daluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II
dālūtū "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*
damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*
damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB (lit.) G (*u/u*) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks Gtn (*a/a, u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn?) Š caus. of G "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" N ~ G, OB Ntn → Gtn?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II
damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" G (*i/i*); NA stat. *de'iq, dēq* [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] I. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *ana/eli/ina mahri-/ina pān X d.* "be pleasing to" s.o. D [SIG5] I. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmiqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" Dtn OB "continually make good" Š JB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqu*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammiqu*, *mudammiqatu*; *tadmiqu*, *tadmiqtum*
damāšu ~ "to humble o.s." jB G (*u/u*) "prostrate o.s." Gt ~ G; > *damšum*
damāšu ~ "to wipe"? jB lex.; > *dumšu*
dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*
damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]
damgāru → *tamkāru*
damgīru mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*
damiqtu → *damqu*
damkāru → *tamkāru*
dammūqu → *dummuqu*
damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-īni* 'good eye' jB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *īnu* I
damqatu (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*
damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*
damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] I. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune": with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*
damšum, *daššum* "humble" OB; < *damāšu*
damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants
damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?
damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? jB lex.
damū → *dawūm*
dāmu(m) "blood" [ÚŠ] I. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidānu*
dāmu → also *da'mu*
dāmu → *da'āmu* II
da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*
danāniš "by force" jB; < *danānu* I
danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*
danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" G (*i/i*) [KALAG(.GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" D "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni- d.* "harden o.'s attitude" Dt pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" R (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" Rt (*uddanannin*) "match o.'s strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna*?, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu*?; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu*?; *madhanu*; *tadnintum*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu danene* → *dannina*

daništum (a type of service obligation)? OB

danītu (or *dannišu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kušim/lummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannišu → *danītu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *šuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I*?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *damsum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)?”; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni- → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānum*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭaptappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d^{mul}UD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'u (or *ṭāpi'u*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭabnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinum → *tappinum*

dappīnu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dānim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūmlišūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqita*; *duqāqu*; *duquququ*; *diqqiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqita adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqita*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” Oakk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārâ, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārû*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarrīku*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārâ* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *dīru* denom.; → *derû*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāsu(m), Bogh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dīrsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *darāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardarah, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *hīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārâ*

dāriāta, *dāriātiš*, *dāriātum* → *dārītu* 2

darīku → *darku*

darīku; pl. *darīkānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.

dārīš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I

dārīšam “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I

dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh. *ištu/ultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”; *kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”; Am. *adi dārīti*, jB *ša dārīti* “for ever”; OB *dārītiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārīti šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārû*

dāriu → *darrūm*

dārīu → *dārû*

darku, *derku*, OB also *darikum* “following, later” Oakk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab.(lit.) *mšē darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I

darkullu → *tarkullu*

darrūm. M/NA *darīn*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

darsu “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*

darû(m) “to last (for ever)” Oakk, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lû dariātali* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darūni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; *dārû*, *dārâ*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtaš*; *dūru* II, *dūriš*

darû → also *derû*

dāru(m) I “era; eternity” Oakk, Bab., NA; Oakk, OB only st. abs., Oakk *ištum dār* “from time immemorial”; OB *ana/ad-dār* “for ever”; MB *an dār*; j/NB *ana (ūmī) dārī* “for ever”; Ug. *ana dārī dūri* “for ever and ever”; < *darû*; > *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; → *dūru* II

dārum II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.? *dāru* → also *dūru* I

dārû(m), *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA [DA.RĪ] of gods, royal offspring; of life, kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *darû*; > *dārâ*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtaš*

darûba (an animal) jB (or scribal error?)

dārūtaš “for ever” jB; < *dārû*

dārūtu “long lasting life” NA; < *dārû*

dāštu ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as omen interpretation; < *dāšu*

dāšu(m) “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB G (*ā*) “pressurize”; jB ptc. *dayyīš amātīya* “that treats my words with disrespect” D → *mudiššum*; > *dāštu*

dašannu (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of silver

dašāpu(m) “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of honey (*dīšpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat. transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”; < *dīšpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*

dašari “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.

dāšātu → *dēšû*

dašgarinnum → *taskarinnu*

dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB

dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*

da(š)šiya (a functionary) NB

daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” Oakk, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MĀŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšû → *dēšû*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu* – “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātīle* “afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

dātnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datūm “member” of a family? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'ū (or *ta'ū*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ūdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummatu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB (lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'āmu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dūm → *dabdū*

dawūm, jB *damū* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*ulu*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwūm*, *dimītu*; → *ṭawūm*

dāwūm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawūm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyantū, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da''ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantū*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyīqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

dehū “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥū* II; > *dehūtu*

dehūtu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehū*

dekū I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekū* II

dekū(m) II, *dakū* “to raise, shift” OAKK, Bab. G (*e/e, ili*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.'s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekū* I, *dēkū*; *dīku* II, *dikūtu*; *mudekkū*, *mudakkiu*?

dēkū(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekū* II

dēlum “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derū, NA *darū* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššū “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešū*

dešū(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copious” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšū*; *deššū*; *duššū*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššū*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšū(m), *dāšū* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešū*

diadānū → *dādānū*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (*ī*) [DI.KUD]

I. *dīna(m) d.* “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit” D OB *dīnam/dīnātim d.* “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dītum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantū*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu*

diāšum, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab., NA G (*ī*; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyaštu*

dī'(a)tum, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in *d. šālum* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'atī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edū* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalū → *dipalū*

dibatūm “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabāhu* II

dībbu(m); OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour, matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabāhu* II

dībdībbu (or *šīššippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dībhū → *ṭībhū*

dībiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

dīblu → *tublū*

dīdabū, *dīdībū* “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

dīdakkum (a functionary) NB

dīdallum, *dītallu*, *dīdilu* “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *dītallīš*

dīdānu → *dītānu*

dīdbū (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

dīdenūtu → *tītenūtu*

dīdībbū “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

dīdībū → *dīdabū*

dīdilu → *dīdallum*

dīdīqqum → *dīdīqqu*

dīdīšū (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

dīdū pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

dīḡalu, *dīḡīlu* → *dīḡlu*

dīḡīmu → *ṭīkmēnu*

dīḡīrū “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

dīḡlu(m), *dīḡalīlu* “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, *d. ēnē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *daḡālu*

dīḡlū (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *daḡālu*?

dīḡme(n)nu → *ṭīkmēnu*

dīḡu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daḡū* II?; OB → *zīḡḡum*

dīḡu → also *dī'u* I

dīkēnu, *dīkīmu* → *ṭīkmēnu*

dīkīštum ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dīkkuldū “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dīkmennu, *dīkmēnu* → *ṭīkmēnu*

dīkšū(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

dīktu(m), lex. also *tīktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

dīktu(m) “fighting, slaughter” Bab., NA 1. O/jB “fight”, OB pl. “blows” 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ.(MEŠ)] in *d. dāku* “to massacre”, *d. šunu ma'atta adūk* “I massacred them in great numbers”; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bogh., jB, NA “killed” 2. M/jB “killed” by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

dīku(m) II “lifting, raising” j/NB “awakening”; “levy, raising (of troops)”; *d. bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d. >*) *iddīk qātīmma*? “at the lifting of a hand”, i.e. immediately; < *dekū* II

dīkuggallu(m), *dīqun/ggallu* “chief justice” Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official

2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dīkurū “judgement, verdict” jB lex.; < Sum.

dīkūtu(m), occas. *dakūtu* “levy” of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ “corvée work”, *d. alākum* “to report for duty” 2. M/jB “levy”, *d. māti* “country(-wide) call up”; *erib d.* “levy locusts”, i.e. swarm; < *dekū* II

dīlbu → *dulbu*

dīlḡu(m) “disturbed state” O/jB 1. of river water “turbidity” 2. of person “confusion”, of country “disruption”; < *dalāḡu*

dīlīḡtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāḡu*

dīlīlu → *dalīlu* I

dīlīptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

dīlīqātu → *dulīqātu*

dīlītu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dīllatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum “(bucket) irrigation” OB; < *dalū* II

dīlūtu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mē d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalū* II

dīlūtu II, *dulūtu(m)*; pl. *dīulātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf”? O/jB; < *dalū* II

dīmānu (an insect) jB

dīmātiš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dīmātiš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimītu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) "convulsions"; < *dawūm*

dimmahḥu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) "wailing, lamentation" O/jB; *ša d.* "mourner"; < *damāmu*; → *dimtu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu "wailing" subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ "reed-thicket" jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dint/du* "tower" OAKk, O/jB [AN.ZA.GĀR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GĀR] "watch-tower", also "(garrison of) tower", as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN *D.*, *D.-DN*, *D.-ša-PN*; Nuzi "district, estate (centred on stronghold)", also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gīšd.* "wooden siege tower"; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB "pyramid" of skulls; > *dimātiš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. du. *dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* "tear" Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* "to flow"; NA *dī'āt pāni* "tears (on) face, weeping"; > *dummū*, *dimātiš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinānu(m) "substitution", *ana dinān X alāku* "to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.'s life down for X" freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* "to give as substitute"; *šalam d.* "substitute figure"; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* "for the sake of"; NB letters *ana dānika*, add- 'for your sake' = "please"; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dīnu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision: lawsuit, trial" [DI; DI.KUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence"; *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārim* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of Šamaš" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue", OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūhuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba''ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)ÚTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

dī(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqungallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirītu → *ṣerītu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB(Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišhu → *tišhu*

diskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ "oats" jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dīšu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) "honey, syrup" [LĀL.(MEŠ)] *d. šadi* "mountain honey" [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* "date syrup"; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I "trampled down" of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* "(spring) growth; spring" Bab. [Ú.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kuṣṣi* "summer, winter growth", "grass"; as time of year "spring"; NB as PN; MB *dīš mīli* "spring flood"; > *dešū*; *dīšā'u*; → *daš'um*

ditallīš "into ashes" j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* "reduced to ashes"; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* "bison"? jB; also (a fish)

ditennūtu → *titennūtu*

ditillū "final judgement" OAKk, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum "lawsuit" OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tiuum*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* "d. illness"; jB as demon; > *dī'ūm*

dī'u(m) II, *dltū*, *dltu'u* "(deity's) throne-platform" in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u* I

dī'ūm "afflicted by headache" OB; < *dī'u* I

dīyantu → *dāyiyantu*

dīyānu → *dāyiyānu*

dīziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum "to surround, enfold" OAKk G stat. only

du(b)hāqu → *tubāqu*

dubbubiš "into incoherent speech" jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum "(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)" OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D "to join together" Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu "big tablet, compendium" jB; < Sum.; → *ṣuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubšarmahḥu "chief scribe" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *ṣupšarru*

dubur "foundation" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *guduttū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuhu* D "to oppress" s.o. Dt pass., of person "be oppressed", of penitent "be depressed, downhearted" M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* "millet" M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū* I

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqu(m) mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulhānu → *dalhānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. "plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)" OAKk, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulhānu "meteorological disturbance" jB; < *dalāhu*

dulīqātu, Ass. also *dalīlīqātu* pl. tant. ~ "roast corn"? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. "trouble; work, service" 1. "trouble, hardship"; *d. mullū(m)* "to fill with misery, make full of misery" 2. "work obligation, corvée"; *d. emēdu* "to impose corvée work"; NA *d. šarri* "royal service"; building, manufacturing "labour" etc. 3. "work", *d. šabātu* "to set to work"; *d. epēšu/muššuru* "to do/neglect work"; "(product of) work"; "craft" 4. religious "ritual"; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D "to lift out, unload" dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiš adv. "in confusion; hurriedly" jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. "hurry, despatch" Am., Ug. 2. "anxiety" NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu "oppressed" jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu "very restless" M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqu(m), MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu "sleeplessness" jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū "bucket" jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥū "disturbance" M/jB 1. "turbidity" in river 2. "confusion" of person's state 3. political "disorder"; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ "leopard" jB

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*
dumāqū pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*
dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*
dummū D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.
dummuqtum “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*
dummuqu(m), Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaqūte* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*
dumqu(m), *dunqu*, *duqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabū(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil d.* “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl d.* “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*
dumšu ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*
dumugabū(m); f. *dumugabūtu(m)* “baby, suckling” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.
dumuqqū “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*
dumuqtum “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*
dunānu → *andunānu*
dunā’ū pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danū*
dunnamū, *dinnamū* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.
dunnānu “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu* ?
dunnātu f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danū*
dunnu(m) 1. Oakk, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB *d. eriyāti* “intense cold”; *d. qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; *d. qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pāni* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm-(stead)”, also (*būt d.*); Bab. in PINs 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II
dunnuniš “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*
dunnunu “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*
dunnuttu “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II ?
dunqu → *dumqu*
dunsānu, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

duppuru(m) I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *tapāru*
duppuru II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
duppussū, *tuppussū* “younger brother” j/NB(lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.
duprānu → *daprānu*
dupšikku → *tupšikku*
duqāqu(m) “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*
duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqu*
duquduqu → *diqqiqu*
duqu → *dumqu*
duququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*
dūrāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
durāru → *andurāru*
durā’u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.
durdū “goddess” jB lex.
durgallu “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.
durga(r)rū (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.
durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”
durinnum → *turinnum*
dūriš “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II
durmāhiš “to the *durmāhu*” jB
durmāhu ‘mighty hawser’ jB, cosmic reed rope; < Sum.; > *durmāhiš*
durrū(m) D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.
dūru(m) I, OB also *dārum* ? “(city) wall, rampart” [BĀD; OA, Mari BĀD.KI; Oakk pl. BĀD.BĀD] 1. “city wall”; transf. of DN as protection in PNs; jB reed “fence” of shepherds’ camp 2. “fortified place, fortress”; *būt d.* jB, NA “fortress”, NB “(temple) enclosure” 3. of parts of the body: *d. appi* “cheeks”; *d. naglabim* “pelvis”? of sheep; *d. libbū(m)* “heart wall”; jB *d. šinni* “gums”?; > *dūrāniš*
dūru(m) II “permanence, eternity” Bab., NA 1. OB “permanent status” of employment, land tenure 2. NA *issu d.* “since long ago”; Susa st. abs. *ana dūr u pala* “for ever and always”; j/NB (*ana/ša*) *d. ūmī* “(for) all time, always”; (*ana*) *d. dār(i)* “for ever”; < *darū*; > *dūriš*; → *dāru* I
dūru III “lance” jB lex.
duruku → *durgu*
durummu (a bird) jB lex., om.; → *turunnu* I
duruššu “foundation (platform)” Bab. of city, temple; “base” of mountains; transf. of dwelling, support

dusinnum (or *dltus/šinnum*) ~ (potential claimant) OA, of purchased slave, house
dussuḫu → *duḫḫusu*
dususu (a plant) jB lex.
dušinnum → *dusinnum*
dušmū, *duššumū*; f. *dušmītu* “slave bom in the house” Bab., also transf. “servant” of deity; MB(Alal.) in PN; > *dušmātu*
dušmātu “status of a slave bom in the house” jB; < *dušmū*
duššū “abundant, copious” j/NB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavem, storeroom “well-stocked”; < *dešū*
duššubu → *duššupu*
duššumum mng. unkn. Oakk, OB as PN
duššumū → *dušmū*
duššupu(m), *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* “sweetened; very sweet” O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*

dušū(m) I, OB also *duḫšūm* 1. O/jB, NA ~ “quartz, rock-crystal” [(NA4.)DUḫ.ŠI.A] 2. ~ “untanned leather”? [(KUŠ.)DUḫ.ŠI.(A)]; M/NA *eleppāt/ša d.* “rafts of (inflated) skins”; NA, NB *šārip d.* “tanner of *d.* leather”; < Sum.; → *tuḫšīwe*
dušū II (a well)? jB lex.
dūšum I (a silver object) Oakk; < *dešū*
dūšu II mng. unkn. jB lex.
dūtu(m) “virility, manliness” O/jB; transf. Nuzi “codpiece” of armour, jB “nook, secret place” of house, shrine etc.
du’u → *dī’u* II
du’ūmiš “in great darkness” OB; < *du’ūmu*
du’ūmu “very dark” jB; of skin markings; < *da’āmu* I
Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.ŠU.(NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

E

ē → *ai* I
e'a → *ya'u*
Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” OAKk;
 < Sum.
e'āšu → *wiāšum*
Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [dDīš-; dIDIM-], i.e. the
 rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea
ebaḥu → *ibaha*
ebar “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I
ebaruttum → *ibrūtu*
ebberu → *ebbiru*
ebbiāte → *ebū* I
ebbiru, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully”
 M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I
ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB;
 < *ebbu*
ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG(.GA)]
 “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of
 wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of
 offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB
 “reliable”?, also as subst. ~ “trusted agent,
 colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*
ebbūm → *ibhū* I
ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe”
 Bab. [(GIŠ.GI.GÍD (→ also *malīlu*)); songs *ša*
e. “with the flute”?; *ša e*. “flute-player”; *e. ḥašī*
 “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*
ebbūtum “position of trusted colleague” OB;
 Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*
ebēbu(m) “to be(come) bright, pure” G (*ii*) “be
 clean” of hands, “clear” of illness, impurity,
 omen; “be free” of claims D [DADAG]
 “cleanse”, “purify (ritually)”, “keep pure”; leg.
pūta ubhuhu ‘clear the forehead’, i.e.
 “manumit”; “clear” s.o./o.s. of guilt, claims;

“free” s.o. from duties; Mari “take census of”
Dt [DADAG] “be purified, cleared”; Mari “be
 counted in census” Š ~ D NB “purify” Štn OB
 iter. Št NB pass. of Š; > *ebbu*, *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*;
mubbibum; *tēhibtu*; *ubbubu*

ebēhu “to gird, belt up” O/jB G (*ii*) person with
 (= acc.) garment; “surround” building with
 frieze (*nēbehu*); stat., of moon “is encircled”
D stat. “is surrounded with” N astr. “be
 encircled”; > *ebīhu*, *nēbehu*

ebēhu → also *ebīhu*

ebēlu “to net, catch with a net” jB G (*ii*) birds,
 Anzū; < *eblu* denom.?; > *ebīlu*

Eber nāri “across the river”, i.e. Syria west of
 Euphrates NA, NB; < *ebēru* I + *nāru* I

eberta(m) “on the opposite bank” O/MB [MB
 BAL.RI] *ina, ana, ša e.*; Nuzi also “on (this)
 bank”; < *ebertu* I

ebertān “on the opposite bank” M/NA, Nuzi,
 Bogh., jB; *ina, ištu, ša e.*; as prep. *e. nāri* “on
 the other side of the river”; < *ebertu* I

ebertu(m) I “bank, esp. opposite bank; other
 side” Bab., MA [BAL.RI]; as prep. (*ša*) *eberti*
 “(land) across” river, canal; < *ebēru* I; > *eberta*,
ebertān; → *abartu*

ebertu II “pace; step” M/NA; also of staircase;
 < *ebēru* I

ebēru(m) I, NB occas. *epēru* “to cross over”
 G (*ii*) [BALA] river, sea, sky etc.; ext. “stretch
 over, lie across” Gtn iter. of G Š “make to
 cross, get s.o./s.th. across, bring across”;
 > *ebar*, *Eber nāri*; *ebertu* I.II; *eberta*, *ebertān*;
ebbiru; *abartu*; *nēberu*, *nēbertu*; *mušēbiru*,
mušēbirtu; → *šutēburum*

ebēru II “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*,
ibāru

ebēru III “joy, celebration”? jB lex.

ebētu(m) I “to swell up” O/jB G (*ii*) of water; of
 parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be
 permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex.
 “fill (with joy)?” Dt pass. of D lex. “be filled
 (with joy)?” N “swell up, become swollen”
 Ntn iter. of N; > *ebtum*; *ubbutu* I.II

ebētu(m) II ~ “to bind”? G MB (Bogh.), NA stat.
 “is bound” D (OB *hubbutum*) OA, OB mng.
 uncl. N jB “be bound”?; > *ubbutu* III; *nēbettu*;
 NB → *ubbutu* IV

ebīhu, *ebēhu*, *ibīhu* (a rope or girdle) Bab.,
 M/NA; also transf., of city wall; < *ebēhu*

ēbilu ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*

Ebirtum, *Ḥe/ibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari)
 OAKk, OB

ebissu, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”?
 NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*

ebitu, *abitu* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

eblu(m) “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure
 (= 6 iku or 1/3 bur); NB “field of 1 *eblu* area”;
 “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; →
ḥabalum

ebrum “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II

ebru → also *ibru*

ebtu ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body;
 < *ebētu* I

ebū(m) I; f. pl. *ebbiāte* “thick” O/jB, NA of
 worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebū* II
ebū II “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant
 “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim
 of pot “is thick”; > *ebū* I; *ibūtu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*;
mūbū; *mumbium*

ebūbatu “wood, thicket” jB lex.

ebuḥušinnu → *abahušinnu*

ebūrātu → *ebūrū*

ebūru(m), *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest;
 summer” [BURU₁₄] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of
 orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of)
 harvest”, *warah E*. “Harvest month”
 (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest,
 seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*

ebūrū(m) adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in)
 summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA₄.
 BURU₁₄], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of
 cucumbers; < *ebūru*

ebuṭtum (or *ebuttum* ?) “interest-free loan” OA

edābu → *edēpu*

edadū (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.

edakku(m) “outhouse, wing (of a building)”
 O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.

edakkū “fish-bone” OB lex.; < Sum.

Edammītu (a title of Ištar) jB lex.; < *edammū*

edammū(m) (a dream-interpreter) O/jB; < Sum.

edamukku, *adamukku* jB I. “foetal membrane”?

2. (a membrane) as drum-skin ?; < Sum.

edāniš “alone” jB (Ass.); < *edēnu*

edāniu → *edēnū*

edānu(m), *idānu*, Mari (Ass.) *ḥelidānum* “fixed
 time” Ass. “time limit, appointment”; “(repay-
 ment) date”; Bab. → *adānum*

edānu → *edēnu*

edānū → *edēnū*

edappātu, *eduppātu* ~ “fringe of a towel” jB lex.;

Nuzi. sg. *edapu* ?; < Sum.; → *adapu* II

edaqqu ~ “small child” jB lex.

edātu pl. mng. uncert. MB

eddātu → *eddittu*

eddēlu “he who locks” jB; < *edēlu*

eddeššū → *eddēšū*

eddešum “new town” OB; < *edēšu*

eddešu → *edešu*

eddēšū(m), *eddeššū* “constantly self-renewing”
 O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life,
 reign; < *edēšu*

eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

eddittu; pl. *eddētū*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-
 bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*

eddu(m) “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu*

edēbu → *edēpu*

edēdu(m) “to be(come) pointed, spiky” Bab.,
 OA G (*u/u*; stat. *ēd*, *edud*) [stat. *ēd* SIG] of
 parts of body, horn; of horns of moon, sun etc.
Gtn OB uncl. D stat. ~ G “is pointed”; OB in
 hendiad. “look sharp, do s.th. quickly”; OA
 “pressurize”? s.o. N stat. ~ G “becomes
 pointed”; > *eddu*; *eddidu*, *eddittu*; *iddum*;
mēdedu; *udittu*

edēhu(m), *edēkum* “to cover with patches, with a
 network” O/jB G stat. “is spotted” of stone,
 face, moon; of entrails “are patchily covered”
 with tissue D “cover (objects) with a network”
 of wool; stat. ~ G stat. “is patchily covered with
 (= acc.)” tissue, with network of veins;
 > *ēdiḥum*; *mēdeḥtum*

edēkum → *edēhu*

edēlu(m) “to shut, bolt” G (*ii*, Am pret. *idul*)
 [TAB] door, city gate; house; hand, mouth;
 “shut (s.o.) off” from (= *ina*) Gtn iter. D ~ G
 door, gate Dt pass. of D N “be shut, bolted”;
 “shut o.s. up”; > *edlu*; *eddēlu*; *idiltu*; *mēdelu*; →
daltu

edēmum → *adāmum*

edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

edennu → edēnu

edennû → edēnû

edēnu, *edānu*, *edennu*, *idīnu* "alone" M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *edēnukka*, *edēnuššu* "on his own; alone"; Nuzi "single" [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *edēnû*; *edāniš*

edēnû, *edennû*, Ass. *edāniû*, *edānû* "single, sole, lone" M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village "isolated"; < *edēnu* + *-î*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* "to blow (away)" O/jB, M/NA G (*ii*) of demons "blow on" s.o. (= acc.); "blow away"; stat. "is inflated" with (= acc.) **D** ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. "is inflated" N MA "be blown away" **Ntn** iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* "to dress, clothe" Bab.(lit.) G (*ii*) "clothe" body with (= acc.) **D** ~ G divine statue **Dt** pass. of **D** "be arrayed in" **Št** OB "have o.s. dressed in" N "get dressed, arrayed in" (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) "to embrace, wrap o.s. round" O/jB G (*iii*) person, person's neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon's horns N "embrace one another" [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. "have conspired"; > *edīru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) "bud"? jB lex.; < *edēšu* ?

edēšu(m) "to be(come) new" G (*ii*) of clothes, building; "be renewed" of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* "anew" **Gtn** "constantly renew o.s." of Šin **D** "renew" [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; "resume" journey; "restore" life, cult; Mari in hendiad. "repeat" action **Dtn** iter. of **D** **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššušu* III; *eddeštum*, *eddešū*; *tēdištu*; *edešu*?

ediḡu → *uduḡu*

ēdiḡum, *ēdikum* "basket mender"? OB, also as PN; < *edēḡu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* "desert, steppe" jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš "alone" jB; < *wēdum*

ēdiššī- → *wēdiššī-*

edištu → *eššu* I

edlu "shut, bolted; inaccessible" M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; "locked up" of prisoner; < *edēlu*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep's hoof; < *edēpu* ?

edû(m) I, occas. *adû*, *atû* "flood, wave" O/jB of river "flood, spate"; "wave(s)" of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edû(m) II, *idû(m)*, OA *idā'um* "to know" (M/NA → *wadûm*) G (pret. only, *ide* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idê* "unwittingly"; stat. "is aware of", also "is known" to s.o.; "know" that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; "be acquainted with" s.o., s.th.; "be conscious of" prayer, guilt; "experience" defeat, fear; "know" person sexually; Am. with *ana* "care for" s.o. **D(t)** → *wadûm* Š "cause to know", "acquaint s.o. with s.th." (= acc.), *abullam š.* "show s.o. the city gate", i.e. confine to city; "make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement" **Št** "inform oneself"? **ŠD** → *wadûm* N (*ni/endû*) "become acquainted"; > *dī'atum*; *edûtu*; *mūdû*, *mūdûtu*, *mūdânûtu*; *šūdûtu*; *mušēdû*; *udû* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdû → *wēdûm*

eduk → *edûtu*

edukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullû (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu* ?) (a functionary) NA lex.

ēdumānu "single" NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurû → *adurû*

edûtu "sleeve"? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)

edûtu, *idûtu* "knowledge, awareness" jB lex.; < *edû* II

ēdûtu "isolation" jB in *ēdûtiya* "by myself"; < *wēdum*

e'ēlu(m), *a'ālu* "to bind (on)" G (pres. *i'īl*, pret. *ī'il*) "tie up", "tie on to"; "bind" with spells, with legal contract **Gt** ~ "tie all round" **D** ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB "make" contract "binding" (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam "is attached together, collects together" **Dt** pass. of **D**, of water "be collected" **Št** "link" hands; stat. of hands "are linked, folded together" N pass. of **G** of rope; of illness "be attached to, infect" s.o.; > *i'lu*; *e'iltu*, *u'iltu*; *e'ēlu*; *mēlu*?

e''ēlu, *ē'īlu*, *a'ālu* "binder" jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e'ēlu*

egalkurrû "ritual for entering palace" j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egalturrû f. "little palace" jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egârû "to write down"? MA G stat. "is written down"; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*

egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*

egemgîru, *egengîru*, *gim/ngîru*, *gergîrû* (a medicinal plant, phps.) "*Sisymbrium officinale* or *Eruca sativa*" M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]

egerrû, O/jB also *igerrû(m)*, NA *gerrû* "utterance" Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] "ominous utterance" relating to s.o.; "spoken opinion, reputation", e. *dummuqum/lummunun* "to speak well/fill" of s.o.; *bē(let) e.* "slanderer (m., f.)"; < Sum.

egertu, *igertu* "inscribed tablet" NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egârû*

egêru(m) "to lie (transversely) across" O/jB G (*ii*) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language "be perverse, difficult" **Gtn** Mari, of enemy "continually thwart" s.o. **Gt** "lie across each other, be crossed over" of animals, parts of liver; transf. "be in disagreement" with s.o.; of heart "be perverse, wrong" **D** mag. "twist" feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. **Št** [GIL] "cross" feet "over each other"; stat. of parts of body "are crossed over each other" N "limp, go lame"? **Ntn** med. of feet "continually cross over each other"?; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal "continually cross (a path)"; > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu*?; → *egârû*

eggetu → *ekketu*

egiddû → *agittû*

egišîtu → *iḡišîtu*

egîtu, jB also *iḡîtu* ? "negligence, omission" M/NB e. *Ellil* "negligence towards *Ellil*"; "(sin(s) of) omission"; < *egû* I

egizaggû, *igizaggû*, *igizangû* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.

egru(m) "transverse, crossed" O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language "difficult"; of enemy "perverse"; < *egêru*

egu, *igu*, *egû*, *agû* (a kind of camel-thorn) jB lex. **egû** I "negligent" OB lex., jB; f. *egîtu* (a class of person); < *egû* III

egû II, *eqû* "antimony (paste), kohl" jB

egû(m) III "to be(come) lazy; be negligent" OAKK, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*ulu*, *ii*) "be negligent" towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egû* I; *egîtu*, *egûtu*; *mēgûtu*; *tēgû*?

egû → also *agû* II; *egu*

egubbû → *agubbû*

egumû(m) "hot water" OB lex.; < Sum.

egusu mng. unkn. jB lex.

egûtu "negligence" jB "(act of) negligence" by diviner; < *egû* I

eguzû mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.

ehê (a cry of lament) jB

ehēle; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehē* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārû e.* (a social class); < Hurr.

ehlipakku, *ehla/upakku* "raw glass" Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.

ehrušḡu (or *uḡrušḡu*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.

ehzu(m) (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN.MUNUS] used on fields

e'iltu(m), *i'iltu(m)* "bond, obligation" O/jB "debt, liability"; OA "obligation" of offerings, jB "obligation" to deity (pl. also *ellētu*), esp. with *paḡāru* (to absolve); < *e'ēlu*

ē'īlu → *e'ēlu*

ēkâ, *ēkâmale* "where?" M/NB; < *ayyikâ*; > *ēkânu*

ēkalliš "into the palace" jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*

ēkallîtu → *ēkallû*

ēkallu(m) f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* "palace" [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē. māšarti* "review p., arsenal"; *ē. kutalli* "rear p."; *ē. tapšūḡti*, *ē. šalāli* "p. of rest", i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. "the government"; *rab(i) ē.* "palace overseer" [GAL.É.GAL]; *ša ē.* "queen" [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *ša muḡḡi ē.*, *ša pān ē.* "palace supervisor"; < Sum.; > *ēkalliš*, *ēkallû*, *ēkallîtu*; → *egalkurrû*, *egalturrû*; *ērib-ēkalli*

ēkallû(m) "palace official" O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠA.É.GAL]; f. *ēkallîtu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŠA.É.GAL] "queen(-mother)?"

ēkallîtu → *arad-ēkallîtu*

ēkâmale → *ēkâ*

ekannam → *akanna* I

ēkânu "where?" NB *ana ē.* "whither?"; < *ēkâ* + *-ānu*

ekdiš "furiously" OB; < *ekdu*

ekdu "wild, furious" Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekēdu*; > *ekdiš*

ekēdu(m) G mng. uncl. OB **D** ~ "to revile, slander" jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkudu*

ekēku, *egēgu(m)* "to scratch" O/jB G (*ii*) **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** **Dt** "scratch o.s." (or → *takâku* ?); > *ekketu*; *ukku* I?; *mēkeku*

ekēlu(m) "to be(come) dark" G (*iii*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. **Gtn** "repeatedly become dark"

Gt “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” D “darken” Dt pass. of D; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) “to take away, deprive” G (*ili*) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (=acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature Gtn “repeatedly take away” Gt ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” D ~ G MB “carry away” population N pass. of G, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” G (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) Gt “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” D of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” Št OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” Ntn or Nt of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ēkiam “where?, whither?” jB; > *ayyikiam*

ekiltu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) “robber” O/jB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkena (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) “rapacious, thieving” O/jB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KÚKKU]; *bit e.* “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*

ekliš “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *eklū*

ekmu “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš “insolently” jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *ekī’ātum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SÍK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekātu*

ekū(m) II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” O/jB D land, people; infin. *ukkū ša zurni*

“shortage of rain”; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ēkur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ēkur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [Ē.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil, šatam ēkurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ēkur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) Oakk **ekūtu** jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., O/jB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman “apart from” OB lex.; *e. niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) “(goddess) of Elam” O/jB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Susa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *elammahhu* (a tree, valuable wood) Oakk, O/jB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; M/jB med. in prescriptions

elammihuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mītu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, carmelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš “above, in the upper part” jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqu* I

elat “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*

elathīpu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldu → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) “to strew, sprinkle” O/jB G (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour D ~ G; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (=acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I “cheerful song” jB *e. sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II “to be(come) pure, free” G (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtum*) “be free” from claims D “purify” [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) Dt “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlilu*?; *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmahhu → *elammakku*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II “upper garment” NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnu(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* “above, over” Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. “above”, topog., in sky; “above (ground)”; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* *e.* “upwards, upstream”, “up to the top”, “from above”; *elēnumma* “in addition” 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) “above, over”; Nuzi also = “to east of”; “upstream of”; OB “besides, apart from”, Am. “more than”; *elān ūri* “pudenda”; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū “upper” M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppu*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. “ship, boat” [GIŠ.MÁ; Oakk, OB freq. MÁ; Oakk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* “(single) boat”; *bēl e.* “ship owner”; *e. bā’erīi* “fisherman’s boat”; *e. ili* “deity’s boat”; *e. qarābi* “battleship”; *e. nēberi* [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRIGA] “ferry boat”; “(model) boat”, Am. as toy; jB of gold

elēpu(m), *alāpu* “to sprout, grow” Bab. G (*ili*) astr. of halo (*agū*); NB stat. in PNs “grants growth to” Gt “grow into one another”, stat. of parts of body, exta; “be interlocked” of combatants, weapons D “make grow” trees; MB transf. “increase” daily stint Dt/Dtn NB “increase, multiply” of descendants Š “cause” stature “to grow” Št “(cause to) interlock”, “be made to interlock”, of vegetation, in combat; “be made to grow, increase” of descendants, regnal years; > *ellīpu*; *līpu*, *līp līpi*; *etlupu*; *nēlepu*?

elēšu(m) “to swell; rejoice” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) of heart, liver “rejoice”, also ellipt. of person, stars Gtn iter. Gt “rejoice constantly” D “make joyful” heart, liver; stat. “is swollen”, of parts of body Dt “be made to swell” Š “cause to rejoice” heart, liver etc.; door (mng. uncl.); ellipt. of person; > *elšu*, *elšiš*; *išsu* II; *ušsu*, *uššāniš*; *ullušu*; *mēlešu*

eleštiḥhūri (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elgulla → *elkulla*

eli, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, Oakk *al* “on, over, above; against; more than” Oakk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] “on; on to” a place, a thing; of obligation etc. “on; on to” a person; of person “over” another, a task; “in addition to”; “more than” in quantity or quality; “against” enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; “on account, on behalf of” s.o.; “to” s.o. after *tiābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* “to please, displease”; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sīsē*

eliānum → *elēnu*

eliātum → *elītu*

eligulla → *elkulla*

eliḥuru (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elikulla → *elkulla*

elīlu → *alīlu*

ēlīlu, *ellīlu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort?) jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

ēlīlu → also *alīlu*

elīnu (a plant) jB lex.

eliš “above; in addition” [AN.TA(-iš)] 1. adv. “up above”, i.e. in heaven, or on the earth; *e. u šapliš* “above and below”; “upstream”; “upwards”, also *ana e.*; NA med. *ana e.* “by mouth”; “aloud”; OA “in addition”, “and further” 2. occas. j/NB prep. “over” the water; “upstream of”; < *elu* I

eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, Oakk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzni(m), ini, libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

ēlītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptcp.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB(Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḥḥu(m), *ellambuḥḥu*, *illabbuḥḥu*, (*elil*)*libbuḥḥu*, *ilbuḥḥu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sīn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellatān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellemēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *e/illaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"; 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḥḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [^dEN.LÍL; ^d50; NA ^dBAD] 1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)latu, *Ellil(l)lītu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-] of Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilū → *elīlu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-]; M/jB [^dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sīn, Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellīta → *elīta*

ellū → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KŪ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*; *ellīš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [I.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)]; < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmeštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *elli/emēšum*, Ass. *e/ilmušu*, *e/ilmīši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmeštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*

elšu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

eltu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḥḥu → *ištuḥḥu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elūtu*?; *ela*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mānum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-ī*; > *elītu*; *elūtu* ?

elū(m) III, OB also *alūm* "to go up, arise; (stat.) is high" G (*ii*) [E₁₁; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. "is (too) high", "is raised up"; transf. of DN etc. "is exalted" 2. of living beings "move upwards, climb up" into heaven, mountains, upper land; "come up" out of water; on to roof, wall; "ascend" (*ana*) throne; of animal "mount" sexually 3. of things "come up, arrive"; of ship "go upstream"; of star, cloud, water "rise"; of land "emerge" (from water); "come up" of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament "go on to" s.th. 4. transf. of prices "rise"; "climb (socially)"; "apply (etc.) higher up", e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses "come forward"; of person, tablet etc. "tum up, appear"; math. "emerge, be the result"; of harvest, profit "be produced, result"; NB *ana muḥḥi (X) e.* "take on liability for (X)"; *ina X e.*, *qātu ina X e.* "forfeit X" (→ Gt); of person "get away from" s.o.'s control (*qāt-*), of property "be lost" to owner Gtn iter. Gt "go up and away"; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X e.* "forfeit X" D "make higher, raise" wall, building, 'head' (*rēšu*) of building; of deity "lift up, elevate" person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); "extol, praise (deity)"; NA "take away, remove" Dtn "repeatedly extol" Dt 1. = Gt "forfeit" 2. "be raised high(er)" than (= *ana*) (→ *utellū*) Š [E₁₁] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqīpi š.* "impale"; "post, install" garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē š.* "have water close over one, be submerged" (in ordeal); "dedicate" to temple; "get out" from storage, kiln; "embark" person, goods; "bring forward" witnesses; "produce" lesion; "bring out, produce" tablet, lost property; "enter" on tablet; "introduce" bees

to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum X š.* "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "tum off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E₁₁; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šūlū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *elū*, *elītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlūtu*; *šūlū*, *šūlūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

elū → *alū* II

elū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elū'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITI.KIN(^dINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E.", also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *E/Ululāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḥi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamtu* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḥu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḥlu*

emantuḥlu, *emattuḥlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḥlu → *emantuḥlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūbu → *ebbūbu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the *e.* man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of *e.*"; → *suādu*

emēdu(m) "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *alu*, later *ii*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadā(šu) e.* "resort to mountain" (= disappear)
2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt- e.* "give guarantee" Gtn iter. MB "push ever further" into woods Gt Oakk "lie on each other" D "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m) u.* "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act; "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. Dt pass. of D with *qātu* Š caus. of G Oakk "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax Št "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" N I. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" **2.** "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" **3.** pass. of G "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" Ntn (or Nt ?) "continually join together"; astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmēdu*, *nēmēttu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēnududu*; *muttetendudu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) jB [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA G (*ili*); stat. *ēm* [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house Gtn [KÚM.KÚM] jB med. "continually have temperature" D "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" Oakk, Bab. G stat. (*emūq*) of deity, person Št "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emūqtu*; *nēnequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB G only ptp. → *ēmīqu(m)* D "make, appoint s.o. to care"

enterum → *anaru* I

emēru I "to be red" jB G → *emru* I D "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB G stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" N "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star Ntn iter. of N; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB G stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emēšu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam e.* "be hungry for bread" D OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB(Ass.) Gtn iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" jB lex.; < Sum.

ēmidu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmīqu(m); f. *ēmīqu(m)* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emūqtu*

emittam → *imitta*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" jB of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? jB lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)"; *ša e.* "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqiš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*, f. *emūqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KŪ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emūqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" jB of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BĪL.LĀ] of wine, vinegar, beer, fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, jB lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] I. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) **3.** (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana e.*; < *emšu* ?

emu(m), *imū* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt e.* "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at) e.* "brother/sister-in-law"; *e. rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) *e. šehrū* "son-in-law"; > *emētu*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" jB lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) jB lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" jB lex.; < *emu*; → *emūšutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emūqtu "carer"? jB (for *ēmīqu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] I. "bodily strength"; *e. ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" **2.** of groups of men "military/labour force", "forces" **3.** "force (majeure)"; *ina e.* "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words **4.** "power, ability, capability"; *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emušutu error for → *emumātu* ?

emutūn (a kind of bandage) jB lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt e.* "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) jB lex.

ēnātu → *īnu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbum → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) jB lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" jB G not attested Gtn (or Ntn) jB lex. D lex. Dtn "repeatedly gather fruit"? Dt "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, jB also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" Oakk, OA, O/jB G (*alu*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *enmanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" Oakk, MA, M/jB G (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu* ?

enēnu III "to sin" jB G (*eu*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" jB lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" G (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk Gtn iter. D lex. "soak, steep" Dt jB "be suckled" Š "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēnīqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) jB lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" G (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" Gt stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" D "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" Dt OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušūtu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*; *tāništum*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA G not attested D liter. "flatten"; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" Dt astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engišū, *engišū* (a stone) jB [NA₄.EN.GI/IGL.SA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engišu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" Oakk, OB; = *anna* ?

eniktum → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqtu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

eni(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? jB lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" jB of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

enkummu(m) “temple treasurer” O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enli(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma “thus, saying” OAKk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna “now” NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā*, *e. adū*; *adi (ša) e.*, *adi muḫhi (ša) e.* “up till now”

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. “supplication, petition” OA; pl. “indulgence, dispensation”; < *enēnu* I; → *unīnu*

ennenu ~ “malicious” jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB

[ŠE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* “sin; punishment” O/jB *e. paṭāru* “to absolve sin”; *bēl e.-ya* “one who has sinned against me”; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) “favour” OAKk; OA, OB in PNs divine “favour, mercy”; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu “chief guardian” Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. “dream interpreter” OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I.II

enšu(m), M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* “weak” [SIG] of person, animal, esp. “sick”; militarily “weak”; socially “weak” as opp. to *dannu*; “poor” exchange rate; of building “dilapidated”; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* “weakness” M/NB of person; of building “dilapidation”; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* “high priestess” OAKk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR.RA]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* “cloister”, syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. “lord” [EN] 2. “high priest(ess)” [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ “overtumed” jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III “to change” G (*ii*) [BAL] “alter” place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. “cross (boundary)”; of person *kalīta e.* “change kidney”, i.e. lie on the other side; “change” dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. “renege” (on earlier agreement); “replace” s.o., “substitute for” Gt “change places with one another”, “relieve each other” Št “change s.th. over into s.th. else”, “exchange” with s.o.; “have sexual intercourse”; “reassign” omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB “be altered” of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn “be constantly changing” of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštēnium*?

ēnu → *īnu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnītu* “substitute” O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. “lordship” of gods, king 2. “office of high priestess”; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. “goat” [UZ; UZ.ĤIA] “female goat”; “goat(s)” gener., *re’i e.* “goatherd”; *šārat e.* “goat-hair”; astr. “(the constellation) Lyra” [MUL.ŪZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḫazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparšū (or *etamšū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḫad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ “to embrace; grow over, round” OA, O/jB G (*ii*) “grow over” of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. “embrace (in affection)” Gt “grow over each other” D ~ G ext., stat. “is grown over, round” part of body; of wave, flood “be tamed over”?; OA ~ “pack an *upqum* load” Dt pass. of D (or Gt?) OB of lung “be grown over”?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* “with earth” jB, with *katāmu* (“to cover”); < *eperu*

epertu(m) “(baked) brickwork” OB (Elam), MB (Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* “earth, soil; dust” [SAḤAR(.ĤIA)] “(loose) earth, soil” for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; “dust (storm)”, “dust” of the feet; mag. “dust” from street etc.; in self-debasement OA “dust” (on the head), MB “dust” (under king’s feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* “house of dust”, i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* “conquest of the soil”, i.e. doomed to be buried; MB (Ass.) “mortar” in masonry (*e. ša kupri e.* “of bitumen”); “earth” yielding ores etc.; math. “volume of earth”; Mari, Alal., Bogh. “land, territory”; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) “to feed, provide for” OAKk, Bab., MA G (*ii*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB “cause s.o. to provide for, feed” Štn NB “cause to be fed regularly” Št “forage; hurry about” (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum “to be difficult” OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D “make difficulties” in contractual situation

epēsum I “action, behaviour” OB *e. damqum* “good behaviour”; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II “to do; make; build” G (*eu*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] I. (without obj.) “act, behave”; “work”; of illness “be active, take effect”; math. “proceed” 2. “do” s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* “do what has to be done”; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. “do, carry out, exercise” a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. *-ūtu(m)*, Hurr. *-umma*), e.g. *abbūtām*, *šarrūtām e.* “perform function of father, king”; with infin. OB *alākam e.* “make a journey”, NB *nadānu u maḫāru e.* “carry on commerce”; “commit” crime, “make” rebellion, battle, love; “render” help (*usātu*): “carry out” act(ion), command, instruction; “realize” wish; “do” accounts; “effectuate” exchange; “perform” ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; “try” a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* “take up arms”; Mari, Am. *ālam e.* “take” or “fortify a city”; Ug. *dāma e.* “spill blood”; jB *šēra e.* “go hunting”; “offer up, sacrifice” animal (also absol. “make offering”); Mari *awātām e.* (also absol.) “speak”. Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* “speak (up)”, OB “raise objections”; *šipram e.* “do (agricultural) work on” (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* “work field, orchard” (+ 2nd acc. for crop); “cultivate” crop; “manage” house, orchard; “process” wool, “work” metal 5. “(re)build” temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; “make” statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; “put into effect” scheme; *puzra e.* “act secretly”; “cause” earthquake, wound, anxiety; *būtām e.* “form

household, family”; “make profit in” gold, silver; stat. “is formed (like)” 6. “make into, convert”; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana māruṭti*, *šarrūti* “into son, king” etc.; jB/NA “convert” fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt “do thoroughly”? D OB “calculate” amount; “do up” hair; “treat, behave towards” s.o.; (in col.) “execute properly” tablet; Ass. often ~ G “practise” sorcery, “exercise” kingship etc., “conclude” agreement, “perform” prayer, “sacrifice” sheep, “operate” ferry, “work” gold; M/NA leg. in sale “carry out procedure”? Š caus. of G Št “be active, work on” s.th.; of demons “work against” s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *u/u*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul) innepe/uš* “can(not) be done”; of person “be treated”; of document “be drawn up”; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. “(seed) plough” [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap e. “plough ox” [GU4.APIN(.ĤIA)]; NB *bīt e.* “ploughed plot”; OAKk SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* “official in charge of plough(-team)s”; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḫaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru “provider, feeder” jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpissu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA “instigator” of revolt; NB “activist” 2. NB “confectioner” of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey “working”; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

ēpišānūtu “agency” NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

epištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* “deed, action” Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DĪM.DĪM.MA] “act(s), achievement(s)”; mag. “machinations”; “rites”; “work, (results of) labour”: agricultural “works, operations”; “fabrication, creation” of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of “manufacture, workmanship”; “building work, construction”; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpissu* 1. OB “work team” 2. jB “sorceress” 3. NA “she who acts” (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišula* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

epišū → *upišū*

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē*. 'do-nothing', "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epītu(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

ēpītum "female baker" OB; < *ēpū*

eplū → *iplū*

eppešu "clever, effective" Bab. [Dù] jB *e. tāhāzi* "skilled in battle"; < *epēšu* II

epqēnu, *epqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

epqu I "grown over" jB f. *epiqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epru → *eperu*

epšetu → *epišu*

epšu(m); f. *epi/ūštu*, NB also *ipištu* "made, built" [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bitu(m) e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetu* "unworked items"; NB f. "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" Oakk, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. G (*ili*) bread, peafLOUR N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpītum*; *epītu*, *nēpītu*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpītum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= e.-šu)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu*? "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbini* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. uncl.

eqēqu, *eqēgu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*?) stat. of person "is paralysed" Gtn iter., "be continuously unable to move" D stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uquq*; *uququq*

eqīdu "cheese" jB, NA

eqlu(m) m., Oakk f.; pl. f. "field; terrain" [A.Š.Š. NA often A.Š.Š.GA; Oakk, early OB, OA also GĀN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary f.", *e. akālum* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqlim* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmūti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overlaid, Ass. *eqla(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqlam*, *ina eqlim* "in the countryside" (opp. to (*libbi*) *ālī(m)*); "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqū*, *mēqītu*; *uquq* I; *tēqītu*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bit ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqītu*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbī*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbettu(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabbī urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēml erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šārī erbeti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbeti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbetum*, *erbetitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbetum*

erbēšerīšu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbīšu*, OA *arbišu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbetitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbetum*

erbetum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbetitum*

erbīšu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbi še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [DUTU.ŠÚ.A; ŠÚ.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *elarib* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-1." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-1." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmti* "sea-1." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-1."; > *eribiš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *alu*; OB perf. occas. *iterib*) [KU4(.RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)āšū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karšī- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" Gtn iter. [KU4.KU4(.MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūterribtum ša bitūti* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" Gt O/jB "enter permanently" D (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib bitū* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtu*; *šūrubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *alerēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 zēri]; *šēp(ā) e.la*. "crow's feet" (a plant) [Ú.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB G (*ili*) towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.)

Š mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)JEREN] Oakk *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešū* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) [ŠÚ; ŠÚ.ŠÚ.RU; ŠÚ.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānu*) D stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urrupe*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš*

erequ(m) f. "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GĪD. DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR. GĪD.DA.AN.NA]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB G of drugs "be dry" D "parch" drugs etc. N² jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

erēšānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, Oakk *elarāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow; cultivate" G (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; Oakk, Ass. *alu*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB "carry out cultivation of" Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *arīšūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *erīšu* I, *erīšānu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" G (*ili*) [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *išti/itti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūterriš halāfiya*

“constantly requesting (long) life for me”
Dt MA pass. “be requested, wanted” N pass. of
 G “be demanded”; “be wanted, desired”;
 > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšû*;
mērešu III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB
 lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) “brown” NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.;
 < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš “provocatively” jB; < *erhu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ “aggressive” M/jB of soldiers, enemy;
 transf. of mouth “provocative”; OB of bull ?;
 < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu “aggressiveness” MB; < *erhu*

eria mūri → *erium*

eriānum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbû*

erib bitī(m) ‘temple-enterer’ Bab., NA [(LÚ.)
 KU₄.Ē] (member of temple personnel); < *eribu*
 + *bitu*; > *erib-bitūtu*

erib-bit-pirištūtu “office carrying access to *bit-*
pirištū” NB [(LÚ.)KU₄.Ē-b.-p.] as prebend;
 < *eribu*; → *bitu* 5

erib-bitūtu “status of ‘temple-enterer’” NB
 [(LÚ.)KU₄.Ē-] as prebend; < *erib bitī*

erib-ēkalli(m) ‘palace-enterer’ (a palace official)
 O/jB; < *eribu* + *ēkallu*

eribīš, *aribīš* “like locusts” jB(NA); < *erbû*

eribtum “import tax” OA; < *eribu*

eribû → *erbû*

eribu(m) “entering; enterer” Bab., NA 1. OB
erib ana šarrim irubu “‘enterer’ who had
 access to the king”; NA *eribūte*

‘(palace-)enterers’ 2. “(in)coming” [KU₄]
 of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *erib-...*; *eribtum*

eridātum pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim “side, arm-rest” jB lex. of bed, chair;
 < Sum.; → *erimmum* II ?

erimmatu(m) 1. “(egg-shaped) bead” O/jB;
 “(stone) bead” [(NA₄.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli
 etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace
 of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a
 plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making
e. [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of
 liver); → *rimmatum* ?

erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. “mole (on skin)” jB
 on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

“discoloration” of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu*
 (a red berry)

erimmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim* ?)

erimtu I “baked brick” OB(Susa)

erimtu II “cover(ing)” M/NA, j/NB 1. “cover,
 holder” for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. “(leather)
 cover” for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* “tablet
 envelope” 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→
erimmatu 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu “neck-stock, halter” jB for prisoner;
 transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

eriru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš “like an eagle” jB; < *erû* I

ērīšānu “cultivator” MA of field; < *ērīšu* I + *-ān*

erišši- “in nakedness” OA, O/jB with pron. suff.
e. alāku(m) “to go naked”, “in destitution”;
 < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *eriššuttu*;
 → *mēreššû*

eriššuttu, *errišuttu* “destitution” Bogh.; < *erišši-*

erištum I “cultivation” OB also “crop”; < *erēšu* I

erištu(m) II, *ereštum*, *irištu* “demand, request,
 need” [KAM; KĀM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]
 “request” by s.o. (= gen.); “desire, request” for
 (= gen.); “desire, urge” for reproduction, in
 sheep, goat *erišti* “on heat”; “requirement,
 need”; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names);
 ‘request’ (desig. of ominous sign, feature on
 liver); < *erēšu* II

erištu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irišu* “scent, fragrance” Bab.
 of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic
 woods, incense

ērīšu(m) I “ploughing” Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex.
 “cultivator”; < *erēšu* I

ērīšu II “bridegroom” jB (liter. ‘one who
 requests’); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium “naked” OA, of person “destitute”, of
 hand, house “empty” (OB → *erišši-*); O/jB lex.
eria(m) *mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease);
 < *erû* III

eriu → also *werûm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* “cold weather” jB
dunnul/danān(a) e. “depths of winter”

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* “underworld” jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.)
 pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats ?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermum* “cover(ing)” O/jB;
 “envelope” of tablet; “case” of tool; jB lex. (a
 word for cultivated land); *e. Ani* ‘Anu’s
 canopy’ = “sky”, also wooden “baldachin”
 (giš₃e.); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ermettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*

erninum (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ermettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *enmettu*
 “triumph, battle objective” Bab.(lit.), NB
 [U/Û.MA] *e. kašādu* “to achieve victory”

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for
e.; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) “cloud” Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.;
 thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress’s
 activity; *e. mūti* “cloud of death”; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* “clouded over” j/NB, NA [ŠÛ.A] usu.
ūmu e. “cloudy day” [U₄.ŠÛ.ŠÛ.RU]; < *erēpu*;
 → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqum*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu “immigrant (group)” NB/NA; also *šābē*
e.; < *errēbu*

errēbu(m) “intruder, new arrival” Oakk, jB; of
 usurper; of new member of household; also jB
 lex. for *arbu* “fugitive”; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*,
errēbūtu

errēbūtu “status as new member” jB lex. of
 family, household; < *errēbu*

errerû(m) “given to cursing” OB lex.; < *arāru* II

errēšu(m), Oakk also *arrāšum* “cultivator”
 Oakk, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant;
 also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû “(persistently) demanding” jB lex.;
 < *erēšu* II

errēšūtu(m) “cultivation (contract)” Bab.
 [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e.*
šūšûm/leqûm “to rent” a field; *ana e. nadānum*
 “to lease” etc.; *kanik e.* “tenancy contract”;
 < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, Oakk *erratum* “curse” Oakk, O/jB
e. arāru “to curse (s.o.)”; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*

erretu(m) II ~ “weir, barrage” O/jB of reeds,
 stone; also jB, Nuzi “pigsty” of reeds; < *erru* II

errišuttu → *eriššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ “parched” O/jB of wood, malt,
 aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ “ring, band” Oakk, Bab.

1. “ring, washer” for peg 2. also *arû*,
 “headband” in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB
 also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi “(animal)
 enclosure, pen” 4. (enclosed plot of land);
 < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III “intestine(s)” Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠĀ]
 of human, animal; diviner *mūdē e.* “who knows
 the entrails”; *e. qatnu/kabru* “small/large intes-
 tine”; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] “rectum”;
 ext. pl. *errû sāhirûtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] “intestines
 encircling” the liver; transf. “tendrils” of
 cucumber; *e. nūni, kalbi, tāmī* “intestine of fish,
 dog, sea” (plant names)

erru → also *erû* II; *werrum*

errû “colocynth”? M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.LAGAB
 (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of
e.?; → *merrû*

ersaḥarḥubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersû(m), *eršû* “ready” OA, O/jB “prepared” of
 animals, goods, flour etc.; of person “trained”;
 OB *ša ersim* “(cloth) finisher”; > *šutērsû*;
tērsûtu

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), Oakk *arsatum* “earth, land;
 underworld” Oakk, Bab., NA [KI (often KI-
tum/tim etc.)] 1. “the earth” (as opp. to heaven)
 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. “under-
 world”; DN *ḫBēlet-e.* “Mistress of the
 Underworld”; also in PNs 3. “ground”; soaked;
 ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically “land,
 territory”; jB “district”, NB “city quarter” 5. ext.
 (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršahungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB
 [ÉR.ŠĀ.ḫUN.GĀ] also associated ritual; < Sum.;
 → *eršemšahungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.;
 < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult
 song) jB [ÉR.ŠĒM/SEM₄.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšahungû (var. of *eršahungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erištu* “wise” Oakk, O/jB of deity,
 king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* “tilled; cultivated” Oakk,
 O/jB, NA of field, “tilled”, also subst.
 “cultivated plot”; of plant “cultivated”, jB pl.
eršūtu “vegetables”; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III “demanded, desired” Oakk, O/MB
 “wanted, requested” of things; Nuzi “claimed”
 property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu I*
eršû → *ersû*
eršûtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu I*
ertabdarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ertum → *irtu I*
ērtu → *ēru II*
erṭû → *urṭû*
erum mng. unkn. Oakk
eru → also *aru I*; *erru II*
erû(m) I, *arû*, lex. also *rû* "eagle" Bab. [TIg.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TIg.MUŠEN]; > *arâniš*, *erîš*
erû(m) II, *arû*, *irûm*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA4.UR5; NA4.UR5.UR5]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)
erû(m) III, *arû* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear out" container (*qablîtu(m)*); "strip, prepare" mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erûtu(m) III*; *erîššî-*, *erîššutu*, *erêššānu*; *rišummāni?*; *ûru II*, *ûrātu?*; *mêrênu*, *mêrênu*, *mêrêššû*; *murrûm II*
erû → also *arû IV.VI*; *iri'u*; *werûm*
ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērûtu*
ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manû III*
ēru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i'ēr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e. conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is aroused" against s.o.; > *ēru I*, *ērûtu*; *muštêrtum*
e'ru → *ēru II*
erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erēbu I*
eruhlu, *uruḥlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient
erûtu → *arûtu*
erûtu I, *arûtu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)
erûtu II, *u(r)rûtu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arû IV*
erûtu(m) III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person?"; < *erium*
ērûtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru I*
eru'um → *werûm*
erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našû* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.
esādu mng. unkn. jB med.

esallû (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL(.A)]; < Sum.?
esāmum (a topog. term) OB
esāyātu → *asa'itu*
esēḥu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *isḥu II*, *isiḥtu*, *isiktum*; *mēseḥtu*; *ussuḥum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku*?; → *esēqu*
esēḥu → also *ezēḥu*
esēku → *esēḥu*; *esēqu*
esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbu/šuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *eṣēlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated?"; > *eslu*; *isiltu*
esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" Oakk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*
esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ezšēqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) I. < *isqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D I; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?
esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*
esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esēru II* infin.
esēru(m) II, *eṣzēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N I. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asīru I*, *asirtu*, *asīrûtu*; *esēru I*; *isirtu I*; *mēseru*, *mēsertu*; *mussiru?*; *usurtu*
esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awilû ša esēri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru II*; *isirtu II*; *usertu*, *esirratu?*
esettu → *esertu*
esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.
esiḥtu → *isiḥtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.
esiktum → *isiktum*
esiltu → *isiltu*
esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esēru III*?
esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu II*
esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.
esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%
esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu I*
esitu → *ešitu*
eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*
esratum → *esertu*
esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru II*; > *esertu*
essēsum → *eššēšu*
essû, *esû* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. āli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)
esu → *eššu II*
esû ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalāma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isitu*?
esû → also *asû II*; *essû*
ešādu → *ešēdu I.II*
ešāduḥlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešēdu II* Ass. + Hurr. -*uḥlu*
***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *ešēdu II*
ešēdu(m) I, Ass. *ešādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5] "harvest(ed) crop"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešēdu II* infin.
ešēdu(m) II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *ešēdu I*; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *ešāduḥlu*
ešēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?
ešemšēru(m), *ešemšēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR7/8²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šēru*
ešemtu(m), *ešenittu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GİR.PAD.DU; occas. GİR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešemtu* *šehherētum* "cartilage"; *uzu e.* as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*
ešennû "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.
ešemšēru → *ešemšēru*
ešentu → *ešemtu*
ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erîša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naṭu* "unpleasant to smell"; transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erîša*)
ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB(.BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e. + šarākum*, NA *e. + tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*
ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [ḤUR] freq. with *ušturtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?) wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment?); OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuššurum*) ~ G; > *ešru*; *išturtu*, *ušturtu*, *išratu*; *eširu*; *mēširu*; *uššuru I*
ešēru → also *esēru II*
ešettu → *ešemtu*
ēšidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*
ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*
ēšidûtu "provisions" NA; = *šidûtu*?
ēšid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu I* + *mû I*
ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5]; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU5.KIN]; Oakk as PN; < *ešēdu II*; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*
ēširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*
ēšiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišsum*
ešmetu → *ešemtu*

espu(m) “doubled” jB “twin” of metal vessels; “twined” of thread; “double” of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < *ešēpu*
ešru “drawn” jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < *ešēru*
eššu → *išu*
eššû f. “(small) gecko” jB lex.
ešu → *išu*
ešû “to slit, cut into” jB **G** (*ili*) forehead, head; with blade, wheel
ešu → *wišum*
ešum → *wiāšum*
ešurtu → *išurtu*
eš “whither?” OB; < *ayyiš*; → *iš*; *mēš*
ešam “whither?” OB; < *ayyiša*
ešamma “in any direction” jB; < *ayyišamma*
ešar → *ešer*
ešartu(m) “group of ten” Ass. 1. OA ‘a tenner’, i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GÍN-tum] 2. OA “decemvirate” [10-tum] 3. NA in *rab e.* “chief of a group of ten” officials, scribes [LÜ.GAL 10-tūle]; < *ešer*; → *ešertu* II
ešaru → *išaru* I
ešāru → *ešēru*
ešātu → *išātu*
ešātu → *ešitu*
ešāwa “(on) the other side” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ešbum → *išbum*
ešdu → *išdu*
ešēbu “to flourish” M/jB **G** (*ili*) of plants; Ug. transf., of house **D** lex. fact. of **G** ? **N** lex. **Ntn** (**Gtn** ?) lex.; > *uššubu*
ešēgu → *ašāgu*
ešēqu → *esēqu*
ešer, Ass. *ešar*; f. *ešeret* “ten” (before m. subst. *ešeret*, *ešelarti*; before f. subst. *ešer*); -(*e*)*šeret* “-teen” (→ GAG §69d); > *aširtum* II; *ešertu* II, *ešartu*; *ešrum*, *ešrû* II; *ešrētu*; *ešrišu*, *ešriātu*; *išrum* III; *ušurtum*; *ušurā*; -*šer*, -*šeret*, -*šerišu*, -*šerû* etc.; *ešrā* etc.
ešeriš → *išariš*
ešertu(m) I, *išeirtu(m)*, jB also *ašelirtu*; pl. usu. *ešrētu*, also *ašrātu*, *išrētu*, OB *išrālētum* “chapel, shrine” post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] “shrine” within temple; “chapel” of prince, of people, of family deity (*e. bū ilišu*, *e. il bū*); of gods gener. (but not *e.* + DN); on *kudurru*, divine “shrine”, i.e. symbol; also “pious donation”
ešertu II “group of ten” Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-*ti*] esp. *rab e.*; < *ešer*; → *ešartu*
ešertu → also *išaru* I f.
ešeru → also *išaru* I

ešēru(m), Ass. *ilešāru(m)* “to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)” **G** (*ili*) [SI.SÁ; NA, NB also GIŠ] “go well, be successful” of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; “be(come) healthy”; of house, city, land, journey “prosper”; of person “be successful”; of divination, omens, wind “be favourable”; “be(come) right, normal”; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; “direct o.s. towards, make straight for” (+ *ana/dat.*), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + *ana pān/maḥar, eli*; “go straight along” street (= acc.); OA of goods “come straight to” s.o. **Š** (pret. *ušēšir*, OAKk, OB(poet.) *ušūšir*) [SI.SÁ; GIŠ] “put in good condition, in order” plough, cart, house; Am. “prepare, get ready”; MA “process” food; “direct” water, canal; “sweep (out)” house, ground; “purge” intestines; “direct aright” feet, person, person’s way; “make successful, cause to prosper”; “put right, make straight”, stat. of parts of liver; “steer” s.o. (on right way); “make straight” the way, also ellipt. “go straight ahead” **Št**¹ pass. of **Š** [SI.SÁ] “be put in order”; of person “be guided aright”; of cattle “be steered straight”; “have straightforward (childbirth)” **Št**² “put, keep in order”, “get ready” weapons; house, road; “flatten out” unevennesses; “give correct decision”, “formulate correct” plans; “get right” text, language; “carry out correctly” ritual, work; “cause to go well” animal, human procreation; “guide (o.’s hand) aright”; “lead” person, people “aright”, “secure justice for” s.o.; *ḥarrāna* (etc.) š. “take to the road”; ellipt. “go off, start out”; of birth “be (born) straightforwardly” **N** ~ **G** “become prosperous”, “become successful”; “make towards, go for” s.o.; > *išaru* I,II, *išariš*, *išartu*, *išarūtu*; *išertum*?; *mīšaru*, *mīšariš*, *mīšartu*, *mīšarūtu*; *mīšertu*; *mūšaru*?; *mušēšeru*, *mušēšertu*, *mušēšertu*; *šūšuru*, *šūšuriš*; *šutēšuru*; *tēšertu*?
ešeštu mng. unkn. jB in *mukkalli e.* (a title of Nabû)
ešēšu → *ašāšu* IV
ešēum → *ešû* I
ešē’u(m) ~ “to muzzle”? OB lex., jB
ešgallu “great shrine” j/NB [ĒŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.
ešigillu → *sikillu*
ešitîn → *ušû*
ešittu → *išittu* I
ešitu(m), *išitu(m)*, NB also *esitu* “confusion” Bab. “(political) disorder(s)” (sg. & pl.);

“blurring” of the vision; “wildness” of terrain; pl. also *ašātu* (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < *ešû* I
ešium → *ušû*
eškāru → *iškāru*
eškūru → *iškūru*
ešmāḥu “great shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.
ešmarû, *ilašmarû* (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]
ešmekku, *iš/smekku* (a stone, phps.) “malachite” Qatna, Am., jB
ešpum → *išbum*
ešqarrurtu → *išqarrurtu*
ešqu “solid, massive” jB of building stone
ešqu → also *isqu*
ešrā, *ilašrā* “twenty”; < *ešer*; > *imḥur-ešrā*; *ešrû* I, *ešru’u*
ešrētu(m), *išrētum*, OA *ilušrātum*, j/NB also *ušrētu* pl. tant. “one-tenth” 1. as fraction, OB *išrēt šiddim* “one-tenth of the side”, OA *kī išrāt* (st. abs.) “at one-tenth” 2. “payment of one-tenth, tithe” OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < *ešrum* f. pl.
ešrētu → also *ešertu* I
ešriātu “tenfold” NA in *ana e.* [10(.MEŠ)-*telî*]; < *ešer*
ešriš → *išariš*
ešrišu, *išrišu* “ten times” OB, Ass.; also *analadi e.*; < *ešer*
ešrum; f. *eširtum* “tenth” OA, OB; < *ešer*
ešru → also *išaru* I; *išru* II
ešrû(m) I, *išrû(m)* “20th day (of month)” Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < *ešrā*
ešrû II “tenth; one-tenth” M/NB, esp. NB “(temple) tithe”, “tithe(-land)”, *ša muḥḥi e.* “tithe official”; < *ešer*
ešru’u “a twentieth” NB; < *ešrā*
eššanna → *eššēšu*
eššātu “headband; bandage” jB comm.
eššebîtu → *eššebû*
eššebu(m), *eššebû(m)*, *iššebulû(m)* (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAKk as PN; > *eššebû*?
eššebû(m), *iššebû(m)*; f. *eššebîlûtu(m)* (an ecstatic) O/jB, *šāvatlubūš e.* “hair/dress of ecstatic”; m. & f. often in mag.; < *eššebu* ?
eššebû → also *eššebu*
eššēšu(m), *iššē(š)šū(m)*, Mari also *essēsum*; NB pl. *eššanna*, *šeššanna/u*, *eliššēššāni* (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)ĒŠ.ĒŠ] OB *eššēšam* (acc.) etc. “on the holiday”; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētū); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.
eššetu → *eššû* I
ešše’u, *išše’u*, *eššû* “touchwood, tinder” jB lex.

eššiš “anew” [GIBIL(.BI)]; also *eššišamma*; < *eššû* I
eššu(m) I; f. *edištu(m)*, more freq. *eššetu(m)* “new” [GIBIL; GIBIL₄] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB *adilina eššētim*, *eššetamma*, M/NB *inalana ešši* “(up till) recently”; of people “fresh” arrivals, departures; of dates, grain “fresh(ly harvested)”; < *edēšu*; > *eššiš*, *eššûtu*; *uššūšu* III
eššu II, *esu* “shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.
eššû I “cold weather”? jB lex.
eššû II (a word for a door) jB lex.
eššû → also *ešše’u*
eššûtu, Ass. *eliššuttu* in *ana e.* “anew, newly” M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; *ana e. šabātu* “to reorganize”; Bogh. “recently”; < *eššû* I
eštāgurrû → *ištāgurrû*
eštalû → *aštalû*
eštu → *ištu*
eštuḥḥu → *ištuḥḥu*
ešû(m) I, *ešēum*, *ašû*, *išû* “confused” Bab. [SÛḤ] in NA PNs] of thread “tangled”; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes “blurred”; also NA [SÛḤ]? in PN; < *ešû* IV; > *ašûtu* I, *ešîtu*
ešûm II “confusion” Mari of political conditions; < *ešû* IV infin.
ešû III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.
ešû(m) IV, *ašû* “to confuse, make unclear” Bab., NA **G** [SÛḤ] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis **D** “confuse, throw into confusion”, “make unclear” **Dt** pass. of **D** **Š** ~ **D** “confuse, make uncertain” person, understanding **N** “be confused, in state of uncertainty” of person, land; > *ešû* I,II, *ašûtu* I, *ešîtu*; *nensšam*; *šāšû*, *šūšātu*; *tēšû*; → *mīšîtu*
ešû V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)
etāku “to be on guard” NA **G** of soldiers; stat. “is alert”; of king “is aware” of s.th. **D** “alert” s.o.; stat. “is alerted”
etallu → *etellu*
etallûtu → *etelliûtu*
etamdu, *etandu* “touching, laid against each other” OA, NA; of presents “piled up”; OA of silver “amassed”, of witnesses “in collusion”; lex. of beads *etandētu* “strung together”?; < *emēdu* I Gt; Bab. → *etmudu*
etamšû → *eparšû*
etandu → *etamdu*
etebranni (or *etepranni*) “humanity, mankind” jB lex. “all people”
etēku → *etāku*

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, *e. aḥḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

etelliš “as a lord” O/jB of gods, kings, persons; esp. *e. + alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*

etellu(m), Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *itillu*; OAKk st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pū/i-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētellu*, *mētellūtu*

etellūtu(m), Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA; OA “independence”, *e. epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana e.* “on o.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; → *telūtu*

etēnu(m), *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimtum*?; *nētentu*

etenniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

etennu → *itinnu*

etēnu → *etēmu*

etepranni → *etebranni*

etēqu(m) “to go past; go through; cross over” G (*ili*, Mari pret. also *itūq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*aledānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpertu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be

transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqū*, *ētiqum*; *mētequ*, *mētequ*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqū*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqu*, *šūtuquūtu*

etguru “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt

etillū “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.

etimtum mng. unkn. OAKk, item assoc. with flour; < *etēmu*?

ētiqum “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqū*

ētiqū “passer-by” jB; also *f. ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*

etlupu “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt

etmudu “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*

etnakapū (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnušu “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt

etpuqu “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt

etpušu “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt

etqu → *itqu* 2

ettūtu → *ettūtu*

ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

etū → *itū*

etūdum → *atūdu*

etammum → *etemmu*

etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eṭlu*, *eṭliš*, *eṭlūtu*; *meṭlūtu*

etemmu(m), *iṭemmu*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM_{1/2/4}]; OB also KI.Dīm; jB also GU₄; Bogh. usu. ^dGIDIM] receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimtišu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; ŠU.GU₄ (.MA); *e. šūlū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.

etemmūtu “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmu*

eṭēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *eṭru* I; *ētiru*; *eṭteru*, *eṭṭēru*

eṭēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *eṭēru ša eqlilagurru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḥā’iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.’s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *eṭru* II

eṭirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eṭru* I.II

ētiru; *f. ēṭirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *eṭēru* I ptcp.

eṭliš “manly” OB; < *eṭlu*

eṭlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ.)GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eṭēlu*; > *eṭliš*; *eṭlūtu*

eṭlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eṭlu*

eṭru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *eṭēru* I

eṭru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *eṭēru* II

eṭteru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *eṭēru* I

eṭṭēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *eṭēru* I

eṭū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eṭiūtum* of textiles?; < *eṭū* II; > *eṭūtu*

eṭū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *īṭi*; stat. *eṭu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eṭū* I, *eṭūtu* **eṭūtu** “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eṭū* I

e’u → *ya’u*

ewiṣum (or *ewaṣ/sum*, *ewiṣum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (*ili*, jB usu. *e/e*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbīš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with *-iš* “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwītu*

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(iB.)TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanīkam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napištalnapišāti* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzību*; *uzubbū*, *uzubbātu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzeḥu*; → *iṣhu* I

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru* II

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; ʕUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

one another" **D** "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" Š jB "make s.o. furious"; > *ezzu*, *ezzetu*, *ezziš*; *uzzu*, *uzzatu*; *mēzezu*; *šēzuzu*, *šūzuzu*

ezĥu "tied round" jB lex.; < *ezēĥu*

ezib, O/jB also *ezub* "except (that)" Bab., O/MA
1. as prep. "except", "but for"; "apart from", e.g. *ezub lā šapārīka* "despite your not writing"
2. as conj., also *e. ša* "apart from the fact that ...", ext. "disregard (the fact) that ..."
3. as interj. "never mind!"; < *ezēbu* G imper.

ezibtu → *izibtu*

ezizzu(m) (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

ezūm I "to defecate" OB lex.; → *tešū*; *zū* I

ezū(m) II "to hurry, be hasty" O/jB stat. only; OB *ezi alākam*, jB *ina alākišu ezi* "is quick in going"

ezub → *ezib*

ezzetu "fury" jB; < *ezzu*

ezziš "furiously, fiercely" Bab. [ŠŪR-*iš*] of shouting, frowning (*nekelmū*); < *ezzu*

ezzu(m) "furious, angry" Bab., NA [ŠŪR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < *ezēzu*; > *ezziš*, *ezzetu*

ezzu → also *enzu*

ezzuššihē mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

G

gabābu → *kabābu* I.II

gabadibbu(m), *gabandibb(a)ū* "parapet, crenellation" M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

gabagallu(m) (part of chariot, phps.) "box" O/jB; < Sum.

gabandibb(a)ū → *gabandibbu*

gabarāĥĥu(m), OB also *kabarāĥĥum* 'breast-beating', "panic"? O/jB [GABA.RAĤ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; *g. ḥalāqīšu* "lamentation for his loss"; < Sum.

gabarū, *gabrū* m. & f. "copy; reply; opponent" M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. "copy, duplicate" of document; NB pl. *gabarānē* 2. "reply" to a letter NA, NB, esp. *g. (ša) egirti* 3. jB med. "equivalent" of herbs (*šammī*) 4. astr. "epact", "equivalence" between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB "opponent" [once GAB.A.RI.A]; < Sum.

gabāšu "contraction" of eye jB(Ass.) in *g. iššakin* "contraction took place"; < *kapāšu* II Ass.

gaba'ū → *gab'u*

gabbāšu (or *qabbāšu*) mng. unkn. jB in *šēn* ("shoes") *gabbāšāti*

ga(b)batinnu "female pudenda" jB lex.

gabbu I "the totality, all (of)" M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) *qabbum*?) [DŪ] (absol.) "all, everything"; (in appos., after subst.) *gabbu/ai*; (before pron. suff.) MB *gabbāšunu* (acc.), otherwise *gabbi-* (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. *gabbi*; NB f. (in appos.) *gabbutu*

gabbu II ~ "(animal's) brain"? j/NB as meat offering

gabbū → *gabū*

gabbubu "grilled" NA of sheep; < *kabābu* II D Ass.

gabbutu → *gabbu* I

gabdiḅbu → *gabadibbu*

gabgabū (a thorn bush) jB lex.

gabību (a kind of pastureland) NB

gabīdu, *kabīdu* "liver" M/jB of person, animal; *g.lk. barbari* "wolf's liver" (a plant); → *kabātu*

gabiū → *gabū*

gabrū → *gabarū*

gabsīdum → *qapsīdum*

gabū, MA *gabiū*, NB *gabbū* "alum" M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAĤAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in *ab(a)n(a)*

gabē/īu used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

gab'u "(mountain) peak, hill" (pl. Mari *gaba'i*, MA/MB *gab'āni*) Mari, M/NA, Emar

gabudu (a food) NA

gadādu ~ "to separate off" jB lex., NA G (*au*)

gadalallu 'linen wearer' jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

gadalalū "linen fabric" jB [(TŪG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

gadamāĥu(m), *gadmāĥu* "superior linen garment" O/jB [GADA.MAĤ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

gadāmu "to cut off" MA G (*īi*) part of body, as punishment

gadaru (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gaddāya → *gaṭṭa'a*

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → *agadibbu*

gadmāĥu → *gadamāĥu*

gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

gādu → *gattu* I
ga'ešmāḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.
ga'eššu → *ka'iššum*
gagadā → *kaqdā*
gāgamu → *gayyānu*
gagdām → *kaqdā*
gagū(m) "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL4/GLA] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.
gāgu ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver
gahḥu → *guhḥu*
ga'iššu → *ka'iššum*
galādu → *galātu*
galālānu "gravelly" NB as PN; < *galālu* I
galālu I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.
galālu II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in drug preparations D ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?
galamāḥu(m), *galamāḥu(m)*, *kalamāḥu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū* III
galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon D mng. unkn. lex.
galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ii*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" Gtn iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" D "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall Dtn iter. of D of demon, ghost Dt pass. of D OB "be frightened" ŠD ~ D Š 1. "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" 2. "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglulu*
galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ.GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠU.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū* III
galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū* III
galdanibātu → *kalteniwe*
galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?
galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.
galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.
galittu → *galtu*
galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū* II
gallabtu(m) "female barber" Oakk, O/jB [(MUNUS.ŠU.I)]; < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.)ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābī* "member of the barbers", *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē; naglabu, muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu* II; > *gallabtu*; *gallābūtu*
gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*
gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū* I
gallittu → *galtu*
gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu* II
gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL5.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*
gallū → also *qallū*
galmāḥu → *galamāḥu*
galpurḥu → *kalpurḥu*
galtappu → *gištappu*
galteniwe → *kalteniwe*
galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*
galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*
galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū* II
galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ii*) Š "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl* D ?); < Aram.; > *galū* I; *galīnu*; *šuglū*; *šagalātu*
gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.
gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.
gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" G (*ii*, Oakk also *alu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; Oakk *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. Gt "agree to, accommodate each other" Št OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmīlu*, *gammalu* I, *gammalū*, *gammīlu*; *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gimālu*, *gimālīš*, *gimālītu*; *ḥumālu*?; *ḥumalītu*?
gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. G
gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA
gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB 1. Mari of troops "whole force" 2. OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? 3. jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective u- [TIL-] (→ *gamertu* 4); < *gamāru* II
gamāru I "completeness" MB 1. *ana g.* "completely" 2. Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru* II infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete" G (*alu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" Gt OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" D ~ G esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *ina/ana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. Š 1. OA "cause to pay out all" silver 2. in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" 3. NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom 4. "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" N pass. of G 1. "be annihilated" of people, animals 2. "be fully used up" 3. of speech, illness "come to an end" 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" 5. of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" 6. Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru* I; *gamru* I.II, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gunmurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*
gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.
gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.
gamertu(m), *gamirtu(m)* "completeness" 1. OA "communal regulation" 2. "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru* III 3. OB "destruction" 4. gramm. = *gamartu* 3; < *gamru* I
gameru → *gamru* I
gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?
gamgammu (a bird) jB [GĀM.GĀM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
gamidu → *gammīdatu*
gāmīlu(m) "merciful, sparing" O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmīlum*; "pardon"; *lā g.* "merciless" of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamirtu → *gamertu*
gāmīru(m) I "strong, effective" Oakk, O/jB of king; as PN 2. OA *gāmīr awātim* "mediator, arbitrator" 3. (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru* II; → *kamīru*?
gāmīrūtu(m) "strength, efficacy" O/jB of king; jB *g. epēšu* "to act effectively"; *g. alāku* "to be effective"; < *gāmīru*
gamliš "like a bent (throwing-)stick" jB; < *gamlu*
gamlu(m); pl. f. ~ "bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick" Oakk, Bab. [GĪŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. "divine g. symbol"; om. of features *kīma g.*, i.e. curved, bent; astr. "constellation Auriga" (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamliš*
gammališ "like a camel" jB; < *gammalu* II
gammalu I "very merciful" jB; < *gamālu*
gammalu II "camel" NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*
gammalū "very merciful" jB; < *gammalu* I + -i
gammaru → *gamru* I
gammīdatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?
gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*
gammirtu → *gamru* I
gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB
gammīštu → *gamru* I
gammurtu → *gummurtu*
gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammaru*, with f. *gammīrīštu* "complete, total" [TIL; NA also PAP?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *tēmu(m) g.* "the entire matter", "full report"; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* "whole-heartedly"; of lawsuit, accounts, work "completed"; OB as subst. "totality", "all (of ...)", *analadi gamrišu* "in its entirety", *ana gamrim* "totally, finally"; < *gamāru* II
gamrum II "outlay, expenses" OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); *g. gamārum*, *g. lamādum* "to incur expenses"; < *gamāru* II; → *gimru* 3
gamrūtum "entirety" Mari *ana g.-šu* "completely"; < *gamru* I
gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses
gana "come on; yallah!" O/jB before imper.; before I sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *aḡana*; *iḡana*; *magana*
ganaddu → *ganandu*
ganāḥu "to cough" M/jB G (*ii*) D "cough and retch"; → *guhḥu*

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?
ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ "to encircle, shut in" O/jB
G (*alu*) troops **D** ~ **G** stat. "is encircled"; > *ginnatu*
ganāšu "to lift (nose, lip)" jB **G** lex., med. **D** ~ **G** of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*)
Dt "wrinkle o.'s nose", "sneer"; > *gunnušum*, *muḡannišum*; → *hanāšu*
gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.
gangiṭtu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?
ganīnu → *ganūnu* I
gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right
gannu II; pl. *gannātuli* "garden" NB; < Aram.; → *bagani*
gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*
ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.
ganunmābu(m) "principal storeroom" O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAḤ]; < Sum.
ganūnu(m) I, *galīninu(m)* "storeroom" [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] Oakk, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB "private chamber" in palace, house; < Sum.
ganūnum II (or *kīqanūnum*) (a weight or measure) Oakk
ganzabāru "treasurer" NB; < OPers.
ganzazû "dripper" jB lex.; < Sum.
ganzer "underworld" jB; < Sum.
gapahšu (a child's game) MB
gapānu (or *kapānu*) "bulb"? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu* ?
gapāru(m) "to be superior" O/jB **G** → *gapru*
D "overcome"? **Dt** "contend, match strengths"?
N → *munḡapru*
gapāšu(m) "to rise up, swell" O/jB **G** (*ulu*) of hero, heart "be(come) proud, swollen"; stat. of demon, part of liver, river "is enlarged, huge"
D "enlarge", "swell number of" allies; stat. "is enlarged, swollen" **Dt** of army "be enlarged"; "be swollen, proud" **N** of water-table "rise up"; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gipāšu*
gapnu "bush" j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; *g. ša karāni* "vine"; NB *hīt* *g.* "vineyard"; → *gapānu*; *gapnu*
gappu "wing" MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šēr ga(p)pani* "winged snake"?; → *aḡappu*; *kappu* I
gapru "superior" jB; < *gapāru*
gapsīdum → *qapsīdum*
gapšiš "in spate" jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* "arisen, proud" O/jB [MAḤ] of flood waters "risen in spate"; of troops "numerous"; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal "proud, swollen"; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*
gapšūtu "numerousness" jB in *gapšūssunu* "in their great numbers" of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*
garabānu → *garbānu*
garābu(m) "mange, scab" O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* "leper"; *šannulabanlereb g.* (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?
garādu(m), *qarādu* "to pluck, tear out" (hair etc.) O/jB, NA **G** OB lex. "pluck" wool; transf., of pig "root out" bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. **Gt** "pluck beard of" s.o. **D** "pluck out" hair; stat., of hair "is mangy"; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*
garāhu → *garāšu*
garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB
garāmu "to follow course" **G** (*ili*) jB of planet
garannu → *garunnu*
garānu → *qarānu*
garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*
garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurušu*
garāšu → also *karāšu*
garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*
garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* "to move towards" Oakk, O/jB, MA **G** (pret. *igruš*)
1. Oakk, OB of person, god "go towards" s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures "stride" (or **G** 2 ?) **2.** jB lex., comm. "copulate", as euph. **N** of women "be made love to"; > *guršu* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*
garāšu → also *qarāšu*
garā'um → *gerū*
garbānu, *garabānu* "leprous" j/NB; < *garbu*
garbu "leprous" M/jB; < *garābu*
gardapatu → *gardupatu*
gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* "mangy"? O/jB; < *garādu*
gardu II ~ "state worker(s)" NB coll. term; < OPers.?: → *gardupatu*
gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB
gardupatu, *gardapatu* "leader of *gardu*" NB; < OPers.
garīdu "beaver"? jB med., testicle of *g.*
garinnu → *agarinnu*
gariš(t)u, *giriš(t)u* "loaf (of bread)" NA, NB; < Aram.
garmartu → *kanwartu*
garrānu → *gerrānu*

garu(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines
garšu(m) "leprous" MB lex.; < *garāšum*
garūm "cream" OB lex.; < Sum.
garū → also *gerū*
gārū → *gērū*
garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]
Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*
gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I
gāšišu "gnashing, grinding" jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I
gaššānu "calcareous" NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III
gaššatu "firewood" NA; *ša gaššātēšu* "firewood man"; < *kašāšu* I ?
gaššu(m) I ~ "cruel, murderous" O/jB of deities, demons
gaššu II ~ "chopped" NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I
gaššu(m) III "gypsum" Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē g.* "lime wash"; > *gaššānu*
gaššu → also *gazzu*
gašāru(m) "to be(come) strong, powerful" Oakk, Bab., M/NA(lit.) **G** (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance **Gtn** infin. *gītaššuru* = **Dt** *gutaššuru* ? **D** "make" troops "dominant"; stat. "is very powerful, more powerful" than s.o. **Dt** "strike with great force", "bully" of gods, men; NA of trees "vie with each other"?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *maḡšaru*; *mugdašru*
gašāšu(m) "to cut off" **G** (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kasāsu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*
gašīrūtu "appurtenances" jB in *g. šarrūti* "royal paraphernalia"
gašīšiš "on stakes" jB
gašišu(m) "stake, pole" O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*
gašmušhu → *kašmušhu*
Gašrānu "strong" M/NA as DN; < *gašru*
gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* "very strong, powerful" Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē) g.* "great strength"; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*
gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* "great strength, power" jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*
gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ "to run, hasten" O/jB, NA(lit.) **G** (*ū*) of deity; > *gūšu*
gāšu II "to vomit" jB **G** not attested **D** absol. "vomit" **Š** "make s.o. vomit"?
gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* "form, physical build" of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam* *šeḫḫērā* "of very small build"
gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB
gaṭṭa'a "reed- or wood-cutter"? NA, NB; < Aram.
ga'um "to be superior" OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.
gā'um, *gāwum* "people, tribe" Mari; < W.Sem.
gā'u, *kā'u*, *qā'u* "to spit, spew" jB, NA **G**
gāwum → *gā'um*
gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term
gayyātu → *qayyātu*
gazamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* "to shear" Oakk, Bab. **G** (*alu*) sheep **N** pass. of **G**, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I
gazimānu → *gazamānu*
gāzizu "shearer" NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*
gazzu(m), Oakk *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)?*) "shorn" Oakk(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*
gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. "raised temple" Oakk, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.
gelduḫlu, *keluḫlu*, MA *gelzulu* "bowyer, bow-maker" MA, Nuzi
gelletu → *gillatu*
gelzulu → *gelduḫlu*
gennu → *kinnū*
genū ~ "to thrust, butt" M/jB **G**; **D**
gēnū → *ginū* I
gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.
gerdu, *qerdu* "plucked, carded? wool" jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*
gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for *g.*; < Sum.
gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.
gergīlu(m) (a bird) O/jB; also Oakk (a city name)
gerginakku "library" jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.
gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?
gergirū → *egemgiru*
gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.
gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.
gergiššu(m) **1.** "strawberry tree" jB lex. **2.** (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša g.* "sufferer from *g.*"; → *qerqišu*
gergū → *gerrigū*
geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.
germadū "floor-timbers (of ship)"? jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DŪ]; < Sum.

germaḥḥu → *kirmaḥḥu*

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” Oakk, O/jB

gerridir, *kerridir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerrigū, *gergū* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerrišānu “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāšum*

gerru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. “way; caravan; (military) campaign” Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. “road, path” to (*ša*) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* “royal road”; transf. “way of life”; *tappi* g. “travelling companion” 2. Bab. “caravan” 3. OB “journey”; *paššur* g. “picnic table” 4. military “march, campaign”; “(troops on) campaign” 5. “(religious) procession”; NB g. *maššartu* “patrol”; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* “marching-song”?

gerru II “lion cub, puppy” jB

gerri → *egerrū*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ).GĪR.SIG₅/SĒ(.GA)]; MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

gersānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

geršippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garā’um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (*i/i*) with acc. “attack” opponent; *šalta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dina* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi PN* g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *gitarraū* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”, esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrūtu*; *tagrūtu*?

gērū(m), *gārū* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) “to assign to, confer on” O/jB G (pret. *igēs*); > *gīsu*

gēsu → also *gēšu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ū]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišūtu*

gēšu(m) I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” O/jB soil

gēšu II “to spend the night” jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *magīrtum*

giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarbarū* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibbaru*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillu/ū ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

giddē → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduḥum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu II*

gidu(m); NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhḥe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigitu (or *gizitu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I 1

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) Oakk, jB?; < Sum.

giguršugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum “flour basket” OB; < Sum.

giḥannu(m), *giḥennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ĤĒ.EN(.ĤI.A)]; GL.ĤA.AN(.ĤI.A)]; < Sum.

giḥlū(m), *guḥlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ĤUL]; < Sum.; → *kihullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimmum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) “terror” Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* “to become terrified”; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gelletu* “sin, sacrilege” Bab.; *bēl* g. “sinner”; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II ?

gilsu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ “hip(-bone)” O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muḥḥi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltiu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāḥu → *kimaḥḥu*

gimgiru → *egemgiru*

gimillu(m), Oakk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. “requital, favour” [ŠU] “friendly deed (for/as reward)”; OA *awil* g. “one who can do a favour”; jB *bēl* g.-šu “one owing him a favour”; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* “to do a favour” to (= *eli/i(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* “to return a favour”, also “avenge” s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu “act of friendliness, favour” M/NB (Ass.) g. *šakānu* “to do a favour”; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) “totality” Oakk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. “in its totality, all of it”; in appos. “all”, “wholly”; Mari “entire body” of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) “spare (ox)” O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) “totality” Bab.(poet.) “all” gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* “totality; costs, expenses” Bab., M/NA 1. “totality”, before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. “everything, whole world” 3. m. “outlay, expenses” incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu “reed pole” jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. “constantly; usually” M/NB [DIŠ-] 1. “always, permanently”, NB *ana* g. “for ever” 2. “regularly, normally”, *kī(ma) ša* g. “as usual”; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* “regular observation”; jB *šubāt* g. “everyday clothing”?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gingiru → *egemgiru*

giniggiḥakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanakku “measuring rod” j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA ? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginīnu → *ganūnu* I

ginnatu “enclosure” MB in g. *ganānu* “to hem in” (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. “stamped silver”, also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginū → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā’ē*, NB *ginānē* “regular contribution (to temple)” Bab., M/NA [GL.NA; DIŠ-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. “offerings *sūtu*-measure”; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rāb ginā’ē*, NB *rē’ī* g. “shepherd of g. sheep”, *šāḥit* g. “oil-presser of regular offerings” (→ *šāḥit-ginātu*); < Sum.

ginū II “child” jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginātu → *šāḥit-ginātu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?) 1. M/NB “residence of *en(t)u* in temple” [GI6. PĀR] *en(t)u* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša* fDN; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ “pastureland”; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) “uprising, welling up” Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. “massed body of troops”, g. *libbi* “pride”; ext. “thickening”? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu “fullness, numerousness” jB in *gipšūssun* “in their multitude”; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū “date basket” j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberušḥe (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

gīridū(m) “access road”? O/jB; < Sum.?

gīrigubbu “footboard of chariot, cart”. M/jB [GĪR.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḥilibē → *girimmu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *girinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/irinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḥilibē* “underworld g.” (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN ?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

gīriš, *gīrāniš* “like Gira, like fire” jB [dGIŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

girišānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) “muraena” O/jB

girratu → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablilu “scorpion-man” jB [GĪR.TAB.LÚ.U18-LU]; < Sum.

girū; pl. *girē*, *girētum* “¹/24 shekel” NB; < Aram. “carob-seed”

gīru(m), *girru* “fire(-god)” O/jB [dGIŠ.BAR; dGIBIL6] as DN; meaning “fire”, g. *ittanpaḥ*

“fire was ignited”, *ina g. aqmu* “I bumt with fire”; < DN Gira; > *giriš*
girūtu “hostility” NA; < *gerū*
gisallū(m) (part of roof, phps.) “eaves” Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mūtim* “g. of death”; MB(Ass.) pl. f. *gisallāt sadē* “g. of the mountains”; < Sum.
gisandassū, *gisandussū* “reed figure” jB lex., mag. [GL.SAG.DA.SÁ-ú]; < Sum.
gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.
gisgallu, *gišgallu* “station (of stars)” jB *g. šuršudu* “to fix (their) station”; < Sum.
gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*
gišitu → *kisitu*
giskimmu(m), *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* “sign, omen” Bab. *g. damiqti* “good sign”; defined by gods; “brought” by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.
gissiu → *gištām*
gisū → *gišitū*
gišu “endowed with” jB; < *gēsu*
gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?
gišitu → *kisitu*
giššatu → *kiššatu*
giššiš “into thorn-bushes” OB of pasture
giššu(m) “thorn(-bush)” Bab., NA 1. “thorny bush” in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kī gišši* “like a thorn” 3. NA *bit gišši(ite)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*
gišallu “boat-pole, rudder” O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.
gišburru ‘releasing wood’ jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.
gišdabtū (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.
gišdedū (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.
gišdilū (or *zaqinqišdilū*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.
gišgallu “throne-base” jB of column “bases”; < Sum.
gišgallu → also *gišgallu*
gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*
gišginū “like a clamp?” jB; < *gišginū*
gišginū (a wooden closure, phps.) “clamp” jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginūš*
gišgi(r)ru “(wooden) spill” NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?
gišgiššu “yoke” jB lex.; < Sum.
gišhaššu “wooden mace” jB; < Sum.
gišhummu “bench” jB in vehicles; < Sum.
gišhu(r)ru “plan, design, blueprint” M/NB [GIŠ.ĤUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. “design” in flour; < Sum.
gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. “date palm” [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* “false d.”;

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.
giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.
giškanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.
giškurrū (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.
gišlammu, *gilammu* “mullein” jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.
gišmahḥu “tree-trunk” or “long beam” jB(Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.
gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*
gišnū “bed” jB lex.; < Sum.
gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*
gišparru, OB *gišperrum* “trap, snare” O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.
gišrinnu(m) “scales” OAKK, O/jB [GIŠ.ERÍN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); OAKK as deified symbol; < Sum.
gišru(m) “(wooden) bar; bridge” Bab., NA 1. “bar” to close door; “barrier” 2. NA, NB “bridge” 3. NB “(bridge) toll”; *rab g.* “toll-collector”
giššappum → *gištappu*
giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.
giššaškū (a pole) jB lex.; < Sum.
giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)
giššu → also *gilšu*
gištaggū “offering” NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.
gištagiddū “barrier” jB; < Sum.
gištallu ~ “cross-bar” j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.
gištalu “cross-bar”? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.
gištappu(m), OAKK *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* “footstool” OAKK, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also “threshing-sledge”; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh’s subjects; → *kaltappū*
gištelū (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum. ?
gištūm, *giltū*, MA *giltu*, NA *gissiu* “cross-bar” O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *ḥelta’u* ?
gištuppu(m) “plaque” O/jB [(NA₄.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.
gištū “(writing) board” jB; < Sum.
gišubbū → *kišubbū*
gišūtu “eructation, belch” M/jB; < *gešū*
gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.
gitmāliš “perfectly” jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* “perfect, ideal”? Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgamesh *g. emūqī* “perfect in strength”; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*
gitmālūtu “perfection” jB in *g. epēšu* “to act perfectly”; < *gitmālu*
gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.
gitpāšu in *emūqī g.* “fully supplied with troops” jB; < *gapāšu*
gitrunu → *qitrunu*
gittanlu → *gitmālu*
gitipū “fresh-pulled stems” of leek NB; < Aram.
giṭtu “oblong tablet” NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddū*
giwara, *giwarumma* “tanning”? Nuzi, bag of *g.* “tanning? agent”; *giwarumma epēšu* “to tan?” leather; < Hurr.
gizgazū “beater” jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.
gizgizū (a prof. desig.)? jB
gizillū “torch, brand” Bab., NA [GLIZL.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.
gizinakku(m), *kizinū* “offering place for Šin” O/jB; < Sum.
gizitu → *gigitu*
gizzānū → *kizzānū*
gizzatu “shearing, wool yield” NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*
gizzatu → also *kizzatu*
gizzu(m) “shearing” Bab., NA “(activity, process of) shearing”; *bit g.* “shearing shed”; Bab. pl. “(product, yield of) shearing”; < *gazāzu*
gizzu → also *kizzu* I
gūāšu → *gāšu* I
gubabtu → *ugbābtu*
gubārum, *kubārum* ~ “(metal) bar, ingot” OB
gubāru → also *gupāru* II
gubbu “cistem” NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* “water cistem”; < Aram. ?
gubbuḥu, *qubbuḥu* “bald” O/jB, also as PN
gubgubu (a part of the body) jB
gubgubu → also *guggubu*
gubibātu pl. tant. “roasted grain” NA; < *kabābu* II
gubnatu “(a) cheese” NB; < Aram.
gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*
gudādu → *kudādu*
gu(d)danagadū “ox-herd” jB lex.; < Sum.
gudapsū(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU₄.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.
guddanaḡadū → *gudanaḡadū*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals’ feet
gūdu; pl. *gūdānu* “leather bag, waterskin” NB; < Aram.
guduballata’ū “off-duty *pašišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.
guduballaturrū, *guduballū* “(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.
gudūdu “battle troop” NB; < Aram.
gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.
guduttū, *dugudū* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum. ?
guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÚ.EN.NA]; < Sum.
guennakkūtu “governorship (of Nippur)” MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*
gugallu(m) I “irrigation controller” OAKK, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÚ.GAL; OAKK KŪ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallūtu*
gugallu II ‘big ox’ jB desig. of drum; < Sum.
gugallūtu “post of irrigation controller” Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÚ.GAL-]; also “payment to irrigation controller”; < *gugallu* I
gugamlu → *kigamlum*
gugāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone
guggalīpu → *gungulīpu*
guggubu, *guhḡubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli
gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.
gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.
gugū “shout(ing), cry(ing)” jB lex.
gugudum → *gugutum*
gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*
gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) OAKK(Ur III)
guḡašsum, *guḡaššu*, *guḡalšu* “wire; cord; trimming” Bab., MA [GÚ.ḤAS] “wire” of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. “string, cord”; “fringe, trimming” of carpet, garment
guhḡu, *gaḡḡu* “cough(ing)” jB; → *ganāḡu*
guhḡubu D “to cough” jB
guhḡu “kohl, antimony paste” j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidū*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up
guhḡū → *giḡlū*
guḡšū(m), OB, MA also *gušū* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḡŠU; jB GI.GUḡŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.
gukallu → *mukkallu*
gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*
gukkallu → *kukkallu*
gukku → *kukku* I

gukkurum → *gugguru*

gulānu → *gulēnu*

gulbūtu, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum* ? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II

gulēnu, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB

gulgullu(m), *gulgullatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “skull” Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB “skull(-shaped vessel)”

gulibātu pl. tant. “hair-trimmings, clippings” jB from *ampit*; < *gullubu* II

gulīnu mng. unkn. NB

gulīnu → *gulēnu*

gullēnu “man” jB lex.

gullu(m); pl. f. “bowl” Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna “bowl(-shaped ornament)” in gold; NA “(column) bases” in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)

gullubu(m) I “shorn, shaved” Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically “shaven” priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gublubu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*

gullubu(m) II D “to shear; shave” Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. “shave half (head)” as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbuita(m)* g.: also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; “excise” tattoo ?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA “shave” as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA “clear” crop from field; Nuzi “plunder, clear out” house Š OB uncert.; > *gallāhu*, *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu* **gullubūtu** “(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination” NB; < *gullubu* I

gullultu(m) “sin, sacrilegious act” Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* “to commit sin”; < *gullulu* **gullulu(m)** D “to sin, commit sacrilege” Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *anni* g. “commit sins”

Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*

gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

gulubtu → *gullubu* I

gulubūtu → *gulbūtu*

gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* “prize bull” Bab. [GU₄.MAḤ; NB also GU₄.MAḤ.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.

gumaki(l)lu (a wooden item) NA

gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.

gumāru “carbonized wood, charcoal” NA

gumgumšū (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.

gummāhu → *gumāhu*

gummātu “summer” NB; < Aram.

gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* “totality, completion” O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. “at all, altogether” 2. jB *gummurta* “altogether” 3. NA

in *ilana* g. *libbi* “whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally” (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D

gummutu D “to anger” NB; stat. “is very angry”; < Aram.

gum’u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)

gumūru (or *kumūru*) “sword-hilt” Am.

gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.

gungītu (a net)? jB lex.

gungu → *kungu* II

gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*

gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.

gungulīpu, *gu(g)galīpu* “(camel’s) hump” NA

gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]

gungupu → *gungubu*

gunnu ~ “mass, bulk” M/NA, jB of troops; “main force”? [GÚ ?]

gunnu → also *gurnu*

gunnušum adj. “nose-wrinkling, sneering” OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*

gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers

-*gunu* → -*kunu*

gunūm (a storeroom) OB [É.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.

-*gunūšu* → -*kunūši*

gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari

gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* “neck; mane” jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.

gupnu “tree(-trunk)” jB, NA; → *gapnu*

guppušum “very proud”? OB as PN; < *gapāšu* **gupru(m)** “shepherd’s hut” OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*

gupšu “surge, swell (of water)” jB; < *gapāšu*

gūqānu → *qūqānu*

guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.

gurābu “sack, wrapping” NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.

gurartu → *kurartu*

gurāru → *kurāru*

gurašu → *gurušgaraš*

guraštu → *kurartu*

gurduppum, *kurduppum* “basket (for fish)” OB; < Sum.

gurgūgu “roller”? jB for moving ship; < Sum.?

gurgurratu → *qurqurratu*

gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.

gurgurru → also *qurqurru*

gurguššū (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.

gurištu, *kurištu* “vulva” M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

gurištu → also *kurartu*

gurnu(m), *gunnu(m)* “of average quality” O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.

gurpi(s)su → *qurpissu*

gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrutu* “ewe” M/NA [UDU.Ug]

gurru(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA

gurrū → *gurru*

gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GÌN.KUR.RA (“blue dye”) *gurrubtum*; < *garābu* ?

gurrudu(m), *qurrudu* “mangy” O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*

gurruru → *qurruru*

gurrušu “scabrous”? NB of skull; < *garāšum*

gursālēnum → *gusānu*

gursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

guršu I, *quršu* ~ “chapel” NA (or “(ritual) sexual congress” < *garāšu* ?); also *būt* g. (part of a house); or = *huršu* ?

guršu II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.

gūru ~ “foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)” jB [GI.GIL ?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* “g. of reed”

gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. “foreign date palm”)]; MB *terinnāt* g. “cones of g.” as drug; < Sum.

gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB

gurunnūš → *qurunnūš*

gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*

gurunnū → *gurummū*

gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-guru/ašu* etc. “vulva” jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum. ?; → *gurištu*

guruššū → *kuruštū*

gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *kgursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusanu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.?

gusiḡu → *hušīgu*

gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat ?

guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)

guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness ?

gūštu(m) ~ “whirling dance”? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I

gušū (a god’s garment) jB lex.

gušū → also *guḥšū*

gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB (Elam)

gušubbū → *kišubbū*

gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* “tree-trunk, beam” [GIŠ.ÜR; OB also GIŠ.ÜR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR] “tree-trunk, felled log” of cedar etc.; “beams” often for roof; NA transf. g.^{meš} *ša libbi* “beams of heart”; < Sum.

gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku* ?)

gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.

gutarru “back” jB lex.; < Sum.

gutezzū Dt ~ “to take refuge”? jB lex.; → *gūzu*

gutū → *qutū*

guzalītu → *guzalītu*

guzallu “ruffian, scoundrel” M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.

guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. “chair-carrier, throne-bearer” O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.

guzālum → *kuzallu*

guzalūtu, *guzalītu* “female throne-bearer” jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*

guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.

guzguzu (a garment) NB

guzi “stable-lad” Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.

guzilītu → *guzalītu*

guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*

guzīru mng. unkn. NA

guziu “drinking cup” jB lex.; < Sum.

guzū (a medicinal plant) MB

gūzu “refuge” NB in PNs; < OPers. ?; → *gutezzū*

guzullu → *kuzullu*

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ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab. G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *hubbu*; *ḥabību*, *ḥābibum*; *ḥibabītu*; *ḥabūbītu*; *ḥabbūbu*?
ḥabad? (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.?
ḥabālātu → *ḥabālu* I
ḥabalginnu, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic?
ḥabalum “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*
ḥabālu I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.
ḥabālu(m) II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*i/i*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *ḥibiltam ḥ.* “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu*, *ḥabiltu*; *ḥibiltu*; *ḥabālu* I; *ḥābilu* I; *muḥabbiltu*
ḥabālu(m) III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana/dat.*) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= *dat./ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *ḥubullu* denom.; > *ḥubbulu*, *ḥubbulu*
ḥabālu(m) IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābilu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*
ḥabālum → also *ḥabānum*
ḥabannānu “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.
ḥabānum (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) Oakk(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*
ḥabaqūku → *ḥabbaqūqu*
ḥabarahḥu (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarahḥum*
ḥabarānu, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of *ḥ.*
ḥabarattu(m) “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I
ḥabāru(m) I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu*?
ḥabāru(m) II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D
ḥabāru → also *ḥamāru* D
ḥabarzinānum (a bird) OB
ḥabašillatu ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. 1. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ.* (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu*
ḥabaširānu (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru*
ḥabaširtu → *ḥumširtu*
ḥabašīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥabāšu(m) I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbiḥūtu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥūbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*?
ḥabāšu(m) II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābišu*; *naḥbašu*?; *taḥbāšu*?
ḥabaštum (an object) OA
ḥabašu → *ḥabšu* I
ḥabāšu(m) I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥabšānū*; *ḥubšāšū*?
ḥabāšu(m) II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibištu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbašu*, *naḥbaštum*
ḥabātu(m) I “to rob, plunder” Oakk, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *ḥubta ḥ.* “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raid, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II
ḥabātu(m) II “to loan (interest-free)” Oakk, O/jB G (*a/u*) OB grain, bricks D Oakk stat., of recipient “is loaned, owes”; < *ḥubutu* denom.
ḥabātu(m) III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I
ḥabātu IV, *qabātu* MB (Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*i/i*) ~ “decay”, of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*
ḥabazūm in *ša ḥ.* (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.
ḥabazz(atu) (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?
ḥabbaqūqu, *ḥambaluqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA
ḥabbartu (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)”?; < *ḥabāru* II?
ḥabbāšu “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabbātu(m) I “plunderer, bandit” Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ.* II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I
ḥabbātu(m) II “migrant worker” O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ.* I)]; < *ḥabātu* III
ḥabbīlu → *ḥābilu* I
ḥabbiru (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I
ḥabbištu → *kāpišum*
ḥabbītu → *ḥāmītu*
ḥabbu (a pit)? Ug., jB
ḥabbūbu ~ “lover”? jB; < *ḥabābu*?
ḥabbulu → *ḥubbulu*
ḥabburru → *ḥabbūru*
ḥa(b)burru ~ “roaring”? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I?
ḥabburu (a kind of wine) NA in *karān ḥ.*
ḥabbūru(m), *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* “sprout, shoot” Bab. [ḤÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person “scion”, as PN; < Sum.?
ḥabḥayū “from Ḥabḥu” MA, desig. of sheep
ḥabību(m) “happy hubbub” O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu*
ḥābibu(m) “murmurer” OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu*
ḥabigalzu (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass.
ḥabiltu → *ḥablu*; *ḥibiltu*
ḥābilu(m) I, jB *ḥabbīlu* “criminal, wrongdoer” O/jB; OB *ṣāb ḥ.* “criminal band”; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II
ḥābilu II ~ “trapper” jB; desig. of hunter, *ḥ. amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV?
ḥabinnīš ~ “secretly”? jB
ḥābiru → *ḥāpiru*; *ḥāwirum*
ḥābišu “pulverizing” jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II
ḥabītu → *ḥabū* I
ḥābitu “plunderer” NB; < *ḥabātu* I
ḥābitum “(female) drawer of water” Mari in *ḥ. mē*; < *ḥabū* III
ḥablu(m) adj. and subst. “wronged (person)” [f. *ḥabiltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m) u ḥabiltu(m)*; *utuk/dām ḥ.* “ghost/blood of wronged person”; NA *dēnu ša ḥabīte* “judgement for the wronged”; *ḥ. šutēšuru(m)* “to restore rights to the wronged”; < *ḥabālu* II
ḥabnutu → *ḥabannatu*
ḥabrānu → *ḥabarānu*
ḥabrātu → *ḥabrum*
ḥabrum “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I
ḥabsukku → *kūlsukku*
ḥabsurukku (kind of offering meat) NB

ħabširtu → *ħumširtu*
ħabširu → *ħumširu*
ħabšu “plentiful” M/jB of gifts; “fertile” of fields; < *ħabāšu* I; > *ħabšutu*
ħabšutu “luxuriance” O/jB lex.; < *ħabšu*
ħabšallurħu, *ħapšallurħu*, *ħapšilurģu*, *ħup(pa)šilurģ/ħu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.
ħabšanû (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ħabāšu* I
ħabšarru (or *ħab/pšerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
ħabšitri (or *ħapšitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice
ħabšu I, NA *ħabašu* “chopped, crushed” M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. “chopped (straw)”; < *ħabāšu* II
ħabšu(m) II (or *ħapšu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *ħabiš*; < *ħabāšu* I ?
ħabtu(m) “robbed” O/jB of man; “taken as plunder”; “having suffered robbery”; < *ħabātu* I
ħabum → *ħa'u*
ħabû I; f. *ħabitum* “soft” j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ħab(i) uħinilu* “over-ripe dates”; < *ħabû* II
ħabû II “to be soft” O/jB, of season “be mild”; jB of gall; > *ħabû* I
ħabû(m) III “to draw (water)” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mê*; jB wine; > *ħebû*; *ħābitum*; *nahbû*
ħabû IV “to give refuge” NA G or D; > *ħibātu*; *ħābû*; *nahbātu*; *taħbātu*
ħābum (or *ħāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? Oakk(Ūr III); also as PN
ħābu → also *ħāpu*
ħābû, *ħāpû* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ħabû* IV
ħābu “to love” jB lex.; > *ħibum*
ħābu → also *ħiāpum*
ħabūbitu “bee” NB pl. *ħabūbēti*, liter. “buzzer”; < *ħabābu*
ħabulillu (a stone) Nuzi; → *ħublillu* ?
ħabullu → *ħubullu*
ħabūnu “fold, flounce” of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection
ħaburathu (a tree) jB lex.
ħabūtum → *ħapūtum*
ħadādu I “to rustle, roar” jB G (*u/u*) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko
ħadādu II “to incise deeply” Bab. G stat., of weight “is incised” D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain “is cut in”; of part of body “is fissured”; > *ħuddudu*
ħadādu → also *kadādu*

ħadālu I ~ “to tie up, knot” M/jB G (*alu*) “attach” oxen ?; of spider “tie up” fly Gt stat. “are tied together” Št “knot (i.e. plot) together” iniquity; > *ħādilu*; *maħdalu*
ħadālu(m) II ~ “to retreat, go back”? O/jB G (*ili*) math. of projection on bank D “hold back”? water Š caus. lex. only
ħadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.
ħadānum → also *adānum*
ħadāqu “to press together” jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.
ħadāru → *adāru* I; *ħatāru*
ħadaššatu “bride” jB lex.; < *ħadaššu*
ħadaššû “bridegroom” jB lex.; < *ħadaššu*
ħadaššutu “marriage (ceremony)” M/jB; < *ħadaššu*
ħadašû D, Dtn “to rejoice (repeatedly)” jB lex.; > *ħadaššû*, *ħadaššatu*, *ħadaššutu*; *ħuduššûm*; → *kadāšu*
ħaddānu, *ħādīānu* “(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater” NA pl. *ħaddānû*, *ħād(i)ānûte*; < *ħadû* III
ħaddilu → *ħādilu*
ħaddû “very joyful” NA; < *ħadû* III
ħādīānu → *ħaddānu*
ħādilu, *ħaddilu* “knotter” jB desig. of spider; *ħ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ħadālu* I
ħadīš “happily, joyfully” Bab., NA; < *ħadû* I
ħadi-û'a-amēlu “joy-woe-man” jB i.e. of fickle mood
ħadqum (topog. desig., phps.) “steppe” OB
ħadû I “joyful” j/NB of news; of face, person; < *ħadû* III
ħadû(m) II “joy” Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāt/ tēmam* (*ša*) *ħadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina ħ. libbīšu* “voluntarily”; < *ħadû* III infin.
ħadû(m) III “to be joyful, rejoice” G (*u/u*, jB also *ili*) [ĤŪL] about = *ana/dat.*; of person; of heart, face etc.; “be willing, wish”, “be content with” an action Gtn iter. of G D “make happy” person, heart etc. Dt(m) lex. only Š jB “make s.o. rejoice” N NB “reach an agreement together”?; > *ħadû* I, II, *ħadīš*, *ħadūtu*; *ħadi-û'a-amēlu*; *ħādû*, *ħaddû*, *ħaddānu*; *ħidūtu*, *ħidiātum*; *ħūdu*; *muħaddûm*; *taħdūtu*
ħadû IV “to cut off” NB D transf. “cut off” crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.
ħādû; f. *ħādūtu* “(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating” jB, NA, e.g. *ħādū'a* “those who gloat over me”; < *ħadû* III
ħādu → *ħiādu*; *ħiāpu*
ħadūtu, NA also *ħudūtu* “joy, rejoicing” M/NB, NA; < *ħadû* III

ħaerušhu (a wild beast) NA
ħahhālum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?
ħahħarum → *ħarħarru*
ħahħašum “hot, burning (with fever)” O/jB of part of body
ħahhītu(m) “(garment of) Ĥahħum” OA, Bogh.; < Ĥahħum (in Anatolia)
ħahħu I “phlegm, mucus” M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull ?; > *ħahū* II ?
ħahħu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) “plum” or “peach” O/jB, NA
ħahħu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?
ħahhūratta “like a raven” jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait ?; < *ħahhūru*
ħahhūru(m); f. *ħahhūrtu* “raven” Bab. also as PN; OB transf. “spy”; > *ħahhūratta*
ħahinnu, *ħahīnu*, NA *ħihinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god's weapon
ħahû I, *ħuhû(m)* “slag, clinker” O/jB, of potter; from oven
ħahû II, *aħû*, *a'û* “to spew, spit out” M/jB G (pres. *iħahħu*, *i'-a-ħa*, *i-a-û*) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; < *ħahħu* I denom. ?; > *ħuhhītu*
ħā'idu → *ħā'ītu*
ħaiğallathe → *ayyigalluħu*
ħā'iru → *ħāwiru*
ħā'irūtu “status of consort” jB; < *ħāwiru*
ħā'itānu “the one who weighed out” (silver) NB; < *ħiātu*
ħā'itū(m), *ħayyītu*, *ħā'idu* “watcher” O/jB I. “night-watchman” [(LŪ.)GE6.(A.)LAĤ5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ħ. ša mušlāli* “w. of siesta-time” 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < *ħiātu*
ħā'itūtu “function of night-watchman” jB [GE6-LAĤ5-]; < *ħā'ītu*
ħakammum “expert” Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem.
ħakāmu(m) “to understand, apprehend” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) of person D ~ G Š NA “let s.o. know, inform” Št NA “be informed, acquainted” N pass. “be understood”; of star “be recognized”; → *ħakammum*
ħakāru(m) ~ “to comminute” O/jB G (*ili*)
ħakê adv. ~ “crooked, askew”? jB comm., ref. to birth
ħakûm ~ “to take thought”? Mari; < W.Sem.
ħakurratu (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.
ħalābu “to milk” NA G milk, breast; < Sem.
ħalaħlu → *ħalħallu* I
ħalaħwu → *ħawalħu*

ħalālum I “to confine, shut away” OA, OB G (*alu*) person; silver Gtn infin. “continued confinement” D OA stat. “is confined” Štn OA “have s.o. continuously confined”; > *ħillu* ?
ħalālu II ~ “to pipe; murmur” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D “make emit sound, sound” bell Dtn iter. of D; > *ħāliku* I ?
ħalālu(m) III “to creep, slink” O/jB, NA G (*alu*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn “crawl through, continually” N (*nahallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn “creep round, continually”; > *ħālikum* II; *ħillatu*; *muttaħallilu*; → *ħallulāya*
ħalālum → also *alālu* II
ħalānu → *ħulālu*
ħalāpu(m) I “to slip into, through” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) “slip into, through” s.th. (= acc./ *ina/i-š*); stat. “is ‘slipped into’”, i.e. “clad in” garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn “creep, slip repeatedly into” Gt stat. “is clad in, mantled with” radiance etc.; “are tangled” of trees, intestines D “clothe s.o. with” (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; “overlay” with metal Š lex. only N “clothe o.s. with” (= acc.) armour etc.; > *ħāliptu* ?; *ħulāpu*, *ħuluptu*; *ħallupu*, *ħalluptu*; *ħitlāpu*, *ħitlupātu*; *nahlaptu*; *taħlappānu*; *taħluptu*, *taħlipu*
ħalāpu II “to accuse”? OB G not attested Š “indict” s.o.; > *ħalpu* I, *ħaliptum*, *ħalpūtum*; *ħalipu*
ħalāqiš “into flight” OB; < *ħalāqu*
ħalāqu(m), NB *ħelēqu* “to be lost; be(come) fugitive” G (*ili*) [ZĤĤ; ZĤĤ] I. “disappear, get lost” of goods, animals; of road “be lost” by s.o. (= acc.); math. “be unknown” of number 2. “be destroyed” of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body “is absent” 4. “escape, flee” of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.'s mouth (i.e. words) “repeatedly get lost” D fact. of G [ZĤĤ] “lose”; OA “owe a loss”; “allow” slave “to escape”; “banish, abolish” irrigation buckets; “destroy” enemy, land etc.; “ruin” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š “help, allow s.o. to escape” Št pass. of Š; of property “become lost” ŠD jB “destroy” N NA, NB “escape” of workers etc. Ntn NA “continually disappear, be lost”, of commodity; > *ħalqu*, *ħaliqtu*, *ħalqūtum*, *ħelgeni* ?; *ħulqu*; *ħulāqu*; *ħuluqqā'um*; *ħalāqiš*, *ħulluqiš*; *šahluqtu*; *muštahalu*
ħalāšu(m) “to comb out, filter” O/jB G (*alu*) wool, goat hair; “strain, filter” sesame (oil);

stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB; > *ḥalšu* I; *ḥilšu* I; *ḥālištu*; *ḥulāšum*
ḥalāšu → also *ḥarāšu* N; *kalāšu* Gtn
ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" O/jB G (*alu*)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;
 > *ḥilšu*, *ḥilīštu*; *maḥlašu*
ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = *alātu* ?
ḥalā'um → *ḥalū* I; *ḥelū* II
Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
ḥalbum "forest" O/jB
ḥalbukkatu (or *ḥalpukkatu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaldimmānu (or *ḥaltimmānu*) "master"? jB lex.
ḥalḥallatu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MEN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like *ḥ*.
ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB *ḥalahlu* adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) Oakk, jB
ḥalītu mng. unkn. jB in *ḥ. ša nāri* "ḥ. of river"
ḥālīlu(m) I (or *ḥalīlu(m)*) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < *ḥalālu* II ?
ḥālīlum II ~ "spy" Mari; < *ḥalālu* III
ḥālīlu III, *ḥallīlu* (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
ḥalīptum "accusation" OA, also *awātum ḥ*.
 "accusing word(s)"; < *ḥalpu* I
ḥālīptu (an object) NA, NB; < *ḥalāpu* I ?
ḥālīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < *ḥalāpu* II
ḥalīqtu(m) "lost" O/jB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"
 2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of
 liver); < *ḥalqu*
ḥālīštu, *ḥālīštu* "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < *ḥalāšu*
ḥalīšu; pl. *ḥalīšānu* "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
ḥalīšiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
ḥālīštu → *ḥālīštu*
ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; *ḥ. iššūr(i)* (a
 plant name); < Aram.
ḥallā → also *ḥallu* IV
ḥallālāniš, *ḥallālatti* "like a centipede"? O/jB;
 < *ḥallulāya*
ḥallālītu; pl. *ḥallālīātu* (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
ḥallālū' a → *ḥallulāya*
ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
ḥallamīslīšu → *ḥulamīsu*
ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
ḥallāru → *ḥallūru*
ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. *kirī ḥ*.
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
ḥallatu → also *ḥallu* I
ḥallatusšū(m) "apprentice" O/jB [ḤAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A]; < Sum.
ḥallīlu → *ḥālīlu* III
ḥallīmu; pl. *ḥallīmānu* "raft" NB
ḥallu(m) I, lex also *ḥallatu* ? "(upper) thigh"
 O/jB, NA [ḤAL] in du.; of men, women; *šubāt*
ḥ. "loincloth"; *ḥ. petū* "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA *uzuḥallānu*
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 </> Sum.; > *ḥallutānū*; *pēḥallu*
ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥallu(m) III "(the cuneiform sign) ḤAL" O/jB
 [ḤAL] as mark on liver etc.
ḥallu IV, *ḥallā* "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
ḥalluḥum mng. unkn. OA D action towards girl
ḥallulāya, *ḥallālū' a* etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
 lex.; also as name of demon; > *ḥallālāniš*; →
ḥalālu III
ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; *ša*
ḥalluptišunu "armour suppliers"; < *ḥallupu*
ḥallupu "armoured" NA in *šupālītu ḥ*.
 "armoured tunic?"; < *ḥalāpu* I D
ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" O/jB [GÚ.GAL] in
 similes; < *ḥallūru*
ḥallūru(m), *ḥullūru*, *ḥillūru*, *ḥallāru* "peas"
 Oakk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. Oakk GÚ.GÚ.GAL
 (.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
 weight; > *ḥallūrtu*
Ḥallūt (a month) Oakk
ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
 med.; < *ḥallu* I
ḥalmahḥu (big *ḥallu*-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥalmatru, Nuzi *ḥalwat(ar)ru* (a kind of wood)
 Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < *ḥalpū* ?
 ***ḥalpatu**, NA gen. *ḥalpete* mng. unkn. NA, of
 eunuchs
ḥalpium, *ḥalpū* (a kind of cistern) O/jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ḥalpu(m) I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB
 also "concealed, furtive"?; < *ḥalāpu* II;
 > *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*
ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
ḥalpū(m) "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > *ḥalpatānū*?
ḥalpū → also *ḥalpium*
ḥalpukkatu → *ḥalbukkatu*
ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
 < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalqu(m) "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAH;
 ZAH; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as
 subst.; j/NB *zēr ḥalqātī* "nomads"; of field
 "ruined"; < *ḥalāqu*; > *ḥalīqtu*; *ḥalqūtum*;
ḥelgeni?
ḥalqūtum "loss" OB of grain; < *ḥalqu*
ḥalšu(m) I, MB occas. *ḥaršu* "combed, filtered"
 Bab. M/NA [BÁRA(.GA/GÁ); occas. BÁRA.AG,
 BÁRA.GÉ] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of
 perfumes (*riqqū*), flax; < *ḥalāšu*
ḥalšu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
 Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
 Bogh., M/NA (wr. *ḥal-zulzi*) "district,
 province"; *rab ḥ*. "fortress commander"; [NA
 (URU.)ḤAL.ŠU = log. for *birtu* I ?]; > *ḥalšūtu*;
ḥalzuḥlu
ḥalšum → also *ḥaršu*
ḥalšūtu "fortified state" NA; < *ḥalšu* II
ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.
ḥaltappātu → *katappātu*
ḥaltappū → *ḥultuppū*
ḥaltib, *ḥatib* (a magical formula) jB
ḥaltikku, *ḥaltikkūtu* (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
ḥaltimmānu → *ḥaldimmānu*
ḥaltu → *ḥaštu* I.II
ḥalū(m) I, Oakk *ḥalā'um* (a woollen garment)
 Oakk, O/MB
ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari G stat., of lion;
 < W.Sem.
ḥalū → also *ḥālu* II
ḥālu(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
 (protective) deity, esp. in PNs
ḥālu(m) II, *ḥalū* "(black) mole" on skin O/jB
ḥālu III in *karān ḥ*. "vinegar"? NA
ḥālu, OA *ḥuālum* "to melt (away)" OA, jB
 G usu. with *zābu*, intrans. of figurines, enemies
 D "dissolve" jB med.
ḥālu → also *ḥiālum*
ḥālūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
ḥaluppu(m), *ḥuluppu(m)*, NA also *ḥiluppu*? (a
 tree) Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ḤA.LU.ÚB; occas.
 ḤU.LU.ÚB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
 med., seed, twig, bark etc. of *ḥ*.
ḥaluqqā' u, *ḥaluqqū* → *ḥuluqqā' u*
ḥalwat(ar)ru → *ḥalmatru*
ḥalwū, *ḥa(l)wumma* "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
ḥa(l)wumma epešu "to build boundary wall
 round" field etc.; < Hurr.
ḥalzīqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
 < Sum.
ḥalzu → *ḥalšu* II
ḥalzuḥlu, MA *ḥassiḥlu*; Am. pl. *ḥalzuḥlūti*
 "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
 Nuzi, of PIN; < *ḥalšu* II + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

ḥamadīru(m), *ḥamadārum* "parched" Oakk,
 O/jB of grain; "withered" of tree; Oakk as PN
ḥamadīrūtu in *ḥ. šuluku* "to make withered"
 M/jB; < *ḥamadīru*
ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
 G (*ii*) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
 > *ḥamdum*; *ḥimittum* I
ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB G (*ii*) wickedness;
 > *ḥimiltu*
ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. G (*alu*)
 grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
 ritual offices (*paršē*), wisdom etc., battles D ~
 G Dt "be assembled" of building stones;
 > *ḥāmīmu*; *ḥimmatu*, *ḥimmuru*?; *ḥumāmātu*
Ḥamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
 item ?
ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ*.; < Hurr.
ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" O/jB G (stat.
ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
 (intrans.) D fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
ḥubburu, of penis Dt "be dried out";
 > *ḥamru* II; *ḥumūru*; *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?
ḥamašīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥamašu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA G
 (*alu*) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
 "plunder" (after infin. abs. *ḥamušam*); OB stat.
 of glance, mng. uncl. D ~ G, clothing, metal
 sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
 "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
 Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > *ḥamšum*;
ḥimšu I; *ḥammušu*, *ḥummušum*; *naḥmašu*; →
amāšu
ḥamāšiu "fifth" MA; < *ḥamiš*
ḥamašu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*ii*) reed,
 tooth, finger D ~ G ?; > *ḥamšu* II, *ḥimšu*;
ḥimištu; *ḥāmišum*; *ḥummušu* II
ḥamašu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/jB
 G (*ulu*); also "become one-fifth" in size
 D "quintuple"; < *ḥamiš* denom.
ḥamāšu → also *kamāsu* II
ḥamāti → *ḥammu* II
ḥamātu pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB *ana ḥ*.-
alāku "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.
ḥamātum I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari *tēm*
ḥ. "pressing matter"; < *ḥamātu* II infin.
ḥamātu(m) II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. G (*ulu*)
 [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
 s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be
 (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies Gtn
 Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is
 very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *hamtu*, *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamuttu*, *hamutta*; *hamātu* I; *humtum* I; *hitmuš*; *hummūtu* I, *hummūš*

hamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (*alu*) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB ptcp. *muštaḥmiṭu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, seared"; > *himtu*, *himittu* II; *humtu* II; *hummūtu* II; *handutu*?

hamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

hambanū "of Hamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Hamban

hambaqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hambašūšu (a garden herb) NB

hambāšu → *habbāšu*

hambēqū pl. (a child's game) MB

hambuqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hamdagar (a high official) OB(Susa)

hamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *hamādu*

hamdūm (a kind of headdress) Mari

hamiltu → *hamiš*; *hamištu*

hamiluhhu → *hawalhu*

hamīmu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

hāmimu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB ptps. "gleaner"; < *hamāmu*

hāmīru → *hāwiru*

hamissāti → *hamiš*

hamiš st. abs.; f. *ham/nša/et*, OA also *haššat*; nom. f. *hamištu(m)*, *hamiultu* "five"; OB *hamiš ubānātim* "five fingers", *hamissāti* "five sūtu", *hamšet qanī* "five reeds"; *hamišūmī* "five days"; NB *hamiš qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *hamāšu* II; *hamištu*, *hamuštu*; *hamšu* I, *hamšiš*, *hamšūtu*, *hamāšiu*, *hamšišu*; *humšu*; *hamiššeret*; *hummūšu* I, *humušū*, *humušā*, *humūšum*; *hamšā*

hamiš → also *aḥāmiš*

hamiššeret "fifteen" jB lex.; < *hamiš* + *-šeret*

hamištu(m), *hamiltu*, OA also *hamuštum* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil h.* "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab h.*; < *hamiš*

hāmīšum "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *hamāšu* I

hamittu → *hamutta*

hāmītu, NA *habbitu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *hawū*

hammāmu → *hammā'u*

hammarākāra → *ammarkarra*

hammaru (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *h. ṭidi*

hammatu → *hammu* I

hammā'u(m), *hammū(m)*, *hammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar h.* "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

hammiš → *aḥāmiš*

hammu(m) I; f. *hammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *hammūtu*

hammu II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"? Nuzi, NA pl. *hamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, ptps.) "jellyfish"

hammu → also *ammu* I

hammū (a garment) jB

hammū → also *hammā'u*

hammurtu (a kind of beer) NA; < *hummuru*?

hammuru → *hummuru*

hammušu (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *hamāšu* D Ass. form

hammūtu, NA *ha'ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bū h.* "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *hammu* I

hampatalli (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hamqum "valley" Mari; < W.Sem.

hamru(m) I "holy place (of Adad, Assur)" occas. *ḫ.*; M/NB *tāmirtu h.* (a type of irrigated field); *bū h.*; also in PNs

hamru II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *hamāru*

hamrušhum (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

hamsu ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *hummusum*

hamšum "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *hamāšu*

hamšā, *hanšā*, *haššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *hamšātsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*bū*) 50-*e* "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-*a-a* "fifty each"; < *hamiš*

hamšat → *hamiš*

hamšātu → *hamšā*; *hamšu* I

hamšet → *hamiš*

hamšiš, *haššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *hamšu* I

hamšišu "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi h.*; OB [A.RA 5-šu]; < *hamiš*

hamšu(m) I, *hanšu*, *haššu*, NB *hanzu*; f. *hamuš/ltu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGL.5.GÁL];

pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *hanšu zittu* "fifth part"; NB *hamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *hamiš*

hamšu II, *hanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *hamāšu* I

hamšūtu, *hanšūtu* in 5-*te-šu* "for the fifth time" NA; < *hamšu* I

hamtiš, *hantiš*, *hamta* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *hamtu*

hamtu, *hantu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *hamātu* II; > *hamtiš*, *hamtištu*, *hamutta*, *hamuttu*

hamtūtu, *hanṭūtu* in *hanṭūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *hamtu*

hamtūtu → also *handūtu*

hamū I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (*i/i*) humans, flesh (*širū*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh

hamū II "to trust" j/NB G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) esp. prec. and stat. "is secure" D "make confident, (re)assure"

hamū → also *hawū*

hāmu(m) "raft" O/jB lex. (var. of *amu*)

hāmū pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *h. u hušābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property

hamuḥḥum mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot

hamuk (a garden herb) NB

hamul(tu) → *hamšu*

hamuritu "throat" jB lex.

hamussu → *hamuštu*

hamūšu → *hamāšu* G

hamuštu(m), NA *hamussu* subst. "a fifth" 1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, ptps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; *ša PN*, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *hamšu* I

hamuštu → also *hamištu*

hamutta(m), Am. also *hamittu*, *hamuttiš* "at once, soon" O/MB; < *hamtu*

hamuttu(m) "haste" O/jB of chariot *ša h.* "express"; Am., jB *ana'ina h.* "hastily, quickly"; < *hamtu*

hamūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

hanābu(m) "to sprout, flourish" O/jB G (*u/u*) of trees, grain etc.; transf. of divine splendour Gtn iter. of G of plants, trees D "make flourish" Dt of hair "grow luxuriantly" Š "make grow

luxuriantly"; > *hanbu*; *hānibu*; *hunābu*, *hunibum*; *hannabu*; *hunnubu*; *muḥtanbu*

hanāmum "to thrive, be luxuriant" O/Akk, OB G (*i/i*) of sheep; transf. of laughter "flourish" Dt "be (made) luxuriant" of clouds, plenty; > *hannāmu*

hananābum (a sweet fruit)? OB

hanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *hunnunu*?

hanānu → also *enēnu* I

hanāpu I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. *u*) in *hanpa h.*; < W.Sem.; > *hanpu*; *hannipu*

hanāpu II ~ "to flatter, fawn" NA G (*i/i*) of fDN **hanāqu(m)** "to press, throttle" Bab., NA G (*alu*) stat. of part of body "is constricted"; "wind" s.th. "round tightly"; "throttle, kill by throttling"; NB stat. "is angry" Gtn lex. only Gt "suffocate" D ~ G "throttle, suffocate"; stat. "is constricted" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; NB "be(come) angry" Ntn iter. of N; > *hanqu*; *hinqu*; *hiniqtu*; *hannāqu*, *hanniqu*; *maḥnaqu*

hanāsu "mourning"? jB comm.

hanāšu "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (*i/i*) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *ganāšu*

hanāšu → *kanāšu* I

hanātu → *hanū* I

hanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

hanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār ḫ.* desig. of Pazuzu; < *hanābu*

handabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

handabtu (a plant) jB lex.

handašpiru, *handašpuru*, Emar *hannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

handū, *hanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GI.ŠA.GI]

handūhu, *hin/dduḥhu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *h. šamē*

handūru, *hindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

handuttu "vulva" jB lex.

handūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša h.* (= **hamtūtu* < *hamātu* III?)

hangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

haniāḥhu → *hanū* I

hānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *hanābu*

hanigalbatū "(Hanigalbatean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

hanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbatean" MB(Alal.)

hāniqu → *hanniqu* I
hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?
hannabu “with luxuriant (hair)” MB in PNs; < *hanābu*
hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.
hannak(a) → *annaka*
hannāmu(m) “very luxuriant” O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *hanāmu*
hannāqu 1. jB lex. “strangler” 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. “very angry”; < *hanāqu*
hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.
hannašpiru → *handašpiru*
hannatu mng. unkn. jB
hannipu “baseness, impiety”? Am.; < *hanāpu* I
hanniqu 1. jB “strangler” (or *hāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *hanāqu*
hanniša → *anniša*
hanniu → *annū* I
hanpu “baseness” Am.; < *hanāpu* I
hanqu “strangled” M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. “strangled” 2. NB “tightly attached” of neck bands ?; < *hanāqu*
hanquillatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.
hansū → *handū*
hansupu (an implement) MA
hansātu “hips” jB lex.; < Aram.
hanšā → *hamšā*
hanšalet → *hamiš*
hanšu → *hamšū* I.II; *kanšu* I
hanšūtu → *hamšūtu*
hanšiš → *hamišiš*
hanṭu → *hamṭu*
hanṭūtu → *hamṭūtu*
hanū(m) I, Alal. *haniahḥu* “from Hana” Bab. [HA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *hanāti*); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool
hanū(m) II “to pressurize, browbeat” O/jB G (*ili*)
hanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.
hānūtu “a shop” NB in *bīt ḥ.*; < Aram.
hanzabu (potter’s waste product) jB, NA
hanzartum → *hašartu*
hanzētu → *hanzizitu*
hanzihatu → *hazzabatu*
hanzizitu, *hanzētu* (a flying insect) jB
hanzu “goat” jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*
hanzu → also *hamšū* I
hanzū → *handū*
hapādu → *kapādu* Dtn

hapālu (or *hapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA
hapālu → also *apālu* I G
hapāpu I ~ “to break up, smash” jB G (*alu*) “pound” paste D ~ G stat. of door “is smashed”; transf. of witch “shatter” s.o.
hapāpu II “to wash, clean” NB; < Aram.
hapāru(m) I “to surround, encircle” OB, Bogh. G stat. of oil round water D of army “encircle” enemy etc.; > *haprātu*; *nahparum*?
hapārum II “to decamp, become vagrant” Mari G (pret. *iḥpur*) D “get” troops “underway”?; > *hāpiru*
hapāru → also *hepēru*
hapātum “to triumph, prevail” OB G (*ili*, also *ulu*) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (*ulu*) OB; > *huptu* I
hapāu → *hepū* II
hapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.
hapīru(m) “(class of) vagrant” OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *hapārum* II
happarrū → *apparrū*
happu ~ “stinking, foetid” jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?
happū → *huppū* I
haprātu “visible surface” of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. Sîn/Šamaš*; NB often abbr. *hap*; < *hapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.
haptara(m)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?
hapte (desig. of animal’s foot) Nuzi “front” or “rear” side ?; < Hurr.?
hapūm “to wrap up”? G unattested D Mari, bows
hapū → also *hepū* II
hāpu, *hābu* (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk *imḥa-um* ?
hāpum → also *hābum*
hāpū → *hābū*
hāpu “to fear” O/jB G stat. (*ḥip*) “is afraid” D “terrify”; also in DN *Ḥip-raggu* “Terrify the wicked”; > *hūpu* II
hāpu → also *hiāpum*
hap’um → *hepū* I
hapūtum, *habūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]
haqāru “to investigate”? jB; < Aram.?
hāqu, *huāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion
hāqu → also *hiāqum*
harābu “to be(come) deserted” M/NB G (*ulu*, NB *ili*) [A.RIA] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š “devastate, lay waste” land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > *harbu* I, *harbiš*, *harbānu*, *harbānāti*, *harbūtu*; *haribum*, *haribatu*; *huribtu*; *hitrubu*; *šahrabbūtu*; *šuhrubtu*
harābu → also *harāpu* I
harādum I “desert place”? OA
harādu(m) II “onager, wild ass” O/jB; < W.Sem.
harādu(m) III ~ “to fit together, fabricate”? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > *hurdu* I
harādu IV “to be awake, on guard” NA G (*ili*) also trans. “guard” s.o. D “place on guard, alert” N “be (put) on o.’s guard”; > *hardu* I, *harduttu*; *hurādu* I?
haragabaš (a container) Am. in stone, metal
harāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA
harā’iš → *herū* II
harāku “to post” troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.
hārāli “door” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’
harāmbi (a plant) jB lex.
haramma, *haramme*, occas. *haremma* “later, thereafter” M/NA often *ḥ.-ma*; also *inaliḥ-ḥ.*, *issu ḥ.*; < **aḥar* + *amma*; → *aḥāru*
harāmum I “to cover, envelop” OA, OB G (*ili*) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also “write on envelope” D OB “cover up, conceal”; OA ~ G “write on envelopes” N “be enveloped” OA; > *harmum* I; *hermum*; *harrumum*; *nahramum*; jB etc. → *arāmu*
harāmu II “to separate, cut off” jB lex. G and D; > *harmu* II, *harimtu*, *harimtūtu*
harānū → *harū* I
haraptum “autumn” Mari; < *harāpu* I
harāpu(m) I, NA *harābu* “to be early” Bab., NA G (*ulu*) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation ? (*ša tulē*); esp. in hendiad. “(do s.th.) early” D ~ G NA “(do s.th.) early” Š “make” s.o./s.th. “do” s.th. “early”, e.g. palm tree ripen; > *harpu*, *harpiš*, *harpūtu*; *harpū*; *haraptum*; *hāripānu*; *haripum* II; *hurpū*; *hurāpu*; *hurruḥu*; *mušahripu*
harāpu II “to cut away” jB G (*ili*) door, with weapon; > *haripu* I, *hariptu*, *hurpu*
harāra, *harrara*, *harḥarra* “objection, protest” NB leg.; < Aram.
hararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 *awiḥaru*; < Hurr.
harāru(m) “to dig, hollow out” O/jB G (*alu*) “dig over” field; ext., stat. of part of body “is hollow” D of part of body, stat. “is hollowed out”; “make incisions in” s.th.; > *harru* I; *herru*; *harriru*; *hurruru*; → *hurru*
harāru → also *arāru* III; *na’arrurum*; *šuharruru* II
harasapanu → *ḥarsapnu*
harāsu “to itch, scratch” G infin. “an itch, scabies” D lex. only; > *ḥarsu*?
harāšu(m) “to break off, deduct; incise; make clear” G (*alu*) 1. math. “subtract” measured length; in commerce, accounting “deduct”; of furrow “reduce” yield 2. “snap off” plant 3. “cut in, excavate” ditch, furrow ?; stat., of part of liver “is incised” 4. “define precisely, make/become clear”; “fix, define” value; of illness, stat. “is diagnosed”; j/NB, NA “give, issue clear” command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with *šapāru* D OA, OB “reduce; (wrongly) diminish” amount, size of field etc. Št “calculate deduction”, “deduct”; jB om. “balance” interpretations against one another N “be deducted” (Mari pret. once *iḥḥališ*); > *haršu*; *harištum* II; *heršu*, *heršētum*, *hirištu*; *harīšu*; *hurrušu*; *maḥrašu*
harāšu → also *karāšu*
harāšu I “to be in labour” jB, NA G (*ili*) mother *haršassu* “is in confinement with him” D “bring to birth, deliver” child N ~ G “be in labour”; > *harištu* I; *muḥarrišu*?
harāšu II “to bind (on)” O/jB G transf. of part of body “cripple” D ~ G lex., ship, forearm?; “bring together, collect”? trees in park; > *haršu* I; *heršu*; *hurrušu*; *maḥrašu*; *muḥarrišu*?; *taḥrišu*?
harāšum III “to be silent” Mari G stat. *harīš*; < W.Sem.
harāšūtum? mng. unkn. Oakk
harāṭum “to feed on”? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥrut*, NA *iḥrit*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *herṭu*
harā’u (part of an ornament) Qatna
harā’um → also *herū* II
harauzzuḥlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.
harāziāš, *haraziun/š* (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.
harbakkannu, *harba(q)qannu* (or *hurb...*) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)
harbānāti pl. “ruins” of house NA; < *harbu* I
harbānu “desert dweller” NA in PN; < *harbu* I + *-ān*
harba(q)qannu → *harbakkannu*
harbiš “like a wasteland” jB; < *harbu* I

ħarbiwu → ħarwiu

ħarbu(m) I; f. *ħarubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *ħarbī*, *ħarbānu*; f. *ħarbāti*); < *ħarābu*; > *ħarbānu*, *ħarbūtu*, *ħarbiš*; *ħarbānāti*; → *arbu* I

ħarbu(m) II “plough” O/jB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG. KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

ħarbu III (or *ħarpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ħarbūtu(m) “desolation” O/jB esp. *ħ. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *ħarbu* I

ħardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *ħarādu* IV

ħardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

ħardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *ħardu* I

ħaremma → *ħaramma*

ħargallu(m), M/NB *ħargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *ħ. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

ħargānum → *argānum*

ħargullu → *ħargallu*

ħarħadū (or *ħurħadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

ħarħarra → *ħarāra*

ħarħa(r)ru(m), *ħarħarum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

ħarħaru(m) “villain, rogue” O/jB

ħarħasannum, *ħarħazinnu* “(outer) ear” O/jB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

ħarħašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

ħarħazinnu → *ħarħasannum*

ħarħubbānu, *ħarħubbāšir* → *ħarmunu*

ħaribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kīma ħ.* in descr. of liver

ħaribatu(m), *ħaribtu* “desolate region” O/jB, MA; lex. *ħaribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *ħarābu*

ħaribum “ruination”? OA in *bū ħ.*; demon *ša ħ.*; < *ħarābu*

ħarimtu(m), *ħarintu*, *ħarmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *ħarimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār ħ.* “son of a t. p.”; < *ħarāmu* II; > *ħarimtūtu*

ħarim(t)ūtu(m), NB *ħari'ūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana ħ. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

ħarinnu, *ħirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

ħarintu → *ħarimtu*; *ħarinnu*

ħaripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; < *ħarāpu* I

ħariptu “shed blood” MA, M/jB; < *ħarāpu* II

ħarīpu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *ħarīpāni*; < *ħarāpu* II

ħarīpum II “lamb” Mari; < *ħarāpu* I

ħarīru(m), Mari also *ħarūrūm*, *ħurūrūm*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrūm* ?)

ħariš, *ħarištu* → *ħaršu*

ħarišu, Ass. *ħirišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *ħ. ħerū*, *ħ. ħarāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam ħ.* “ditch plant”; NB *idħ.* “moat”; < *ħarāšu*

ħarištu(m) I “woman in confinement” O/Akk, jB *dām ħ.* “blood of ħ.”; < *ħarāšu* I

ħarištum II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *ħarāšu*

ħariu → *ħarū* I

ħari'ūtu → *ħarimtūtu*

ħarmāku (a profession)? NA

ħarmatu → *ħarimtu*

ħarmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

ħarmištu; pl. *ħarmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

ħarmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *ħarāmum* I

ħarmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *ħarāmu* II

ħarmu → also *ħurmu*

ħarmunu, *ħarħubbānu* (or *ħarħubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [ĤAR.ĤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA₄.ĤAR.ĤUM/ĤU.BA.ŠIR]

ħarpiš “early, in good time” O/jB; < *ħarpu*

ħarpu(m); f. *ħaruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *ħarāpu* I

ħarpu → also *ħarbu* III

ħarpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *ħarāpu* I

ħarpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(h)-ħarpūte* “early”; < *ħarpu*

ħarrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; O/Akk KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *ħ. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša ħarrānātim* “caravan leader”, MB *ħ. ša ħurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *ħ. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB(Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šanūi ħ.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina ħ. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

ħarrara → *ħarāra*

ħarratu → *murratum*

ħarriru ~ “vole” O/jB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠĀ.GA] as food; *lišān ħ.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *dĤ.* (a star); < *ħarāru*

ħarru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *ħarāru*

ħarru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

ħarruħāya “vulture” jB lex.

ħarrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *ħarmum* I of tablets in pl.; < *ħarāmum* I D

ħarrupu → *hurrupu*

ħarsapnu, *ħarasapanu*, Bogh. *ħursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB

ħarsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ħarāsu* ?

ħaršu(m), once *ħalšum*; OB f. → *ħarištum* II 1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum 2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim ħariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *ħarištu* “precise (report)”; as adv. “precisely”, *tēmu ħaršu* “precise instruction”; NB *ħariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *ħarāšu*

ħaršu → also *ħalšu* I

ħaršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

ħaršāyu “Ĥaršu(-horse)” NA

ħaršitum “Ĥarši(-sheep)” O/Akk

ħaršu(m) I; f. *ħarištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” O/jB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *ħarāšu* II

ħaršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

ħaršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

ħaršultannu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi

ħartitum, *artūtu* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.

ħartu (or *ħurtu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ħarṭibi “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.

ħarum → *aru* I

ħarū I, Ass. *ħariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids; NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB pl. *ħarānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→ *namħarū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?

ħarū II (a sanctuary) also *bū ħarē* j/NB, NA; officials of *b. ħ.*; *Nabū ša ħ.*; jB *ħ. ša Ninlil*

ħarū III “palm shoot” O/jB

ħarū IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (*ii*) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”

ħarū → *ħerū*

ħarum, *a(y)yarum* “donkey stallion” Mari in *ħ. qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.

ħarū → also *ħiāru*

ħarūbu(m), *ħarīpu(m)* “carob (tree)” O/Akk, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

ħarūrakku mng. unkn. MA

ħarurtu “throat” NA

ħarūru (part of grindstone) jB

ħarūrūm → also *ħarīru*

ħarušhu, *ħaurušihu* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.

ħaruttu “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.

ħarwarahhu; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.

ħarwar(a)ħu; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.

ħarwiu, *ħalurbiwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ħarziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

ħarzuħarza → *murzumurza*

ħasappum (or *ħazappum*) (a bronze object) O/Akk, OB(Susa)

ħasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*ii*) thoms; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša ħassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

ħasarratu, *ħasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

ħasāru(m), *ħesēru* “to flake away, chip off” O/jB G (*ii*) usu. stat., “is chipped” of hom, tooth, comer of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; > *ħasrum*; *ħesīru*?; *ħisrum*; *ħusirtum*; *ħussuru*

ħasāsīs “for understanding” jB; < *ħasāsu*

ħasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (*alu*)

1. “be aware of” (= *ana/acc.*) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc. 3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th. 4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+ 2nd acc.) 2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *ħasāsīs*; *ħassu*, *ħassūtu*; *ħissatu*; *ħasisu*; *ħasisūtu*; *ħašisūtu*; *šašsasuttu*

ħasā'u → *ħesū*

ħašaltu, *ħašaltu*, Bogh. *ħaskaltu*?; pl. *ħašallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

ħašastu (a tree)? jB

ħasikku → *ħašikku*

ħasirratu → *ħasarratu*

ħasisūtu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *ħasisu*

ħasisu(m) “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) hasis* "very wise", also as PN; *pīt h.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḏḥ.* (or *ḏḥāsisu*); < *hasāsu*
hāsīsu → *hasīsu* 3; *hassu*
haskaltu → *hahaltu*
haslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
hasrum, *hesru*; f. *hasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *hasāru*
hasāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *hesū* ?
hassihlu → *halzuḥlu*
hassu(m), *hāsīsu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā h.* "fool"; < *hasāsu*
hassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.II.SAR] cultivated; *zēr h.* "l. seed"
hassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *hesū*
hassupu → *hasāpu* D
hassūtu "wisdom" jB in *h. alāku* "to become wise"; < *hassu*
hasū → *hesū*
hāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥis*) Dtt lex. only
hasabattu → *hasbattu*
hasabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *hasbu* III nom. unit.
hasābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*alu*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *hasbu* I; *hišbu* II; *hišibtu*; *hāsību*; *taḥšību*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
hasābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *hasbu* II; *hišbu* I; *hušābu*
hasānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*ii*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *hišnu*
hasartu(m), *hasertu(m)*, OB *hanzartum*, NB *hasaštu*, Bogh. *hasartu*? 'greenness' Bab. I. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
hasāru(m), *hasīrum*, *hišārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḏBelet-h.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *ušārum*
hasāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*alu*) neck, reed; transf. of death *hāsīš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *hišsu* I; *hušsu*
hasāšu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*alu*) with *hušsu*; < *hušsu* denom.

hasaštu → *hasartu*
hasbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *hasbattu*
hasbattu, NB also *hasabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *hasbu* III
hasbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *hasābu* I
hasbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *hasābu* II
hasbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *hasabtu*, *hasbattu*, *hasbattiš*
hasertu → *hasartu*
hasibaru(m), *hasiburu* (a crested bird) jB
hāsību(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *h. kiššī*, also as PN; NB *h. qanē*; < *hasābu* I
hasiburu → *hasibaru*
hasīrum → *hasāru*
hasšasu → *hušsu*
hasšinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
hasšu (a plant) jB
hasšusu → *hušsu*
has(š)uttu (a garden herb) j/NB
hasūm → *hazūm*
hasābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G ? NB
hasādu, NB also *hasdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Has(a)daya*
hasahtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *h. eqli*; < *hasāhu*
hasāhu(m), OA occas. *kašāhum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *alu*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB I. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *hasḥu*; *hišīhtu*, *hasahtu*; *hušahḥu*
hasaḥušennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
hasālu(m) "to crush" G (*alu*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *haslu*; *hasīlātu*; *hišiltu*; *huššulu*; *maḥšalum*

hasānu → *hasiānum*
hasartenu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
hasartu → *hasartu*
hasaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
hasāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hišrum*?
hasāšu I "to swell; be happy" O/jB G (*ulu*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *hiššatu*; *hušāšum*; *hasšāšu*
hasāšu(m) II I. G (*alu*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?). 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *huššu*?; *hāsīšum*?
hasāšu → also *ašāšu* IV
hasdu → *hasādu*
hasduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
hasēhtu → *hišīhtu*
hasenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
haseruhulī (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
hasḥalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana h.*; < Hurr.
hasḥaltu → *hasḥaltu*
hasḥašum mng. unkn. OB lex.
hasḥāšu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
hasḥu(m) I. OB "one who needs, needy" 2. Nuzi *ina h.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *hasḥuššu*; < *hasāhu*
hasḥūrakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *hasḥūru*
hasḥūru(m), Ass. *šahšūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAŠḪUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt h.* "apple-coloured wool"; *h. api* [GIŠ.ḪAŠḪUR. GIŠ.GI] "'marsh'-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *hasḥūru*, *hasḥūrakku*; → *hatḥūrētu*?; *hinzūru*
hasḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *hasḥūru*
hāši (a plant) jB med.
hasiānum, *hasiānum*, *hasānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" Oakk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *hasū* III
hasibbur → *hasimbar*
hasihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana h.*; < Hurr.
hasikkīš (or *hasikkīš*) "like a deaf man" jB
hasikku (or *hasikku*) "deaf" jB
hasīlātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *hasālu*
hasimbar, *hasimn/bbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

hasīmu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt h.* (pl. *bīt hasīmāte*) "granary"
hasīmur(u), *hasmur*, *hasī'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū h.* "grindstone for c."
hasinbar → *hasimbar*
hāsīšum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *hasāšu* II ?
hasītum (a bronze object) Mari
hasī'ur(u) → *hasimuru*
haslu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (še)*haslātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *hasālu*
hasmānu(m), Ug. also *husmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA I. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
hasmānuḥḥe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *hasmānu*
hasmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
hasmītu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
hasmur → *hasimuru*
hasrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
hasruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
hasša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
hasšā → *hamšā*
hasšāšu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *hasāšu* I
hasšat → *hamiš*
hasšā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
hasšīš → *hamšīš*
hasšu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
hasšu → also *hamšu* I; *kanšu* I
hasšūm "of Haššum" OB; < PIN
hasṭaru, *hasṭiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hasṭu I, *haltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
hasṭum II, *haltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
hasū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠU.UŠ.RU]; < *hasū* V
hasū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *hasūtum* I
hasū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ú.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal h.* "thyme bread"; > *hasiānum*; *hasūtu* II?
hasū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*ulu*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?). D ~ G onion etc.; > *hušū*; *muḥeššū*
hasū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*ii*, *ulu*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *hasū* I
hasūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*ii*); < W.Sem.

hāšu(m) I “to be anxious” O/jB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

hāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū* ?)

hāšu → also *hiāšum*

hāšuānum → *hāšiānum*

hāšūrum, *hāšurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.HA.SUR] as tree, *qišti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain

hāšūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *hāšū II* nom. unit.

hāšūtum II (a plant) O/jB; < *hāšū III* ?

hātākum “to decide” OB G (*au*) absol.

hātānu(m), *hātnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *hātānu*

hātānu “to protect, shelter” j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *hātnu*

hātānūtum → *hātānūtu*

hātāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *hiipu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *hiipu*; *taḥtiptu*

hātārilum (a bird) OB

hātarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *hātarrum*

hātartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi

hātāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *hātārū*

hātēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

hātūmma, *hātumma* in *h. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hātūrētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hāšhūru* ?

hātīb → *hātīb*

hātūtu, *hātītān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *hūtutū*

hātīu (a fruit) jB lex.

hātunum (an object) OA, attached to garment ?

hātnu → *hātānu*

hātūnūtum, OB *hātānūtum* in *h. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *hātānu*

hāturrum (or *hāturrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *hātarru*

hātārū(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; Oakk as PN ?; < *hātāru*

hātāššu (a prof. desig.) NB

hātū → *hātū*; *hītū III*

hātū “Hittite” jB, NA

hātumma → *hātūmma*

hātū I “decorated” jB of garment; < *hātū III*

hātū(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *taḥtū*

hātū(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship ?; NB “apply” rosettes ? Št Mari “decant” wine ?; > *hātū I*; *maḥtātum*?

hātu(m), *hātu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *hāyattu*

hātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

hātāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

hātāpu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḥāḥṭipum*

hātāru → *hātīru*; *hātīru*

hātātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḥtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *hātātu*

hātātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” O/jB G (*au*) mash; fruit; > *hātū I*

hātīru, *hātāru*, *hātīru*; pl. *hātīrānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *hātīru*

hātītu → *hātū I*

hātīru, *hātāru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *hātīru* ?)

hātīru → also *hātīrum*; *hātīru*

hātīu, *hātīu*, *hātīu* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *hātū II*

hātū I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *hātū II*

hātū(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *hātūm* “stick, sceptre” [Oakk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NIG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *hātūtim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

hātū → *hātū’u*; *hātū I*; *patū*

hātū(m) I, *hātū*, OA *hātūm* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient?”); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *hātū(m)* “fault, crime”; < *hātū II*

hātū(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] I. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hātū*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *hātū I*; *hītū I*, *hītūtu*; *hātū’u*

hātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *hiātu*

hātu → also *hiātu*

hātūm → *hātū I*

hātu(m), *hātu(m)* (a throne cover) Oakk, MA, jB; Mari ?

hātu’um → also *hātu*

hātu’u → *hātu’u*

hātu’utu → *hātu’utu*

hātu’utu → *hātu’utu*

hāwālu, *hāwālu*, *hāwālu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

hāwīru “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

hāwīru(m), *hāwīru*, *hāwīru*, *hāwīru*, NA *hāwīru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA ^dH. deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *hāwīru*

hāwū, *hāwū* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *hāwū*

hāwūmma → *hāwū*

hāwūatum → *hāwū*

hā(w)uštārum, *hāwūštārum* (a pastry) Mari

hāya → *hāya*

hāyālu → *hāyālu*

hāyāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

hāyāltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *hiālu*

hāyāšū “hastener” jB in *h. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

hā(y)āttu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGL.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

hāyātu, *hāyātu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *hātu*

hāyīru → *hāwīru*

hāyītu → *hāwītu*

hāzallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

hāzāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *hāzmu*; *hāzimum*; *hāzūmu*

hāzannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

hāzannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *hāzānu(m)*, Nuzi also *hāzinnu*; pl. Am. *hāzannūte*, jB *hāzannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *hāzannūtu*

hāza(n)nūtum(m), MA, Mari occas. *hāzānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *hāzannu II*

hāzappum → *hāzappum*

hāzāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hāzīqatu*?

hāzāzu → *azāzu*

hāzānu → *hāzannu II*

hāzānū(t)tu → *hāzannūtu*

hāzimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *hāzāmu*

hāzinnu → *hāzannu II*

hāzīqatu, *hāzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *hāzāqu* ?

hāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

hāzmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *hāzāmu*

hāzru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

hāzūm (or *hāšūm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

hāzū → also *azū I*

hāzū “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azū I*

hāzuannum (a kind of onion) OA

hāzūru (a garment) M/jB

hāzabātu, *hāzabātu* (a plant) jB lex.

hāzzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); < *hāzzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

hāzzibātu → *hāzzabātu*

hāzzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *hāzzatum*

hāzbūrum → *hāzbūru*

hāzbūrum → *Ebirtum*

hēbū “drawn” jB of water; < *hābū III*

hēdānum → *edānu*

hēdātu → *hidātu*

hēgallu → *hengallu*

hēhēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

hēla → *hēlumma*

hēlēqu → *hālāqu*

hēlgeni (or *hēlgeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; < *hālqu* ?

hēlta’u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištūm* ?)

hēlū I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; < *hēlū II*

hēlū(m) II, OA *hālū’um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, O/jB G (stat. *hēlu*) of light; transf. of person(’s mood) Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; > *hēlū I*

hēlumma in *h. epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana hēla h. epēšu*; < Hurr.

hēmēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)”? of tongue D “shatter”, part of body ?; > *hēmūru*?; *hēmūrtu*?

hēngallu(m), *hēgallu(m)* “plenty” [HÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

plenty", also as DN ^{dH}; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.
henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.
henzuru → *hinzuru*
heperu, *haparu(m)* "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (*ili*) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground
hepiš "in broken state" OB; < *hepu* I
hepu(m) I, OA *hap'um* "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; *hepa lišallim* "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of *hapratu*; < *hepu* II; > *hepiš*
hepu(m) II, *hapu*, Ass. *hapā'u(m)* "to break" G (*ili*) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (*libbu* → *hipu* I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thick; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ *hupu* I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of *libbu* "be broken"; of kor-measure (*kurru(m)*) "be halved" Ntn iter., of *libbu*; > *hepu* I, *hepiš*; *hipu* I, *hipitu*; *hepiš*; *hupu*; *huppū* I; *nahpu*
hepu(m) "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < *hepu* II
hepum → *hiapum*
herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
herēbum → *erēbu* II
heriānu → *herū*
herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → *laru*
herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.
hermum → *ermu*
heru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB *ina herēti maqātu* "to get back home", of army; < *harāru*
hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone
hersētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < *harāšu*; → *hirištu*
hersu(m), *hiršu(m)* "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < *harāšu*
heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < *harāšu* II
herṭu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < *harāṭum*
herū(m) I "excavated" O/jB of canal; < *herū* II

herū(m) II, Oakk *harā'um* "to dig; excavate" G (*ili*) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari *harā'is* "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > *herū* I; *herū*; *hiritu* I, *hirūtu*; *mahrūm* II
heru ~ "totality" jB lex.
herū, *hārū*; NB pl. *heriānu* "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < *herū* II
herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hesēru → *hasāru*
hesiru "scrap (of cloth)"? jB lex., for headcloth; < *hasāru* ?
heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.
hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; *hesmumma epēšu* "to buckle up"? < Hurr.
hesru → *hasrum*
hesū(m), *hasū(m)*, *hasā'u* "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (*ili*) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to?; > *hisum*; *hisitu*, *hisātu*; *hassū*, *hassāyū*?; *husū* II?; *hussū*?; *mešū*, *mašūtu*?
heštaruḥlu "tailor"? MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
heštiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB (Brak); < Hurr.
hetennu, *hutennu*, *hutnū* (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.
hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hewatumma in *h. epēšu* "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hēya, *hīāya* "watch-tower"? Ug. in *bīt h.*; < W.Sem.?
hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > *hittu* II
hiāllu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
hiālu(m), *hālu* "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > *hīlu*, *hīlū*; *hīltum*; *hayyaltu*
hi'alu, *hīayālu*; pl. *hi'alānu* etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

hiapum, *hepum*, *hābu*, *hāpu* "to cleanse, purify" O/jB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > *hipu* II, *hūbu* II
hiāqu(m), *hāqu* "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > *hīqu*; *taḥīqtum*
hiari (a festival; also as MN) OB (Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
hiaru(m), *hāru* "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in *pī nīšī h.* "have people's interests at heart"; j/NB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > *hīru*; *hāwiru*, *hā'irūtu*; *taḥīrtum*?; *takīrtum*?
hiaruḥḥe "gold" MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
hiāšum, *hāšu* "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > *hayyāšu*; *mušhīštum*
hiātu(m), *hāt/du* "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > *hātu*; *hā'itu*, *hā'itūtu*, *hā'itānu*; *hayyātu*; *hītu* II; *muḥa' idu*; *taḥītu*
hibabitu "bride"? jB lex.; < *habābu*
hibaritu(m) (a marshy area) O/jB lex.; as PIN
hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → *hippum* ?)
hibiltu(m), OB (Susa) also *habiltu* "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; *h. turru*, *h. šullumu* "to repay damages" 2. OB *hibilti* PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < *habālu* II
Hibirtum → *Ebirtum*
hibištum "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also *h. riqqē* "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB *qutrinni h.* "incense from h."; < *habāšu* II
hiblum (a garment) OB
hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name *h. inbi* "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.
hibsu(m) 'swelling' 1. O/jB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < *habāšu* I

hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < *habāšu* I
hibtu "robbery"? jB; < *habātu* I
hibum "beloved" OB f. in FPN *Hibti-DN*; jB lex.?.; < *hābu*
Hibur → *Hubur*
hiburnu, *huburnu* (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; *bīt h.*, esp. in *sūtu ša b. h.* "sūtu-measure of b. h."; < Hurr.
hibuššum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?
hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in *kī h.* "secretly"; < *habū* IV
hidānum → *edānu*
hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.
hidātu → *hidiātum*
hi(d)dāru → *handūru*
hiddu(m), *hindu(m)*; Am. pl. *hintulena* (a bead) Oakk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.
hidduḥḥu → *handūḥḥu*
hidiātum, *hidātu* pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HÜL.MEŠ] *ēkal, šubat, bīt h.* "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < *hadū* III
hidirtum → *idirtu*
hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB
hīdu → *hītu*
hidumū, *hudumū* (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi
hidūtu(m), *hedūtu(m)* "joy, rejoicing" Oakk, Bab. [HÜL] Oakk in PNs; *ina h.* "joyfully"; "celebration"; < *hadū* III
hihinnu → *hahinnu*
hilabānu, *hilapānu* (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < *hilpu*
hilahuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.
hilammu, *hilimmu* (a grasshopper) jB
hilāni, *hillāni*, *hitlāni*, *hilēni* in *bīt h.* "portico(ed building)" (pl. *b. hilānāni*, *b. hilānāte*) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → *appātu*
hilapānu → *hilabānu*
hilašu → *hilšu*
hildāmu → *hilidāmu*
hilēni → *hilāni*
hilēpu(m), *hilpum*? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"
hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < *hilibū*
hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HILLBA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → *girimmu*, *amar(girim)hilibū*
hilidāmu, *hildāmu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *hillu* + *dāmu* ?
hilimitu (a vegetable)? MB (Alal.)
hilimmu → *hilammu*

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*
hillāni → *hilāni*
hilaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.
hillāletu → *hillu*
hillu(m) “covering” Oakk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”? NB *hillāletu* “woollen cover”? < *halālum* I?; → *hildāmu*; *hiltu* II
hillūru → *hallūru*
hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halālu* III
hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*
hilpum → also *hilepu*
hilsu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *halāšu*
hilsu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *būt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *b. h.*”
hilsu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*
hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāni* (a kind of insect)
hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*
hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*
hiltu → also *hištu* II
hilā → *hulū*
hilu(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; < *hiālum*
hilū pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *hiālum*
hilukannum → *hulukannum*
hiluppu → *haluppu*
himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.
himātu → *himētu*
himdātum → *himittum* I
himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [Ī.NUN(.NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings
himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*
himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I
himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*
himittu II “frostiness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamātu* III
himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*
himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2
himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.
himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*
himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.? *himsu(m)* I; usu. pl. f. ‘torn away material’ O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*
himsu(m) II, *hinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ĤĒ] esp. ext.
himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *hamāšu* I
himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himāte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.
himtu(m), *hintu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(.BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētum* “heartburn”?; < *hamātu* III
himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)
himudi mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)
hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.? *hindu(m)* (a mythical being)? O/jB
hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*
hinduḥḥu → *handūḥu*
hindūru → *handūru*
hinḥinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”
hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*
hinisannum (a valuable commodity) OA
hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.
hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mū h.* “death by strangulation”?; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*
hinsātu → *himsātu*
hinšu → *himsu* II
hinšu (an implement)? j/NB
hintena → *hiddu*
hintu → *himtu*
hinṭu → *himṭu*
hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. *-iwwe*
hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *ḫizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*, *inzaḥurētū*; → *ḫašḫūru*
hipindū (a stone)? jB lex.
hipitū(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *ḫepū* II
hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)
hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground?; jB/NA stones *h. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *ḫepū* II
hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; < *hiāpum*
hiqu “mixed, diluted” O/jB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; < *hiāqu*
hirāpu → *hurāpu*
hiratu → *hirtu*
hir(i)galū (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA
hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herinum*
hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *ḫarāšu*; → *heršētum*
hirīšu → *harīšu*
hirišnānum (a textile)? OA
hiritu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *herū* II
hiritum II (an ornament) Oakk(Ur III)
hiršu → *heršu*
hirtu(m), *hiratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *hiāru*
hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?
hirātu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *herū* II
hisannu, *iḫhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?
hisgalū (sufferer from illness) jB
hisitu; pl. *hisi’āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *hesū*
hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.
hispu (a garden plant) NB
hisrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *ḫasāru*
hisratu(m), Bogh. *hissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.(’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *ḫasāsu*
hisū(m), *isū(m)* (a fish) O/jB lex.
hisum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *hesū*

hisūtu “pressure” NB in *h. hesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *hesū*
hišārum → *ḫašāru*
hišbu(m) I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātim/šadīlātāmi* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *ḫašābu* II
hišbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carmelian chippings”; < *ḫašābu* I
hišibtu “chip” jB; < *hišbu* II nom. unit.
hišnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” O/jB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *ḫašānu*
hišpatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”
hiššasātu (or *hišzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB
hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *ḫašāšu* I
hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)
hišeḥtu → *hišihṭu*
hišelu- (a garment) Oakk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluḥina*; < Hurr.
hišihṭu(m), *hišeḥtu(m)*, *ḫašeḥtu*; NB pl. also *hišihḫēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *ḫašāḥu*
hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ O/jB, desig. of grain, spices; < *ḫašālu*
hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ḫašāru*?
hiššamū → *hiššā’um*
hiššānu(m), *hiššānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB
hiššatu “swelling” O/jB med.; < *ḫašāšu* I
hiššātu → *hiššā’um*; *kiššātum*
hiššā’um, *hiššāmū* ~ “superb, fine” O/jB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*
hiššumaku “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*
hištu I, *hišūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB
hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāh h.* “sluice gate”
hištu → also *hirtu*
hišū(m), *išūm* “debt-note” O/jB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.
hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest
hišūru → *hištu* I
hitbāšu “very joyful”? jB; < *ḫabāšu* I
hitlāni → *hilāni*
hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *ḫalāpu* I
hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *ḫamātu* II

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *hatāpu*

hitrubu “very desolate” jB (Ass.); < *harābu*

hitu I; NB pl. *hittānu* “lintel” M/NB [(GIŠ. GAN.DU7] *h. ša bābi* “lintel of doorway”

hitu II (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *hiādu*

hitu III, hattu (a beer jar) jB lex.

hitu(m) (or *hiū(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituḥli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hititu(m) “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *h. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *h. epēšu*, *habālu(m)* “commit crime”; *h. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *hatū II*

hitṭatu “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *hatātu I*

hitu(m) I, later *hiṭtu*; MA pl. *hiṭāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?] 1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person 2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl h.*, NB also *ša h.* “guilty person” 3. *h. emēdu/šadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *hatū II*

hitu II “payment” NB; < *hiātu*

hi’u(m) (a garment)? Oakk in Hurr. pl. *hi’ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiya → *hēya*

hiyālu → *hi’ālu*

hizzaribu → *hinziribu*

hizzazātu → *hiššašātu*

hizzurru → *hinzūru*

hū’a, hū’u (an owl) jB

huālum → *hātu*

huāqu → *hāqu*

hū’atum (a meal)? OB lex.

huballu(m), *hubullu*, Nuzi *hubb/ppallalu* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi

hubāšu(m) “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *habāšu I*

hubballu → *huballu*

hubbu; NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *habāhu*

hubbū → *kubbū I.II*

hubbultu “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *habālu III*

hubbulu, Ass. *habbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *habālu III*

hubburu → *habāru I.II D*; *hamāru D*

hubbušu(m), *humbūšu* “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *habāšu I*

hubbušu(m) “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *habāšu I*

hubbuttu (or *hupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *h.* of deity

hubbutum → *ebētu II D*

hubbitu → *humbabitu*

hubidu, *hupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

hubiṣitu → *humbiṣitu*

hublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *habulillu* ?

hubrūm → *huprūm*

hubšašū(m) (a pottery vessel) Oakk, O/jB; < *habāšu I* ?

hubšu I “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *habāšu II* ?

hubšu II, hubušu (object used in cult) j/NB

hubtātu → *hubuttu*

hubtu(m) “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *h. āli* “urban robbery”, MA *hubat šēri* “desert robbery” 2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also ^{1a} *h.*; < *habātu I*

hubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

hūbu I (or *hūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

hūbu II “cleaning” jB; < *hiāpum*

hubullu(m), NA *habullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR5.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana h.* “on loan”; *bēl h.* “creditor”; jB *būt h.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *habālu III*

hubullu → also *huballu*

hubūnum, *hubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *hubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *huburnu* ?

Hūbur, Hibur 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Hūbur*, MA usu. *Hibur* 3. jB *hubur* (a plant name)

huburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *hubūnum*

huburnu → also *hiburnu*

huburru → *hubūru II*

huburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

huburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA²

hubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MÜD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *būt h.*; NB *sūqi ša h.* “street of *h.*”

hubūru(m) II, huburru “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *habāru I*

hubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Hūbuṣitu → *humbiṣitu*

hubušu → *hubšu II*

hubuttu(m); pl. *hubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *hubtātu* “interest-free loan” Oakk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *habātu II*; *hubuttūtu*

hubuttūtu(m) “interest-free loan” Bab. silver, grain; < *hubuttu* abstr.?

hubūtu ~ “thicket” Am.; < W.Sem.

hudātu → *hūdu*

huddudu “deeply incised” jB of wadis; < *hadādu II*

hudḥudum (an object) OB; → *huthutu*

hudḥummu (or *huthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

hūdu(m), *hudū*; OB pl. f. “happiness, pleasure” Bab., NA 1. “joy”; “satisfaction, contentment” (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *hūd(u) libbi* “joy, contentment” [ŠA.HÜL.LA]; leg. *ina h. l.-šu* “of his own free will” 3. *h. kabatti/pāni* “contentment, happiness”; < *hadū III*

hudumū → *hidumū*

huduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

huduššu(m) II “frog (figure)” OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

huduššūm (or *hudūšum*) ~ “marriage celebration” Mari; < *hadāšu*

hudātu → *hadātu*

hūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

hūhāriš “as with a bird-snare” jB

hūhāru(m) m. & f. “bird-snare” [HAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša h.* “bird-snarer”

hūhārāte → *hurḥurātu*; *huruhuru*

hūhḥītu(m) “expectoration, vomit” O/jB; < *hahū II*

hūhḥurāte → *hurḥurātu*

hūhḥuru → *huruhuru*

hūhi(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

hūhpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

hūhū → *hahū I*

huk “wood” jB lex.; < Elam.

hukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

hūlalam, *hūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *hūlaluhlu*

hūlālu(m), Qatna *halānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Hulaltum*); jB *h. ini* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *h. kappi iššūri* “bird’s-wing *h.* stone” [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

hūlālū “like *h.* stone” NB in fPN *Hulāliti*

hūlalu → *hūlalam*

hūlaluhlu (an official) Nuzi; < *hūlalam* + Hurr. -*uhlu*

hulamētu → *alamittu*

hulamīsu, *hulamīšu*, *hallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB “chamaeleon”?; NB as PN

hulamītu → *alamittu*

hulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

hulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *halāpu I*

hulāqu “worn-out garment” jB lex.; < *halāqu*

hulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *halāšu*

hulbaqu → *huluppaqu*

hulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

huliam, *huliyam* “helmet” Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

hulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm h.*

hulium → *hulū*

huliyam → *huliam*

hullānu; Nuzi pl. f. “(cloth) cover, wrap” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÜ.LA] garment, in pairs; *h. aḥi* “wrap with sleeves”; woollen, linen; also “cover” for bed

hullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* “neck ring, torc” O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; “ring” on a door; “ring” of fortification walls; < Sum.

hulluqiš “in order to destroy” jB; < *halāqu D*

hullūru → *hallūru*

hulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

hulmiṭtu ~ “dragon; kind of lizard” jB [MUŠ. HUL]; < Sum.

hulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

hulmuna ~ “lamp”? MB(Susa); *h. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

hulpālu → *huppalū*

hulpaqu → *huluppaqu*

hulqu(m) “lost property” O/jB; < *halāqu*

hulqū → *huluqqā’um*

hulsu (a garment) NA lex.

hultappu(m), *hultappū(m)*, occas. *huštappu* liter. “evilly striking” jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

hultappū, *haltappū* “(exorcist’s) rod” M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašhuldappū*

hultappū → also *hultappu*

hultimmu → *huttimmu*

hulū, Oakk *hulium*, jB once *hilū* (a rodent, phps.) “shrew” Oakk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.HUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

hūlu; pl. *hūlāni* “way, road” M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL(.2)] “(physical) road”; MA “course” for horses; “journey” of ship

huluhhu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

hulukannum, *hulukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

hulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

hulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity
huluppaqqu, *hulp/baqqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NĪG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning
huluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.
huluppu → also *haluppu*
huluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I
huluqqā'um, *haluqqā'u(m)*, *hulaluqqū*, *hulqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZĀḤ] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *halāqu*
hulūtu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.
humalītu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *humālu*
humālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu* ?
humāmātu, *hummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *hamānu*
humašīrum → *humšīru*
humāšum → *umāšu*
humātum (part of body) OB lex.
humbabītu, *humbubītu*, *hu(m)bibītu*, NA *humbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”
humbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.
humbišītu, *hu(m)bišītu*; jB pl. *humbišāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *Hu(m)bušītu*; < *habāšu* I
humbubītu → *humbabītu*
Humbušītu → *humbišītu*
humbušu → *hubbušu*
humilātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *h.*; *h.* of *bit* PN
humīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *hamāru*
hummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB
hummātu → *gummātu*
hummētu → *humāmātu*
hu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari
hummuru(m), Ass. *hammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD.(DU)] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *hamāru* or *hemēru*; > *hammurtu*?
hummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *hamsu*; *himsātu*
hummusum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *hamāšu* D
hummūšu I “1/5 (shekel)” NB; < *hamiš*
hummūšu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *hamāšu* I
hummūtiš “very quickly” O/jB; < *hummūtu* I
hummūtu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *hamātu* II
hummūtu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *hamātu* III

humšīru → *humšīru*
humširtu, *hab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉŠ.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *humšīru*
humšīru, *humšīru*, *humuššīru(m)*, *humunšīru*, *halum(a)šīrum*, *hab(m)ašīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” OAKk, Bab. [PÉŠ]; often as PN; > *humširtu*; *habašīrānu*
humšū(m), NB *hunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *hamiš*
humtu → *hutmu*
humtūm I “haste”? OB; < *hamātu* II
humtu(m) II, *hurtu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKk, O/jB “hot season”, also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *hamātu* III
humunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša h.*; < Hurr.
humunšīru etc. → *humšīru*
humušā “five each” OB; < *hamiš*
humušū, *humušā'u*, *humušū* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *hamiš*
humūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *hamiš*
humūšum → also *umāšu*
hunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *hanābu*
hunībum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *hanābu*
hunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.
hunnum (a kind of table) OB lex.
hunnū(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.
hunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *hanābu*
hunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *hanānu* ?
hunnūtu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *huntu*
huntu (part of door) jB lex.
huntu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *hunnūtu*
huntu → also *humtu* II
hunzu → *humšu*
hunzū, *hunzu'u*, *huzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *hutenzū*
hupā'u → *hupū*
huphuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
hupidānu → *hubīdu*
hupirriša (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
huppa, *huppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?. → *huppū* II
huppalla'u → *hupallu*
huppālū(m), *hut(a)palū*, *hurpalū*, *hupālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA₄] “mace” or “double-axe”?
huppašilurgu → *habšallurhu*

huppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.
huppātu → *huppu* I.II; *huptu* III
huppi → *huppa*
huppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GI.GUR.ḤŪB] as container; OB “guard”?, on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša hu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.
huppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *huptu* III
huppu → also *huppū* II; *hurpu*; *uppu* II
huppū I, Ass. *happū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *hepū* II D
huppū(m) II, *huppu* [(LŪ.)ḤŪB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *huppūtu*; → *huppa*
huppu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *huppudum* II
huppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKk “delete” words on tablet?; > *huppudu* I; → *uppu*
huppuutu → *hubbutu*
huppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *huppū* II
hupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.
huprūm (or *hubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB
huprušhu, *hurpušhu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?, metal; < Hurr.
hupšena → *hupšu*
hupšilurg/hu → *habšallurhu*
hupšiš “as a plebeian” jB; < *hupšu*
hupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *hupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *hupšiš*
huptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *hapātum*
huptu II; pl. *hupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB
huptu(m) III; pl. *huppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *h. inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *huppu* II
hupū, MA *hupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *hepū* II
hūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKk, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?
hūpu II “fear” NA in *h. libbāte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *hāpu*
hūpu → also *hūbu* I
hupurtum → *upurtu*
huqqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

huqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour
hūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?
hur → *hurri*
hurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) h.* “military commander”; < *harādu* IV or Hurr.?
hurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?
huralbu, *hurallu* “bed” jB lex.
hurāpu(m), Nuzi also *hirāpu*; f. *hurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA₄.NIM, f. KIR₁₁.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.)NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalūmu h.*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *harāpu* I
hurāšanum; f. *hurāšanitum* ‘goldie’ 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KŪ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *hurāšu*
hurāšu(m) “gold” [KŪ.GI; OA also KŪ.KI] *nappāh h.* “goldsmith”; *ēpiš h.* “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN
hurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA
hūratu(m), Mari also *hawuratum*? “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather
hura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.
hurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GŪN.GŪN.NU]; med. fat of *h.*
hurbakkannu, *hurba(q)qannu* → *hurbakkannu*
hurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *naḥarbušu*
hurbiwu → *harwiu*
hurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.
hurdatānu “like a *hurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *hurdatu* I
hurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *hurdatānu*
hurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *hurri-dādu* “hole of love”
hurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *harādu* III
hurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.
hurhadū → *harhadū*
hurhudum → *ur'udu*
hurhummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.
hurhuppu, *urruppu*, *urrumbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

ḡurḡurātu, NA *ḡuḡḡularāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA
ḡurḡutūtu “arrow” Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ḡuriānum → *ḡurium*; *uriyānu*
ḡuribtu; pl. *ḡurbātu* “desert” M/NB, NA often pl.; < *ḡarābu*
ḡurinum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
ḡurium, *ḡuriānum* (a spice) OAKk(Ur III)
ḡurizu I; pl. *ḡurizāletu*, *ḡurizena* “villa, palace” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḡurizu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urizu*?
ḡurmu (or *ḡarmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ḡurnām → *urnā*
ḡurpalū → *ḡuppalū*
ḡurpatum, *ḡuruppatum* ~ “tent” Mari; → *ḡuruppu*
ḡurpu(m), *ḡuppu*; OB pl. f. ~ “blood clot” O/jB; < *ḡarāpu* II
ḡurpū pl. “early crop” OB; also sg.?; < *ḡarāpu* I
ḡurpušḡu → *ḡuprušḡu*
ḡurratu “hole” NA of mongoose; < *ḡurru* nom. unit.
ḡurratu → also *murratum*
ḡurri, *ḡur* “ever (after)” O/jB, NA; OB “for ever”; NA *ana ḡur*, mostly *aḡ-ḡur* “(t)hereafter”, “else, furthermore”
ḡurru(m); NA pl. f. “hole” OAKk, Bab., M/NA [ḡABRUD(.DA)] in wall, door etc.; “burrow” of animal; “ravine”; “cave, mine”; *ḡ. pl* “mouth cavity”; > *ḡurratu*; → *ḡarāru*; *ḡurdatu* II; *išṣūru*
ḡurruḡu, NA *ḡurruḡu* “(very) early”? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *ḡarāpu* I
ḡurruru(m) “deeply incised” O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *ḡarāru*
ḡurruṣu(m) “furrowed, incised” Bab. as PN; < *ḡarāṣu*
ḡurruṣu “bound” M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *ḡarāṣu* II
ḡurrutu → *murrutu*
ḡursāniš → *ḡuršāniš*
ḡursānu(m), *ḡuršānu* “river ordeal” Bab., NA [NB ḡUR.SAG] “place of ordeal”, *ana ḡ. alāku/šapāru*; “ordeal procedure”; OB as DN; (name of plant)
ḡursānu → also *ḡuršānu*
ḡursennu → *ḡarsapnu*
ḡurṣatu (a plant) jB lex.
ḡuršāniš, *ḡursāniš* “like a mountain” j/NB; < *ḡuršānu*
ḡuršānu, *ḡursānu* “mountain(s)” M/NB often pl. [ḡUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. “siege mound”; < Sum.; > *ḡuršāniš*

ḡuršānu → also *ḡursānu*
ḡuršānum m. & f. “package” OA
ḡurṣu(m), *urṣu*; OA pl. f. “(kitchen) storeroom, larder” Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bit ḡ.* in temples “storehouse”; → *ḡurṣu* I
ḡurṣub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
ḡurtu → *ḡartu*
ḡūru I “son” jB lex.; < Hurr.
ḡūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḡūru → also *ūru* III
ḡurūḡu (a goose)? jB lex.
ḡuruḡaru, *ḡuruḡuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
ḡuruḡuru, NA *ḡuḡḡuru*; pl. *ḡuruḡurātu*, NA *ḡuḡḡarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
ḡuruḡuru → also *ḡuruḡaru*
ḡuruppatum → *ḡurpatum*
ḡuruppu(m) 1. “(metal) dish” M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. “pelvic basin” of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
ḡurūrum → *ḡarūru*
ḡurušṣu (a vegetable) jB lex.
ḡurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
ḡurzīnum → *urzīnu*
ḡurzuḡurza → *murzumurza*
ḡusarikku → *kusarikku*
ḡusārum, *ḡuṣārum* “haematite”? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. “h. pieces”; also as PN
ḡusā'ū → *ḡuṣā'ū*
ḡuṣīḡu, Ass. *ḡiḡuṣīḡu*, jB also *ḡuṣīḡu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
ḡuṣīnu (a commodity) NA, in *ša ḡ. ṣu* “ḡ. man”
ḡuṣirtum “broken piece” of reed OB math.; < *ḡusāru*
ḡusmānu → *ḡašmānu*
ḡuṣṣū (a vessel) NB; < *ḡeṣū*?
ḡuṣṣuru(m) “broken off” etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, “with broken teeth”; OB (desig. of copper), “scrap pieces”?; jB lex. “dilapidated” oven; < *ḡasāru*
ḡuṣū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
ḡuṣū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *ḡeṣū*?
ḡusuḡusu (a child’s game) MB
ḡusukū → *ḡuṣukū*
ḡuṣābu(m) “twig, branch; stick, splinter” Bab., M/NA “twig” of tree, NB “rib” of palm-frond; (wooden) “peg”, “stick” for plough, ship etc.; “off-cut”, “chip, splinter” of worthless item; NB gener. “(fire)wood”; NB, as PN; < *ḡaṣābu* II
ḡuṣannu; NB pl. also f. “sash, belt” j/NB [TÚG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *ḡuzūnu* II
ḡuṣṣu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *ḡaṣāṣu* II

ḡuṣṣu → also *ḡuṣu*
ḡuṣṣuṣu, Ass. *ḡaṣṣuṣu*, pl. *ḡaṣṣaṣūte* “snapped off” jB, NA of reeds; < *ḡaṣāṣu* I
ḡūṣu, *ḡuṣṣu* ~ “pain” jB in *ḡ. ḡip(i) libbi* ~ “stomach pains”
ḡuṣaḡḡu(m), *ḡuṣaḡḡum* “need, shortage; famine” [SU.GU7] “shortage” of grain, straw; OA “needs, requirement”; “neediness, famine”; *ṣanat ḡ.* “famine year”; “starvation” as illness; < *ḡaṣāḡu*
ḡuṣakaṣu “disposal, disposition” of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḡuṣālum mng. unkn. OA
ḡuṣānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
ḡuṣārum → *ḡuṣārum*
ḡuṣāṣum “rejoicer” OB, as PN; < *ḡaṣāṣu* I
ḡuṣā'ū → *ḡuṣū*
ḡuṣauru/ū “prisoner” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ḡuṣaurūtu*
ḡuṣaurūtu “captivity” Nuzi; < *ḡuṣauru*
ḡuṣīnu “strength” NB of men; < Aram.
ḡuṣranni “all humanity” jB lex.
ḡuṣria (a magical formula) jB
ḡuṣṣu “salve” jB in *ḡuṣ ṣamni* “salve of oil”; < *ḡaṣāṣu* II?
ḡuṣṣū(m) “red” [ḡUṢ.A.; OA ḡU.SA?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *ḡuṣṣu*; *ruṣṣū*
ḡuṣṣulu(m) “crushed, bruised” O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *ḡaṣālu*
ḡuṣṣurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
ḡuṣṣuppu → *ḡuṣṣuppu*
ḡuṣū(m), O/MA *ḡuṣā'ū*, *ḡuṣā'ū* pl. tant. ~ “(metal) scraps”; < *ḡaṣū* IV
ḡuṣū(m) “red (colour)” O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *ḡuṣṣū*
ḡuṣuātu “strength” jB lex.
ḡuṣuḡḡu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ḡuṣukū, *ḡusukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
ḡuṣumma in *ḡ. epēṣu* “to tie up (to)” Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
ḡutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *ḡutizzi*
ḡutapalū → *ḡuppalū*
ḡutebānu → *ḡutibānu*
ḡutennu → *ḡetennu*

ḡutenzū vb. “to be(come) lame”? jB lex.; → *ḡunzū*
ḡuthummu → *ḡudḡummu*
ḡuthutu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *ḡudḡudum*
ḡutibānu, *ḡutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?
ḡutizzi (a month) Alal.; → *ḡutalše*
ḡutmu, *ḡumtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
ḡutnu ~ “(legal) guardian” NA; also in PNs; < *ḡatānu*
ḡutnū → *ḡetennu*
ḡutpalū → *ḡuppalū*
ḡutpu(m) “arrowhead” O/jB of bronze, for *ṣiltāḡu*
ḡuttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
ḡuttumumma in *ḡ. epēṣu* “to enclose” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḡuttutu “louse ridden” jB lex.; → *ḡatūtu*; *kuttutu*
ḡutugu (an implement) NA
ḡutul (a magical formula) jB
ḡutūlu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
ḡuṭartu, NB also *ḡuṭaṣtu* “stick, staff” M/NB, NA in king’s hand; for beating s.o.; NB “staff(-shaped mark)” on slave; < *ḡuṭāru*
ḡuṭāru, NB also *ḡuṭūru* “branch, stick; staff” j/NB, NA [ḡIṢ.GIDRU] NA in *ša ḡ.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḡḡ.*, deified in cult; > *ḡuṭartu*
ḡuṭaṣtu → *ḡuṭartu*
ḡuṭti(m)mānu “snout” MB, as PN; < *ḡuṭṭimmu*
ḡuṭṭimmu, *ḡuṭṭimmu* “snout” j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *ḡuṭṭimmānu*
ḡuṭūru → *ḡuṭāru*
ḡū'ū → *ḡū'a*
ḡuzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. (*ḡ*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* “gazelle kid” [AMAR.MAŠ.DĀ]; also as PN
ḡuzīqatu → *ḡazīqatu*
ḡuzirānum “Piggy” OB, as PN; < *ḡuzīru*
ḡuzirtu “sow, female pig” MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *ḡ. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *ḡuzīru*
ḡuzīru(m) “pig” Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *ḡuzirānum*, *ḡuzirtu*
ḡuzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
ḡuzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *ḡuṣannu*
ḡuzzi (a linen garment) Am.
ḡuzzū → *ḡunzū*
ḡuzzumu(m) “mutilated” Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *ḡazāmu*

I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”; occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i talu-*)
i → also *ina*
 -ī “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → -a; -ā I; -ya
ia’u → *ya’u*
ibaḥu, *ebaḥu* “womb” jB lex.
ibāru (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone); < *ebēru* II
ibašši → *bašū* G
ibbaru → *imbaru*
ibbiltu (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.
ibbū I, *ebbūm* ‘day of wrath’, “19th day of month” O/jB; < Sum.
ibbūm II, *imbū* “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.
ibḥu (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.
ibḥu → *ebḥu*
ibīlu “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]
ibinna → *binna*
ibissā’ū → *ibissū*
ibissu → *ebissu*
ibissū(m); OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.BÍ.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.
ibītu “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II
iblakku (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.
ibratu(m), NA gen. *ibrīti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.LÍ.LÁ]
ibrētu pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*
ibru(m), Ass. *ebru(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.LI]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

ibrūm “sealed document” OB [KIŠIB.ÍB.RA]; < Sum.
ibrūtu, OA *ebaruttum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.
ibšu (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš i.* “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*
ibūru → *ebūru*
Id, *Ittu?* “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [dÍD; dÍD.LÚ.RU.GÚ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.
idānu → *edānu*
idāšūš, *dāšūš*, *tāšūš* (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms’? jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūšī*?
idatu → *ittu* I
idatūtu mng. uncl. NB
idā’um → *edū* II
iddanna, *inadanna* “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?
iddāt etc. → *dāt*
iddum; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*
iddū → *iḫū*
idiltu “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*
idīnum → *edīnu*
idīnu → *edēnu*
idiptu “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. *dī* as demon; < *edēpu*
idirtu(m), *edirtu(m)*, Mari *ḫi-...*, NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II
idišam “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*
idišši- → *wēdišši-*

idištu → *idirtu*

idītu (a kind of mash) jB lex.

idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NIMUR(=K.I.NE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I

idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*

idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.

idru → also *adru* II

idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] I. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabit* “His arm is heavy”, *idīn šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, *i.* (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idīlē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *analina i.* “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *idūššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*) 3. transf. “strength”, *ina idika* “according to your ability” 4. “purpose, reason”, *idāt lemuttim* “evil intentions”; *ina lā idim* “groundlessly”; OB *i. rašūm* ~ “to be set aside”, *i. šuršūm* “to put s.th. off, give low priority” 5. “wage, rental” m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. “wages, pay” of craftsman, of hired worker; “rental, payment for hire” of animal; boat, cart; house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*

idū → *edū* II

idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ.)NI.GAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.

id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imu* II

idātu → *edātu*

igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*

igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.

igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG4.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*

igbu → *eqbu*

igerrū → *egerrū*

igertu → *egertu*

igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.

igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.

igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.

igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.

igidalū, *igidarū* “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?

igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), *kigallu* “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.

igigallūtu, *gigallūtu* “wisdom” j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*

Igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [dNUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]

igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.

igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *agāmu*

iginutukū “blind” jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nātilu*?

igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [ÍGIRA.MUŠEN; I5.GAR. MUŠEN]

igisū(m), *gisū* “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.

igišigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.

igišitu, *egišitu(m)* (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.

igišgulū “finest olive-oil” jB lex.; < Sum.

igištūm “the very first” OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *gešū*

igitennum “fraction; quotient” OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.

igītu → *egītu*

igium → *igū* I 2

igizaggū, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*

igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*

igu → *egu*

igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.

igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.

īgu → *īku*

igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.

ihēnunnakku ‘oil of plenty’ = “precious oil” jB for door; < Sum.

ihḥisannu → *ḥisannu*

ihzētu(m) pl. tant. “decorative inlay, studding” O/jB [U.GÜN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *ihzu* I

ihzu(m) I 1. “learning, education” Bab. [NÍG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. “instructions, precepts” 2. freq. pl. “setting, mount” for precious stone; < *aḥāzu*; > *ihzētu*

ihzu II “whip” jB lex.

īiltu → *e’iltu*

ikartum → *igartum*

ikiltu → *iklu* II

ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR?]; < *ekēmu*

ikāsu → *ikāšu*

ikiš "like a ditch" jB; < *iku*

Ikišitu "Kiš canal" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikāšu, *ikāsu* (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū "your(s)" (pl.) NA; < *ikkū*

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also *inkaru*; pl. usu. f. "farmer, ploughman" [(LÚ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB *rab ikkarāti* "overseer of farmers"; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi "farm-inspector, estate manager", also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also *mār i.* "member of the *i.* class"; < Sum.

ikkarūtu(m) "farming; ploughing, cultivation" OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < *ikkaru*

ikkē → *kē*

ikkēm → *kām*

ikkibu(m) "taboo" Bab., NA [NÍG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB *i. ilī/DN* "anathema to gods/DN"; *i. akālu* "to break a taboo"; "(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune"; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; *lū ikkibkunu* "let it be taboo to you"; < Sum.

ikkillu(m), *killu(m)* "lamentation; clamour, uproar" Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; "cry" of animals, birds; < Sum.; → *angillu*

ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna

ikku(m) I ~ "mood, temperament" Bab., NA *i. karū/arāku* "to be short-tempered/long-suffering"; usu. "bad temper, malice"; *bēl(et) i.* "ill-tempered (wo)man"

ikku II "door" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikkū "your(s)" (sg.) NA; > *ikkānū*; → *kū*

Ikkukku → *ikūku*

ikkūm → *kūm*

ikkurratu → *iškurratu*

iklallū (a kind of door) jB lex.; < Sum.

iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

iklētu → *ekletu*; *eklu*

iklu I "darkness" jB in *i. pānī* "gloominess?"; < *ekēlu*

iklu II, *ikiltu* "victim" (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < *akālu*

iknusum (an object) OA

ikparum (an ornament) OAKK, OB

ikribu(m) "prayer, dedication; blessing" [ŠUD; SÍSKUR] "prayer", *i. qabū/šemūleqū* "to say/hear/accept prayer", *ša i.* "supplicant", *bīt i.* "house of prayer, temple"; esp. OA, OB pl.

"votive gifts"; "blessing" by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < *karābu II*

iksū (or *ikzū*) (a door) jB lex.

ikšum (or *ikzum*) mng. unkn. OAKK

ikū(m) "field"; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB "cultivated field" 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 *mūšar*) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 *ikū*); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation "Pegasus" [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

ikū → also *ekū I*

iku(m), *ēku*, *īgu(m)* "dyke, ditch" OAKK, O/jB [E] "bank of earth"; "ditch, small canal"; also "plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch"; < Sum.; > *ikiš*

ikūku ~ "rancid oil" M/jB [I.ḪAB] med., as ointment; also MB *Ikkukku* as PN?

ikzum → *ikšum*

ikzū → *iksū*

ilālūtu → *ulālūtu*

ilānū "favoured by god, lucky" jB [DINGIR-]; < *ilu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

ilātu → *elītu*

ilbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ÍLDAG(=A.AM) (→ also *adāru III*)]; < Sum.

ildu → *išdu*; *ištu*; *wildum*

ilḫu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → *eli*

iliānum, *iliyannum*, *iveriānum*, *elānum*, jB *erānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.; → *iriyannu*; *riānum*

ilig/kulla → *elkulla*

ililum → *ēlilu*

ilimtumma in *i. epēšu* "to oblige, bind"? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ilippum → *eleppu*

iliš, *eliš* "to, on, like a god" OAKK, OA in PN + *takālum* "to trust in god"; jB "to" or "like god"; < *ilu*

ilittu "birth, offspring" M/NB [MB Û.TU?] "birth"; "origin" of god, person; *i. TN/PIN/bīti* etc. "born in, scion of TN/PIN/house", also of animals; < *walādum*

ilītu → *elītu*

iliyannum → *iliānum*

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = *alkakātu* "ways, activities" 2. NA secondary pl. of *ilku I* "(separate) *ilku* payments"; < *alāku*

ilku(m) I "(state) service" Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; *i. alākum* "to perform *ilku*-service", *ilik šarri* "royal service", *kasap i.* "silver (paid

in lieu of *i.*"; OB, jB "*ilku*(-land)", also OB *bī i.*; *i. aḫūm* "alien *i.* (performer)"; NA, NB "(contribution, payment in lieu of) *i.*"; NA pl. → *ikakātu 2.*; < *alāku*; → *pilku II*

ilku II ~ "hip area" jB

illā "without" NB + gen., also *illānuššu* "without him"; < *ina* + *lā* (+ *-ān*)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

illabbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

illaggušu → *ellamkušu*

illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver

illa-mē → *ella-mē*

illāmu- → *ellāmu-*

illānu- → *illā*

illarū (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illātu(m) I, also *illitu*, *allatu*, Ass. *ellutu(m)*, st. constr. *ella/et* "band, group" [ILLAT] "family group, clan", OAKK also "(god of) clan"; "band" of evildoers, of soldiers, *i. suppuḫḫu* "to scatter a band"; "team" of draft-animals, "pack" of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB "trading caravan"; jB lex. *i. eqli* (a weed)

illatu II "rejoicing, celebration" jB; < *alālu III*

illātu pl. tant. "saliva" jB [ÚḪ.MEŠ] *i.-šu illakā* "his saliva flows"

illaya → *elleya*

illibbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

illidiš → *lidiš*

illigu → *elligu*

Illil → *Ellil*

illilum → *ēlilu*

Illilūtum → *Ellilūtum*

illitu → *illatu I*

illu(m) I 1. "partner, comrade" O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II "high water, flood" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also *ilu I. II*

illukku, *ellūku* 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → *allū II*

Illūrānu, *Illūratum* → *illūru*

illurē, *illuru*, *eluri* (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdīlū ~ "throwing stick" jB; < Sum.

illūriš "like a (red) flower" jB; < *illūru*

illurtu "handcuffs" jB

illuru → *illurē*

illūru(m), *ellūru* (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; *i. pānī* "rouge" for facial make-up; as PN, also *Illūrānu*, f. *Illūratum*; > *illūriš*

ilmiši → *elmēšu*

ilmu (or *ilmū*) (part of a quiver) Nuzi

ilmušu → *elmēšu*

ilpitu → *elpetu*

ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, *ilqetu* "leech" jB

ilšu I "loins" jB lex.

ilšu II "joy" NA in *i. libbi*; < *elēšu*

ilt... → also *išt...*

iltānu → *ištēn*

iltappu, *iltepītu*, *altapātu* "loincloth" j/NB

iltāt → *ištēn*

ilte(-) → *išti*

ilteltu → *itiltu*

iltepītu → *iltappu*

iltēt(u) → *ištēn*

ilti → *ištu*

iltitu → *itiltu*

ilti(n)nū → *ištēnū*

iltin(u), *ilti(u)* → *ištēn*

iltu(m) I, *eltum* "goddess" OAKK, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < *ilu*

iltu II, Bogh. *eltu* "chaff" M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.)RI] of cereal; "spikelet; awn" of grain

iltu → also *ištu*

iltuḫḫu, *iltuḫlu* → *ištuḫḫu*

ilu(m), *elū(m)*; pl. *ilū*, *ilānu* "god, deity" [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] "a" or "the god", also du.; personal "god", *i. išū(m)*, *i. rašū(m)* "to be, get lucky"; OA *bēl lā ilim*, jB *lā bēl ili* "luckless person"; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. *ilu lemnu*; mythical hero, deified king; *mārat i.* (a priestess) jB; > *iltu I*, *ilātu*, *iliš*, *ilānū*; → *muštarīlu*; *rāšīlūtū*; *šerki-ilūtu*

ilū → *elū II*

ilum I (or *illum*); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilu II, *illu* "reed bundle" M/jB

i'lu(m) 1. OB "contract, bond" 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] "band, binding"? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < *e'ēlu*

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), *iluttu* "godhead, divinity" Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers *i.-ka* "your divinity", i.e. "you"; coll. = "the gods"; *bīl/bāb i.* "divine house/gate"; < *ilu*

ilātu → *elātu*

imampū (or *imampadū*) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → *imēru*

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU9] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

imbu → *inbu*

imbû, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. *i. tâmti* [(NA4.)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GÍR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

imbû → also *ibbûm* II

imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

imbu'u → also *imbû*

imdu(m), j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition”

1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emēdu*

imduhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

imertu → *amertu* I

imēru(m), *imilāru(m)*, Ass. *emāru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÜR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. “donkey-load” (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); *i. šamē* ‘sky donkey’ (a bird); *i. hašī(m)* ‘lung donkey’ (a part of the liver); *i. eleppiyāšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imērūtum*; → *himāru*

imērūtum “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.ĤI.A-ru-]; > *imēru*

imgarrû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭtu*

imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

imgirāšu → *ingirāšu*

imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

imhulliš “like a storm” jB

imhullu(m), *anḥullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.ĤUL]; < Sum.

imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imhur-ešrā, *-ašru/ila*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anḥurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḥāru* + *ešrā*

imhur-līm(i)e, *anḥullīme* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḥāru* + *līm*

imigidû (a kind of list) jB lex.

imikānum (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

imikkarūru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mūtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amāru*

imirtu → also *amertu* I

imūru → *imēru*

imištu “contraction” jB med., *i. libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amāšu*

imitta(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; A.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB A.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, *i.-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qāt i.*; *i. ummāni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emēdu*

imītum mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

immanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA4.)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

immāniš “in daytime” OB; < *imnu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

immat(ile) → *mati*

immatilēma → *matīma*

immatimē → *matimē*

immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NĪTA)(-tum); (UDU.)Ug; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NĪTA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.ĤI.A etc.]; *i. šamni* “fat sheep”; *i. marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; *i. šadi(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NĪTA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; *i. mušlāli* “heat of midday”; < *emēmu*; > *immāniš*

immû “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

immû → also *imû*

immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.

immunusu, *immunusu* ‘female clay’? mng. uncl. jB lex.?. < Sum.

imna, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*

imnanakku → *immanakku*

imniš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*

imnitû ‘male clay’? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imnītu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*

imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnītu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [A.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnītu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imralātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amāru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.

imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imsaršubbû → *saršubbû*

imsuḥḥu “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÛḤ?]; < Sum.

imšû ~ “stiffness”? jB in *i. qāti* “i. of the hand”; < *amāšu*

imšû → also *emšu*

imšuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.SÛ]; < Sum.

imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*

imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûti* “deadly poison”

imtuḥallatu → *anduhallatu*

intuḥsum, *intuḥšum* (a container) OAKK(Sum.)

imṭû, *imṭû* 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; *i. dāmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *maṭû* II; > *inṭatta*

imum (an implement) OB

imu → also *enu*

imû, *immû*, *e(m)mû* “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s head; → *imtanû*

imûtum mng. unkn. OB

imzidû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

ina, *in* (*im-m...*, *ip-p...* etc.) “in, on; by; from” (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠÈ] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”, “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before infin., *ina amārika* “when you see” 2. of condition, *ina balāḫim* “in health” 3. “among”, *ina šarrāni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out of”, *ina qāt PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word, incantation; “with, out of” material (brick, stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina maḥāšim* “because of beating”; *ina qibû DN* “at DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sūtu* etc. 8. *ina lā* (→ *illā*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lā idē* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so long as”, *ina balṭu u šalmu* “while alive and well”

inadanna → *iddanna*

inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAKK, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”, *kīma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.; < *ina* + *anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kinanna*

inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*

inānû “very busy” jB; < *inû*

inharu → *imbaru*

inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib (pān) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; *i. kirī* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, *i. bēl arḫi*; transf. of humans “offsprings”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*

indu → *imdu*; *undu* I

induhallatu → *anduhallatu*

induhḥatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.

inedukku → *unnedukku*

ingâ, *innigâ* “right now” NB; < *ina* + *agâ*

ingallu → *niggallu*

ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

ingaralīšū → *ingirāšu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirāšu, *ingalirālīšū*, MA *ingirāšu*, NA also *ingirāšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirēnu → *ingurēnu*

ingirāšu → *ingirāšu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurēnu, *ingirēnu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḥu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anāḥu* I

inḥu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> *anāḥu II*

īni → *ēni*; in *ana īni* → *mīnu I*

inimma, *inimmu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, *enimmū* "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

inītu(m) I, *enītu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *inīāti illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū III*

inītu II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū III*?

inītu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → *ikkaru*

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

innedukku → *unnedukku*

innigā → *ingā*

inninnatu "Innin-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → *ennēnu*

innintu → *ennettu*

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

innuḥarum → *annuḥaru*

inṣabtu → *anṣabtu*

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

inšu → *emšu*

intuḥšum → *imtuḥsum*

inṭatta "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū + -atta*

inṭū → *imṭū*

inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when"

Oakk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; Oakk also

prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*;

inūšu

inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB
[GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

inū ~ "job, craft" jB; > *inānū*

inu(m) I, Oakk, Ass. *ēnu(m)* f. "eye" [IGI(.2);

pl. usu. IGL2.MEŠ; Am. also IGLHLA] 1. "eye"

of god, human, animal; NA *ī. šakānu* "to pay

regard to"; OB *inka maḥārum* "to please you";

ī. lemutti "evil eye" 2. transf. *in alpi* lex. (a

wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf.

"(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net,

"thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring,

well", Ass. *rēš ēni* "source" 4. "eye-stone"

(desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-,

pig-eye stones; → *damqam-inam*

inu II "wine" jB lex.

inūma, *enūma* "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. +

subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh.,

Alal., Am. "that", *lū tide i. šalim* "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", *i. dawdēm* "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ *inūmīšu*); Am. "now" (for *anumma*); < *inu I + -ma*

inūmē, *inūmī* "when" Oakk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < *ūmu I*

inūmīšu "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB *ištu/warki i.* "since then"; < *ūmu I*

inūmti → *ūmtum*

inunnakku "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

inūšu, *enūšu*, NB also *inūš* "at that time, then" Oakk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after *inu(ma)*, *kī*; < *inu I + -šu*

inyānu (a metal object) NB

inzaḥ(u)rētu, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurālētu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < *ḥinzūru*

inzarū, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

inzum → *enzu*

inzuḥirētu, *inzurālētu* → *inzaḥurētu*

inzūru → *ḥinzūru*

inzuruḥu → *inzarū*

ipḥu → *ibḥu*

ipiru → *eperu*

ipištu → *epištu*, *epšu*

ipišula → *epišum*

ipītu "clouding over" of eyes jB; < *apū III*

iplū, *eplū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < *apālu I*

ippāru → *appāru*

ippatu (a sea creature) NB *ša tāmti*

ippēru → *ippīru*

ippiltu → *ibbiltu*

ippīru, *ippēru* ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

ippitti → *pittu I*

ipqum "embrace, protection" Oakk, OB; of deity, in PNs; < *epēqu*

iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB;

< OPers.

ipru(m) "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA]

for person, family, animal; < *epēru*

ipru → also *eperu*

ipšiš → *ipšu*

ipšu(m), *epšu(m)* "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ];

OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB

"(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA *i.*

nikkassī "doing the accounts"; *i. pī(m)*

"utterance, command", OB(lit.) *ipšiš pī = ana i.*

pī; < *epēšu II*

ipšu → also *ibšu*

ipšur-limu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. "it undoes a thousand (ailments)" < *pašāru + līm*

iptennu, *iptē/inum* "meal(-time)" O/jB; < *patānu I*

iptu(m) f., st. constr. *ipāt* "luxuriance" Bab. *i. kibrātim* "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

iptīru(m), *ipteru(m)* "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < *patāru*; → *napīru*

ipu(m) "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ŪŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.

iqnū → *uqnū*

iqūpu → *uqūpu*

ir... → also *er...*

irā → *iria*

irana mng. unkn. Nuzi

irarazakku "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

iratu → *irtu*

irbu → *erbu I*

irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

irdu → also *išdu*

ir'emum "loved one" Oakk; < *rāmu II*

irḥu ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in *irih pīšu* "i. of his mouth"; < *erēḥu*

iria, *aria*, *elirā* adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

iriānu → *iliānum*; *iriyannu*

irima'u (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

irimmu(m) "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → *erimmatu*

irimmu → also *erimmu I*

iripu → *eripu*

irištu → *erištu II*

irīšu → *erīšu*

irītu "guidance"? jB; < *warūm II*?

iri'u, *erū* "dregs, lees" jB of beer

iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*

iriyātu → *eriyātu*

irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

iršīsu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

irtānū, *ištānū* "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < *irtu I + -ān + -ī*

irtu(m) I, *iratu(m)*, Oakk *ertum* "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's "breasts"; transf. in battle *i. turru*, *i. ne'ū* "to turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages *ina i.* "opposite"; *ana i.* "towards, against"; > *irtānū*

irtu II (a kind of song) jB

iru mng. unkn. jB in *i. ša buqli* "i. of malt"

irūm → *erū II*

irū ~ "strong" jB lex.

isārum (or *išārum*) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA **išhappu**, *išhabbu*, OB *ašhappum* "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

išhenabe → *išhenabe*

išḥu(m) I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB lex.; → *ezēḥu*

išḥu II, MA *išḥu*; pl. f. *išḥālētu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

išḥunnatu(m), *išḥunnatu(m)*, *išḥunnu* "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

išīhtu(m), *esihtu(m)* "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB *tuppi i.* "allocation document"; < *esēḥu*; → *isiktum*

isikku "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

isiktum, *esiktum* "allocation" Mari, OB(Ešn.); < *esēḥu*; → *išīhtu*

isiltu(m), *esiltu* ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic); < *esēlu*

isimmānu(m), *simmānū*, OB also *simannum* "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [ZL.MUNU_{3/4}] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

Isinītu, *Išinītu* "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

isinnu(m), *issinu(m)*, *iššinnu*; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] *ūm i.* "feast-day"; *i. DN* "DN's festival", *i. MN* "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

isinnu → also *assinnu*

isinnū → *assinnu*

isippum mng. unkn OB in *būt i.*

isiqtu(m) "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < *esēqu*

isirtu I "incarceration" Nuzi; < *esēru II*

isirtu(m) II, *esirtu* "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < *esēru III*

isitātu → *asa'itu*

isītu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

isītu → also *asa'itu*

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu

ismarū → azmarū

ismekku → ešmekku

ispuillurtu → išpuillurtu

isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

isqātu → isqu; izqātu

isqillatu → išqillatu

isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *išqu*, *ešqu*, pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠUB.BA] 1. *i. nadū* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqūm* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqātum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bēl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *esēqu*

isqubbūtu → asqubbūtu

isqulālu → ašqulālu

isququ(m), *is/šququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "i. bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

isru II "exact payment" M/NB; < *esēru III*

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

isru → also *išru II*

issahiš, *issahēš*, *issahayyiš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi + ahīš*

issanu → *asnū*

issēn → *ištēn*

issēniš → *ištēniš*

issēnū → *ištēnū*

issēt → *ištēt*

issi → *išti*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sāte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issūtu*; → *iššu*; *sinništu*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issūtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinnišūtu*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina + surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirranu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhhu → *ištuhhu*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplū* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lē*, also *iš lē* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MÚL.GU4.AN.(NA)]

isū → *hišū*

išārum → *išārum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešēru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešēru*; → *ušurtu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššēr → *šēru 2*

iššu → *išu*

iššūriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššūru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššūru*

iššūru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bīt i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird(-shaped vessel)"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabū* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-*u/ū*], *i. sāmū*; in compounds: *i. appāri*, *ašāgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.ĤABRUD.DA]), *kirī*, *kīsi* ("swallow"?), *kubši*, *maškani*, *mē*, *mūši*, *šadī*, *še'i*, *šūri*, *šāri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weathercock"); > *iššūriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(š)šu(m)*; pl. m. *iššū*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirī* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadī* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kātimiši*

išu → *wišum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešēru*; → *ušurtu*

išu(s)u mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-**iš** "to, like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyiš*; → *ēš*; *mēš*

iša(h)hu → *išhu*

išanū ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lā i.* "powerless, poor" jB; < *išū*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apālu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alāku*, *i. dabābum*, OA *i. atwām* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru I*; → *mišariš*

išartu(m), occas. *ušartu* "prosperity" O/jB; < *išaru I*

išaru(m) I, *išēru*, *eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru* "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SĀ; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

bowels; f. *išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešēru*; > *išaru II*; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarūtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*

išaru(m) II, M/jB also (*m*)*ušaru* "penis" O/jB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* "glans penis"; < *išaru I*

išāru → *ešēru*

išarūtu(m) "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SĀ-] *i. alāku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru I*

išātiš "on fire, ablaze"; < *išātu*

išātu(m), Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išātātu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier); "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išātiš*

išabtu ~ (a grass or weed) jB

išbum, *ešbum* (or *ilešpum*) (a prof.) OAKk, also as PN

išburna[*tu*]? (or *išpurna[*tu*]?)* "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahhum (a plot? of ground) OB

išdihu(m) I, *išdihhu* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NĪG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāhu*

išdihu II, *ašdihhu* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUĤUŠ (→ *šuršu*); OAKk, OB also DU; ŪR; DŪR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bēl išdīn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamē* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ŪR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasāhu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu II*; *rašādu* ?

išdun mng. unkn. jB lex.

išennu, *išēnu* → *išīnu*

išeriš → *išariš*

išertum "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru I* ?

išertu → also *ešertu I*

išēru → *išaru I*

išhanabaš, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*

išhar "blood" Bogh. in *aban i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašhar*

išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeāte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išhenaše; pl. *išhenašena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išhihatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahāhu* ?

išhilšiš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išhilšu*

išhilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [ŠIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išhilšiš*

išhiṭum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahātu I*

išhiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išhu, *iša(h)hu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išhu → also *išhu II*

išhū "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išhunnatu → *išhunnatu*

išhuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmašugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išiktu "marshland" jB lex.

išinītu → *isinītu*

išīnu(m), *išēnu(m)*, *išilennu*, *iššēnu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.

išippu(m) (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippūtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.

išippūtu "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epēšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*

iširtu → *ešertu I*

išištum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERIM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamē* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išītu → *ešītu*

išīu → *ušū*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉŠ.GIŠ.GĪKŪ.E]

iškāru(m), *eškāru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉŠ.GĀR; OB also ÁŠ.GĀR; MA GIŠ.GĀR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. OAKk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgamesh, Etana; *i. mašmaššūti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lā ša*

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.
iškīhuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.
iškikītum (a bird) OB
iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” OAKk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu
iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.
išku(m) I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)
išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs?
iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB
iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUḪ.LĀL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?
iškuḫu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
iš lē → *isu*
išlītum (a festival) Mari
išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.
išmannu → *iššimannu*
išmarū → *ešmarū*
išmekku → *ešmekku*
išnugallu → *ašnugallu*
išpa (desig. of silver) OA
išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA ispillurtu “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”
išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB
išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GÉME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*
išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *bīt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmī/kitē/šiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/linen/š. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*
išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*
išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.
išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.
išperdu → *išpardu*
išpiku(m), išpikku “stores (of crops); grain-bin” OAKk, O/jB [I.DUB] usu. pl.; *bīt i.* “store-house”; < šapāku
išpu (a container) NB
išpum → also *išbum*
išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA
išqappu → *išqippu*
išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical?; astr. as star emblem, also *dl.*; → *qarāru*?
išqātu → *izqātu*
išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA4.PEŠ4] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN
išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dl.* as DN; also (a bird)
išqu → *isqu*
išqubbūtu → *asqubbūtu*
išququ → *isququ*
išrā → *ešrā*
išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu* I; *ešrētu*
išri- → *ašru* III
išriš → *išariš*
išrišu → *ešrišu*
išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA
išru(m) II, ešrum, isru(m); pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB
išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*
išrū → *ešrū* I
iššā “although” Mari; < *ina + ša*
iššakku → *iššiakkum*
iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*
iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*
iššaššūme → *šalšūmi*
iššebeu → *eššebeu*
iššebū → *eššebeu; eššebū*
iššēnu → *išīnu*
iššērtu → *šērtu* II
iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššēšu*
išše’u → *ešše’u*
išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*
iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PlN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.
iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*
iššiāre → *šiāru*
iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(AIal.), Nuzi
iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina* I

iššinnu → *isinnu*
iššu: pl. *iššū* “woman, wife” O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*
iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*
iššuḫru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššuḫurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*
iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; → *šunūm* I
iššuttu → *eššūtu*
ištā- → *išti*
ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.
ištānānu, iltānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu + ānu*
ištānu(m), iltānu(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SÁ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bīt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*
ištānū → *irtānū*
ištānu → *ištēn*
ištarāniš, ištariš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištaru*
ištarītu 1. O/jB (a priestess, hierodule) [d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištar); < *ištarium*
ištarium; pl. *ištariūtum* “man dedicated to Ištar” OA; < *ištaru*; > *ištarītu*
ištartu “goddess” jB; < *ištaru*
ištaru(m); pl. *ištarātum, ištarū, ištarānu* “goddess” Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠ8.DAR; d15] *ilu(m) u i.* “god and goddess”; *i.-šu* “his goddess”; “(statue of) goddess”; < DN Ištar; > *ištarāniš; ištarium, ištarītu; ištartu; ištarūta*
ištarūta adv. (a musical term) jB [dU.DAR-ú-ta]; < *ištaru*
ištāt → *ištēn*
ištātan “each one” Nuzi; < *ištēn*
ište → *išti*
ištēn, ištēnu(m), iš/ltin(um), ištianum, iš/ltānu, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat, ištīat, iš/ltēi(um), iš/ltāt*, NA *issēt* 1. “one” before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuḫāreka* “one of your lads”; *i. u šinal/šitta* “one or two”; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* “one guarantees the other”; math. “(the number) one” 2. “single” 3. “the first one” 4. OB *ištītu(m)* “once”; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš; ištēnišu; ištēnnūtu; ištēnū; ištīššu; ištīyū; itiltu*
ištēnā, ištīnā, OA *ištēna* 1. “one each, one by one” 2. Mari “all alike, all together”; < *ištēn*
ištēn-ešret → *ištēnšeret*

ištēniš, ištīniš, later *iltēniš*, NA *issēniš*, occas. *ištūniš* “together” [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NIGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, “at the same time”; OB *i. zāzum* “to divide equally”; “altogether, in total”; < *ištēn*
***ištēnišu, jB iltēnišu** “for the first time” jB; < *ištēn*
ištēniū → *ištēnū*
ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu “single entity” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. “(indivisible) unity” of kings, fields 2. “single set” of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. “for the first time”; < *ištēn* abstr.
ištēnšeret, poet. *ištēn-ešret* “eleven” Bab.; < *ištēn* + *-šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*
***ištēnšerišu, išteššerišu** “eleven times” OB; < *ištēn* + *-šerišu*
***ištēnšerū, MB iltēnšerū** “eleventh” M/jB; < *ištēn* + *-šerū*
ištēnu → *ištēn*
ištēnū(m), ištīnū(m), later *iltēi(n)nū*, Ass. *iš/ltēniū(m)*, NA *issēnū* “single”, Ass. with pl. tant. subst. “one (set, pair of)” shoes etc.; “each one”; Nuzi of sheep “once (shorn)”; jB lex. “one year old”?; NB “one each”; Ug. of kings “in accord, united”; < *ištēnu* + *-ī*
išteššerišu → *ištēnšerišu*
ištēt(u) → *ištēn*
išti, ište, Pre-Sarg. *aštelī*, OB also *ištā-*, *ištu*, MA *ilte-*, NA *issi(-)* “with” [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. “with” s.o., O/MA also “from” + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also “with, in possession of” things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*
ištiānum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*
ištīnalā → *ištēnā*
ištīniš → *ištēniš*
ištīnū → *ištēnū*
ištīššu “once” Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kīma*; < *ištēn*
ištištu → *itiltu*
ištīt(um) → *ištēn*
ištīyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*
ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, iltu/a/i, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* “on your own”; late freq. *i./ultu muḫḫi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i.-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bīt*, NB *ultu muḥḥi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

ištu → also *išdu*; *išti*

ištuḥḥu(m), *ileltuḥḥu*, *istuhḥu*, *eštuḥḥu*, Nuzi also *iltuḥḥu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bīt i.* "whip-container" on chariot

ištūma conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*

ištūniš → *ištēniš*

išū(m) "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, OAKK also *itti*, OA *iššēr*); Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu I*

išū → also *ešū I*; *ḥišū*

išuhḥu (desig. of a garment) Am.

išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *ḥiššumaku*

išūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.

išūzzu → *izuzzum*

ita "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.

itahlašānu "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *nehelšū*

itahlišū? (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *nehelšū*

italma'u → *irima'u*

itannu "mesh, interstice" of net jB

itānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

itānū → *itū 5*

itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* 'looking' NA in *ša i. [ša IGI.DUḥ]* (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn

itašlulu → *šalālu* II Ntn

itānu → *itū 3*

itbārānu "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*

itbārtu "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*

itbāru(m) "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru* III

itbārūtu(m) 1. O/jB "business partnership" 2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*

itē → *itū 2*

ite'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn

itellum → *etellu*

itepšu "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu* II

itertum "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*

itgurūtu mng. uncl. jB comm.

itḥū mng. unkn. jB lex.

itḥuru; pl. *itḥurānu*, *itḥurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB

itḥusu → *atḥusu*

itḥusu mng. unkn. NA in *bīt itḥiši*

itihilum (an object) OA

itillu → *etellu*

itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.

itinnūtu(m) "builder's craft" Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*

itirtu(m) (a milk product) OAKK(Sum.); jB lex.

itišutu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"

itūtu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itūtu I*?

itku "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*

itkū, *utkū* "(wooden) peg" jB lex.

itmū Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. Gtn *ittamū?*

itpēšu(m) "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu* II

itpuru "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Istar; < *apāru*

itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLIM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i. (abāri)* (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru* I.II

itru → *itru*

ittahu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *ḥu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte → *itti*

itteltu → *itiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *itu*, *itte*-, Am. *itru*-, OAKK, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with", be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itū*

itū "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itti*

itūdu (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

itūl-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ŪŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

itūltu, *itteltu*, Nuzi usu. *ilti/eltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

itūlu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

itū(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2.)MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršeti* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatamma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i. II*

itū(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana itūšu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i. I*

itū → also *id*; *itti*

itū(m) I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDA] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.

itū II (a garment) OB(Alal.)

itū → also *itū*; *iū*; *itū*

itūḥlu ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ittum → *itti*

itūš(šu) "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.

itū(-), *itū-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana itūšun* "with them"; < *itū*

itū(m), *etū*, *itū(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḥāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ŪS.SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *itā*; *itū*-, *itūtu* II

itūlu(m), *utūlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA Gt (pres. *ittāl*, pret. *itūl*; perf. *itūlil*; imper. *itūl*; stat. *utul*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" Gtn iter. [NÁ.NÁ] D "put to sleep" Š

caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *itūl-imūt*, *muttūtu*?; → *nālu itūnum* → *utūnu*

itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.

itussu → *izuzzum*

itūtu(m) I, *utātu*, NB also *itūtu*?; jB pl. *utātu*? "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kūn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i.-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watūm*; → *itūtu*

itūtu II ~ "circumference"; < *itū*

ituzzarra → *itussarra*

itemmum → *eitemmu*

itū(m), *itū*, *iddū* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESÍR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kīma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.

itūm → *itū*

itū mng. unkn. jB lex.

itūtu (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.DUTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*

iwaru (or *iwiluru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iwirtum → *amertu* I

iwiru → *iwaru*

iwūtu(m) ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewūm* II

iwuru → *iwaru*

iyarum → *ayyaru* I

iyāti → *yāti*

iyaumaš in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?

Izalli (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)

izana'u (a plant) jB lex.

izbu(m) "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*

izḥu ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēḥu*

izibtu(m), *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*

izikurum (a bird) OB

izirtu "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*

iziru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.ŠUB.BA]; < Sum.

izzum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fetters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.ŠU.2.(MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

Izubītu, *Izubū* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izizzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* “to stand” G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *iziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] I. gener. of person, thing “stand”; “serve (before)” s.o., esp. deity, king; “serve, be present” (as witness); “be available” of person, animal, boat; “remain”; transf. of oath, legal right “be valid”; OB *i. eli* “be engaged on, work at” s.th.; OB *i. ana* “accept liability for”; OA “stand by, belong to” s.o. 2. (ingress.) “appear, make an appearance”; “take up service”; “side with” (= *išti*, *iti*) s.o., “go to assistance of” (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god “visit” s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver “stand erect” Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people “stand around”; of snake, scorpion “repeatedly rear up” Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. “take up o.’s stand”; *eli nakrim i.* “triumph over enemy”; of flood “come to a standstill” Š (Š¹ OAKk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAKk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *ušalezziz*; perf. *uštaziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu* caus. “cause to be present”, “appoint” witnesses, substitute, pledge; “make s.o. serve”; “cause to triumph” over enemy; “stable” horse; “erect” stele, statue, tower; “re-erect” wall etc.; transf. OA “make” silver “available”; “enter” items in accounts; “establish” justice; “make” hair, furrow “stand upright”; poet. “create, bring into being” Štn MB “constantly make to stand” Št jB “cause to appear” N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity “appear, become present”; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarū “bed with side-rest” jB lex.; < Sum.

izzihu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) “desire, objective” O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* “to achieve”; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu “curse” M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru “curse” M/jB; < *nazāru*

K

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k “you” (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → *kiam*

ka’ātu → *qayyātu*

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. “shield” O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* “shield-bearer”

kabābu II, *gabābu* “to burn” Bab. G (*alū*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. “burn, scorch” wood; transf. of Lamaštu “burn” s.o.’s body; > *kabbu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) “leggings” O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) “to be paralysed” O/jB G (*alū*) stat., of part of body D “constrict, paralyse” part of body; OB transf. “hinder, obstruct” s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips “be paralysed”; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabarahḥum → *gabarahḥu*

kabartu “thickness” jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) “to be(come) thick, solid” G (*ilī*); stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir* of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice “loud” D (jB once *uḥabbir*) “make thick; thicken” Ntn jB of snake “constantly become thick”; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrūtu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbīrum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar’ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* “to tread” G (*alū*) [ZUKUM; KI.ÜŠ] I. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; “tread down, trample” ramp, fire; “tread on” neck, foot 2. transf. “tread down, suppress” enemy, criminal, noise, “forgive, remit” crime, debt; *anzilla k.* “infringe taboo” 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* “exert yourself” 4. M/NA, NB “let” time “pass”, NA “continue” D ~ G “tread, walk over” land etc.; “tread down, on” neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* “infringe taboo”; OA (also Dtn) “drop, suppress” claim Š caus. N NA/NB I. of land “be subdued” 2. “continue” 3. OB “set foot on”; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum?*; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu “to put headgear on” jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabtatu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* “liver”, also “innards”; usu. transf. “mood, temper, humour”, joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; “mind, intention”; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR₅] “on the stomach”; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* “to be(come) heavy” G (*ilī*) [DUGUD] I. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; “become burdensome, aggravating”, of illness

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadam* k. of respected person **D 1.** "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadam* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward **Dt** "be honoured" **OB Dtn** Am. iter. of **D**; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." **Š** "give importance to" matter **OB**; "work" sculpture "massively" **NB**; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" **jB** lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) **O/jB** of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR₄.GUR₄] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" **OB**; < *kubbū* **II**

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.

kabbu "glowing" **jB**, **NA**; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* **II**

kabbutu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"? Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) **NA**

kabistum (part of a cubit) **OA** st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* **I**?

kabis/stu → *kapsu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) **jB** lex.; < **Kass**.

kabittu(m) 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" **Mari**, **OB(N.Mes.)** 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) **OAKk**, for flour; **jB** lex.

kablītu (or *kaplītu*) mng. uncl. **jB**

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"? **NB** comm.; < **Aram**.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, **NB** also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR₄.RA] of person (in **PN**), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" **jB** lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* **II**

kabsu **I** "continuous" **NA** of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu **II**; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" **OB**, **j/NB**, **NA**

kabs/šu → *kapsu*

kabšarru (or *kapšarru*) "stone-carver" **M/NA**, **M/NB** [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < **Sum**.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" **Bogh**. lex.

kabtatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in **PNs**] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important, honoured"; as subst. "important person, VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabūtū*

kabūtū "majesty" **jB**, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtu*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? **Bab**.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* **I**. **II**

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; **OA** sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" **Bab.**, **OA** [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šeriš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? **Bogh**.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" **jB** [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < **Sum**.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" **jB** **G** (*a/u*) with 2 acc. **D** ~ **G**?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? **NA**

kadānu (a rush-like plant) **jB**

kādānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. **jB** lex.

kadāru **I** (a reed fence)? **jB** lex.

kadāru(m) **II** "to rear up" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*i/i*) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" **Š** "stir up, incite" battle **Ntn** **jB** med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

kadāru **III** "to delimit" **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*i/i*) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" **D** ~ **G** "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* **II** denom.

kadāru **IV** "to labour"? **NA** **G**; < *kudurru* **I** denom.?

kadašu "celebration" **OB** (var. of *ḥadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) **jB** lex.

Kadduḥḥa → *Ukaduḥḥa*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) **M/jB**

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. **M/NA** in name of Istar temple

kadrayitu f. (epith. of Istar) **jB**

kadriš "aggressively" **jB**; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" **Bab.**, **NA** of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* **II**

kadrū (or *katrū*), **OB** also *kidrūm* "present, greeting gift" **Bab.** to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < **Sum**.

kadrūtu "aggressiveness" **jB** lex.; < *kadru*

kādu; **NB** pl. *kādānu* "guard, watch" **j/NB** esp. military, *rab kādānu* "commander of the watch"; k. *našāru* "to keep guard"; **NB** "(fee for) guard" on orchard; *ša* k. "watchman"; (*bīt*) k. "guard-house"; < *kādu* **II**

kādū(m) mng. unkn. **OB** lex.

kādū(m) **I** mng. uncl. **O/jB** **G** (*ā*) "to be distressed"?; "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) **II** "to watch, guard" **Bab.** **G** (*ū*) **NB** **D** **OB** "watch out (for)", "be attentive" **Dt** pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduḥḥū "with gaping mouth" **jB** lex.; < **Sum**; → *Ukaduḥḥa*

kadurru → *kudurru* **I**

ka'eššu → *ka'iššum*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" **O/jB** [KI.GÁL]; < **Sum**; → *kikallū*

kagiškaraku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. **OB** lex.

kaḥama adv.? mng. unkn. **MB**

kaḥaššinna mng. unkn. **Nuzi**; < **Hurr**.

kaḥšu "throne" **Am**; < **W.Sem**.

ka'inimmaku "wish, plan"? **jB**; < **Sum**.

kā'išu "slaughterer" **Nuzi** of sheep; < *kāšu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, **jB** *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" **O/jB** lex.; < **Sum**.

kakammatum (a part of the body) **OB**

kakaniasšu (part of body armour) **Nuzi**, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) **Nuzi**, in pairs

kakardinnu, **NA** *karkadinnu*, **NB** *kaškadi/annu*, **OB(Alal.)** *kakatennu* "victualer" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā'ū → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" **OB** [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) **MB**

kakkabānu "starry one" **jB** 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" **j/NB**; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" **M/NB**, **NA** [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; **NB** as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and AB] also ref. to planets; k. *šamē/šamāmī* "stars of heaven"; *ina* k. *biātum* **Š** "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" **O/jB**; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < **Sem**. *kabkab-*; > *kakkabu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) **jB**

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) **OAKk**, **O/MB**; **OA** "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, **Alal.** also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)? **Mari**, **Alal.**, **Am.**, **Bogh**. 1. **Mari**, **Bogh**. (a loaf) 2. **Am.** (a silver disc)? 3. **Alal.**, **Am.** (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" **NA**; < *kakkišu* + *-atti* (→ **GAG** §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" **M/jB**, **NA** also as **PN**; **jB** k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠITA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" **OA** *rabi* k. "armourer"; **OB** *šāb* k. *bi.a* "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle"; *ana* k. *parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šehēru(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maḥāšu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)"; also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" **OAKk**, **Bab**. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *k/qaqqullu*, **MA** *kukullu*? f. "mash-tub" **O/jB**, **M/NA** [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); **NA** (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullāte* (an official); **MA** *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < **Sum**; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" **jB**; also **M/jB** k. *ini* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

kakkuru → kakkuru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?.; → *kakkusakku*

kakkušakku → *kakkusakku*

kakkušu → *kakkušu*

kakkūtu “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

kaksū (an arrow) jB

kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

kal(a) → *kalū* II

kalabbu → *kalappum*

kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KILÁ; TÚL(.LÁ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB(Ass.)

kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA

kalāma, *kalām(ūi)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DŪ.A.BI; DŪ; DŪ.DŪ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + *-ma*

kalamāhu → *galamāhu*

kalammaru → *karammaru*

kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

kalāšu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (*ii*) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kašum*; *kilšu*

kalā’um → *kalū* V

kalbānātu (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*

kalbānu, *ka/ulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIŠ/Ú. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7.A)]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

kaldu → *kašdu*

kalgukku(m), *kalguqqu* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

kalīš “totally” O/Akk, Bab. [DŪ-liš]; < *kalū* II

kalītu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

kalītu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. O/Akk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.

kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*

kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi

kallābu → *kallāpu*

ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

kallammahu (a plant) jB lex.

kallānu mng. unkn. NB

kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipiri* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

kallašūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

kallātu(m), Ass. *kalla/utu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GIA] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārāt* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlītu*), *k. šerri* ‘snake’s bride’, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

kallatūtu → *kallūtu*

kallē, *kallū* → *kallū*

kallimum ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallašūdi*

kallū(m), NA *kallū* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nāri/tābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inal/analkī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*

kallutu → *kallātu*

kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

kalmakru(m) (or *kalmaqrū(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIŠ.AGA.SILIG] of metal

kalmarḫu (a tree) Nuzi, jB

kalmartu → *kanwartu*

kalmātu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; O/Akk as PN

kalpurḫu (or *galpurḫu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāšu*

kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu*?

kalteniwe(š), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanibātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)?” Mari

kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V

kalū.II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DŪ; DŪ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalāi* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalaliluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB (poet.) + *-iš-*, *kalīšša* “totally”; > *kalīš*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullatu* I, *kullatān*

kalū(m) III “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LŪ.)GALA; NB also (LŪ.)ŠŪ]; < Sum.; > *kalūtu* I; → *galamāhu*, *galaturru*, *galaussū*

kalū(m) IV (a yellow mineral paste, phps.) “orpiment” Bab. [IM.KAL.LA; IM.GÁ.LI] for figurines, wax writing-boards etc.; < Sum.

kalū(m) V, OA *kalā’um* “to hold (back), detain” G (*a/a*; imper. *kila*) [NB GUL] “hold, detain, arrest” person, slave, prisoner; “restrain, pull up” an animal; “stop, block off” crater, diarrhoea; “hold back, withhold” goods, tribute, “withhold, deny” request; “restrain” noise, weeping, prayer, hair (from falling out); “prevent” s.o. “from” doing s.th.; “moor” boat Gtn iter. D rare ~ G “withhold” Š caus. “make (s.o.) hold (s.o.) back”; “make (s.o.) prevent” s.o. from doing s.th.; “make (s.o.) cease” fighting ŠD lex. = Š ? N pass. of G; “be held back, delayed”; of blood “be staunched”; of hair “be retained” Ntn iter. of N; > *kalū* I; *kālū*,

kālūtu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklūtu*; *šuklū*; *kula’ūtu*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl;

< *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmītu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + *-ī*

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.)SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LŪ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ekalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (*ii*) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kammantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU6]; < Sum.

kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] G (*a/u*, NA *i/i*) dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] Gt “pile up permanently”; wealth; “secrete” poison D ~ G wealth; corpses Dt pass. of D; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” N pass. of G of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kumāru*?

kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāsu* “to gather in” G (*i/i*) harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. D “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb Dt pass. of D Š “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. N “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?

kamāsu(m) II, *kamāsu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DU10).GAM] G (*i/i*) “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow Gtn iter. Gt stat. ~ G stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow D stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” Dt “kneel down” Š “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kitmšu*

kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

kamāsu “rest period” jB lex.

kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II

kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*

kamāšu → *kamāsu* II

kamašurru → *kamiššaru*

kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawūm* I

kamātu → *kammantu*

kamātu → *kawūm* I

kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

kamdalum → *kandalu*

kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

kameššaru → *kamiššaru*

kamēšu (a food) NA

kamešurru → *kamiššaru*

kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ. TÚG.DUg(.A)]; < *kamādu*

kamiru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kamīš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššāleru(m)*, occas. *kamalešurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

kamītiš “in bondage” jB

kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I

kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawūm* I

kamītu → also *kawūm* I

kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

kamkammatu(m) “ring” OAKk(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*

kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari

kammallu (a tree) NB

kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ÁB.DUḥ]

kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

kammaru → also *kawārum*

kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” OAKk, Bab. G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) [LAL; OAKk ŠU.DUg.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver D ~ G N pass. of G [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*; *kimītu*, *kimītu*

kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? OAKk; < *kamû* II

kamû → also *kawûm* I.II

kāmûm → *kamûm* III

kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.

kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR); OAKk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*

kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot

kamūsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.

kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.

kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?

kamûtu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamû’u → *kamûnu* I

kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*

kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

kanaḥu → *kana’u*

kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.

kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of k.”; “aromatic resin (from k.)”

kanāku(m) “to seal” G (*a/u*) door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” D OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” Š caus. of G “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” N “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kaniku*, *kaniktu*; *kinkum* I; *kanniku*; *māknakum*, *māknaktu*

kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari

kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÚR] G (*a/u*) “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” Gtn iter., of parts of body; of snake D ~ G “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon Štn MA “repeatedly

bow o.s. down” N of foot “contract” (itself) Ntn iter. of N of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*

kanānu → *ganānu*

kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts

kanašû(m), *kanaš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.

kanāšu(m) I, OAKk, NA also *ḥanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” G (*u/u*, rarely *i/i*) [GÚR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver Gt stat. “is constantly submissive” D “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.’s neck, submit o.s.” Dt “be subjected” ŠD ~ D Š “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšīš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukkannišum*; *šuknušu*

kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB D people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*

kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*

kanašuttu → *kanašû*

kanatku → *kanaktu*

kana’u, *kanaḥu*? (a plant) jB

kanazerru → *kanasarru*

kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.

kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates

kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*

kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB

kandarû → *kandurû*

kandiršu → *kundirāšu*

kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.

kandu → also *kamdum*

kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.

kanerḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kanganu → *kankannu*

kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kangu → *kanku*

kaniktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kaniku*

kanīku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt šimātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*

kaniniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.

kānišu → *kanšu* I

kankadu → *kamkadu*

kankallu → *kagallu*

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kanimgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kannalā → *akanna* I

kannama → *akannama*

kannaškarakkum, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška*=*rakkum*, *ka(n)giškarakku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ.)KA.KARA4]; < Sum.

kannātu → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*
kanniškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”?; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulatḫu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulatḫu (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. -*atḫu* ?

kannūtum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanū* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *ḥanšu*, *ḥaššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

kanšūtu “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

kantuhḫum (attachment to a chariot) Mari

-*kanū* → -*kunu*

kanū(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanūtu*; *kinūtu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknūm*, *teknūtu*

kānu(m) OAKK, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GLNA; GIN] G (*ū*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D I. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement; “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu k.* “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kīnu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kīniš*, *kīnūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyāmānu*, *kayyāmāni*, *kayyāmāni*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takitum* I

kanūku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanūnu → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

-*kanūšu* → -*kunūši*

kanūtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanū*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

kanzū (a plant) jB lex.

kanzūzu, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG.(GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, occas. *i/i*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *itti/anal-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḫtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; > *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) reed-mat Gt recipr. “intertwine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; > *kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” O/jB, NA [GILIM; GÜR] G (*alu*) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, foetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; > *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” OAKK, O/jB [(LÜ.)KA.BAR]; > *kaparrūtu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparrūtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; < *kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (*alu*) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from ziggurat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpūru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; > *kāpiru*?; *kupirānu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (*alu*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; < *kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāšu* II

kapāšu(m) I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA4.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāšu(m) II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kap/bāsu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (*i/i*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kaḫšu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

kapātu(m) O/jB G (*i/i*) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*, *kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapā’u → *kabā’u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; < *kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu* ?

kāpilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpištum*, jB *ḥabbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

kāpītum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; < *kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuḫḫu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkūru → *kabkūru*

kaplītu → *kablītu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinnu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu* ?

kappu(m) I “wing” O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*ḥašt*), *k. ini(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [A(.2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *išid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muḫḫi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kapru III ~ "clipped" lex.; < *kapāru* I
kapšu → *kapšu*
kapsú "buyer" jB lex.; < Sum.
kapšu, *kabšu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/štu* "bent up,
 distorted" jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II
kapšarru → *kabšarru*
kapšušihuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.
kaptarú; f. *kaptarítum* "Cretan" Mari; < PIN
kaptukkúm, *kabduqqu* "two-sútu container"
 O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool;
 < Sum.
kapú → *kepú*
kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* "rock, cliff" Emar, jB,
 NA of river, of mountain (jB → also
kappu II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpítum*
kāpu ~ "to oppress, wrong"? jB G (*ā*)
kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool;
 < *kapālu* ?
kaqdālu, *q/kak/qdālu*, *gag(a)dā(m)* "constantly"
 Bab.; < *qaqqadu* ?
kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*
kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*
kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*
kaqqullu → *kakkullu*
karābu(m) I "prayer; blessing" M/NB, NA
 [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.
karābu(m) II "to pray, bless, greet" G (*alu*)
 [ŠUD] 1. "pray" before (= *maḥar*) deity on
 behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.;
 "make, utter" prayer (*ikribu*, *tamitu*); in PNs
 "pray to, supplicate" deity (= acc.) 2. "dedicate"
 votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of
 deity etc. "bless, give benediction to" person,
 object 4. "greet (with a blessing)" Gtn iter.
 Gt "constantly pray to, call blessings on" D ~ G
 Mari "pray" for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of
 G I O/jB ? N pass. jB "be greeted"; > *karbu*;
kiribtu; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*;
ikribu; → *kuribu*
karagaldu → *karimgaldu*
karakku → *kurukku*
karāku "to roll up, collect" M/NB, NA G (*ili*)
 1. "block" water, canal 2. "wrap, twine"
 3. "gather" troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng.
 uncl., phps. "do promptly" or "do again"
 D "wrap up" tongue Š NA "have collected"
 Št jB med. "surround" finger with liquid ?
 N "be wound up" of intestines; transf. of people
 "be assembled"; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*;
makraku
karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ "goad" jB lex.; also as desig. of
 jewellery item
karallu II ~ "happiness" jB comm.
karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an
 administrative register) NB; < Iran.
karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; →
karmu II 2
karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* "to grasp, restrain"
 Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "withhold, delay"
 payment, journey; "stock up" bricks, seed
 N NA of eyes "be hindered" from seeing;
 > *karmu* I; *nakramu*
karānānu "wine-coloured" jB lex.; < *karānu*
karānatu(m) "little wine" OB as hypocorist. PN;
 j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*
karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* "vine; wine"
 1. "vine" [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. "wine" [GEŠTIN.NA];
 later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN] good, poor, red, bitter,
 strong etc.; NA *rab k.* "wine-overseer"
 3. "grapes" 4. in comb.: *k. lē*, *k. lāni*, also
karalānu and var., NA *karān la'u* (a kind of
 vine); *k. šēlebi* 'fox-wine' (a plant); *šer k.*
 'vine-snake'; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānu*
karānu "(red) wine-coloured" jB lex., desig. of
 lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + *-i*
karapḫu, *karpaḫu* "fallow land, year" Alal., NA
kararatu (a magical word)? jB
kararú "midday heat" jB [AN.BIR9]
karāru I "to put (down), discard" M/NA, Ug.
 G (*alu*) "put" s.th. "down, on" somewhere;
 "lay" foundations; stat. of place "is situated,
 lies"; "throw, cast" person, lot; "drop" sweat,
 "deposit" corn etc.; "put, impose" work, duty;
 "cast" o.'s eye on s.th.; "lay low" s.o., with
 weapon N "be set up" of bed
karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of
 eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?
karāsu ~ "to tie up" jB lex., NA G; D →
mukarrisu ?; > *kurussu*
karāšu(m), *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* "to break off,
 pinch off" O/jB G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [KID] clay,
 esp. *k/gerši k.* "pinch off a lump"; "gnaw" bone
 Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G "pinch off" lumps; of
 pig "gnaw" wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu*
 "slander" s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*;
takrišu
karāšku "funerary chapel"? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?
karāšu(m), *karšu(m)* "leek" Bab., NA
 [(Ü).GA.RAŠ(.SAR); Oakk once RAŠ.GA.SAR]
 cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); →
kurissu
karāšu → also *karšu*
karāšu → *karāšu* II

karāšu(m) I "military camp" [KARAS(=KI.KAL.
 BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also "troops, army";
 < Sum.?
karāšu(m) II, *karāšu* "catastrophe, disaster"
 O/jB
karāšu → also *mukarrisu*
karatašna (or *karaurna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)
karatnannu, Qatna *qardanānu* (an ornament)
 Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold
karattu "like a grain-store"? jB; < *karú* I + *-attu*
karātu "to slice" jB, NA G (*ili*) "cut off" tail;
 "fracture"? figurine D "cut off" hand, horn;
 "chew up" lip; > *kartu*
karāḫu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of
 gall N "to be merciful", as infin. "forgiveness"
 jB; > *nakruḫu*
karā'u "to bow (o.s.) down" NB; < Aram.
karaurna → *karatašna*
karballatu "(pointed) hat" NA, NB
karbānum → *kirbānu*
karbu "blessed" NB in fPN *Karibtu* ?;
 < *karābu* II
kardú (a kind of door) jB lex.
kargullum ~ "market value" OB; < Sum.
kāribu; f. *kāribtu* "one who blesses" M/NA,
 M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqē kāribi* "offerings for
 the k." 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas.
^dK.; MA f. "female genie" in wood; < *karābu* II
kariḫuri (an official) Nuzi
karimgaldu, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldu* "quiver"?
 M/jB on chariot; < Kass.
karintu → *karmu* I
karkadinnu → *kakardinnu*
karkamisum "of Carchemish" OB desig. of
 vessel; < PIN
karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA
karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair
karkasum, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.
karkittu "prostitute" jB lex.; < Sum.
karku "rolled, gathered" j/NB, NA of threads,
 textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* "en masse"; of
 mash "soaked"?; < *karāku*
karmiš "into a ruin" j/NB in *emilušēmi k.* "turned
 into a ruin"; < *karmu* II
karmu I; f. *karintu* "delayed" NA; < *karāmu*
karmu(m) II "heap, mound" 1. Bab. "ruin
 mound", esp. *ana tili u k.* "into mounds and
 ruins" 2. M/NA, Mari? "grain heap"; *bīt k.*
 "granary"; *rab karmāni* (an official) (→
karammu); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*
karmūtu "ruination" j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* "to go
 to ruin"; < *karmu* II

karpaḫu → *karapḫu*
karpāniš "like a pot" jB; < *karpatu*
karpassu (a fibre, phps.) "cotton" NB;
 < Sanskr.
karpasu ~ "magnificent" jB lex.
karpatu(m) "(clay) pot" [DUG] also as measure,
 OA (= 1/4 *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs.
karpat; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*
karpum "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*
karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window
karriammaru → *karammaru*
karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II ?
karrišum; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu*
karru I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds;
 < *karāru* II ?
karru(m) II "knob" Bab., NA [GÀR(BA)]
 "pommel" of sword; *sikkat k.* "knob-pegs", i.e.
 decorative wall pegs; "knob" on throne, also
 "throne" (same word?); transf. "peak" of
 mountain; < Sum.
karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB
karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I
karsú(m) (a kind of song) jB
karšillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) "knife, scalpel"
 O/jB [GIR.ZAL (later wr. DÙ)] of copper, used
 by surgeon; < Sum.
karšu(m) "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG(GA)] *k.*
akālu(m) "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.*
 "slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation";
 < *karāšu*
karšānu/ú (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB
 GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karšu* + *-ān* + *-i*
karšu(m), *karāšu* m. & f. "stomach, interior"; of
 human "stomach", *pī k.* "epigastrium"; of
 animal, also as food item; "insides" in gener.,
 also "womb"; transf. "mind, understanding,
 mood" etc.; "interior" of house, of ear; *k. ubāni*
 (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānu*
karšu → also *karāšu*
karšú (a deformation on the exta) jB
kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu*
 "(animal) driver" [LÜ.KIR4.DAB (→ also
sakrumaš)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high
 official); < Sum.
kartillu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kartu ~ "shredded" jB of reeds; < *karātu*
kārtum "current price" OB in *kārat ibbaššú* "the
 existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.
karú(m) I, *qarú*; MA acc. *karu'a*, gen. *karu'e*
 "grain-heap, grain-store" [GUR7]; *bīt k.*
 "granary"; OB also as capacity measure
 (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB (^{giš}k) "hold" on boat; NB,
 of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *ii*) [LÚGUD(DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurîtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagrîtum*

karûm → also *herû* II D

kāru(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kāri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kārum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kār kārma* “colony by colony”; *bīt k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kārum*); < Sum.; > *kārtum*

kārum → also *kerru* I

kāru I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

kāru(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikūr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kūru* I; *kirtu*?

karūbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karābu* II

karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karāru* II ?

karzillu → *karšillu*

kasaku → *kašku*

kasal → *kaslu*

kasāmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*al/u*, jB *ii*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmālišištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kāsimum*

kasānītu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasāpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusāpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusāpu*, *kusīpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

kasāpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*ii*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

kasāru(m), Bab. also *kesēru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*ii*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kāsiru*

kasāsu(m), *kašāšu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*al/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kāsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusāsū*; *kussusu*; → *gašāšu* G

kasilaqqu → *kizalāqu*

kasīlūtum mng. unkn. OA

kāsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasāmu*

kasīpu → *kusīpu* II

kāsīru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasāru*

kāsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasāsu*

kasīš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kasītu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kasīyā → *kasû* II

kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

kasku → *kašku*

kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

kaslu → also *kislum*

kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasāmu*

kaspu(m) “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also KI.SAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasāpu* I

kassibānu/û, *kassibu* → *kusīpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasāpu* I D

ka(s)sūsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasīyā* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Û.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard?-water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasānītu*; *kasātu* II

kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *ii*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kasīš*, *kasātu* I, *kasītu*; *kīsu* III; *kisītu*?; *kusītu*, *kusīu*; *maksû*, *maksūtu*

kāsū(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÛ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

kasulatpu (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kasumma → *kazumma*

kasurru → *kisurrû*

kasûsu → *kassûsu*

kasātu I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

kasātu II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

kašābu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*al/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kāšibu*; → *hašābu* I

kašādum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

kašāpu, *kešēpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*ii*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

kašaru → *kašru*

kašāru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*al/u*, Bab. occas. *ii*) [KEŠDA; KĀD, KĀD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract?, go hard”, transf. *lā kāšir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse?”; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRT Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššārum*, *kaššārūtum*; *kāširu*, *kāširtum* *kāširūtu*; *kāširanupšī*; *kiššuru*; *kušīrum*?; *kuššuru*; *takšīru*; *makšaru*; *šutakšuru*

kašāšu(m) I, *gašāšu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišīšu*?; *kaššīšu*; *kuššūšu*; *takšīšitu*

kašāšu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašāšu → also *gazāzu*; *kasāsu*

kašātam → *kašāttam*

kašātiš “in early morning” jB; < *kašātu*

kašā(t)tam “in early morning” OB; < *kašātu*

kašātu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB; < *kašû* III; > *kašātiš*; *kašāttam*; → *mūškašāt*

kāšibu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašābu*

kāširanupšī (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašāru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* I; *qaširtu*

kāširtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kāširu*

kāširu(m) ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÛ.(TÛG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver; NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššārum*; < *kašāru* **kāširūtu** “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kāširu*

kašīšihatu (a spice) j/NB

kašru(m), jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašāru*

kaššārum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKK, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kāširu*); < *kašāru*; > *kaššārūtum*

kaššārūtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššārum*

kaššidakku(m), *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÛ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

kaššīšu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašāšu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššūtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašītu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

kašûm II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

kašû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*ii*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ûmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

"calm" heart; > *kašû I*, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*, *mukaršîtu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA G (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? D ~ G "flay" animal, person Š caus. of G Mari N pass. of G; > *kîšu I*; *kâ'îšu*; *makâšu*; *takâšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" G (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SÁ.SÁ] 1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" Gtn iter. of G OB Gt OB lex., mng. uncl. D "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal Dtn iter. of D "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife Š caus. of G Št OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of G; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" Ntn ~ Gtn of G 5; > *kašdu*, *kašîtu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišîtu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāḥu*

kašāme → *kišamma*

kašanšarātum → *kanasarru*

kāšanu- → *kāšunu*

kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB G (*î/i*) D ~ G; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" G (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *î/i*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PNs, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" D ~ G "restore" building N ingress. of G "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kišīrtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB G (*alu*, Am. *î/i*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom D OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge" Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššāššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšīšum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššū*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtu*; → *kiššātu I*

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB G (*ulu*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA G (*î/i*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaldu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašîtu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN ^d*Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšīšum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu I*

kašîtu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašîtu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadal'innu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškiniwe*, *kas(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahḥum, *kašmāḥu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAḤ]; < Sum.

kašmušḥu (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu I*; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB G (*î/i*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB G (*î/i*) jB of profit (*takšîtu*) D "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple Št OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû?*; *takšû*, *takšîtu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk G (pret. *ikšû*)

kāšu "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB G (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" D "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" Št "be held up, delayed"?

kāšu → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kāšunu, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basalt" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašūšu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu I*

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *katamlalu*

kātamma → *qātamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katāmu*

katāmu(m) "to cover" G (*alu*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./*ina*) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal D ~ G [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./*ina*) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" Dtn "keep constantly secret" words Dt pass. of D of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment ŠD ~ D? Š caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips Štn iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment Ntn [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ Gtn; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumu*; *takīmu*; *kātimīši*

katappātu, once *ḥaltappātu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappū*?

katappum (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

katappū "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

katarru (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

katāru I "to get (as) help" NA/jB G (*î/i*) of troops; < *kitru I* denom.?

katāru II ~ "to wait" NA G (*î/i*); < Aram.

katātu(m) "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB G (pret. *iktut*) of part of liver? D "shake"? (trans.) lex. only Štn of flesh "quiver continually"? Št "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

katātu "needle"? jB lex.

katā'um "to distraint, take as pledge" OA G (*ala*) slave, tool Gtn iter. of G D ~ G with pl. obj., slaves; > *kātu*; *kattū*; *kutūtum*

kāti, *kāta*, jB also *kātu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kāti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kāta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuāti*; *šāka*

katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimīši (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu I, jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", *k. šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattū*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I*; *kū*

kattū(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*; → *qadâ’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *kata’um*

kātu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen., after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru* I

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

kaṭāpum → *qatāpu*

ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kā’um; pl. *kātum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu* III

kauriyanu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold vessel

ka’urrāku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *qawali*

kawārum, MA *kabāru*, NB *kammalāru*, *kamru* ~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epēšu* ~ “to plunder” or “confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN; BAR(.RA)], *bābum* *k.* “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu* “(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl. *kaw/mātu(m)* “environs” of city, “open country”; > *kamâtîš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*; *takwûm*?

kayyamān(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamāniû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA [SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext. “normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also *kayyamān(a)* “constantly”; (desig. of planet) “Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg. extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamāniû*

kayyamāniû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv. “constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -î

kayyān(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab. [SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of liver “normal”; OB *kîma* *kayyantim(ma)* “as normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also (*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, constantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*; > *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog; > *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*, *kuzubtum*; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*; *mukanzibtu*

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ii*); < W.Sem.; > *kazbûtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Û.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN *Kazubtum*; < *kazābu* I

kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slavewoman) OB

kazîru “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazîrānu*; < *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kazîzû subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epēšu* of woman ~ “to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper; < Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu* I

kē, *a(k)kē*, *ikkē* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical questions; OA before number, “approximately”; → *kî*

kē’am → *kîam*

kēkē → *kîkî*

kelēšu → *kalāšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kēm → *kîam*

kēna → *kîna*

kēnu → *kînu*

kēnûtu → *kînûtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM] stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon “are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB mng.? **Št(n?)** of Ištar “make s.th. whirl round”?; > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡîlu → *gerḡîlu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab., NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB in *šūšānu ša ker(ek)ēt(i)* (an irrigation worker)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus; < Aram.

kerlammu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

kerperušḫu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kerrētu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerîtu*

kerridîr → *gerridîr*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep” Oakk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerru → also *gerru* I

keršappu → *gišstappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB, OA² of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal?; of miscarried foetus²; also ^{uzuk}; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kîru* I

kerzîzu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg. uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kîsu* II

kēsû (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

kettu → *kittu* I

kētu → *kittu* I; *kîtu*

kezertum → *kezru*

kezēru(m), *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (*ii*) king, woman, animal; OB *nēbeḫ/paršî* *kezērim* (a payment relating to function of a *kezertum*); > *kezru*, *kezretu*, *kezrûtu*; *kizîrtu*; *kuzûrum*; *kazîru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrētîm* “overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššûr kezrēti* (a bird); < *kezēru*

kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of) hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

kezrûtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

-ki, **-k**, NB **-ku** “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ki → also **-kim**

kî “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before infin., *kî lā mekē* “without negligence”, *kî šakān bilte* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kî qāt*, jB *kî ša* “instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”, NA PNs before prec. “How should I ...?”; → *kiyā*; *mašû* I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM] temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat. 4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kî* introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kî undeššer* “if I abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kî lā* = pos. (*kî adi* before pres.); *kî ... kî* “whether ... or”; *ša’ālu kî* “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB “because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing, saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kî ša*; > *kîam* etc.; *kîkî*; *kîma*, *kîmê*; *kê*; *kišûma*; → *akanna* I; *akî*; *kînanna*

kîa → *kîam*; *kiyā*

kîa’im in *k. u k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am. *ki-ia-am ... ki-ia-am*; → *kîam*

kiakî “thus”? OB(poet.)

kîam, *kîa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kâ(m)* “so, thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing, calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šî lû k.* “so be it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kîamma* “if it is not the case”, MA *û lā kîa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”, *warḫum kîam* “it has been a month”; + pron. suff. *kîašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep., *inalana k.*, OA *akkîam*, OB(N.Mes.) also *ikkêm* “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for that reason, purpose” 5. *k. ... k.* “once ... another time, now ... then”, of person *k. k.* “so-and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kî* + *-am*; > *kâmma*; → *akia*; *kiā’im*; *kîaššu*

kîa(š)u Bab. lex. = *kîam* + *-šu* “in that way”

kîašum, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin. “assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

kîbaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kîbalû, *kîpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kîbarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

kibasū → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. “bum mark, brand”? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II

kibegūm “initial state” OB math.; < Sum.

kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) “father” jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. “taper, fire-brand”; < Sum.

kibitum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* “sulphur” M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=K1.A).

(d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.^dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri-^dID* (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāt k.* “fire of s.”

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “bank, shore, rim” [PIŠ₁₀(=K1.A)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; “rim” of oil cup; “border, edge” of furniture, boat; of part of body, *k. inim* “rim (=white) of eye”; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/arba’i(m)* [UB.DA.LÍMMU(.BA)] “the four edges” of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] “the world”

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ “old man” jB lex.

kibrām → also *kiprum*

kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “track, footprint” [K1.UŠ]

1. “tread, imprint” of foot, *k. redū* “to follow a track”, *ša kibsi* “tracker” (NA → *rādiu* 2); “droppings” of animal, as drug; MA “rung” of ladder, jB “step”; *k. šepē* “soles of feet”

2. “track, route” of person, animal, *k. šakānu* “to make o.’s way”; transf. “mode of life, behaviour, course of life” 3. math. “way of calculation”; OA *kibsātum* “deducted amounts”; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasū* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšu*) “donkey foal”? OA

kibšu II (or *kipšu*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr k.* as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* “wheat” Bab., NA [(ŠE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kidam “to the outside” OB; < *kīdu*

kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kidānu(m), *kidiānu* adv. “outside” Bab., MA of buildings *šalana k.* “exterior”; of persons “away” from home, family, land; as prep. “outside” gate etc.; < *kīdu* + *-ānum*

kidānū “extermal” MB of wall; < *kīdānu* + *-ī*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kīdu*

kiddudū → *kidudū*

kidennu → *kidinnu*

kidiānu → *kīdānu*

kidil- → *kidinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kidinētu “forest” jB lex.

kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ “protection, aegis” OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ “divine protection” for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl k.* “exempted man/city”; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil, Iltar*); jB “protective watch”; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

kidinnū I; f. *kidinnūtu* “protégé(e)” M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kidinnūtu “exempt status, protection” j/NB, NA esp. in *k. kašāru*, *k. šakānu* “to establish (s.o.’s) exemption”; < *kidinnu*

kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1 ?

kidīnu → *kidinnu*

kidītu “exterior part” O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kīdētum*, *kīdiātu* ~ “outlying establishments”; < *kīdū*

kidkidru → *kukkuḍru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kidrām → *kadrū*

kidū(m) “exterior” O/jB of part of geometrical figure; “extermal” of plaster on wall; astr. of moon’s halo; MB as fPN “(Woman) from outside”; < *kīdu* + *-ī*; > *kīdītu*

kidu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. “outside, countryside”, esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; “outside” of building, of human body; > *kīdam*; *kīdānu*, *kīdānū*; *kīdū*, *kīdūtu*

kidudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. “rites” jB, NA [K1.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

kigallu(m) “socle, pedestal” OAKk, Bab., NA [K1.GAL] of building, statue; “(foundation of earth =) underworld”, also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigamlum, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* “animal pen” Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kigullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kigullū ~ “place of destruction” jB lex.; < Sum.

kigurrum (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kiḥullū “mourning rites” jB [K1.ḤUL]; also “mourning place”; < Sum.; → *giḥlū*

kikā “thus, like”? Am.; < W.Sem.

kika(l)lū, *kiga(l)lū* “hard ground” Bab. [K1.GÁL(.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kikamunu “third in line” Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kikarpu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kikī, *kēkē*, *kikīya* “how?” M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kikittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kikiḫtū “ritual procedure” M/jB [K1D.K1D(.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kikīya → *kikī*

ki(k)killu → *kikillum*

kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kilkilrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyanu* “pine or juniper seeds” O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kikkišu(m), NA *kikkisu* “reed fence, wall” O/jB, NA [G1.SIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kikkišū → *kikkimū*

kiksu ~ “splinter of wood” jB lex.

kikunnum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kikunnum → *gegunnū*

kikurrū ~ “temple foundation” jB; < Sum.

kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilattān*, OB gen. *kilettin* “both” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* “both of you”; OB st. abs. *kilalal kilalal* “in pairs”; → *kalū* II

kilānu → *gilāmu*

kilattān → *kilallān*

kilātu pl. tant. “barrage” M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kildu → *kišdu*

kilī- → *kalū* II

kilibbu “total” jB lex.?. < Sum.

kilibbum → also *kilimbu*

kilīdar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4

kililiš “as with a wreath” jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kilīlu*

kilīlu(m) “wreath” OAKk, Bab., NA [G1.LIM]

1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs

2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* “parapet” of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*)

k. (an owl); ^dK. (a female demon); > *kililiš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulūlu*

kilimbu, *kilibbum*, *kilimumu* “reed bundle” O/jB [G1.G1.LIM]; < Sum.

kilimmu → *kilimbu*

kilippū → *kuluppū*

kilītu “restraint” Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kilkilānu → *kikkirānu*

kikillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kikirānu → *kikkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killilu → *kilīlu* 2

killilū → *kulīlitu*

killu(m) mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)?

2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

kilpum I “profit”? OA

kilpu II mng. unkn. NB

kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *ḥabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kilšu ~ “(physical) contraction” jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kiltappu → *gištappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* “enclosure, confinement” M/NB [K1.ŠŪ] of prisoner; *bīt k.* “prison”; *ša k.* “prisoner”; *iššūr k.* “cage-bird”; < *kalū* V; → *k.* II

kīlum II “finale” of song Mari; = *k.* I ?

kilūbu “(bird) cage, trap” Am.; < W.Sem.

kilullū ~ “massacre” jB lex.; < Sum.?

kilupinnum → *kulupinnum*

kilzappu → *gištappu*

-kim, *-ki* “to you” (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. “outside” jB; < *kawūm* I

kīma “like; when, as, that” [G1M] 1. “like”, in similes; “according to” measure, word, decree etc.; math. “equal to”, “equal in rank to”; “as” of person’s rôle, number’s function 2. “in place of, instead of”, *ša kīma* PN “PN’s representative(s)”; *kīma kunukki* “instead of a seal” 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* “right now”, *kīma*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānīšu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāšim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapuliniāni* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabšī* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma*, *akkīma*; *kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kīmē*; *kīmū*; *kūm*

kīma' "how much?" NB; < Aram.

kīma(h)hu(m), *gimāhu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KI.MAḤ]; *bīr k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

kīmānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kimatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kīmē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

kimek (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

kimiltu "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠA.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

kimirtu(m) "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

kimītu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimkimmu, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kimmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kimru(m) "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (*udu*)*k.* (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

kimrum → also *gimru*

kimšu(m), *kinšu*, *kiššum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU₁₀.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemtu*, ³/₄ cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kimtu(m), *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RIA] *bīr k.* "family house"; → *kimu*

kimu "family" jB; → *kimtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma*; *kimuḥlu*; *kūm*

kimuḥlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu* ?

kimūtu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human *k.*" as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kīnu*

kinahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kinahḥena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinah(n)j* ?

kinakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kinaltu → *kiništu*

kinanna "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī*; *inanna*

kinartu → *kiništu*

***kināšī(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-kināšī(m) "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

kinaštu → *kiništu*

kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kinattu(m), *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB (Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

kinattūtu "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kīnu*; *kitu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

kingallu "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabū; < Sum.

kingu → *kinkum* I

kiniš "reliably, genuinely" OAKk, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kīnu*

kiništu, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

kinītu I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kinītu II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

kinimmu → *kimkimmu*

kinkum I, j/NB *kingu* "sealing" Bab., of bag, door; OB "sealed tag"; < *kanāku*

kinkum II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kinnanū (syn. of) "father" jB lex.

kinnārum; pl. f. ~ "lyre" Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kinnāruḥuli "lyre player" Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kinnaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kinnikēm "over there" Mari

kinnū, *ginnū*, *gennu* "mountain" M/NB *nēreb(i) k.* "mountain pass"; < Sum.

kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kiṣu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kintillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

kinturru → *kitturru* I

kīnu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* "permanent, true" [GI.NA]; GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA 1. "permanent" of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. "reliable, true" of word, command; of person, servant, partner "honest"; "loyal", "righteous" of king 3. "legitimate" of son, ruler; math. "correct", also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kitu* I; *kiniš*; *kīnūtu*

kinūnatu (a tree) jB lex.

kinūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. "brazier" [KI.NE; NB also KI.NE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA "oven" of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITLAB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnūtu*; *Ki/anūnāya* "bom on the *Kinūnu* festival" M/NB, NA [KI.NE(.NE)-; NA ITLAB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḥušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* "loyalty, steadfastness" NA, NB; < *kīnu*

kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

kipalallu (a piece of furniture) Am.

kipalū → *kibalū*

kiparu (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kipattu "vulva"? jB in *šapat k.*

kipdu, *kipidu* "plan(s), efforts" jB, esp. with *šuddū* "to make s.o. abandon plan"; < *kapādu*

kipilu → *kiplu*

kipkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kiplu, *kiblu*, NA *kipilu*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kipnu (or *kibnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kippatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemuti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

kippu(m) "loop, trap" O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. "loops" of intestines of sacrificial sheep, "(resultant) omens"; < *kapāpu*

kipputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kiprum (or *kib/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

kipru → also *kibru*

kipsu → *kipšu*; *kispu*

kipšu, *kipsu* "constriction, contraction" jB ext.; < *kapāšu* II

kipšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kipšu → *kibšu* I.II

kipšū → *kibšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kipuālu, *kuḫuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kipunannum → *kikunannum*

kiqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kirādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kirānu → *karānu*

kirāru mng. unkn. OB (Alal.), as MN

kirassu → *kirissu*

kirbānu(m), *karbānum*, *ki/urbannu* "lump (of earth)" Bab., NA [LAG] 1. "clay lump" in symbolic acts, *k. nasākum/nadūm/hepū* "to throw/cast/break a lump"; *k. laqātum* "pick up lumps"; mag., math. 2. of other materials, "lump" of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GAN/A.ŠA] (a plant, phps.) "camomile"; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kirezni "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kirgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kiri(b)bu (or *kiri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kiribinnu*

kiribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kiribbu*

kibrbtu “blessing” M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* “one blessed by DN” freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II *kiribu* → *kiribbu*
kiribu “blessed one” NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu “collection, accumulation” M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimaḥḥu “park” jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḤ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu “(crook of) arm” M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/ū ~ “clay lump” M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.?
kirinnu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnū → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ “hairpin, clasp”? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, kirīšum → *kirū*
kirītum I (a container) OB, for foods
kirītu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirāta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kirītu → also *qirītu*
kirium → *kirū*
kirikīrānu, kirikiryannu → *kikkirānu*
kirilammū (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirimaḥḥu (or *gēlirimaḥḥu*) “large oven, kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kiru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) Oakk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kirītu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kīru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KĪR; Oakk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GĪR.GĀN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru, kirratu*
kirisukku → *kilsukku*
kirtu “daze, coma”? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirū(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš, kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. “(fruit) plantation, orchard” [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kiru(m) I, *kēru* f. “oven, kiln” Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kiru II (an official) NB
kīru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku “outer court” OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. “forecourt” Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* “river foreshore”; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku, kisalluḥḥu, kismāhu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḥḥatu(m) “female courtyard sweeper” O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḤ]; < *kisalluḥḥu*
kisalluḥḥu(m) “courtyard sweeper” O/jB [KISAL.LUḤ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḥḥatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḥḥūtu “rôle of courtyard sweeper” Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḤ-]; < *kisalluḥḥ(at)u* abstr.
kisalmāhu(m) “main court” Bab. [KISAL.MAḤ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kisbu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m), kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* “coriander” [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
kisiggū, kisikkū pl. tant. “funerary offerings” jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggū* ?
kisikkū → *kisiggū*
Kis(i)līmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITL.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilimū*
kisilimū → *kissilimū*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ “sour milk”? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/ḤAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kišittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu “wall facing” Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu, kišittu* “branches, boughs (of tree)” Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; “stem” of reed, of stag’s horn; transf. “descent” of person, city, *k. šāti* “primeval ancestry”; “descendant, offspring”; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasū* III ?
kiskibirru, kiškibirru (a trap)? or “kindling wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski’u*
kiskilili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiski(s)sum (3rd month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski’u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kislaḥū “threshing floor” jB lex.; < Sum.
kislaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislīmu → *Kisilīmu*
kislum, kaslu (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* “side? of hand” (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) “cutting” O/jB; Mari “stubble”? jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. “funerary offering” (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SĪ.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* “to make a funerary offering”; *ūm k.* “day of funerary offering”; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* “fodder” Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* “fodder-official”; jB *k. šerri* ‘snake-fodder’ (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II “(action of) gnawing” jB; of fire; *k. libbi* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kinsikkum*
ki(s)silimū “born in *Kislīmu*” MB in fPN *Kissilimūtu*; < *Kisilīmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kīsu* I.II; *kiššū*
kissū → *kisū*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kisurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisū(m), *kissū(m)* “footing, plinth” Bab. [KI.SÁ] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisū → also *kizū*
kīsu(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GI.ZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kīsu(m) II, *kēsu, kissu, kišu* f. “money-bag; money” [(KUŠ.)NĪG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* “merchant’s money-bag”; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB “(gardener’s) bag”
kīsu III, occas. *kišū* “binding, bonds” M/NB; *kis libbi* “heart constriction” (a medical complaint); < *kasū* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kisurratu, kissurratu, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurrū(m), *kisurru, kasurru*, pl. m. & f. “border, territory” Bab. [KI.SUR] “boundary” of

field; “ground plan” of building; “territory”; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kis/šillu, kisallu* f. “ankle” O/jB [ZI.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; “astragalus, knucklebone” as “jacks, fivestones”
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu “calculation” jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ “thickening, constriction”, also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB “rental payment” 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) “envelope, case-tablet”; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. “knot; concentration, group; rental” [KA.KEŠDA; KĒŠ(.DA); Ī.KEŠDA] 1. “knot, bonding” of reed-stem, string; “joint” of arm, finger; “clasp” etc. of shoe, container, of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* “natural rock, bedrock” 2. “concentration, conglomeration” of tangled reed; “lump” of material; “accumulated wealth”; “group, band” of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* “(royal) contingent”, pl. also f.; *rab k.* “centurion”; astr. “group” of stars; “crossing” of path with ecliptic ? 3. transf. *k. libbi* “anger” of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* “concentrated manliness”; *k. DN* “strengthened by DN”, esp. in PNs 4. Oakk, Bab. “rental (payment)”: NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, giššatu “hair loss, shedding of skin” M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) “shrine” [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kiššu*
kiššuru “interlocked, entwined” jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kišu I “flayed” jB; < *kāšu*
kišu(m) II “coolness” Oakk, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* “cool (of day), evening”; < *kašū* III
kiša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu “on his neck” jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. “neck; bank” [(UZU.)GÚ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. “(both sides of) neck”, “back of neck” (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. “necklace”, “(stone worn at) neck, neckstone” 4. “bank, shore” of sea, water-course, also du. “both banks” 5. (part of a wheel)

kišaḥū (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* “either ... or ...” OA

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kiāšum* imper.?

kišarānum, *kišelirānum* (an edible item) OA
kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašādu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bit k.* “prison”; < *kašāru*?

kišhi “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgallu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišinnu → *kiššanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *alik k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; < *kašāru*?

kiširum (or *qiširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

kišittu → also *kisittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanū, MA *kiškanā'u* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KIN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattū(m), *kiškittū(m)*, NA/jB *kitittū*, pl. f. *kitittāte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bit k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškibirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship's keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittū → *kiškattū*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ₁₁; UŠ₁₁.ZU] *k. paš/ṭāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

kišappum → *gišappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.ĤAR.RA]

kiššatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; SÚ; ŠAR; KI.ŠAR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kiššatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ÁŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kiššatum III (a garment) OB

kiššatu → also *kissatu* I

kiššatum, *hiššatum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

kiššelinnu → *kiššanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Istar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššū pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

kiššū “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššū(tu)* + *-ī*

kiššutu “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [SÚ; KIŠ] *k. šabātu/lepēšulbēlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; < *kašāšu* I

kišū → *kisu* II.III

kišū pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

kišubb(ān)iš “into a waste” jB; < *kišubbū*

kišubbū(m), NA also *qišubbū*, NB *gilušubbū* “waste ground” [KI.ŠUB.BA] *k. petū* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; > *kišubbāniš*

kišubū “ending of hymn” jB [KI.ŠŪ.BI(.IM)]; < Sum.

kišukkiš “in captivity” jB; < *kišukku* I

kišukku I “captivity” j/NB(lit.); < Sum.; → *k.* II

kišukku II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? j/NB, NA; = *k.* I?

kišuma (or *kišuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; < *kī*

kitbarattu ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

kitekarū “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

kiterru → *kitru* II

kitimtu “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; < *katāmu*

kitinnū → *kidinnū* II

kitintu → *kitittu* I

kitirru → *kitru* II

kitittu(m) I, *kitin/ttu*, NA *qittu* “linen robe” Bab., NA; < *kitū*

kitittu II (a metal tool) MB

kitittū → *kiškattū*

kitmu(m) O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); < *katāmu*

kitmulu “very displeased” jB; < *kamālu* Gt

kitmuru “piled up” jB of treasure; of disease?; < *kamāru* IV Gt

kitmusu “kneeling, squatting” jB; < *kamāsu* II Gt

kitpudu “cunning” jB, of spells; < *kapādu* Gt

kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; < *kapālu* Gt

kitpulutu in *kitpulūssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; < *kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” j/NB, NA *ana k. šapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I?

kitru II, *kitelirru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēlītu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg.

1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kittišu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; < *kīnu*

kittu II (or *qittu*); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurū* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(t)tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2; < Sum.

kitū(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG.)GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qē k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labiš k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kitittu* I

kitu(m), *kēnu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GL.KID]; < Sum.

kitu → also *kittu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratum → *kisurratu*

kinu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kiürum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kiüru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

kiüru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu?); < Urar.

kiüšu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki'utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.ÜTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyaḥum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaqqu* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizeḥḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinū → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < *kezēru*

kizitu (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša kiziti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizū(m), NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUŠ7] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; > *kizātum*

kizūtum “job of a *kizūm*” Mari; < *kizū*

kizzāniš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānūtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizitu*

kizzihu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-knu → *-kunu*

-ku → *-ki*; *-kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā'u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ānum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttin*, OA *ku(w)ā'ūnum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuṭtum* “your, yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *ṣuḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā'um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkū*

kuānu → *kānu*

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāšalu* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) Oakk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*
kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*
kuātum. *kuā'u* → *kū*
ku'ātu → *kuyātu*
kubā'atum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)
kubādu → *kubātu*
kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?
kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*
kubārum “thick, heavy” Oakk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*
kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*
kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*
kubbu → *quppu* II
kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II
kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*
kubbudu → *kubbutu*
kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD4] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*
kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*
kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*
kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB
kubbuttu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*
kubbutu(m), *kubbutu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*
kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kubdum → *kubtu*
kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*
kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*
kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*
kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*
kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TÜG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšuḥuli*
kubšuḥuli “turban-maker” MB (Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*
kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*
kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NĪGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN
kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB
kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.
kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*
kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man
kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*
kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*
kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box
kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*
kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also Oakk, OA ?)
kūdanu(m), *kūdanu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdīni* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GIR.NUN.(NA); NA abbr. GĪR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU ?]
kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rab* k. (an official)
kudāru → also *kudurru* I
kuddāru → *kudāru*
kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu* ? (a garment) MA
kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.
kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
kuddulu → *kuddilu*
kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.
kudimeru, *kudimelarānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
kudimmu(m), *kuttimnu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city
kūdīn(i) → *kūdanu*
kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.
kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)
kuduku I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool
kuduku II mng. unkn. j/NB
kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ŪR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]
kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NĪG.DU-*nu*] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?
kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NĪG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?
kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NĪG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *nasāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB (Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*
kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NĪG.DU; BŪLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.
kugamlum → *kiḡamlum*
kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.
kuḡātu → *kuyātu*
kuiḡku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.
kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.
kukkadru → *kukkudru*
kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.
kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.
kukkānitu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I
kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GŪG; jB NINDA.KA.DŪ]; < Sum.
kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.
kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.
ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”
ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadru*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.
kukkupu → *kukkubbu*
kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*
kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.
Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*
kukru → *kukuru*
kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
kūku → *kukku* II
kukubu → *kukkubbu*
kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*
kukullu → *kakkullu*
kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*
kukunnū → *gegunnū*
kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GŪR.GŪR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.
kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.
kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.
kukutum → also *gugutum*
kula'e (a garment) Nuzi
kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu* ?)
kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kulbābu*
kulbābu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*
kulbābu, Bogh. also *kulbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠIḡ9]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbābu*; *kulbābāniš*
kulbannu → *kalbānu*
kulbattu → *kulmittu*
kulbību → *kulbābu*
kuldu (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.
kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulīlu* I
kulīl(ī)tu, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kulīlu* I
kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulīlu* III ?
kulīlu I, *kulilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kulīlītu*; *kulīlānu*
kulīlum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kilīlu* dimin.
kulīlu III, *kulullu'ū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LŪ. U1ḡ/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilū*?
kulīnaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.
kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari
kullānu → also *kullu* I
kullaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar
kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.
kullatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*
kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” Oakk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*
kullatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.
kullizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” Oakk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LŪ/ĒRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kemel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* D "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) *k.* "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* *k.* of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" Dtt NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākaltu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu* I

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu* II

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations Dt pass. of D; < *kililul/kulilulu* denom.; > *kullulu* I, *kullultu*; → *kutamlatu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* D "to show, display" [IGI] 1. "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light 2. abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power 3. "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." 5. "instruct, teach" person, horse Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" DR OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact Štn iter. ŠD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimūm*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklīmu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zemandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultibu → *kuštibum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulu'u*

kulullulū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulu'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kula'ūtu*

kulu'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAKk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *inalana k.* 2. conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awiḥaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purīdu*?); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdiilḫi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī- → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term.-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "(the cuneiform sign) KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummusu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" 2. jB "piling up, accumulation" 3. jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunaḫi (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu*?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAKk ĀS.AN; Bab. ĀS.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀS.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunūm*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gunḡu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušakkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAKk

kunibḫu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnir (a window) jB lex.

kunnu "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*

kunnū "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanū* D

kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnūtu "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnū*

kunsaggū "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

kunšillu, *kumšillu* "carder" M/jB 1. "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric 2. MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kunḡ* 3. lex. (part of the body)

kunšu(m) "ball" of wool jB

kunšu → also *kunāšu*

-kunu, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanū* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* 1. "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) 2. Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

kunūm, *kunu'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanū*

kūnu, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussī* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA₄/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA₄] 1. "(cylinder) seal" 2. "seal impression, sealing, bulla" 3. "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" 4. ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādī/ešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

kunūši(m) "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-ka/inūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunu'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

kupartu "expiation" NB; < Aram.

kupatinnu, *kuptatinnum*, *ka/uppattinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KĀR.KĀR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu*?; → *kuppittu*

kupātu(m) ~ "com(field)?" OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'ātum*)

kupirātu pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

kupīru "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*

kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

kuppattinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupattinnu*

kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupattinnu*?

kuppu; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mê kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"
kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU₆]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.
kuppū II "snow, ice" NA
kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu kuppurtum* → *kuppurtum*
kuppušu → *kubbušu*
kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*
kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*
kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru* ?
kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kupritum*?; → *kupiru*
kupsu, *kupsu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUḪ.ŠE.GIŠ.I] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"
kupsu → also *kubsu*
kuptatimum → *kupatinnu*
kupū ~ "reed thicker" jB; > *kupitu* I
kīpu → *kūbu* II
kupuālu → *kipuālu*
kupulḫu (a linen cloth)? NB
kupuršinnu(m), *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?
kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II
kupūsu → *kubūsu*
kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.
kurādu (an implement) jB lex.
kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA
kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.
kurartu, *g/kural/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*
kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIR.GIR]; > *kurartu*
kurassū → *kuruštū*
kuraštu → *kurartu*
kurbanu → *kirbānu*
kurbasī (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.
kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II
kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.
kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA
kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA
kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurarrū*
kurarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurarrātu* ?; < Sum.; > *kurarrānu*, *kurarrātu*
kurarrūtu "function of the *kurarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurarrū*
kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu* ?
kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK.}; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II
kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*
kuriguru → *kanagurru*
kurillu → *kurullu* I
kuriltū → *kuruštū*
kurinnu → *kurrinnu*
kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi
kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*
kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*
kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA.LÚGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver ?); < *kurū* ?
kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM.KUR/KUR₄.GIRIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*
kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*
kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*
kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MÜŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*
kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN
kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.
kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) O/Akk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*
kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*
kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAḪ/ŠÁḪ.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku=zannum*
kurmatu → *kurummatu*
kurmittu "butterfly"? jB
kurmu → *kurummu*
kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum* ?
Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.
kurpīsu → *qurpīssu*
ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA
kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity:) gur, kor" O/Akk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurrum* "per gur"; *k. šaqālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right
kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA
kurru → also *kūru* III
kurrū(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh., jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*
kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.
kursānum → *gusānu*
kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu* ? "scale, plate" O/jB 1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door ?
kursimtu → also *kušimu*
kursindu → *kursimtu*
kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)
kursinnum → also *gusānu*
kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I
kursissu → *kurusissu*
kursittum → *kursimtu*
kursū → *kuruštū*
kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*
kuršiddu → *kursimtu*
kuršimatu → *akušimu*
kuršimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušimu*
kuršindu → *kursimtu*
kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*
kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GI.ZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.
kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GIŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/ḫepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star
kuršinnu → *kursinnu*
kuršullum → *kursallum*
kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*
kurū(m); f. *kuritu(m)* "short" O/Akk, Bab. [LÚGUD(.DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū* II; > *kurūtu*?, *kurrū*
kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ū.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru* II
kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnēlabnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass
kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB
kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*
kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.
kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB
kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k.* II
kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k.* I ?
kurullum III (a spice)? O/Akk, OB
kurultū → *kuruštū*
kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory
kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.HLA)] for human, deity, animal; OB *eqel k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*
kurummu (or *kurmu* ?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu* ?
kurumtu (a stone) Ug.
kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.
kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions
kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*
kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame
kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*
kurussū → *kuruštū*
kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.
kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*
kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuruliltū*, *kurulassū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU₇]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*
kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*
kurzahḫu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahḫena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.
kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.
kusa, *kusi* in *kusali yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.
kusannu → *gusānu*
kusaḫu I. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *ḥusarikku*, Bogh. *kušariḥḥu* "bison" Oakk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also *ḫK.*; *šalmē k.* "images of bison"; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kasāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibirr(ī)tu → *kisibirrītu*
kusīgau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *ḥusīgu*
kusīpānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kasāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)šip/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusīpānū*, *kassibānū/lu*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* "robe" [TUG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kasū* III
kusiū (a headband) jB lex.; < *kasū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kasāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussium → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), Oakk, OA *kussium* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša ḥarrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"; *k. šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bīt k.* "throne land, royal estate"; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*
kussusu "gnawed (reed)" jB lex.; < *kasāsu*
kušū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kusullum (a wooden object) OB
kusummū (a garment) jB lex.
kūšānū → *kūšāyu*
kušā'u "spillage"? MA; < *kuššū*
kūšāyu(m) "of winter"? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; < *kūšu*
kūši (a plant) jB lex.
kušibi (a garden herb) NB
kušillātu (an illness)? jB lex.
kušimānu → *akušīmu*

kušīmu(m), *kurš/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door
kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. Oakk
kušīrum (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?
kuššū → *kūšu*
kuššū D "to tilt" NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā'u*
kuššū → also *kūšū*
kuššudu ~ "cripple(d)" jB; < *kašādu*?
kuššulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuššuru(m) "thoroughly knotted" O/jB; < *kašāru* D
kuššusu(m) "(one) crippled by lack of hand"? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I
kūšu(m), *kuššū(m)* "coldness, winter" [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED7] "cold temperature", "cold weather"; med. "chill, shivering"; "winter (-time)", OB *ina k. k. ibašši* "there will be cold weather in the winter"; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*
kūšū, *kuššū* adj. "winter('s)" j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB "winter stores"; < *kūšu*
kušū'u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš'u*
kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.
kušahḥum → *ḥušaḥḥu*
kušānu → *gusānu*
kušāpu; pl. m. & f. "sorcerous materials" jB; < *kašāpu*
kušariḥḥu → *kusarikku*
kušartu "repair, patch" M/NB; < *kašāru*
kušāru ~ "reed stalk" Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru*?; → *kušru* I
kušēr(āt)u → *kušīru*
kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
kušḥāru (a wall) jB lex.
kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? "success, profit" O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* "profitless"; < *kašāru*
kušītu → *kusītu*
kušpa'e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupḥa*
kušrahḥum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.
kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rú*?)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*
kušru II ~ "ingot" NB of silver, copper
kušrum III (component of a boat) OB
kuššatu(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.
kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašū* II?
kuššudu "chased (off)" jB of bird, person; < *kašādu* D
kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kuštappu → *guštappu*
kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. "tent" Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* "desert house, his royal tent"; (*Aḥlamū*) *šūt k.* "tent people"; OB PIN *Kuštārātum*
kuštībum, *kultību* "(kind of) shovel" O/jB
kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB
kušū ~ "crab" j/NB(lit.) [KÚŠU]; < Sum.; → *alluttu*
kūšu "skin" jB lex.; < Sum.
kūšum → also *qušum*
kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
kušupḥa, **kušuppara** (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa'e*
kušurrā'um "restitution" Oakk, in *šībūt k.* "witnesses to r."; < *kašāru*
kušurru mng. unkn. jB
kušāhu; pl. m. & f. ~ "spear, lance" NA
kušallānu(m) "backward" jB adv. in *kušallānikka* "behind you"; OA as PN; < *kušallu*
kušallu(m) "back" [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. "back of head" of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* "supporter, helper" 2. "back" of lung, ear etc.; "rear" of chair, building, army etc.; *inalana k.* "behind" as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kutal* 3. of time, *k. šatti* "end of year", *ina k.* "later" 4. NA, NB (*ša*) *k.*, NB pl. f., also Mari? "reserve" soldier, NB also "spare (ox)"; < Sum.; > *kušallūtu*, *kušallānu*
kušallūtu "position as reserve" NB; < *kušallu* 4
kušamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
kušānum, occas. *kušīnum* (a textile) Oakk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?
kušāsu (a log)? jB lex.
kušātu → *kūtu*
kušatupḥuḥlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kušimmūtu "position as goldsmith" NB [LÚ.KÚ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kušīmu*
kušīmu(m), *ku(t)timmu(m)* "goldsmith, silversmith" Bab. [(LÚ.)KÚ.DÍM; NB usu. KÚ.DIM]; < Sum.; > *kušimmūtu*
kuškim mng. unkn. MB in skins of *k.*; < Kass.?
kušlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kušlānum (a bird) OB
kušlu(m); pl. f. ~ "rail, fence, side-wall"? Bab., MA of oven
kušmā'išu (a container) Ug., of bronze
kušmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kušmu(m) "cover, covering" O/jB [DUL] in *k. libbi* "stomach tissue" of animal; < *katānu*
kušpū "black frit" M/jB [(NA4.)AN.ZAḤ.GE6]
kušrannu (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi
kuštenašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuštim (prof. desig.) Nuzi
kuštimmatu "female charcoal-burner" jB mag.
kuštimmu "charcoal-burner" jB lex.
kuštimmu → also *kudimmu*; *kušīmu*
kuštu → *kūtu*
kuštumu "covered over" j/NB; of bride "veiled"; of ship "with deck"; of land "inaccessible"; < *katānu*
kušturu 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)? 2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturru* II?
kuštutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *ḥuttutu*
kūtu(m), *kuttu(m)*, *kušū*; pl. m. & f. "jug, can" for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant's "trunk"
kušullu → *kuzullu*
kušultu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kušumdu → *kušumtu*
kušummu(m) "cover(ing)" Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; "protection, covering garment" for person; "outer sheath" of reed stem; < *katānu*
kušumtu, *kušumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB; < *katānu*
kušuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
kušūtum; pl. *kušū'ātum* "security" OA; < *katā'um*
kušwāti → *kušāti*
kušwā'um → *kū*
kušyātu, *ku'ātu*, *kuḥātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli
kušābum "alluring" OB in fPN *Kušābatum*; < *kušābu* I
kušallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. "shepherd" O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.
kušā'u "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kušāzu jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat); < *guzāzu*?
kušbānītu "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kušbu*
kušbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kušbu*
kušbu(m) ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab. [ḫI.LI] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat kušbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia; "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kušābu* I
kušippu, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

kuzippum → also kušippum

kuzīrum (cultic person) jB; < kezēru

kuzīrum → also kušīrum

kuzubtum “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words;
< kazābu I

kuzullu(m), kutullu(m), guzullu “bundle of
reeds” Bab.

kuzuru → kušru I

kuzzalūm → guzalū

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), kunzubu “very charming, attrac-
tive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < kazābu I

kuzzulu → kuššulu

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially “from” a
place 2. in *la qātilē* “from” a person 3. Emar
“to”; < W.Sem.; > *lapāni*

lā “not, no; without, un-” [NU] A. negation of
individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā*
šū “not his own”, ptcp. *lā mupparkū*
“unceasing”, subst. *lā kittu* “injustice”, adv. *lā*
pīqam “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g.
lā maḥār “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB
kasap lā kanīkim “silver without a tablet”, OA
lā šībē “without witnesses”, OAKk *lā šurrātīm*
“no lies”; NA *dibbi lā dibbi* “unspeakable
things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”;
Ass. *lā...lā* “neither...nor” B. negation of
clause, placed immediately before pred.:
1. subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also
inverted *lā ša* + vb.) 2. condit. clauses (→
šumma 1) 3. oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos.
statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) 4. in
interrog. clauses 5. in proh. before pres., stat.
6. Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also
→ *ula*; *lā...lā...* “neither...nor...”; before
subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal*
“she eats no bread at all” 7. OAKk, Bab. rarely
as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*),
OAKk *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB
lā amur “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta*
“you surely will not find” C. in comb.: 1. *ša lā*
“without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.;
“except for” 2. → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*;
ina 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

la’ābu(m), le’ēbu ~ “to harass” O/jB G (*ii*) of
demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of
la’bulli’bu “infect” s.o. D “infect” s.o. with *l.*

illness N pass. “be infected”; > *li’bu*, *la’bum*,
la’ibum; *tal’abum*?

la’āmum → *lēmu*

la’āšu(m) ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. G; D;
> *li’šu*, *la’šu* II, *lā’išu*; *lu’aštu*

la’ātu “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (*u/u*) of
persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma’lātu*

la’ā’u → *le’ū*

labābu(m) “to rage” O/jB G (*au*) of person,
demon Š caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” Št OB
“exert o.s.”? N “become furious” of flood, “be
feverish”? of lips; > *libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*;
šalbubu; *nalbubu*; *nalbābu*

labāku(m) “to be(come) soft” OAKk, O/jB, MA
G (*ii*) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of
drugs, in liquid D “make soft, soften up” part of
body etc.; drugs in liquid Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D
“soften, soak”; > *labku*; *labbuku*; *lubku*;
lubkānu

labanātu “incense” jB

labānu(m), NB also *le/labēnu* “to spread, stroke”
G (*ii*); NA perf. *issibin* 1. “stroke” part of
body, esp. nose (*appa*), gesture of submission,
respect [KIR₄.ŠU.GÁL] 2. “spread out” (mud to
make) bricks, *libittam l.* “make bricks”, *agurra*
l. “make baked bricks”, also absol.; jB/NA
“brick over” D MA, jB lex. ~ G 2 “cover,
reinforce with brickwork” Š caus. of G 1 jB
appa l.; caus. of G 2 “have bricks made”, also
NA “cause to brick over”; > *labnu* I; *libnu*;
lābinu, *labbinu*?; *libittu*; *lubbundu*, *labbūnu*;
nalbanu, *nalbattu*, *nalbanatta*

labānu → *labiānum*

labāriš j/NB 1. in *l. alāku* of buildings “to
become old, dilapidated” 2. in *l. umē* “in days to

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh. **labāru(m)** "to be(come) old, long-lasting"

G (*ii*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār (dūr) ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir, -libur* (→ *bāru* III) Gtn iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" D "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time"; OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" Dt "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building Š 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru, labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu, labāriš*; → *lubāru, labarmanna*

Labāšu, Lapāšu (a disease demon) jB [dDIM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." G (*ala, jB ii*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātam lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for D "clothe" s.o. Gt 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4] D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy Dt "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. Š "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal Št "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" N ~ G

G + ! -) "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; štāf. "is clad in"; > *labšu, labšūtum, libšu, lubšu, lubāšu, lubūšu, lubuštu, labbašu?*, *lubbušu; lithušu; nalbašu; talbišum, talbuštu*

labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.

labātu → also *labtu; lapātu*

lābatu(m), jB *labbatu* "lionesse" OAKk, O/jB as epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

labātu, lapiū (a plant) jB lex., comm.

labā'u → *lawūm* II

labhānātu → *kalbānātu*

labbānu → *alappānu*

labbašu (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*

labbatu → *lābatu*

labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*

labbīnu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?

labbiš → *lābiš*

labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (desig. of low quality dates) j/NB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

labbu → also *lābu*

labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D

labbūnu; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bū* (d)l. (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

labbušu → *lubbušu*

labēnu → *labānu*

labertu → *labirtu*

labēru → *labīru*

labērūtu → *labīrūtu*

labiānum, labānu, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)" O/jB, M/NA [SA.GÚ] of human, animal

lābinu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp. *lābin libitti(m)*; < *labānu*

labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu l., ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

labirtum, labertum OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*

labīru(m), labēru(m), jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.RA]; TIL] of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l., ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu*

labīrūtu, lalēbērūtu "old age" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building l. *alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

lābiš, labbiš "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

labištu → *labīru*

lābišu (a plant) jB lex.

labittu → *labnu* I; *libittu*

labītu in l. *ilabbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

lābiu → *lāmū*

labku; NA f. *labaktu* "soft" M/NB, NA 1. Nuzi "supple" of bow 2. MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil 3. NB (a type of beer) 4. NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*

labniš "as (if using) throwsticks"? jB(Ass.); < *labnu* II

labnu I; f. *labittu* "(spread) flat" MA, jB of face, nose; "moulded" of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*

labnu II, *libnu* "throwstick" jB lex.; > *labniš*

labru → *labīru*

labšum "foreigner"? OB lex.

labšu "clothed" jB esp. in *labiš kitē* "linen-wearer" (a temple official); Nuzi "worn" of clothes; < *labāšu*

labšūtum "clothed state" OB in *labšūssa* "clothed" of woman; < *labšu*

labtu(m), also pl. *labātu* "(oven-)parched grain" O/jB, NA [NA.ŠE.SA.A]

labū, lebū "to howl, whine, squeal, cry out" jB G (*u/u*, also *ii*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person "cry out", of baby; of wind in stomach; of house "creak"; *zubbi labē* (a type of fly) jB lex. Gtn iter. of invalid; > *lābū*

labū → also *lawūm* II

lābu(m), OAKk, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* "lion"; also transf. as desig. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu; lābiš*

lābu → also *li'bu*

lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *labū*

lab'um → *lābu*

la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'ābu*

la'bu → also *li'bu*

labubi(t)tu (a plant) j/NB

labūnu → *labbūnu*

labussu → *lubuštu*

ladinnu, ladnu, ladunu (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" j/NB, NA

ladīru → *aladīru*

lādīru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

ladnu → *ladinnu*

lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame ?

ladunu → *ladinnu*

la'ēbum → *la'ibum*

lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*

lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, O/jB lex.; < Sum.

lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only G; D

lagallum, laga(r)ru(m) → *lagaru*

lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < Sum.

lagaru(m), *lagarru, lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < Sum.

laga(š)takkaš (desig. of horses) M/NB; < Kass.

lagā'u, laḡū "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išitti* "rich, important"

lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

lagū → *lagā'u*

lahābu, leḡēbu ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB G (*ii*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf Štn "cause to growl continuously"

lahādu → *lahātu*

lahāgu (a plant) jB lex., med.

lahamu → *lahmu*

lahāmu(m) I, *leḡēmu* "to be hairy" O/jB G stat. only *šarta lalēhim* "is covered in hair" D, Š lex. only; > *lahmu, lahīmu; luḡḡumu*

lahāmu II G unattested D j/NB "to brew" beer from malt or dates

lahanatu, lahandu → *lahantu*

lahangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < Sum.

lahannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ĤA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < Sum.; → *lahiānum*

lahantu, lahanatu, lahandu (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

laharūm, laharitum (desig. of a garment) OB

laharuḡšum, laharuššu, laharuška/u "quiver (on chariot)" O/jB

lahāšu(m) "to whisper" O/jB G not attested Gt jB "pray in a whisper" D "whisper" Dtn Mari iter. Dt jB "whisper to o.s."; > *liḡšu; Mulahḡišu*

lahātu (or *lahād/tu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. D; Š

lahḡīnu → *alahḡīnu*

lahḡīnutu (a female official) M/NA; < *lahḡīnu*

Lahḡum (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)

lahiānum (a vessel) OB = *lahannu* ?; > *lahiyānātu*

lahīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *lahāmu* I

lahi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) O/jB; < *lahiānum*

lahmu(m), lahamu 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKk, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) l."; < *lahāmu* I

lahru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKk, Bab., NA [(UDU.)Uḡ]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Lahar*

lahšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

lahšu → *lašḡu*

lahtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

lahtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, O/jB [LAḡTAN]; < Sum.

lahtu "pit" jB lex.

lahû I "jaw(s)" M/jB
lahû II "dry wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
lāhu "young shoot" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, *la'ēbum* "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OAKk as PN; < *la'ābu*
lā'ir(i)ānu, *lāwirānu(m)* "standing water" O/jB; → *awirānum*
la'iš "like a small child" jB; < *la'û*
lā'īšu(m) "oppressive, merciless" O/jB of goddess, death; < *la'āšu*
lā'ium → *lē'û*
lakādu(m) "to run" O/jB G (*ili*) of person, animal; > *lakittu*
lakānum (or *laqānum*) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN
lakbum (or *lakpum*, *laqblpum*) (a vessel) OB lex.
lakittu "(a type of) boat" jB lex. (liter. "runner"?); < *lakādu*
lakku (or *laqqu*) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
lakpum → *lakbum*
lakû(m) I "weak" of person, "suckling" of animal, child; also as fPN *Lakitu(m)*; of date palm; < *lakû II*; → *la'û*
lakû(m) II "to be(come) weak" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) of person, foundation D "weaken" s.o.; > *lakû I*
lakû III "crooked" jB lex.; < Sum.
laku → *lêku*
lalagu → *lallangu*
lalā'īš "like kids" jB; < *laliu*
lalanû "indigent, powerless" jB lex.; > *lulanû?*
lalanû "flourishing" jB of person; "luxuriant" of garden; < *lalu I*
lala'u mng. unkn. jB
lalā'u → *laliu*
lālenu, *lālenna* in *ina I*. "above (in document), *supra*" NB; < Aram.
lalgār "cosmic (underground) water, *apsû*" jB
lalikkû → *liligû I*
laliu(m), *lali'u*, *lalû(m)*, *lalā'u(m)* "kid, young goat" O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB *Laliya* as PN; > *lalā'īš*
la(l)langu, *lalaqu* (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. "lamentation" jB; < *lallaru*
lallariš "like a mourner" jB; < *lallaru*
lallariš "like honey" jB; < *lallāru*
lallartu(m), *lallaritu* "female mourner" O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < *lallaru*
lallaru(m) "(professional) mourner" O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > *lallarātu*; *lallartu*; *lallariš*

lallāru "white honey" jB; also transf., of lips; > *lallāriš*
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubû(m), *Lanlubû*, jB also *Lullubû* (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa *Lallubû*
lalšagakku "midwife" jB lex.; < Sum.
lalû(m) I "plenty, exuberance" OAKk, Bab., NA [LA] 1. "plenty, wealth; abundance" of luxury, vegetation 2. "exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions" of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man "prime of life" etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; *l. malû* "to be full of charms", *l. šebû* "to be satisfied, sated with attractions" of woman, life, palace etc. 3. "desire" for s.th., to do s.th.; "longing" for god; > *lalānû*; *lalûtu*; *lulû I*; *lullû II*
lalû II "to bind"? jB lex.
lalû → also *laliu*
lalûtu(m) "vigour, prime of life" OB as PN, jB of man's middle age; < *lalû I*
lāma, M/jB also *lām*; before pron. suff. *lāmi/u* "before (in time); in front of" OAKk, Bab., OA 1. prep. "before" person; "before" an event, *lāma ešēdim* "before reaping", *lām libbiya* "before I wish"; > *ellāmu*- 2. adv. OAKk, OB before pret. "not yet"? 3. conj. "before" + subjunct.
lamādu(m) "to learn" G (*a/a*; imper. *limad*) [ZU] "learn, come to know" a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. *īemum*, *awātum*); "learn" how to do s.th.; "comprehend, understand"; OA "recognize, acknowledge" a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB "know (sexually)" Gtn iter. "(repeatedly) ascertain" s.th.; OA "repeatedly study" tablet, MB(Shechem) "study" (as apprentice) Gt 1. "learn thoroughly, completely", esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB "get to know one another" D 1. "inform" s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. "teach" s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA "charge" s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA "have" s.o. "learn" s.th. N of command, plan, demon "be comprehended, fathomed"; > *lamdu*; *limittum*; *lummudu*; *mulammidu*; *talmīdu*
lam(a)huššû f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TŪG.NĪG.LĀM]; < Sum.
lamamahḥḥu "human-headed bull colossus" jB(Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAḤ]; < Sum.
lamāmu I "to chew" jB G (*a/u*) of animal, person D ~ G? "masticate" alum
lamāmu II, *lemēmu* "to test"? MB, NA in glass manufacture
lāman "not yet" jB lex.; < *lā* + *-man*

lamānu → *lemēnu*
lamaqartu, *lamaqartu* (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ "fortunate, blessed" MB of correspondent's superior; < *lamassu*
lamassatu(m) "tutelary goddess" O/jB [dLAMMA]; also "(image of) tutelary goddess", e.g. *l. Ištar* "figurine of Ištar"; *l. ini* "pupil" of the eye; OAKk, OA, OB also fPN; < *lamassu*
lamassu(m) f. "(female) tutelary deity" [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, *l. rašû* "to have personal god, i.e. good fortune"; OB lex. *awil l.* "lucky man"; OB *Mardukma lamassaka* "Marduk is your personal deity"; *l. māti* "tutelary deity of land"; "(image of, figurine of) l. deity"; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.dLAMMA]; *aban l.* (a precious stone); > *lamassannu*, *lamassatu*
lamaštu(m), NA also *lamassu* (a demoness) [dDIM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in *aban l.*, *šam(mi) l.* (kinds of stone, plant)
lamattu "ant" jB lex.
lāmātu in *ša la-mat-su* "one with no true claim" jB; also lex. (an interj.); < *lā* + *awātu*
lamdu "experienced" jB; of virgin *lā lamittu*; < *lamādu*
lamḥuššû → *lamaḥuššû*
lāmi- → *lāma*
la'miš "like ashes" jB; < *lāmu*
lammu I, *lunmu* (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → *lummudu*
lammunum → *lummunu*
lamniš → *lemniš*
lamnu → *lemnu*
lamsisu, *lamsisû* (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamsatānu "fly-bitten"? MB as horse's name; < *lamsu*
lamsu, *lamsatu(m)*, *nams(at)u* (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., "fly(-bite)", esp. *lamsat ḥilāti*; > *lamsatānu*
lamû (a branch) jB lex.
lamû → also *lawûm I.II*
lāmu, *la'mu* "glowing ashes" Bab. esp. with *belû/bullû* "to (be) extinguish(ed)"; > *la'miš*
lāmu- → *lāma*
lāmû, *lēmû*, NA *lābiu* M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj. 1. Nuzi of witness "walking round" land 2. "surrounding" (with obj.); < *lawûm II* ptcp.
la'mu → *lāmu*

lamutānu, *lamutu*, *lautānu* m. & f.; f. *latānu*, mostly pl. "slave(s), retainer(s)" NB
lamuttu → *lemuttu*
lamutu → *lamutānu*
lāniḥu → *anīḥu*
Lanlubû → *Lallubû*
lānu(m) "form, stature" Bab., NA [ALAN] "outward form" of human; "height, size" of person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. "(image of) human form"
lānu → also *karānu 4*
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) "in front of" j/NB spatially; with vb.s of fleeing, fearing etc. "from before"; taking, stealing "from" s.o.; attitude "towards, with regard to" s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered "by" s.o.; < *la* + *pānu I*
lapānu(m) "to be(come) poor" G (*ili*, occas. *u/u*) [ÚKU] of persons D "make poor, impoverish"; > *lapnu*; *lupnu*; *lappanu*; *luppunum*
lapāpu(m) "to wrap around" Bab. G (pres. *ilappap*) med., mag. with wrappings (*lippi*) etc. D ~ G?; > *lippu*
Lapāšu → *Labāšu*
lapātu(m), *labātu* "to touch, take hold of" G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. "touch" person, part of body; also with sexual connotation; transf. OA "touch" s.o.'s ear, in court; "involve, call in" palace (officials); "undertake" job (*liptu*) 2. "(wrongly) lay hands on" property etc. 3. "attack (with violence), grasp violently" o.'s throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip etc. 4. OB "levy, call up" troops 5. OA, OB math. "inscribe, enter (on tablet)" 6. "affect with, harm with" fire, damp, pest, disease etc. 7. "apply" s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), "smear, anoint" s.th. with (= *ina*) e.g. bitumen, oil, blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. "is unfavourable" 9. of omen "affect" s.o., "be applicable to" s.o. 10. MB of sun "touch" the sky, "rise" Gtn [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of G 6, 7 Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ G 5 OA "write down, enter (on tablet)" 2. ~ G 7 "smear" s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.), ellipt. "infect" weapon (with poison) D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ G "grasp" throat (~ G 3), "touch" part of body "roughly"; "play" stringed instrument, "make contact with" dirt, pollution, genitals 2. "have bad effect on" s.th., "upset" situation, omen 3. OA, OB "delay", stat. "is delayed"; ellipt. "tarry, make a stop" 4. OA "write" message, answer, tablet etc. to s.o. 5. "sprinkle, fumigate" with liquid, incense

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land **Dtn** iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets **Dt** pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št¹ [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu*; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*, *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputu*, *šulputu*

lapiṭu → *labaṭu*

laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA

lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor; pauper" [ÚKU; NÍG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*

lappanu "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*

lappānu → *alappānu*

laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I

laptānū "tumip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II

laptu(m) I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*

laptu(m) II, *liptu* "tumip" Bab., NA [LU.ÚB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*

lāpu → *liāpum*

laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" Oakk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BĀN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.

laqāḥu "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II

laqalaqa → *laqlaqqu*

laqānum → *lakānum*

laqātu(m) "to gather up, glean" G (*au*, NA pres. *ilaqqut*) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. D ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house **Dtn** iter. (or pl. obj.?) Š caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > *laqtu*; *liqtu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*; *laqqātum*; *luquttūm*; *malqatu*

laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II

laqbum → *lakkbum*

Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I

lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II

lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*

lāqitu(m) in *l. kilurbāni(m)* "clod-collector" O/jB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*

laqlaqqatu → *laqlaqtu*

laqlaqqu, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva

laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head

laqpum → *lakkbum*

laqqātum "gatherer" Oakk as PN; < *laqātu*

laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.

laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person

laqqu → also *laku*

laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*

lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB

laqū → *leqū* II

lāqu → *liqu* I

laradu → *larū*

larandu (a big cat) jB

larū, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.HI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herinum*

larindu → *lurmūm*

laripu (a linen garment) NB

larsinum, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" O/jB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātīm* "club-footed"?

larū(m) "branch, twig" O/jB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein

lārum → *lēru*

larušū mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea I."

lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [KAŠ₄] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service **Gtn** [KAŠ₄.KAŠ₄] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsīmu*.

lāsīmu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB

2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ₄.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ₄] as official; also as PN; ^dL. (a deity); < *lasāmu*

lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ₄] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB (Ass.)

lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*

lašḫu, *lašḫu* "gum(s)" jB; *l. šaplū* "lower g."

lāši → *laššu* I

lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II

lašqu → *lasqum*

laššu I, NA also *lāšuli* "(there) is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūātī*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā + išū*

laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, O/jB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*

laššūtu (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II

lašū (part of body) jB lex.

lašū → *laššu* I; *la' šu* I

lašū I "to knead" Bab. G (*ū*) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*

lašū II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*

la' šu I, *lašū* (a copper ore) jB lex.

la' šu II "polluted" jB; < *la' āšu*

latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (*au*) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman l.* (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktu*; *maltakum*, *maltaktu*

latānu → *lamutānu*

latā'u → *letū* II

latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*

lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

latū → *letū*

lātu → *lītu* II

lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (*ū*) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *liṭu* I, *liṭūtu*; *malūtu*

la'u → *karānu* 4

la'ū(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, O/jB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la' iš*; → *lakū* I

la''upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la''upum* II

la''upum II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la''upum* I

lautānu → *lamutānu*

lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*

lawitum "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawītika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II

lawūm I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II

lawūm II, *lamū*, Oakk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA *labā'u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (*ili*; NA perf. *assibi*) [NIGIN; NÍGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" **Gtn** iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" **Gt** jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*tilmi*) "is surrounded" D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labūtu*, *lawitum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limūtū*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētū*; *nalbān*; *talmītū*

lazānu → *lezēnu*

lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness **Gtn** ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II

lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*

lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*

lê → *karānu* 4

le'āmu → *lēmū*

le'ā'um → *le'ū*

lebēnu → *labānu*

lebērūtu → *labīrūtū*

lēbinu → *lābinu*

lebū → *labū*

lēbu → *libu*; *lī'bu*

le'ēbu → *la'ābu*

leḫēbu → *laḫābu*

leḫēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (*ili*) food or drink

leḫēmu → also *laḫāmu* I

lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē'ū*

lekū, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" O/jB G (pres. *ilê/âk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemêmu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*i/i*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. "badly" 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttânu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnu*, *lumnânû*, *lumnattâ*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemnu → *lênu*

lemniš, OA, OB *lamniš* "badly" Bab., OA; esp. *l. epê/âšû(m)* "to treat badly"; < *lemnu*

lemnu(m), Oakk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *le/amuttu(m)* "bad" [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnû*) "evil person, enemy"; *mimma lemnu* "all that is evil", also as demon [NÍG.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

lemû(m) I "to consume" O/jB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

lemû(m) II "to be unwilling" OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemûu* "is unwilling"; > *lêmu*; → *muâ'um*

lêmu, *lemmu* "disobedient (one)" M/jB; < *lemû* II

lêmu → *lâmû*; *lê'û*

lêmu(m), Oakk *la'âmum*, NA *le'âmu*? "to consume, eat and drink" G (*ê*); Oakk pres. *tala'am* of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilēm* "should not consume bread or beer"

lemuntu → *lemuttu*

lemuttânu "scoundrel" NB; < *lemuttu*

lemuttu(m), *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* "evil, wickedness" [HUL-; MUNUS.HUL] often pl. *le/amnêlâtu* (OB also *lennêti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alâkum* "to intend, plot harm"; "misfortune" of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *bêl* l. "adversary"; OB lex. *ša l. "evildoer"*; *iššûr* l. (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttânu*

lennêtu → *lemuttu*

lêpu → *libu*; *lipium*; *lîpu*

leqû I "adopted" jB lex.; < *leqû* II

leqû(m) II, *laqû(m)*, Oakk, Ass. *laqû'um* "to take, take over" G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI.(MEŠ)] 1. "take hold of" weapon, earth etc., "take delivery of" animal 2. "be in receipt of, take over" goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. "receive" share, ration, bequest 4. "take away with o.s., take off" gift, person; vent. "bring, fetch" 5. "take away, carry off" booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: "adopt" child, brother; "take" as wife, for slave; *qât/qâtâti PN* l. "stand surety for PN"; of planet *kakkaba leqât* "contains, absorbs star"; *paršalî* l. "perform ritual(s)"; of part(s) of body *šara leqelâ* "suffers from draught; from wind" 7. "accept" abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. "take" number etc.; → *šêjûtu* 8. OB "get to know" s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqê išâti* "fire tongs" Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 "cause to take office, appoint" s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *lêqû*; *lâqiânu*; *liqûtu*; *lûqu*; *luqûtum*; *melqêtu*; → *laqâhu*

leqû → also *lekû*

lêqû "foster father" O/jB; < *leqû* II

lêru, *lîru*, OA *lâr(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

lêšu → *lišu*

letû I "split, divided" jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

letû(m) II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latâ'u*? "to split" Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver "are split"; "divide" into portions D "shatter" skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB "be divided" *ana šina* "in two"; > *letû* I; *lutû*

lêtu(m), *lîtu* f. "cheek; side" Bab., MA [TE] 1. "cheek" *l. maḥāšu(m)* "to slap"; *šārat* l. 'cheek-hair', i.e. "beard"; *l. nadû(m)* 'to drop o.'s cheek' i.e. "give o.'s attention" to, also "be careless" 2. transf. "side" of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l. "beside"*, *ana l. "to"* s.o.'s "presence", *adi l. "up to"* s.o., *ištu l. "from"* s.o.; > *ellêr*?; → *lîtu* I 1

lêtu → also *lîtu* I

leṭû → *luṭû* 2

lêtu → *lîtu* II

le'û(m), Oakk, OA *le'â'um*, MA *la'â'u* "to be able, powerful" G (*i/i*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. "be able" to do s.th., *ebêram ul il'û* "they were unable to cross"; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kî ša ila'ûni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dînim ile'išunûti* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G 1 OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lê'û*, *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*; *lîtu* I, *lîtanû*; *tele'û*, *telîtu* I, *telûtu*?

lê'u(m), *lêyu*, *lû* "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U₅(.UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l. "holding a writing-board"*, *l. ša balâti* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal **lê'û(m)**, Oakk *lâ'ium*, OB also *lêyûm*, NB also *lêmu*; MA f. *lâ'ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lê'ût qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lâ l. "weak, powerless"*; < *le'û*; > *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*

lê'ûtu(m), OB also *lêyûtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lâ l. "incompetence"*; < *lê'û*

lêyu → *lê'u*

lêyûm → *lê'û*

lêyûtum → *lê'ûtu*

lezênu, Ass. *lazânu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

lezû I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezû* II

lezû II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezû* I; → *lazâzu*

liâpum, *lâpu* mng. unkn. G; D

liâru → *tiâlû*

liâtu → *lîtu* II

li'atu "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

libânu → *labiânum*

libâru(m), *lipâru*, *lupâru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MI.PAR/PAR₄]

libâru-šûši 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bâru* I

libbânu "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbânuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + *-ânu*

libbâtu(m) pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malû* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbâitini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labâbu*

libbâtu → *narbâtu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libbu(m) "inner body; heart" [ŠA] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l.-ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *dûru* I 3, *papânu* 2, *rêšu*) 3. *l. îni* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamâru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašû* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakânu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kî l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mna)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadânum*, *l. šakânu* "to encourage", *l. nasâhu(m)* "discourage"

B. transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbû*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultu/ištu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kî* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbânu*

libbû → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG₄]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labânu*

libitu → *liwîtum*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* "stroking of the nose"
M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*
libnu → also *labnu* II
libšu(m) "raiment" OB(poet.); < *labāšu*
libu, *lī'ēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide
li'bu(m), *lī'ēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease
with associated fever) O/jB [DİḤ]; also *l. (šibit)*
šadī; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.*
disease); < *la'ābu*
līdānu "chick, young bird" M/NB of ducks etc.;
MA, jB "child (of a slave girl)"; < *līdu*
līdātu → *littu* I
liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.
liddatu → *littu* I
līdu → *līdu*
līdīš "day after tomorrow" NA in *ina l.*, *illīdīš*; →
allīdīš; *ullīdīš*
līdu(m), *līddu* "child, offspring" O/jB of humans;
< *walādum*; > *līdānu*
ligimū(m), *nīgimmū*, *nagimu* "kernel, sprout"
O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans,
animals; jB *illīgimīya* "in my youth"; < Sum.
līginu(m) f. "(type of) tablet" Bab., NA
[(IM.)GfD.DA] Mari in administrative context;
j/NB, NA "school exercise tablet", *l. qabū* "to
recite text"; < Sum.
līgītu "crooked furrow" jB lex.; < Sum.
līgnu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA
liḥburu (a garden herb) NB
liḥmu "muddy water" Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*
liḥšu "whisper(ing)" jB, NA as prayer, malicious
rumour; < *laḥāšu*
Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)
liknu → *līgnu*
liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)
līlā "in the evening" M/jB; < *līlum*
līlātu → *līliātum*
līldu → *lišdum*
līlēn in *in līlēn* "in the evening" Mari; < *līlum*
līliātum, *līlātu(m)* pl. tant. "evening" Oakk, Bab.
[KIN.SIG]; also "evening (meal)"; *līliattam*,
līlātan "in the evening"; *warah* *Līlātim/Līliātīm*
(1st month) Mari; < *līlum*
līlibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather
līligū 1. also *lalikkū* "colocynth" jB
[ŪKUŠ.LLLI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LLL.LI.GI.MUŠEN];
< Sum.
līlissu(m); pl. m. & f. "kettledrum" Bab., NA
[LILIZ; also L.L.LI.Z] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.
līlium, *līlū*; f. **līliū(m)**, and **ardat** *līlī* (storm
demons) O/jB [*līlū* = L.L.LA.EN.NA/NU; L.L.LI.
L.A.; *līlītu* = MUNUS.L.L.L.A.; KI.SIKIL.L.L.L.A.;
ardat līlī = KI.SIKIL.L.L.L.A.; KI.SIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*līlū*), in pair (*līlū līlītu*),
and as triad; OB *ina šīt līlīm* "at the rising of the
l."; < Sum.; → *kiskilīlī*; *wardatum*
līlīlānītu (a plant) jB lex.; < *līlīannum*
līlīlānu → *līlīannum*
līlīlatu → *līlīlu* I
līlīannum, *līlīlānu*; pl. f. "stalk with ripe ears"
O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *līlīlānītu*
Līlīātum → *līliātum*
līlīdu(m); f. *līlītu(m)* "offspring" 1. of humans,
coll. "children, offspring"; of animals 2. as age
category, of sheep "(recently sexually) mature"
[SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*
līlīlu(m) I; f. *līlīlatu* "idiot" Oakk, OA, O/jB
[(LŪ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse;
> *līlīlūtu*
Līlīlu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)
līlīlūtu "idiocy" M/jB in *l. šūluku* "to reduce to
idiocy, incapacitate"; < *līlīlu* I
līlum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari
līlū → *līlium*
līlum "evening, night" OB; > *līlā*, *līlēn*, *līliātum*
līm; nom. *līmu*, NA also *lī'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl.
līmī "thousand" [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal.
occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) lī'mīšu* "1,000
times", also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab 1 līm* "captain
of 1,000"
līmā → *lumā*
līmīttum; pl. *līmdātum* ~ "thing(s) notified,
promised item(s)" OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*
līmītu → *līwītum*
līmu(m) I, *līmmu* "eponym (of year)" Ass.; also
"eponymate"; *ina šanē līmīšu* "in his second
eponymate"; OA *bīt l.* "office of the eponym
official"
līmu II "environs"? NB of town; < *lawūm* II
līmu III, *lī'mu* "family, tribe" jB lex.
līmu → also *līm*
lī'mu → *līm*; *līmu* III
līmūtu ~ "encirclement"? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
līpānu → *labiānum*
līpāru → *libāru*
līpi līpi → *līpu* 2
līpiltu → *līpištu*
līpir → *libāru*
līpiškīgū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.
līpišātu "female genitalia" jB
līpištu(m), *līpiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om.
"male genitalia" 2. "sperm" of human; jB lex.
transf. "offspring" 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in
body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta)
5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ "work-levy" OA 2. (a disease)?
M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6
lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* "(animal) fat;
tallow" Bab., NA [(UZU.)L.UDU] in sacrificial
animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of
figurine; *l. magarri* "axle-grease"; *l. amēlūti*
"human fat"; of plants; → *lupū*
līp līpi → *līpu* 2
līpnu → *libnu*
līppu "wrapping" M/NA, jB, of cloth; med.
"tampon; wad" of wool; < *lapāpu*
līptānu "wart" MB, name of horse; < *līptu*
līptu(m); pl. f. [(NĪG.)TAG] 1. "undertaking, job",
"offering", in PNs "creation" of DN 2. in *l.*
qātīlī "handiwork", (ritual) "undertaking"
3. "attack" of illness; *l. ilīm*, *l. Erra* "plague"
4. *līpit napištim* "throat-grasping", i.e. treaty (→
lapātu G 3) 5. "mole, wart" on human, animal,
entrails; < *lapātu*; > *līptānu*
līptu → also *laptu* II
līpū → *lipium*
līpu(m), *lēpu* "descendant, scion" [NUNUZ]
1. MB *l. rebū* "great-great-grandson"; jB *lā līp*
šarri "not of royal descent"; pl. "descendants"
2. *līp(i) līpi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] "great-
grandson", "descendant" of king, scribal family;
of Šamaš, as son of Sîn; < *elēpu*
līpu → also *lību*; *lipium*
liqtu(m) "gathered material; selection" Bab.,
M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB
oil; "gleanings" of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqt šupri*
"nail parings"; "(textual) excerpts", pl. m. & f.;
MA *rab liqtāni* (an official); OB as PN
"Foundling"; Nuzi for → *liqūtu*; < *laqātu*
liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *alīq pī*, *elāq pī*
"palate" O/jB
liqu II "steering paddle"? NB; < Aram.
liqūtu(m) "adopted child" O/jB; < *lequ* II
liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)
līru → *lēru*
lisakkū → *lišakkū*
līsmu(m) "running, race" O/jB, NA esp. in cult;
ša l. "runner"; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu* ?
lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *līsmu* ?
lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*
lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmīt l.*
"oath by *l.*"
lišānu(m) f. "tongue, language" [(UZU.)EME]
1. "tongue" of human, animal (pl. m.); as
instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* "to
engage in discussion" 2. "language"; jB, NA
bēl l. "one who knows a (foreign) language"
3. "speech, statement"; *ša l.* "informer,

informant"; Nuzi "judicial deposition"; jB
"synonym list" 4. transf. "tongue (of flame)";
"blade" of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kabī*
"hound's-tongue, *Cynoglossum*" [Ū.EME.UR.
G17], NB ^{mul} *l. k.* (a star)
lišdum, *līldu* "cream" O/jB
lišāḥu → *šiltāḥu*
lišu, NA *lēšu* "dough" M/NB, NA [NĪG.
SILA11(=ŠID).GÁ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* "to
cleans with dough"; figurines of d.; Am.,
Bogh. "(fruit) paste"; < *lāšu* I
li'šu "desecration" NA; < *la'āšu*
lītānū "victorious" MB in PN; < *lītu* I
liṭbušu "clothed; clothing"? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt
liṭi, *liṭum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA
liṭiktu(m) "test" OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring
vessel); < *latāku*
liṭiš mng. unkn. NA
liṭku "test, means of testing" jB; < *latāku*
liṭtu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *līdātu* "descendant,
progeny" Oakk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.;
< *walādum*
liṭtu(m) II; pl. *liṭtētu(m)* "stool" Bab., M/NA
[GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]
liṭtu(m) III ~ "old age" Bab.; > *liṭtūtu*
liṭtu → also *lītu* I.II
liṭtū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.
liṭtūtu "(extreme) old age" j/NB, NA *l. alāku*,
kašādu, *šebū* "to live to, reach, be satisfied with
extreme old age"; < *liṭtu* III
liṭum → *liṭi*
liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *liṭātu*
"power, victory" [NĪG.Ē] 1. "sphere of
authority", OA commercial, OB administrative
"province"; Mari "(army) corps" (or *lētu*?)
2. "power, strength" from deity, esp. in PNs
3. "victory", *l. šakānu* "to establish victory"
over (= *eli*); *liṭāt šarrūtīya* "my royal victories";
ina l. "victoriously, in triumph"; < *le'ū*; > *liṭānū*
liṭu(m) II, *liṭtu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* "cow" [ÁB; GU4.ÁB;
NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.ḪI.A, ÁB.GU4.
ḪI.A etc.]; pl. also "cattle" (coll.); < *lī'um* I
liṭu → also *lētu*
liṭtu mng. uncl. jB
liṭtu → also *lītu* I-III
liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* "hostage" O/jB, NA; liter.
'confined', Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*;
< *lātu*; > *liṭūtu*
liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭtētu* (a garment or cloth)
M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white
liṭu III, *liṭtu* "sketch, drawing" NA
liṭūtu "rôle as hostage" M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu*
"to take as hostage"; < *liṭu* I

li'um I, *lū(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *liu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawām* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ] A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres. *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū muṭīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū īde* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (Oakk, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4: *lē'u*; *li'um* I

luādu → *lādu*

luāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"?

lu'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'āšu*

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lubādu (or *lubātu*) (a disease) jB

lupalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.ĤLA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest: med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *bīt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubātu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubbātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbūšu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woollack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *lalubussu* "clothing, garment" [SÍK.BA; later TUG.ĤLA]

1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmīe* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "(ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšā/ētu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luṭū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḥāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḥḥu (part of entrails)? jB

luḥḥum → also *lu'u*

luḥḥumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *luḥāmu* I

luḥmū → *luḥummū*

luḥšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḥummū(m), lex. also *luḥmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḥumū → *lummū*

luḥusīnum (an object) OA

lu'ūtu → *lu'ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GIŠ.EREN.SÍG?]

lukšū (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulū* II or *lalānū*?

lulidānītu → *luludānītu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulīmu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold
lulīmu(m), *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LU.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulītum, *lulītum* mng. unkn. OB

lūlītu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullītum → *lulītum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubātu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) Oakk, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū, šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÜ.GAN; KÜ.ÁM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum.?.; > *lulānū*?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānītu, *lulidānītu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā, liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumahḥu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAH] 2. also *lummahū* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumāšu, *lumaššu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also ^{MUL}l^{MUL}; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāhu → *lumahḥu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lumu(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [ÚTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummu II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey

lummu → also *lammu* I

lummū, *luḥumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummunu(m), OA *lammunum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummušu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilly inclined" jB; < *lumnu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

lumnatta "evilly" jB [ḤUL-*at-ta*]; < *lumnu*

lumnu(m) "evil, misery" [ḤUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.ḤUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.ḤUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) Oakk, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapānu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium*?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtām "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmûm*

lurmu(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmûm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

camelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmū*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkūm; f. *lurrakkūtum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurū(m) “man with feminine voice”? O/jB
lusan, OB *lušanū* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu “very fleet” NB as PN; < *lasāmu lušanū* → *lusan*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l*.
lušū “grease” jB lex.
luttu → *luṭṭu*
lutū “twig” j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letū* II
lūtu(m), *lu'tu* “debility; (a disease)” O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.
lu'tu → also *lūtu*
luṭṭu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.
luṭū(m) 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludū*, *leṭū* (a sharp part of a reed)
lu'u(m), *luḥḥum* “throat, oesophagus” O/jB of human, bird; blocked
lu''ū I; f. *lu''ūtu*, *lu''ītu* “sullied, dirty” j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''ū* II
lu''ū(m) II D “to sully, make dirty” Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''ū* I; *malū* II; *tal'ītu*
lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB
luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

M

-ma, also *-me*, *-mu* ptcl. and conj. (*-me* Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before *-ni* (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimēni*); *-mu* NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) 1. to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause 2. “and” between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

mā “what!” ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; “indeed”, esp. expressing indignation; M/NA “this means:”; → *magana*; *muk* I

-mā interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

ma'ādu → *mādu*

ma'altu → *mayyaltu*

ma'ālu → *mayyālu*

ma'āru → *wārum*

ma'assu → *mādu*

ma'attu → *mayyaltu*

ma'attu → *mādu*

ma'da → *mādu*

madādu(m) I “to measure (out)” G (*a/u*) [ÁGA] “measure out, pay” grain, other dry and liquid commodities; “survey” field; border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. “is balanced, equal” D = G; “measure” building, person; NA *birtī ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina birtī inī muddudu*) ‘measure between the eyes’, i.e. “give s.o. strict orders” Š caus. of G “have measure out, pay” N of produce “be measured out”; fields “be measured, surveyed”; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddū*?

madādu II NB G (*ili*) ~ “to escape” (from = acc.); “avoid” (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

madagallūm (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

madakku, *madāku* “(wooden) mortar” jB lex. *kak m.* “pestle”; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I
madaktu “(military) camp; expeditionary force” j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadū* “to make, pitch camp”; NB *ana m. alāku* “to take the field”, (LÚ) *ālik m.* “conscript”; PIN *Madaktu* (in Elam); < *dāku*

madāku → *madakku*

madallu(m) (or *matallu(m)*) 1. O/jB (a precious stone) 2. Oakk(Sum.) (a copper object)

madālu “to preserve in salt” NA G (*ili*), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

madananu → *madnanu*

Madānu(m), *Mandānu* DN “the Divine Judge” Bab. [dDI.KUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

madārum I ~ “chief, noble” Mari; > *madārūtum*
madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med.

G (*ili*?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

madārūtum (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

madattu → *maddattu*

madbareš “into the steppe” jB; < *madbaru*

madbaru(m), *mud(a)buru* “steppe, desert” Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

maddānum, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

ma(d)dattu(m), *mandattu* “payment, obligation” Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. “tribute”; MB “delivery quota” of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) “supplementary payment, commission”; < *nadānu* II

maddatu → *middatu*

maddu → *mādu*

maddú in *m. kussī(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandū* II

madgaltu “observation tower; border post” MA, Bogh.; *bēl m.* “commander of the border post”; < *dagālu*

madgalu “observation”? NA; < *dagālu*

mādidu, *mandidu* “measuring official (for grain etc.)” M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I).ĀG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* “office of the measuring official” NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

mādiš, M/NB also *ma’diš* “greatly, very” Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* “for many days”; < *mādu*

mādiyā “pregnant”? NB; < Aram.

madlā’um, *madlū(m)* “bucket” OAKk, Bab.; < *dalū* II

madlu “salted” NA; < *madālu*

madlū → *madlā’um*

madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. “strength” 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

madū → *medū*

mādu(m), later also *ma’dū*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *mattu(m)*, *ma’attu*, NA also *ma’assu* “many, numerous, significant” [ĤL.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. “much, many things”; m. pl. in lex. “plural” (sign, forms); acc. as adv. “very”; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma’dū*, *mādūtu*

mādū → *ma’dū*; *mandū* I

mādu(m), *ma’ādu*, OAKk, Bab. also *miādu(m)* “to be (come) many, numerous” G (*ī*, *ili*) [ĤL.A] OAKk, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* “become more than”; NA *ina muḥḥi ... m.* “become too many for” Gtn iter. of G Š “make numerous, increase”; “make more numerous”; “do too much” N “become very much, become increased”; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma’dū*, *mādūtu*; *mu’uddū*; *nam’adum*, *namattu*; *šum’uttu*; *mušmidu*

ma’dū → *mādu*

ma’dū, *mādū* “(large) quantity, wealth, abundance” j/NB; NB (*a*)*kī mādē* “very much”; < *mādu* + *-ī*

ma’dū → also *mandū* I

maduššu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mādūtu “numerousness” Am. in *kī(ma) mādūti* “very much”; < *mādu*

magāgu, *maqāqu* “to spread, stick out, protrude” M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar “hold out” the hand; “have cramps, spasms”; stat. “is tense”; of animals “cover, mate” Gtn iter. of G “have repeated cramps” D = G of limbs “stiffen, project”, of penis “be erect”; NA “impale”?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) “suffer cramp”; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

magal “very (much), greatly” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

magallatu “parchment scroll” NB; < Aram.

magallatu-karra “maker of parchment scrolls” NB; < Arañ. + OPers.

magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

magana ~ “now; please” OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* “gift” Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* “gratuitously, in vain”, NB *ana m.* “gratis”; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magannūtu* II

magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) “gift” MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *maqrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* “wheel” Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also “waggon, chariot”; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

magar(r)rūm “travel provisions on a ship” OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) “to consent, agree” G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. “is in agreement”; “allows, permits”; “is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)”; hemerology, of day, time “is favourable” 2. “agree with” (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. “not consent” (to = acc. or *ana*), “disagree with”; NA and NB in hendiad. “refuse, be unwilling to” 4. OB of woman “be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)” 5. of deity “hear, answer” a prayer, “grant” a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. “agree with one another, settle on”; stat. “are in (mutual) agreement” [ŠE.ŠE.GA]

D OA “bring to agreement, make agree”; jB “reconcile” Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB “cause to agree” 2. “make (s.th.) agreeable” Št OB “bring into harmony, reconcile” people, feelings N 1. OB “consent (to s.th.)” 2. “agree” (with s.o. = *išti*, *iti* PN) 3. “reach, make an agreement” 4. “have (o.’s request) granted” 5. Bogh. “receive, accept gladly” a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB “be repeatedly acceptable”; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *maḡaṭāta* “scraper (for bricks)” NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu “tight, taut” MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū “provider” jB lex.

magillu(m), *magilu(m)* OAKk, jB 1. (type of boat, barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* “(wide-brimmed Greek hat)” NB

magirtum, *miḡirtu* “challenge, insult”; < *giāru*

māgiru(m) “submissive, compliant” Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* “unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling”; < *magāru*

maḡišu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

maqrāniš → *maqrāniš*

magritu(m) “spite(ful act), malice, abuse” Bab.; < *gerū*

magru 1. MA “willing” 2. M/NB “friendly, favourable”, in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *magāru*

magrū “insulting” O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

maḡšaru(m) Bab. 1. “superior strength” 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

maḡū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKk?

magullāyā (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *magulū* ?

magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

magurgurru “ark” M/jB; < Sum.

magušu “magus, Magian” NB; < OPers.

magzazu “shearing blade”? jB lex.; < *gazāzu*

maḡabbum (or *maḡappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

maḡadum → *maḡhatum*

maḡāḡu(m) “to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid” O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; “cause” eyes “to swell” (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; > *miḡḡu* I, *miḡḡatu*

maḡālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḡan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

maḡappum → *maḡabbum*

maḡari “tomorrow” Am.; < W.Sem.

maḡariš → *maḡriš*

maḡariš 1. OAKk “in order to receive” 2. jB “in order to confront”; < *maḡāru* + *-iš*

maḡarū → *maḡrū* I

maḡāru(m) “to face, confront; oppose; receive” G (*alu*, pret. NB also *iḡḡur*, Ass. also *iḡḡur*) [IGI] 1. “oppose”; “face” (an enemy = acc.);

“set o.s. against” wind; “dam up, impound” a river; of obstacle “obstruct, stand in s.o.’s way”

2. “appeal to” (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. “receive, accept” goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šimi*, *ana kaspi m.* “buy”, esp. *nadānu u m.* “do business”; “receive” defamation, slander, calumny; “answer”? a prayer, “receive” s.o.; “meet with” misfortune 4. “take upon o.s.” bad omen, trouble etc. 5. “correspond, equal” in size, rank; also in PN; “please”; OB stat. *īnam m.* “pleases the eye”, NA *ina pān PN maḡir*; “become attractive, pleasing” (for = acc.) 6. jB “compare with, equal”? Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. of G → N, “attack each other”; astr., celestial bodies “enter conjunction” or “enter opposition”; O/jB of length, breadth etc. “become equal to each other”, OB math. [ĤB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon “become proportionate, symmetric”; om., of signs “harmonize, agree”; “become square” D 1. as G 2 “appeal to” 2. “send, travel upstream” 3. M/jB “drive against the wind” 4. “place, lay down opposite” 5. OA, jB “present, offer” 6. OB(Susa) “make demands on, require”? 7. “mix” ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 “present again and again”; astr. “rise again and again”? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. “cause s.o. to meet (with)” trouble 2. “face” wind 3. “receive” goods, money etc., “present” offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB “recite, recount” 5. jB, NA “make equal” 6. NA “make proportionate (to)” good deed Štn OA “let receive again and again” Št 1. jB “oppose, confront” (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. “compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with” 3. jB “equate with, put in the same category with” 4. “make, be equal (with one another)” height, depth 5. math. “square” a number or length [NIGIN; ĤB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G “be opposed”; of goods etc. “be accepted, received”; of prayers “be answered”; “be confronted” (with = acc.) 2. recipr. “meet one another, collide”; of interest “become equal to each other”; > *maḡru* I; *meḡru* I, *meḡrū*, *meḡrūtu*, *meḡertu*, *meḡratum*, *meḡretu*; *muḡru*; *maḡariš*; *maḡiru*, *maḡiriš*, *maḡirū*; *māḡiru*, *māḡirtu*, *māḡirānu*; *maḡḡiru*; *muḡḡuru*, *muḡḡuriš*, *muḡḡurtu*; *muḡurrā’um*; *miḡḡuru*; *miḡḡāru*, *miḡḡariš*, *miḡḡartu*; *miḡḡurtu*; *namḡaru*, *namḡartu*, *namḡāru*; *šumḡurtu*; *tamḡāru*, *tamḡariš*, *tamḡartu*, *tamḡiru*

māhāru “tomorrow” MB(Ta’annak); < W.Sem.

maḥāsu(m) “to beat; weave” G (*ala*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SIG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam m.* “refuse to accept”, Nuzi *pūt PN m.* “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN m.* “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer’a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, reš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaš*, MB onwards *imtdahḥeš*) “beat each other, fight” D [SIG.SIG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥsu*; *meḥsu*, *miḥiṣtu*; *maḥiṣātu*; *māḥiṣu*, *māḥiṣānu*, *māḥiṣtu*, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu*; *muḥḥuṣu*; *miḥuṣu*, *miḥuṣūtu*; *mundahḥuṣu*, *mundahḥiṣūtu*; *muṣamḥiṣu*, *muṣamḥiṣūtu*; *namḥaṣu*, *namḥaṣtu*; *tamḥuṣu*, *tamḥiṣu*
māḥāt → *māḥī*
maḥatum → *maḥḥatum*
maḥātum (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā’um*
maḥā’um (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum*
māḥāziš “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu*
māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KI.ŠU.PEŠ5] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAKK also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*
maḥdalū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I
maḥdu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.
maḥḥadum → *maḥḥatum*
maḥḥaltu(m) “sieve” O/jB [GI.MA.AN.SIM. NIG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I
maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?
maḥḥatum (or *maḥḥadlum*) (an object of reed) OAKK
maḥḥiru “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥitu → *maḥḥūtu*
maḥḥu “exalted” jB; < Sum.
maḥḥū(m), *muḥḥū(m)* “ecstatic, prophet” OAKK, Bab., NA [LÚ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*
maḥḥuriš → *muḥḥuriš*
maḥḥurtum → *muḥḥurtum*
maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*
maḥḥūtiš “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥūtu*
maḥḥūtiš in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥū*
maḥḥūtu(m), *muḥḥūtu(m)*, *maḥḥūtu* “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAKK, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*
māḥī, *māḥāt*, *mārā* “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram.
maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*
māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*
maḥiriš “at the market” jB; < *maḥiru*
māḥirnu → *māḥirānu*
maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB
maḥirtu(m) “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥiru*
māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAKK “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*
maḥiru(m), *makirum*; pl. m. & f. [KILAM; GĀN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *būt m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *ṭuppi ša m.*, *kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*
māḥiru(m) “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu*, *māḥirānu*
māḥiṣānu “the one who struck” MA; < *māḥiṣu*
māḥiṣātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” j/NB; < *maḥāsu*
māḥiṣ-pūtūtu “guaranty” NB; < *maḥāsu*; → *pūtu* I
māḥiṣu(m); f. *māḥiṣtu*, *māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LÚ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

māḥiṣ qaqqadim “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver” 3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāsu*
māḥītu “whip” OB, M/NA
maḥlašu(m), *maḥlišu* (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāšu*
maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*
maḥra, *maḥri* “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.; < *maḥru* II
maḥrasu(m) ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāšu*
maḥrašu, lex. once *maḥrašu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāšu* II
maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II
maḥri → *maḥra*
māḥriš, jB *maḥariš* “in front of” OAKK, jB; < *maḥru* II
maḥrītu, *maḥrīum* → *maḥrū* I
maḥru(m) I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru*
maḥru(m) II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place: “front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)”; *ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)”; *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.)”; > *maḥra*, *maḥrātu*, *maḥriš*, *maḥrū* I
maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrīum*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first; former, earlier, previous, older” 2. “next, future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* “promptly”; < *maḥru* II + *-i*
maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II
maḥsū → *meḥsū*
maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?
maḥsu(m) “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of metal “hammered”; “woven”; of a boat “rammed”; < *maḥāsu*
maḥšalum, *maḥšulu* (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥašālu*
maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?
maḥū(m) “to rave” O/jB G (*ii*, orig. *ulu*?) Gtn iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥḥū*, *maḥḥūtiš*, *maḥḥūtu*, *maḥḥūtiš*
māḥum “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)
maḥzirāmu pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem.
ma’irītu → *mārītu*
ma’iṣu (a kind of sheep)? MA
ma’ītu; pl. *ma’itātu* “garden”? MB(Alal.), NB
maka → *ammaka*

makaddu, *makkadu*, *maqaddu*, *manqudu* 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB(Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*
makahu (or *maqahu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi
makaku “to extend, spread (out)” j/NB G (*alu*) *irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch out o.’s hand; raise o.’s hand against (= *ana*)”? D = G?; → *magāgu*
makallu, *mangallu* (topog. term) Nuzi
makallū “anchorage, berth” j/NB; also ~ “irrigation dyke”? < *kalū* V
mākaltu(m), NA *mākassu*; pl. *mākalātu(m)*, OB also *mākaltātum* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.ĀLIM.GAL)]; < *akālu*
makalu → *mangālu*
mākalum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*
mākālu(m), *mākālū* “meal, food” Bab., NA; < *akālu*
makanktu → *manktu*
makannu → *magannu* I
makannūtu → *magannūtu* I
mākānu(m) ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu*?
makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.
makāru(m) I, *mekēru*, *megēru* “to irrigate, water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later *ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. “become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkiru*
makāru(m) II “to do business, use for commerce”? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA “plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with silver)?” Št = G?; > *makkārum*, *mākiru*; *makkūru*, *namkūru*; *muštamkiru*; *tamkāru*, *tamkārūtu*, *tamkārānu*, *tamkārāšše*
mākassu → *mākaltu*
mākāsu(m) “to levy customs or rental dues” O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ii*, OB mostly *ulu*) N pass. of G; > *maksūm*; *miksu*, *miklūtu*?; *mākisu*
makāsu, *makaṣṣu* “slaughtering block” jB; < *kāsu*
makāsu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt
makātu → *makūtu*
makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*
makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?
makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.
makiltu → *makištu*
makilu(m) (or *maḥīlu(m)*) (a type of weapon) OAKK, jB
makirum → *maḥīru*

mākiru → *makkārum*

mākisu(m) “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR] 2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG.KUD.DA]; < *makāsu*

makištu, *makiltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

makittu → *makkītu*

mākiu → *mēkūm*

makka → *ammaka*

makkadu → *makaddu*

makkaltu → *makkastu*

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

makkanū “(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style” jB lex.

makkarāniš “as with a donkey-goat” jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

makkaru “donkey-goat” jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*
makkārum, *mākiru(m)* “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < *makāru* II

***makkastu**, *makkaltu* “wood-cutting” MB; < *nakāsu*

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”;
< *nakāsu*

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), *makittu* “(proessional) boat” Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* “bargee”; < Sum.

makkū, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II ?

makkūru(m), *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < *makāru* II

makkūru → also *makūru*

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also *makūtu* II

makkālu, *muklalu*, (or *ma/uaqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

makkālu “anchorage, berth” jB; < *kalū* V

makkaktu, *makanaktu* “seal” NB; < *kanāku*

makkakum, *makkakum* “sealed container, room” OA; < *kanāku*

makkaku “bandage” lex.; < *karāku*

makkasū, (*ša*) *makkatti* (a type of table) Nuzi

makkriš (a part of a chariot) OA

makkru I “irrigated” OB; < *makāru* I

makkru II “advice”? jB lex.

makkru III “red spot” jB lex.

makkru(m) “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

makksum “taxed” OB, of donkey; < *makāsu*

makkū(m) “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < *kasū* III

makkūtu 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand); < *kasū* III

makkāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

makkū I, *makkū(m)*; NA pl. *makkūte* ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > *makkūtu*; → *akū* I; *makkū* II.III

makkū(m) II, *makkūm* “want, lack, need” O/jB; < *makkū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

makkū(m) III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > *makkū* I?, II

makkūm IV (or *maqqūm*) “to spy” Mari G; > *makkūm*

makkū → also *mekū* V

makkū → *makkū* I.II

-**makkū** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

makkūm (or *māqqūm*) ~ “reconnoiter, scout” Mari; < *makkūm* IV

makkūhu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makkūru → *makkūru*; *makkūru*

makkūru(m), *makkūru*, *makkūru*, *maqqūru* f. “(proessional) boat” O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GUR8] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makkūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makkūtu(m) II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makkātu* “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DİM.ME ?] “pillar, punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

makkūtu “destitution”? NA/jB; < *makkū* I

makkā I, *makkā*, *mal*, *malla/lu*, NB *malu-* “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; *ana makkā*, *ammalla* “in accordance with” 2. *makkā/i ša* OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”, “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma makkā* “everything that”; NB *mamma makkā* “everyone who”; < *makkū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammal*

makkā II, *makkā*, MA *malla* “once; one” 1. Ass. “once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > *makkā*; *makkāni*; *makkā*, *makkāliš*

makkā → *makkū* I 4

makkādu → *walādum*

makkāhu(m) I, *makkāhu* “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAḤ4/5] jB *lišān m.* “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; *zē m.* “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > *makkāhu*

makkāhu(m) II (a container)? OA

makkāhu III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

makkāhu IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA G (*alu*) D “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr. “flicker” N “be torn out”; > *makkāhu*?; *milkū*, *milkūtu*; *milkūhu*; → *makkā* u

makkāhūtu “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAḤ4-]; < *makkāhu* I

makkā’iš “in abundance, fully” OB; < *makkū* III

makkākiš “in order to advise” jB; < *makkū* II

makkāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < *lēku* ?

makkāku(m) II “to discuss; advise” G (*ili*) [GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am. “look after, mind” with *ana* Gtn iter. of G Gt “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.); consider, ponder” D Mari “advise, exhort” N “be advised; consider; discuss (with others)”; > *milkū*, *milkūtu*, *makkū* II; *makkākiš*; *makkākum*; *makkāli*, *makkāliktu*; *milkū*, *milkūtu*; *mumtakkū*, *mumtakkūtu*; *makkākūtu*; *makkākū*

makkāku III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.; > *makkaktum*; → *makkāku* I

makkāku(m) I “walk, way; course” Oakk, Bab., NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); < *river-bed*”; NB *makkā* *Sin* “lunar orbit”; < *alākū*

makkākum II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.

makkālu → *ma’lalum*

makkālū(m), *makkālū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

makkālū → also *manalalū*

makkālu(m), OB also *ma’laltum* (a post or beam) O/jB [DİM.TUR.TUR]; < *alālū* II

makkālū → *ma’lalum*

makkālu(m) I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot; consume” O/jB G (*alu*) Št NB “carry off from everywhere”?; > *makkālatum*

makkālu II (a part of the body) jB

makkā’lalum, *makkālu(m)*, *makkālu*, *ma(l)lālū* ~ “wooden mortar”? O/jB; < *alālū* II ?

makkām ~ “on an equal basis” OB (lit.); < *makkū* III

makkāma “once again” MA; < *makkā* II

makkāmališ → *makkāmališ*

makkāni “once” NA; < *makkā* II

makkānūm “entirely, totally” OA; < *makkū* III

makkāsu, *makkāsu* “to pluck (out), tear out” jB G (*alu*, *ili*) D; > *mullūšum*

makkāsu → *makkāsu*

makkātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > *milkū*

makkātu “the entire offerings (for a period)”? NB; → *makkātu*

makkā’lātu, *makkātu*, *makkātu* “root of the tongue” jB; < *alātu* (*ma’lātu*, *makkātu*), *la’ātu* (*makkātu*)

makkātu → *makkātu*; *mullūtu*

makkā’u “to tear out”? jB G; = *makkāhu* IV ?

makkā’um → also *makkū* IV

makkāsu → *makkāsu*

makkādū ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < *šakkādū*

makkādu → *makkādu*

makkāra, *makkāriš* → *makkāra*

makkāru → *makkāru*

makkādu → *makkādu* I; *wakkādu*

makkāmū → *makkāmū*

makkā’etum “possibility, option”? OA; < *le’i*

makkāgū, *makkāgūm* “from Makkāgū” O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

makkāgūtu (topog. term) NA

makkāhu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < *makkāhu* IV ?

makkā → *makkā* I.II

makkā → *makkā* I

makkāhu → *makkāhu* I

makkāliktu(m) “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB; < *makkāliktu*

makkāliktu → *makkāliktu* I

makkāliktu(m) “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < *makkāliktu* II; > *makkāliktu*

makkāliktu(m), *makkāliktu* “rulership, rule” Bab.; < *makkāliktu* I

makkāliš “like a pipe”? jB; < *makkāli*

makkāli (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB [GI.GÍD (→ also *ebbūbu*)]; > *makkāliš*

makkāli → *wakkāli*

makkāli; pl. *makkātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < *makkā* I f.; → *makkātu*

makkālium → *makkāli* I

makkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < *makkāhu* I

makkātu(m) “ruler (f.), queen” Oakk, M/jB; < *makkātu* I

makkātu → *makkātu*

makkātu(m) I, *makkātu(m)* “prince, king” not OA ?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also *makkātu*; > *makkātu*, *makkānum*, *makkātu*; → *makkātu* III

makkātu II “advice” OA m. *šakkātu* “to take a decision”; < *makkātu* II

makkātu → *makkātu*

makkātu → *makkātu* I.II

makkāhtu, *makkāhtu* (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

makkākum “adviser” early OB in PN; < *makkātu* II

mallalū → *ma' lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma' lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"?

MA; < *malū* IV D

mal mala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

mal mališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

mal malu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB;

< *laqātu*

malqētu → *melqētu*

malsātu → *massātu*

maltakal → *maštakal*

maltaktu(m) "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "(officially) assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*

maltakum, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaktu*

malūtu → *maštūtu*

malu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKk, O/jB and in Sum. texts

malū → *martū*; *maštū*

mālum → *mayyaltu*

malūtu → *maštūtu*

malūaru → *maštūaru*

malūtu → *meštūtu*

malū → *meštū*

malu- → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malūtu* "full, complete, sated" [SA₅] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "dropsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

malū II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu' ū* II

malū(m) III "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA₅] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malū* IV infin.

malū(m) IV, OAKk, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*ala*) [SA₅] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA₅] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum-*, *ana qāt* PN *m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" ŠD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'is*, *mal'ānum*; *malūtu*, *malūtu*; *mīlu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlūtu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū?*; *tamlū*, *tamlūtu*

mal'u → *malū* I

maluktu → *amaluktu*

malūtu(m), *maluṭtu*, *malāṭu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

māmīnu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bogh; < W.Sem. *mā + mīnu* I ?

māmiš "like water" NB; < *māmū*

māmītu(m); pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(asseverative) oath" of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamītu*

mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? j/NB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma- → *mammannu-*

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKk → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu-*; *manāma*

mammāna, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAKk and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKk with neg. "nobody"

mamma(n)nu-, *mamma-*, NA *mummu(n)nu-* with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

Mammītu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKk, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumītu*

mammu(m), *manmū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Manmītu*

mammū → also *mammu*

mamšāru → *namšāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šummaman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

ma'na "hey!" OB(lit.)

manāḥtu "resting-place" NA; < *nāḥu*

mānaḥtu(m); MA pl. also *māneḥātu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāḥu* I

mānaḥu ~ *mānaḥtu* Susa, j/NB; Susa "earnings"; j/NB "hard labour"; < *anāḥu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

manal(a)lū, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

mandītu 1. j/NB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *mutū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bogh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

māneḥātu → *mānaḥtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" j/NB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *nagālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? j/NB [TĒ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

manḥalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minītu*

manīnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānītu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannašam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKk, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who"; "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *minnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *naššū* I 3

manšartu → *maššartu*

manṭaru "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKk, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḥru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKk, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *i/i*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *inalana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu-* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I, II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manūtu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minūtu* I; *munūtu*

manû → also *menû*; *munû* I

mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" NA/jB of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV

mānu → also *manû* III

mānu "to supply (with food)" j/NB, NA **G**; > *mu'untu*, *ma'uttu*

manunûm mng. unkn. OB; < **Sum**.?

manūtu "count(ing), standard" NB [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* **PLN**; < *manû* IV; → *minūtu* I

manzaltu → *mazzaztu*

manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzaztu*

Manzât → *Manzîat*

manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" Nuzi; < **Hurr**.; > *manzattuḥlūtu*

manzattuḥlūtu "the office of policeman" Nuzi; < *manzattuḥlu*

manza'tum (a wooden implement) Early Mari

manzazānu → *mazzazānum*

manzazānūtum → *mazzazānūtum*

manzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

manzaztum → *mazzaztu*

manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

manzāzu → *mazzāzu*

manzeš, *manziše* jB(NA) 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?

Manzîat, *Manzât*, also *Manzîat* "rainbow" OAKk, Bab., NA [d^{TIR}.AN.NA] also DN; occas. in PN; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) jB [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZĒ]; < **Sum**.

maprû (a (silver) vessel) Am.

maqaddu → *makaddu*

maqahû → *makahû*

maqaltānu (a priest)? NA; < **W.Sem**.?

maqalūtu → *maqlūtu*

maqāqu → *magāqu*

maqarratu "bale (of straw)" NA, NB; < *qarāru*?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) NA, NB; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.

maqartu → also *waqram*

maqāru → *waqārum*

maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. NA *ittuqu*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; j/NB, NA *ina pī m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or *dat.* "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pān*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; OA "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqittu*, *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttū*; *muqqutum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*

maqātu, *maqāḥutu*; pl. *maqāḥāti* (a garment) NA

maqilu → *makilu*

maqittu "dilapidation, disrepair" jB(roy. inscr.); < **maqtu**

māqittu "missile" jB lex.; < *maqātu*

maqlalu → *maklalu*

maqlālu 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" jB lex.; < *qalālu* I

maqlū 1. jB, NA "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. jB lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalū* II

maqlūtu(m), NA also *maqalūtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" O/jB, NA [GĪBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalū* II

maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" Am., Ug.; < **W.Sem**.

maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" Ug.; < Ug.; → *nāqidu*

maqqaḥā du. "tongs" Ug.; < Ug.

maqqārum, *magqārum* "chisel" OB; < *naqāru*?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) OB

maqqibu → *maqqabu*

maqqītu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" Bab. [BAL-]; < *naqū*

maqqu(m), *meqqū*; NB pl. *maqqānū* "libation (vessel)" Bab., M/NA; < *naqū*

maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" jB; < *maqrānu*

maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" OB; (a month) Mari, OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar); < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*

maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *qarānu*

maqtam "suddenly" Mari; < *maqtu*

maqtarum "censer" OB; < *qatāru* II

maqtīš "suddenly"? jB; < *maqtu*

maqtu(m) "fallen" Bab., NA [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqittu*, *maqtūtum*

maqtūtum "collapsed state" Mari; < *maqtu*

maqūm → *makūm* IV

māqūm → *mākūm*

māqu mng. unkn. NA **G** (*ū*)

maqurru → *makūru*

mar → *ammar*

mārā → *māḥī*

mārāḥu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? OB, jB lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?

marā'iš → *marū* II **G**

māraku(m) "length; full extent" O/jB; < *arāku*

marāqqum → *marrāqum*

marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" Bab., NA **G** (*alu*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; NB "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** NA "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqtu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqūnu*, *mumarrīqānu*; *tamrīqātu*

marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*ii*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MEŠ] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" NB; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murru*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārītu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrīrum*, *tamrīrtu*

marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" O/jB **G** (*alu*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G**

marāru III ~ "to go away, depart" Am., Ug. **G** (*u/u*) **Š** "chase away"; < Ug.

marāsu "to mix; mash" jB, NA **G** 1. (*alu*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

marāsu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, NB *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, Ass. *marīš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or *dat.*) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; OB as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. jB of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** Am. with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršīš*, *maruštu*, *maršūtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašīš*; *šumrušu*

marāšu → *maršu* 2

marāšu → *warāšum*

mārat banūtu → *māru* 3

maratū "in Marad style"? Mari; < **PIN** *mar'atum* → *mārtu*

marātu "to scratch; scrape off" M/NA, M/jB **G** (*alu*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merḥu*

mar'um → *marū* II

mār banī, *mār banūtu* → *māru* 3

marbiqatum (a piece of jewellery)? Mari; < **W.Sem**.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? jB lex.

marđatu(m), M/NA *marđutu* "rug, tapestry" Ass., O/MB; > *marđatuḥulu*

marđatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *marđatu* + **Hurr**. *-uḥ(u)lu*

marđītu M/NA, M/NB(Ass.) 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *bit m.* "road-house"; < *redū* I; → *merđītu*

marđū "successor" jB; < *redū* I

marđutu → *marđatu*

margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margūlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) O/jB; → *argānum*

margirānu → *merginānu*

margū(m) 1. OB (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margūtu*? 2. OB (a topog. desig.); → *sagū* III

margūlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*

margūšu(m) (a resinous bush) O/jB also as a drug

margūtu (an animal)? jB lex.; < *margū* I?

marḥa(l)lu(m) (a variety of camelian)? O/jB, Qatna, Am.

marḥanū (a tree)? jB lex.

marḥašu, NB also *warḥašu* 1. M/NB, NA "rinse, lavage" [RA]; med., mag. 2. j/NB "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I

marḥašu → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*

marḥītu(m) "mate, wife" O/jB; < *reḥū*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*
marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
 1. OAKK(Sum.), O/jB (a stone) "marcasite"
 2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN
marīakītum mng. unkn. OB
marīnum, *marīnnu* (a leather article) O/jB; < Sum.?
marīšmara, *marīšmalū* (a plant) jB
māritu(m), jB also *ma'irūtu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*
marī(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.
markabtu "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*
markastu "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*
markasu "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]
 1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*
 2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
 4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*
markutum (a wooden object) Mari
marmahḥu(m), *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) O/jB
marmahḥūtu "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB
marmar(r)u "strong" jB lex.
marmēnu (a drink) NA
marnu'ātum (a farinaceous food) OA
marqātu (a weapon) jB
marqītu(m) I "refuge" O/jB; < *raqū*
marqītu II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*
marqu "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*
marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.
marraru "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I
marrāšu "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*
marratu(m) "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum. texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum] 4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I
marru(m) I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I
marru(m) II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(GĪŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabū; < Sum.
marruru(m) I. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D
marrūtu → *marru* I
marsattu(m): MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" OAKK, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*
marshum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I
maršadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*
maršā'u "awl"? Am.?, jB lex.
maršiš "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *maršu*
maršu(m); f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marīšum* "sick; troublesome" [GIG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāšu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*
maršūtu(m) in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble" 2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*
mār-šarrūtu → *māru* I
marše'urrū → *še'urrū*
maršidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*
mār šipri, *mār šiprūtu* → *māru* 4
maršītu(m) "property, possessions, livestock" O/jB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I
maršu(m) 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marshum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *muruš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)
maršu → also *waršum*
martakal → *maštakal*
martātum "Martu woman"? OAKK
martianni "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?
martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* "gall bladder; bile" [ZĪ; also EŠ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink m. before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I
martū, *mertū*, *maltū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GĪŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?
mārtu(m), OAKK, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter; girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. hanūtu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palḥi* (plant name); *m. Imārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*
marturrū "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.
mārtūtu "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *māru*

marū(m) I, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=ŠE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *hamītu*); < *marū* II
marū(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *mar'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (*ili*) animals, organs; OAKK *mar'īš* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marū* I; *mīru* II; *mārū*, *mārūtum*; *mušamrū*; *imrū* I; *namrā'um*, *namriātum*, *namrūtu*?; *šamrū*
marūm III "to examine"? Mari G
māru(m), OAKK, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mēru*, Nuzi also *nāru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šehrurabū* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mār māri(m)* "grandson"; *mār aḥi(m)*, *aḥāti(m)* "nephew"; *mār šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince", *mār-šarrūtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mār āli(m)* "citizen", *mār PIN*; *mār bīti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mār bīt tuppim* "government scribe"; *mār ekallim*; *mār māti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mār awilim* "free man", OB *mār muškēnim*; *mār bārīm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mār damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mār banī* "free man", *mār banūtu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mārat banūtu*? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amēl sīsī* "(horse) groom", *m. zēri* "field labourer"; *mār šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN. GL4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mār šiprūtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *mārtu*, *mārtūtu*; *mārūtu*
māru → also *āru* I
mārū(m) "animal fattener" O/jB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=ŠE)]; *bīt mārī* "fattening shed"; < *marū* II; > *mārūtum*
māru "to buy"? NB G (*ili*); < Aram.?
māru → also *wārum*
mar'u → *marū* I; *māru*
maruktu → *amaluktu*
maruštu, *maruštum*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NĪG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*
maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāhu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqū/šakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*
mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārū maryannu* → *maryannu*
marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzū* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*
masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GL.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)
masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.
masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*
masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., O/jB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *muskum*?; *mussuku*; *musukku*
masappu → *masabbu*
māsartu → *māšartu*
masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (*alu*); stat. "is not available"? N ? pass. of G; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?
masāru → also *mašāru*
masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesū* II
masā'u → *mesū* II
masdara, *maldara*, *mas/ldariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*
masdaru, *maldaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*
masennu → *mašennu*
mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*
mašaru(m) (a vessel)? OAKK(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*
mašarūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*
mašastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu*?
mašātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašartum*?
masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" O/jB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bel mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*
masirum → *maširum*
masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru*?
masiu → *mesū* I
maskannu → *musukkannu*
maskartum → *maškartum*
maskiltu → *baskiltu*

masku(m), *mašku* "bad, evil" O/jB; OB as PN "Ugly"; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÛ]; < *salāhu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. "urethra"; < *salāhu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla'tu "infection, epidemic" M/jB; < *salā'u* I
masla'u "pitcher, jug" jB lex.; < *salā'u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu "inspection" j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ "tow-rope" for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru "saw" jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum "princess, queen" OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massītu → *mašītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massu'um*, jB also *maššû*, *ma'ensû*; f. *massūtum* "leader, expert" Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÛ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššātu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ "inferior quality" OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massūtu "washing" MA; < *mesû* II D
massūtum → also *massû*
massūtu, *malsūtu* 1. MB "call"? 2. j/NB "reading out, lecture"; < *šasû*
massu'um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas'um → *mesû* I
ma'su mng. unkn. jB
masūktu "mortar" jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?
masādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu; pl. f. "sleeping place, shelter" for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*alu*) ~ "to stride about"? D (< *mišru* denom.?) "enclose, mark boundaries (of)"; "limit" time N (phps. different word?) ~ "become compact"?; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*

mašā'um → *mašû*

mašēn → *maši*

mašhatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zl.MAD/MA.AD.GĀ]; < *šahātu* I

maši, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)?*) *mašin*, *mašēn* "(but) since, in view of" NA in *issu m.* "since", "as if"?; *kī m.* "correspondingly, accordingly" (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*

mašihu "middle"? NB; < Aram.?

māšilu (a musician, phps.) "cymbalist" Ug.; < W.Sem.

maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?

maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

mašitu "(that which is) sufficient" jB; < *mašû*

mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*

mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašrāhu*

mašrāhu(m) O/jB, NA 1. "socle for (divine) symbols" 2. "socle" of the gall bladder, phps. "bile-duct"? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II

maššartu(m), Am. also *maššartu* "observation, guard" [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* "captain of the guards"; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* "guard, watchman", NB *bīt m.* "guardroom"; *m. našāru(m)* "to stand guard", also astr. "observe"; "watch" of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* "at first watch"; "cultic watch"; *m. ḥašim* 'guard of the lungs' (= "bronchia"?); "depot, warehouse"; "safe custody; proper care"; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*

maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* "guard, watchman" [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* "king's guard"; *m. abullim* "gatekeeper"; *m. qišātīm/qišī* "forest guard"; *m. eqlim* "field guard"; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāḫi(m)* "guardian of health and life"; *m. ḫīdi* 'guardian of clay' (= a worm); < *našāru*

maššarūtu(m) "safekeeping" O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

maššuru → *maššāru*

mašû(m), OAKK, Ass. *mašā'um* "to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice" G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) "be as much as it amounts to, is worth"; "be worth as much as s.o. else"; *mala, ammar libbi- m.* "achieve wishes"; after infin. "be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kīma* "become equal to" 6. *kī maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!", also in PN; OA before *laqā'um* and *šabātum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātam m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)?" drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št 1. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašītu*; *mišītum*; *muštamšû*

māšu(m) "to churn, make butter"? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?

māšu → also *wiāšum*

mašullultu → *šullultu* I

mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadādu*

mašādu(m) "to beat; full (cloth, wool)"? Bab., OA [SA] G (*i/i*, OA *alu*) OA "full"? textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in"? foetus, organs D "massage"? N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišītu*

mašāhu(m) I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (*alu*) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašīhu*; *mišhu* I, *mišītu*; *māšīhum*, *māšīhānu*; *mumaššīhu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšīhu*; → *mašā'u*

mašāhu II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II

mašāku → *masāku*

mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušālu*

mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

maš'altu "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I

mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *ala*, MB *i/i*) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, -*iš* or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth", of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition"?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānu*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšīlu*, *tamšīltu*; *miššūlu*?

maš'alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I

mašandu → *mašaddu*

mašānum (an object of precious metal) OAKK and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum*?

maš'anum → *mešēnu*

mašarrû "dream" jB lex.

māšartu, NB *māšartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *ašāru*

mašāru(m) "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (*alu*) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māširum*; *mašīru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

ma'šaru "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.

mašāšu(m) "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (*alu*) D "clean"? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšīštu*; *mašīštu*?

mašātu "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*

maš'atu (a plant with thorns) jB

mašā'u(m) "to take away by force, rob" G (*alu*, jB once *i/i*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'tu*; *maššī'u*; *maššūtu* I?

mašā'u → also *mašû* II

mašdaḫu, *maldāḫu* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB

maš'enum → *mešēnu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB

mašdu II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*

mašdû (a stone) jB

mašēltu → *mešēltu*

mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]

maš'enum → *mešēnu*

maš'ertum mng. uncl. OA

māšerum → *māširum*

mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šagāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁS.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šahālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šahālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šahānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-šarri*; < *šahāṭu* I
mašḥu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu(m) II I. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašḥudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašḥulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MÁS.ḤUL.DÚB.(BA)]; < Sum.; →
ḥultuppū
mašḥurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašḥuru, gen. *mašḥiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šahāru* ?
mašīānu → *maššānu*
mašihānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḥu* I
mašihu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašihum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I
mašiktu → *masiktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
maširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
māšiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
mašištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašitu, *maššitu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašitu → also *mašū* I I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GiŠ.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantū “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantū → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ I. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḤ; MÁŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *bīt m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urrar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškānum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK; OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqni “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḥurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru* ?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šū “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ).MÁS.MÁŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjuration; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MÁS.MÁŠ-] *m.*

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šūqallulu* ?
mašqaltum OA, OB I. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaqālu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaqālu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB (Ešn.)
mašqitu(m) O/jB, NA I. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaqū* III
mašqūtu j/NB I. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašrahū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḥu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urrar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašritu, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NÍG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašīānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššitu(m) ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḤI] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššitu → also *mašītu*
maššī’u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā’u*
maššiyannu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyannu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I I. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GL.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā’u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II I. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *mallrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú).IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaktu*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštūtu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltūtu*, NA *massūtu*
 I. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
māšu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* I. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *maṭaru* I. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šatāru* II
maštū → *meštū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* I. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *ūmašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā’u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussūm*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašiš*; *maššū* II; *mišu* I;
mišūtu?; *tamišūtu*; → *mūšūtu*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māšū* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MÁS.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MÁS.TAB.BA],

masku(m), *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslaḥtu(m), *masraḥtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÛ]; < *salāḥu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; < *salāḥu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla’tu “infection, epidemic” M/jB; < *salā’u* I
masla’u “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; < *salā’u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu “inspection” j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masraḥtu → *maslaḥtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ “tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru “saw” jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum “princess, queen” OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massītu → *maštītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massû’um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massûtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÛ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššātu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ “inferior quality” OA of metal; < *našāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massûtu “washing” MA; < *mesû* II D
massûtum → also *massû*
massûtu, *malsûtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; < *šasû*
massu’um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas’um → *mesû* I
ma’su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu “mortar” jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?
mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu; pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarrîtum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*alu*) ~ “to stride about”? D (< *mišru* denom.?) “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~ “become compact”?; > *mašîrum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*
mašā’um → *mašû*
mašēn → *maši*
mašḥatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zl.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I
maši, also (+ subjunct. *-n(i)?*) *mašîn*, *mašēn* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu m.* “since”, “as if”?; *kî m.* “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*
mašîhu “middle”? NB; < Aram.?
māšîlu (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.
mašîrum (or *mas/zîrum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *mašîrum* or *mašāru*?
mašîru (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?
mašîtu “(that which is) sufficient” jB; < *mašû*
mašlâlum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*
mašraḥtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašrāhu*
mašrāḥu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II
maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* “guard, watchman”, NB *bîr m.* “guardroom”; *m. našāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. ḥašîm* ‘guard of the lungs’ (= “bronchia”); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; < *našāru*; > *maššarûtu*
maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qišâtim/qišti* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balâti(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. fîdi* ‘guardian of clay’ (= a worm); < *našāru*
maššarûtu(m) “safekeeping” O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?
maššuru → *maššāru*

mašû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice” G (*ii*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammar libbi- m.* “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to” 2. with *ana* or dat. “reach” o.’s goal; stat. “is sufficient” 3. with acc. “reach” a number or a time 4. OA “take responsibility for” 5. with *kîma* “become equal to” 6. *kî maši* “how much (does it correspond to)?”, math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* “it is enough!”, also in PN; OA before *laqā’um* and *šabātum* “be ready, in a position to take” D “make available, provide” (→ *wuššûm*), OB *qātam m.* “make o.s. available, get involved” Dt OA “be made available” Š caus. of G “cause to/let correspond”; “cause to suffice”; jB “prepare (properly)?” drug mixture; NA “be able to” Štn uncl. Št 1. “set about doing s.th.” 2. stat. “is within reach, available”; > *maši*, *mašîtu*; *mišîtum*; *muštamšû*
māšu(m) “to churn, make butter”? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namûsu*?

māšu → also *wiāšum*
mašullultu → *šulultu* I
mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. “(yoke-)shaft” M/NB; jB astr. “shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)”; < *šadādu*
mašādu(m) “to beat; full (cloth, wool)”? Bab., OA [SA] G (*ii*, OA *alu*) OA “full”? textiles; jB “massage”; of demons etc. “strike” with disease; “crush, press in”? foetus, organs D “massage”? N pass. of G “be stricken, have a stroke”; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišîtu*
mašāḥu(m) I “to measure” land, buildings M/NB G (*alu*) “measure, mete out” commodities; also Mari “count” people? Gtn “measure out to each” D = G N “be measured”; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašîhu*; *mišhu* I, *mišîhu*; *māšîḥum*, *māšîḥanu*; *mumašîḥu*; *namšāḥu*; *tamšîhu*; → *mašā’u*
mašāḥu II ~ “to flash, shine, glow” [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II
mašāku → *masāku*
mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušlālu*
mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.
maš’altu “questioning, interrogation” j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I
mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* “to equal” G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *ala*, MB *ii*) stat. “is equal” (to = *ana*); “become equal” (to = *ana*, *-iš* or dat.); MB “become equal”, i.e. “smooth”, of the sea; “be(come) halved, bisected” of time, grain; the moon D “make equal, proportionate”; with *ana* “equalize in value”, “equal s.o.”; “make s.th. similar, match”; “reproduce, copy” Dt “find o.’s match” Š “make s.th. equal” Št “place on a level” (with = acc.) N “attain the equivalent

condition”?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānû*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšîlu*, *tamšîltu*; *miššulu*?

maš’alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I
mašandu → *mašaddu*
mašānum (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum*?
maš’anum → *mešēnu*
mašarrû “dream” jB lex.
māšartu, NB *māšartu* “inspection, (military) review” M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* “Review Palace, arsenal”; < *ašāru*
mašāru(m) “to drag (across the ground)” OA, O/jB G (*alu*) garments; Nuzi leg. “drag (the hem of a garment)” to confirm the validity of an agreement; “teasel” fabric; “drive” a vehicle Gtn of animal “drag” tail “to and fro”; “drag s.o. to death” with animals; OA “delay, draw out” action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māšîrum*; *mašîru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*
maš’aru “tithe” Ug.; < Ug.
mašāšu(m) “to wipe off; clean” O/jB G (*alu*) D “clean”? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšîštu*; *mašîštu*?
mašātu “to itch” jB G stat.; > *maštu*
maš’atu (a plant with thorns) jB
mašā’u(m) “to take away by force, rob” G (*alu*, jB once *ii*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; “abduct s.o.”; “loot, pillage, ransack” country, building; stat. “is robbed” Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu’u* Š “let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed” N “be taken away by force”; “be looted, ransacked”; “be stolen”; > *maš’u*; *miše’tu*; *maššî’u*; *maššîtu* I?
mašā’u → also *mašû* II
mašdaḥu, *maldahu* “procession (street)” j/NB; < *šadāhu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB
maš’enum → *mešēnu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB
mašdu II “dressed”? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*
mašdû (a stone) jB
mašēltu → *mešēltu*
mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]
maš’enum → *mešēnu*
maš’ertum mng. uncl. OA
māšerum → *māšîrum*
mašgaburû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.IZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-*
šarri; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašḥu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašḥudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašḥulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.ḤUL.DÚB.(BA)]; < Sum.; →
ḥultuppū
mašḥurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašḥuru, gen. *mašḥiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šaḡāru* ?
mašīānu → *maššānu*
mašīḥānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḥu* I
mašīḥu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašīḥum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I
mašīktu → *masīktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
maširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
mašiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
mašištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašītu, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašītu → also *mašū* I I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis?) jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GIŠ.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḤ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *ḫit m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškānum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK, OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqni “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḥurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru* ?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB *mušī mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šu “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ).MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjuration; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] *m.*

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *māšmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqalitu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu* ?
mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaqaḷu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaqaḷu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB (Ešn.)
mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaqaḷu* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašraḥū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḥu* I
mašrakū “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašrītu, *mešrītu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NIG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašīānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššītu(m) ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḫi] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššūtu → also *mašītu*
maššītu(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā'u*
maššiyannu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyannu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GI.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā'u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *malrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú).IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaktu*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maltaktu*
maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltītu*, NA *massītu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
maštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *maṭtaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šatāru* II
mašṭū → *mešṭū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB ⁴*mašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā'u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussūm*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašīš*; *maššū* II; *mīšu* I;
mišūtu?; *tamšūtu*; → *mīšūtu*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul_m. (name of n star in the constellation Hercules?); of objects; ⁴*māštu* (a plant name) [prob. Û.MAS.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašītu*

māšu → *muāšu*

maš'u → "desist, robbed" jB; < *mašā'u*

mašūtu → *maššūtu* II

mat → *mati*

mât → *me'atu*

matāhu "to lift" M/NA G (*alu*) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"

matallu → *madallu*

matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (*ili*) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu* I, *mutqû*, *mutqîtu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqûtu*

matâr → *watâr*

mataru → *watrum*

matāru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB

matāru → also *watārum*

mate → *mati*

matēma → *matīma*

mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimē*; *matmatma*, *matimēni*

mat(i)giqu → *kurigiqu*

matīma, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatilēma* "ever; always" [UD.KUR.ŠÈ] I. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*

matimatima → *matmatma*

matime → *matīma*

matimē, *immatimē* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + *-mē* II

matimēni "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matīma*

mâtītān "all countries" j/NB(lit.) I. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu* I (→ GAG §61q)

matliḥsum, *matliḥum* (a strap, belt) OA

matmatma, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari

matnu(m) "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug?

matqanu "stand, tripod" Nuzi, j/NB; < *taqānu*

matqu(m); f. *matuqtu* "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāqu*

matqû (an iron object) NB

matraktu(m) (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*

matru → *watrum*

matru → *mādu*

matrûm → *muttû*

mātu(m) I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); Oakk, OB KALAM; Oakk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] I. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DNs, PNs; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *mât ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *mât (ubān) ḥašī* "a. of lung"; *mât tâkaltim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *mâtītān*

mātu(m) II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB

mātu(m), Oakk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ÚŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mūtānu*, *mūtūtu*, *mūtūtiš*, *mūtūtan*; *māyītānu*; *mušmītu*; *mītu*, *mūtānu*; *muttatu* II; *muātiš*; *ittil-imūt*

mātu → *me'atu*

matummatumma → *matmatma*

matuqtu → *matqu*

maturru(m) "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.

matušû (desig. of Marduk's boat) j/NB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U5.)TUŠ.A]; < Sum.

maṭā'u → *maṭû* II

maṭiš adv. "little" jB lex.; < *maṭû* I

maṭium → *maṭû* I

maṭrû I. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *ṭerû*

maṭṭaltu "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *naṭālu*

maṭṭalu "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *naṭālu*?

maṭti → *maṭû* II

maṭû(m) I, OA *maṭium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m.* *šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭû* II

maṭû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (*ili*) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*waiāru(m)*); stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in X LAL Y (rdg.?); "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭṭû* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)"; "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *maṭû* I, *maṭiš*; *mītu*, *mīṭitu*; *muṭû*, *muddû*?; *muṭṭû*; *imṭû*, *inṭatta*; *šamṭû*; *tamṭitu*

ma'u(m) I. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

ma'u → *mannu* I

ma'u(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

mā'u I ~ "ruler"? jB

mā'u II "excrement" jB lex.

mā'û → *mû* I

mā'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (*ala*) Gtn iter. of G

mā'u → also *muā'um*

mā'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of *m.*); < *mānu*; = NB *mu'untu*?

māwû → *māmû*

māyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku*?

māyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.SUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

māyālu(m), *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ī)ti* "bed for the night"; *bit m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.SU.KIN] *m. mahāsu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a *m.*"; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru*?

māyitānu "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

māzaḥu → *mēzeḥu*

māzāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (*alu*) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muziqātu*; → *namzāqu*

māzaru (a garment) Ug.; < *māzāru*?

māzāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *māzru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

māzāru → also *masārum*; *mašāru*

māzā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

māzā'u(m) II, *māzû* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *alu*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *māzû* I; *miz'u*, *mēzû*; *munzu'um*; *namzûtu*

māziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

māzīrum → *mašīrum*

māzītum → *māzû* I

māziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzû*

māzīum → also *māzû* I

māzkātu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakû* II

māzlagum "trident, fork" OA

māzpan → *māzzīzu*

māzru ~ "felted"? jB lex.; < *māzāru*

māzrûtu, *ma(z)zarûtu*, *māzruttu* I. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarû* II

māzû(m) I, OA *māzīum* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *māzītum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *māzā'u* II

māzûm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (*ulu*) Dt jB?

māzû → also *manzû*; *māzā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

māzûru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

māzzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nāzālu*

māzzaltu → also *māzzāztu*

māzzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nāzālu*

māzzarûtu → *māzrûtu*

māzzassu, *māzzaštu* → *māzzāztu*

māzzattuḥlu → *manzattuḥlu*

māzzāzānum, *manzāzānu(m)*, *māzzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *māzzāzānum*, Susa *munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *māzzāzu*; > *māzzāzānūtum*

māzzāzānūtum, *manzāzānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *māzzāzānum*

māzzāz pānū(t)tu → *māzzīz pānūtū*

māzzāztu(m), *māzzaštu(m)*, *manzāzīstum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzālānu*; MA *māzzaltu*, NA *man/zzassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KL.DAG?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KI.GUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence?"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KI.GUB.UŠ] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazzpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzû → *manzû*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-**mē** I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-**mē** II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyīšammē*; *ayyummē*; *kīmē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *mīnummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

mēānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

meburku(m) "halfa grass" Oakk, jB; folk etym. < *mû* I + *burku*

mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medû, NA *madû* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edû* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgiru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egû* III

mehānātu → *mehû* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* I. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meherti* "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehhu → *miḥhu* I.II

mehirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehrû*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer" 3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL] 4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen "counterbalance" 5. NA "colleague", esp. *qanni m.* "among colleagues" 6. for → *mehretu* 7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehrû*, *mehrûtu*

mehru II (a conifer) jB, NA

mehrû(m) "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -î

mehrûtu, *mehrutu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I

mehsû(m), *maḥsû* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *ḥesû*

mehşu(m), *miḥşu(m)* "blow; textile" [SĠG] 1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon 4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant 5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)? 7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TÚG.SĠG]; < *maḥāşu*

mehû(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tib(ûti) m.* "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.

mehûm II "evening (offering)" Oakk, OB(Elam); → *tamhû*

mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D

mekēru → *makāru* I

mēkiru, *mēgiru* "irrigator" jB lex.; < *makāru* I

mekku, *mikkû* (type of glass) Ug., NA

mekkû(m), *mikkû(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)

2. "drumstick" or "stick (for a hoop)" 3. (part of animal's harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.

mekû(m) I (or *mēkû(m)*?) ~ "instruction"? Oakk, jB

mekû II, *mikû* (a bitter plant) jB

mekû III (a type of song) jB lex.

mekû IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.

mekû(m) V, *makû* "to neglect" O/jB, Mari, Am.

G (*ii*) "neglect" s.th.; "be negligent" (towards = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ "pacify"? a country

2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkûm*; *mikûtu* I; *temkûm*

mēkûm, *mākiu* "inactive, idle man" OB, NA; < *mekû* V

mēkû → also *mekû* I

mēkûtu(m) "want, lack, shortage" jB; < *ekû* II

melammu → *melemmu*

melammû (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*

mēlelu "play" jB; < *mēlulu*

melemmu(m), also *malemmû*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. "fearsome radiance, aura" Bab.(lit.) [ME.LÂM] of deity, demon; *m. naşû(m)* "to wear *m.*"; of king *m. şarrûtim* "royal radiance"; of temple; of planet Saturn; of person "glow of health, healthy glow"; < Sum.; > *melammû*

mēleşu(m) ~ "excitement, exhilaration"? O/jB; < *elēşu*

mēleštu, *melīštu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāşu* II

mēlītu, *mēlītu* "step, stairway" Mari, jB; < *elû* III

melqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqû* II

melītu → *meşītu*

melû → *meşû*

mēlû(m) "height, altitude" Bab. [SUKUD] 1. "(measured) height" of door etc. 2. "ascent, way up"; "step" of staircase, ladder 3. "high place, hill"; < *elû* III

mēlu "poultice (hung round neck)" jB, NA; < *e'ēlu*?

meluḥḥû "of Meluḥḥa (type)" jB lex.; < PIN

mēlulāyu "playful" jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + -āy (→ GAG §56p)

mēlultu(m) "game, play" O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*

mēlulum "to play" (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immeli*, Ass. *immali*, pl. *immeli(i)lû*; imper. *melil*; ptc. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulû*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

mēlulû "player, actor" jB; < *mēlulu*

memēni, also *mimīlēnu*, *menimeni* "somebody, who(so)ever" NA for → *mamman*; with neg. "nobody"; more rarely for *mimma* "something, any(thing)"; with neg. "nothing"

memītu, *memētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a plant)

mendiu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.?

mēneštu "weakness, famine" jB; < *mēneşu*

mēneşu ~ "weakness" NA; < *enēşu*; > *mēneštu*, *mēneşutu*

mēneşutu "(condition of) weakness" M/jB; < *mēneşu*

menimeni → *memēni*

mensû → *massû*

menû(m), *manû(m)*, Oakk *manā'um* "to love" Oakk, O/jB G (*ii*) Oakk in PN D lex.

"flatter"?; > *mēnum*?; *minûtum* II; *mumannûm*

mēnum "love"? Oakk subst. in PN; < *menû*?

mēnu → *meānum*

menuniānum (a type of textile) OA

mēqiqānu → *miqqānu*

mēqītu "eye paint" Am., Bogh.; < *eqû*

meqiu → *makkû*

meqqû → *maqqu*

mēqûm "cosmetics" OB; < *eqû*

mērānu → *mīrānu* I

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mērānû → *mērēnû*

mēraştu → *mēreştu* I

mēraşu → *mēreşu* I

mer'atum → *mārtu*

merditu, *merdētu*, *marditu* j/NB 1. lex. *m. ḥurri* mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAḤ]; < *redû* I

mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreštu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnuşu* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erû* III

mērēnû, *mērānû* "naked" jB; < *mērēnu* + -î

mēreşşû "naked" jB; < *erişşî-* and *mērēnu* (mixed form)

mēreštu(m) I, OA *mēraştu* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *eqlum m.* "arable land, farmland"; < *mēreşu* I

mēreštu II, *mēreltu* "wish, need" M/NB "daily needs, requisites, necessities"; "consignment" of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mēreşti* "with intent, deliberately"; < *erēşu* II

mērešu(m) I, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu I*
mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu I*
mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu II*
mer’etum → *mārtu*
merginānu, *melirgirānu*, jB (Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*
merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKk, OB; OAKk in PN; > *merḥūtum*
merḥu(m) II, *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāḥu*
merḥu III mng. unkn. MB
merḥūtum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum I*
merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer’ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re’ū*
mēritu(m), *mīritu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKk, O/jB; OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *māritu*
mer’ītu → *merītu*
mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.
merqu → *mirqu*
merritum mng. unkn. OB
merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.
merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū* ?
mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/AM]; OB fPN *Mersīya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*
mertu → *martu*
mertū → *martū*
mērtu → *mārtu*
merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāṭu*
meru “hundred” OB (Susa)
mēru → *māru*; *mīru I*
mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū IV*
mer’um → *māru*
mer’uttum → *mārūtu*
meruwātum → *mārtu*
merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*
mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*
mēšeḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēḥu*
mēseltu → *melēštu*
meserru → *misarrum*
mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru II*
mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru II*
mesītu(m) I. OB (Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū II*

meskannu → *musukkannu*
meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru I*
messam → *misissam*
messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū II*
messū (a trap)? jB lex.
messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*
mesū(m) I, Ass. *mas’um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUḥ] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesūtum* ?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB (Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū II*
mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā’u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (*ili*) [LUḥ] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB (Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUḥ.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū I*; *mesītu*; *mīsu I*; *musātu*; *masātu*, *massūtu*, *massu’um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu* ?
mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)]; → *mēšu*; *mišena*
mēsu → also *mīsu I*
mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu I*
mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G
mēsu → also *mēšu*
mesukkannu → *musukkannu*
mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)
mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*
mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*
mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*
meširānu (desig. of horse) NA
meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.
mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *esēru*
mešjuri (a plant) jB lex.
mēšu → *wīšum*
mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *iš*
mēšariš → *mišariš*
mēšaru → *mišaru*
mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*
mešdariš → *masdara*
mešdugudū → *meštegudū*
mešeddu → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*
mešedi → *mešētu*

mešeltu(m), *mulašeltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DŪ.E ?]; < *šēlu*
mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*
mešēnu(m), OAKk *maš’anum*, OA *maš’enum* “sandal, shoe” OAKk, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*
mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ bīrūyīm* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*
mēšeriš → *mišariš*
mēšeru → *mišaru*
mēšeštu → *mišertu*
mešētu(m), *mēšītu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom ?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)
mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *šegū II*
mešḥa(t)tu → *mišihūtu*
mēšītu → *mešētu*
meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.
meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.
meški (a type of door) jB lex.
mešlu → *mišlu*
mešlūm → *mašlū*
mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÜR]; < *šarū II*
mešritu → *mašritu*
mešrū → *mašrū*
meštaku → *maštaku*
meštegudū, *meštegurru*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.
meštitu, *me/alṭitu* ~ “assignment, ration” j/NB; < *šeṭū II*; → *mešū 3*
meštū(m), *meštū*, *mištū*, *mašlū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”; *šīr m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *meštitu*; < *šeṭū II*
mešū → *mesū II*
mēšu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB
mēšu → also *mēsu*; *mīšu*
mēšu(m), *mēsu* “to disregard, scorn” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imīš*, *im’eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.’s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*
mēšu → also *mēsu*
mešurru (a topog. term) NA
mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me’atu*
mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*
mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētellu “lordship, power” jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*
mētellūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*
mēteqtu, NA *mētaqtu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*
mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*
mētu → *me’atu*; *mitu*
mētum → *me’atu*
meṭēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAKk (Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*
meṭlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *etlu*
mētu (a divine garment in the cult) NB
mētu → also *miṭtu*
me’um (a bird) OB
mēzeḥu, *mēlāzahu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēḥu*
mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezēzu*; → *mētellu*
mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā’u II*
mezura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*
-mi, **-me** suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)
-mī, **-mē** ptcl. in interrog. clauses
miādu → *mādu*
miammu → *mimmū*
middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu I*
midde → *minde*
midduḥ/ru → *minduḥru*
midinu → *mindinu*
midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru I*
midlu “process of salting; salt meat” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*
midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*
midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru II* ?
midru III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA
migirtu → *magirtum*
migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.’s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.’s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAKk, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*
miḥḥu(m) I, *mehḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*
miḥḥu II, *mehḥu* mng. unkn. jB
miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKk (Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru D* (→ GAG §55o)

miḥiltu → miḥiṣtu

miḥirtu → meḥertu

miḥiṣtu, *miḥiṣiltu*; pl. *miḥiṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name ^{id}*Miḥiṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

miḥru → *meḥru* I

miḥṣu → *meḥṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu* ?

mikītu I “neglect, absence”? j/NB; < *mekū* V

mikītu(m) II (or *miqītu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NĪG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *bīt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (lú)*rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

mikūm ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Istar

mila, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

mildu → *wildum*

milḥu “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāḥu* IV

milḥu → also *mil’u*

mili → *mila*

miliḥtu “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milḥu*

miliktu(m) “advice” OB(lit.); < *malāku* II

militu “corpulence” OB; < *malū* IV

milku(m); pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *bīt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II

millatum “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I

millu mng. unkn. jB

milṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

milū(m), NA *mil’u*; pl. *milū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZI.GA; A.MAḤ] *mil kiššati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* “fullness of the

chest’ = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *milūtum*

mil’u, *milḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA₄.)AN.NE]

mil’u → also *milū*

milūtum in *mē milūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *milū*

mimēlīnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmuli* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NĪG.NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”, *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmuli/la šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

mimmi → *mimma*

mimmu → *mimma*; *mimmū*

mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAKK in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

-min ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-min* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

mīnam → *mīnu* I

mīnānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV ?

minātu → *minītu*

mindatu → *middatu*

minde, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn ide* “what do I know?”; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

mindīnu(m), *midīnu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR.ŠUB₅(=NÚMUN)]

mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”?; < *madādu* I

mindu → also *mundu*

minduḥru, *midduḥ’ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB ?

miniḥū mng. unkn. jB lex.

minītu(m); pl. OB *milaniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part” 2. pl. “(normal) dimensions”; *eli m.* “beyond measure”; *ana m.* “in relation to, according to”; NB *tupšar mināti* “architect”?; “(period of) time, moment” 3. pl. “limbs, physique” [UB.NIGIN/NĪGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

minu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

minū (a pustule)? jB lex.

mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.(NA)] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *imminim*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”, jB *imminē* “how, by what means?”; *ana m.* (MA *ana’īni*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* “what is it that?”; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “what-ever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*analināša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)””; < *manū* IV; → *almīn*

mīnū → *mīnu* I

mīnummē “all (of), each (of)” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* “all that”; Bogh. “whatever; everything that”; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

minūtu(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(.MA)] 1. “count(ing); number” 2. math. “calculation” 3. astr. “calculated time”, esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* “settlement (of accounts)” 5. “recitation” of incantation 6. “form, physique”; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

minūtum II “desire, love” OB lex.; < *menū*

minzer, *minzahar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

mipāru → *gipāru*

miqittu(m) “(down)fall” [RI.RI.GA; ŠUB] “collapse” of building; “strike (of lightning)”; “attack (of disease)”; “fallen (soldier, corpse)”; “deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)”; “dead animal; carcass”; < *miqtu*

miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB

miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.

miqru → *mikru* II

miqtu(m); pl. *miqtū* “fall” [ŠUB]; “collapse” of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) “driftwood”, “(plant) detritus” on river; “fall” of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* “fallen piece of (meteoric) iron”; “incidence” of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* “onset of water and fire”; OA *miqt niggallim* “falling of the sickles” i.e. “(start of) harvest”; jB “dry rot” on wall; OA “what fell to (s.o.)”, i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* “what fell from the mouth” = “impudence, effrontery”, *m. pī rašū* “to become impudent”; *m. tēmi* “despair; loss of reason”; in desig. of diseases “failure”? of part of the liver; *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m.* or *miqt šamē* “fallen from the sky”, phps. “falling sickness, epilepsy”? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

mīrānu(m) I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* “young dog, puppy” OAKK, Bab. [UR.TUR(.RA)]; “cub” of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūru*

mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.

mirgirānu → *merginānu*

mirgu (an alliaceous plant, phps.) “leek” j/NB

mirḥum → *meḥu* II

miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

~~miriqtu(m) II (a container) OB~~ *hepax* CT 48 50:10 read ^{Teslev, JCS 123/3 p.98} _{1 BUS 3AGAN} ^{ri-ig-tun}

mīrītu → *mērītu*

mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

mirsu → *mersu*

mirtum (an agricultural tool) OB

mirtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I

mīru(m) I, *mēru* “breeding bull” O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) “breeding ram”?; > *mirtum*

mīru II “fattening (process)” j/NB; < *marū* II

mīru III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

mīru IV mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīrūtu in *ana mirūti* “for viewing, to see” (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.?

misarrum, *mišeserru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. “belt” [KUŠ.E.ĪB]; also “(metal) band” decorating doors

misissam, *messam* “sheep’s stomach” Bogh., jB lex.

misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* “meerscham, sepiolite” M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUḤ] *kasap m.*

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pi* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUḪ.ḪU/ḪA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesû* II; → *mēsû*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *mezura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašû*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrû → *mušrû*

mīšu → *wīšum*

mīšûtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

mīšaḫu → *mīšḫu* I.II

mīšariš → *išariš*

mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

mīšarru → *mīšaru*

mīšartu(m) "justice" Oakk, jB; Oakk as PN; < *mīšaru* ?

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

mīšaru(m), also *mēšaluru(m)*, *mīšarru(m)* "justice" [NIG.SI.SÁ] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḫ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NIG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

mīšertu → also *mīširtu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard *qû*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

mīšeštu → *mīšertu*

mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*

mīšḫa(t)tu → *mīšḫtu*

mīšḫu I, *mīšaḫu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāḫu* I

mīšḫu II, *mīšaḫu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāḫu* II

mīšḫu III mng. unkn. jB rit.

mīšḫtu, *mīlēšḫa(t)tu*; pl. *mīšḫātu* "measurement, dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāḫu* I

mīširtu(m), *mīšertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB

mīširtum → also *mīšertu*

mīširtu → *mīšertu*

mīšissu → *mīšissu*

mīšittu "(medical) stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; *m. rābiši* (stroke caused by the *r. demon*); < *mašādu*

mīšitū "oblivion" jB; < *mašû* II

mīšitum "confusion" OB; < *ešû* IV

mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mišlu*

mīšlānū pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RI.A; also IGL.2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mišlu*

mīšlu(m), *mešlu*; pl. m. & f. "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīšlum* "half"; NA pl. f. *ina mešlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mišla*, *mīšlānū*

mīšmunnū "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.

mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

mīššam "where to?"? jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

mīššum, *mīnšum* "why?" Oakk, OA; OB lex.; Oakk in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

mīššu → also *mīnu* I

mīššulatam mng. unkn. Mari

mīššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

mīštannū "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

mīšṭū → *mešṭū*

mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.

mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašû* II

mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mīšu*

mīšuḫḫu (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

mīšurum II (an official)? Nuzi

mīšūtū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašû* II ?

mītaḫšūtu → *mīḫušūtu*

mītānū "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.

mītgarū "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *maḡāru* Gt

mītgartu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *maḡāru* Gt

mītguru(m) 1. OB "(previously) agreed"? 2. Bogh., jB "harmonious"; < *maḡāru* Gt

mīthāriš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mīthāru*

mīthartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a square)" [ĪB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality"; "mankind"; *mītharta* "altogether"; < *mīthāru*

mīthāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al); proportionate, of the same size" [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", Oakk also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mīthār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maḡāru*

mītha(š)šūtu → *mīḫušūtu*

mīthummu → *mūthummu*

mīthurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabû, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḡāru*

mīthūšu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḡāšu* Gt

mīḫušūtu, NA also *mītha(š)šūtu*, *mītaḫšūtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mīthūšu*

mītinnu → *mītu*

Mitirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

mitlaku "advice, deliberation" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mitluku "circumspect, prudent" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mitru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent

mitru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

mitrū (a garment)? MB; < *mudrū* or Ug.?

mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mītinnu* "dead" [ÚŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ÚŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtīš*, *mītūtān*

mītātān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

mītūtīš "like death" jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtīš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītūtu*

mītūtū(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšu/ramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtīš*

mīṭetu → *mīṭtu*

mīirtu, also *mītru*, jB also *mīratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB

mīṭtu(m), *mīṭtu(m)*, Nuzi also *mīṭūtu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *mīṭū* "my humble self"; < *maṭū* II

mīratu → *mīirtu*

mītru → *mīirtu*

mīttu(m), *mīlētū* (a divine weapon) Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] Oakk, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

mītu(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maṭū* II

mītu → also *mīttu*

mīttu → *mīttu*

mīya, *mīyati*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mizzu*? (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-*mu* → *-ma*

mū → *muk* I

mū I, Oakk, OA *mā'u* pl. tant. "water" [A.(MEŠ)]; also A.Ḫ.I.A] *mē kabrūtīm* "mass of water"; *m. nāri* "river water", *m. mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qātī* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šeri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

mū II pl. tant.? "(cultic, cosmic) order, rules" Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*

mū III 'mu-word' jB lex.; desig. of ptc.p.s; < *mu-*

mū IV sg. (an object) OB

mu'arrirum "auxiliary force" Mari; < *na'arruru*

mu'āru "man" jB

muāšu "to check"? NA; < Aram.

muātiš "towards death" OA; < *mātu*

muātu → *mātu*

muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

mubabbilum; pl. *mubabbilūtu* " juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtu*

mubabbilūtu(m) "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballiṭānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balāṭu* II D

muballi(t)ṭum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"life?-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < balātu II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < banû II D
mubannû, *mubennû*; pl. *mubannî*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < banû II D
mubannûtu "office of the *mubannû*" NB; < banû II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < barānu I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < barû I D
mubarrû 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the *m.*"; < barû I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirû* "messenger" Mari, NA; < bussuru
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < buturu II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibû* "census official" Mari; < ebēbu D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < abāru III
mube'išu → *mubēšu*
mubennû → *mubannû*
mubēšu, *mubēšû*?, *mube'išu*? "implement for stirring" MA; < bēšu D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ *m.*; < bu'û II ?
mubirru/û (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrû* ?
mûbû "thickness" NA; < ebû II
mudabûru, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
mûdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem. ?; → *madādu* II
mudakkiu (a (metal) object) NA; < dekû II D ?
mudakkû → *mudekkû*
mudalliĥu (an official)? NB; < dalāĥu
mudammīq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) O/jB, NA; < damāqu D
mudammīqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < damāqu D
mūdānûtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < mūdû
mudarrīktu "woman thresher" NA; < darāku III D
mudasû(m) "list of names, register" O/jB [MU. DA.SĀ]; < Sum.
mutatu (payment due from a *mutu*) Ug.; < *mutu*
mûda'um → *mûdû*
mudāyû, *mudû* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amûdāya*
mudbaru → *madbaru*
muddu → *mutu*; *mundu*
muddû "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muĥû*
muddû → also *mûdû*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" Oakk (Sum.), jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkû, *mudakkû* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < dekû II D
mudeššû "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešû* D
mudidlû, *mudidlu*, *mudillû* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudiššum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
mudrû (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrû* ?
mutu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mutatu*; → *mûdû*
mudûm (a garment) Oakk (Sum.); < Sum. ?
mutû → also *mudāyû*
mûdû(m), Oakk *mûda'um*, OA *mûdi'um*, occas. *muddû*; pl. *mûdû*, NB *mûdānê*; f. st. constr. *mûdeat*, *mûdât* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mûdât qabli*, *tâĥāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epiths.; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" Oakk in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edû* II G ptc.; > *mûdûtu*, *mûdānûtu*; → *mutu*
mu'dû → *mu'uddû*
mutulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mûdûtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mûdû*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" O/jB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Ā.GĀL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errûtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbû → *mukabbû*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
mugammertu 'that gathers?', i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
mugarru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. O/jB
mugi(l)u (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbû → *immugubbû*
muhabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habālu* II D
muhaddûm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *hadû* III D
muĥa'īdu "watcher" jB lex.; < *ĥiātu* D
muĥālum (a foodstuff)? OA
muĥarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ĥarāšu* I or II D
muĥatĥipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ĥatāpu* D
muĥeššû mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ĥašû* IV D
muĥĥešitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neĥešû*
muĥĥu(m) "skull; top" from Oakk on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muĥĥi*, *muĥ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on", OB *ina m. PN šasûm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muĥĥi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus", "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muĥĥi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muĥĥû → *maĥĥû*
muĥĥuriš, NA *maĥĥuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); < *maĥāru* D
muĥĥurtu, OA *ma(h)ĥurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maĥāru* D
muĥĥuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muĥĥur-ilî* (8th? Ass. month); < *maĥāru* D; OA → *maĥĥuru*
muĥĥušu; f. *muĥĥušû* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maĥāšu* D

muĥĥutum → *maĥĥutu*
muĥru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GĀ)]; < *maĥāru*
muĥrû → *maĥrû* I
muĥtanbu "growing" jB; < *ĥanābu* Gt
muĥterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muĥtillû (a garment) M/NB
muĥurrā'um "receipt" of commodities Oakk; < *maĥāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh. (Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh. (Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mû* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbû, *mugabbû* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TUG.KAL.(.KAL)]; < *kubbû* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NÍG.PĀ.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukkallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? O/jB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D ?
mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašû* III D ?
mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abĥūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. ĥābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemuttim(m)* "evil spirit" [SAG.ĤUL.ĤA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnûtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanû* D
mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukku*

mukku, *muqqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
muklalu → *maklalu*
mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.
muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*
muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn
muku → *muk* I
mulabbiṭu mng. unkn. jB
Mulaḥḥiṣu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA;
 < *laḥāšu* D
mulammīdu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.;
 < *lamādu* D
mulappītu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D
mulā’u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a
 quota O/MA; < *malū* IV
muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate)
 Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*
mulīgu → *mulūgu*
mulku “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.
mullaḥtu → *mallaḥtu*
mullīlu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a
 cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA₄]; < *elēlu*
 II D
mullītu “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN;
 < *elū* III D
mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab.,
 Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to
 make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation
 (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D
mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.
mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN
mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out”
 O/Akk in PN; < *malāsu*
mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.
mulmallu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB
mult... → *mušt...*
multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*
mulṭu → *mušṭu*
mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV
mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU₆] 1. “height”
 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb,
 ascent”; < *elū* III
mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi
mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi
muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.;
 < *malāḥu* IV
mulūḥum, *mulū’um*? (a type of wood)? OA
mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*
mulū’um → *mulūḥum*
mum (an emblem of Ea) MB
muma’eru; f. *muma’ertu* “commander, ruler;
 satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma’erūtu “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.
 UKKIN-] NB; < *muma’eru*
mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D
mumarrīqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB;
 < *marāqu* D; → *murrūqānu*
mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*
mumassū → *muwassūm*
mumaššīḥu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.;
 < *mašāḥu* I D
mumaššū → *muwassūm*
mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.;
 < *ebū* II D
mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*
Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu*?
mummallītu → *walādum* D
mummātu → *mummu* II
mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*
mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.
mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker;
 procureress” MA; < *amāru* I D
mummīdu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN;
 < *emēdu* D?
mummīlu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscur-
 ing”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D
mummirtu → *mummertu*
mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of
 deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN
^d*Mummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of
 Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”; (a school),
 (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”;
 jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.
mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB
mummu III “someone, something” Bab.
mummu IV “noise”? jB
mummu → also *mammū*
mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*
mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*
mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f.
muttalīktu Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-
 spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt
munabbūm, *munabbū(m)* (a lamentation priest)
 O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D
munaggīru(m), *munan/mgīru(m)* “denouncer,
 informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D
munaggīrūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB;
 < *munaggīru*
muna’išu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D
munāmātu → *munattu*
munabbū → *munabbūm*
munamgīru → *munaggīru*
munammīru → *munawwirum*
muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB
munangīru → *munaggīru*

munappiḥtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*
munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-
 monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D
munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D
munaaqqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D
munaaššīku; f. *munaaššīktu* “biting (dog)” jB;
 < *našāku* D
munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB;
 adv. *munattīš* “awake”
munawwirum, *munammīru* “brightening,
 cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.;
 < *nawāru* D
mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.;
 < *dabāru* Gt?
mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt
mundaḥṣu, *mundaḥḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu*
 “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt
mundaḥṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundaḥṣu*
mundalku → *mumtalkum*
mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection”
 M/NB; < *mumtalkum*
mundapru → *mundabru*
mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour)
 O/Akk, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]
mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab.
 lex.
mundulu → *muddulu*
munedū → *inmunedū*
munehḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB;
 < *nē’u* D; → *munē’u*
munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D
munē’u in *siparri munē’e* mng. unkn. NB; →
munehḥu?
mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N
mungu, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing)
 “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*
mungu → also *mugu*
munḥiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name
munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*
munnabtu(m); f. *munnabītu(m)*; pl. *munnabūtū*,
 MB (Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabūtū*
 “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN;
 < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabūtū*
munnabūtūtu “refugee status” Bogh.;
 < *munnabtu*
munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N
munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB;
 “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king;
 < *nērubu*
munniṣu “weakening, debilitating” jB;
 < *enēṣu* D
munt... → also *mund...*
muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr.
 suff.
munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.;
 < Sum. (Emesal)
munū II (a foot disease) jB
mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN
mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]
munūtu(m); pl. *munūātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass.,
 OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota,
 dividend”; < *manū* IV
munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.
 NU.TUKU]; < Sum.
munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.
 TUKU-]; < *munutukū*
munzazānum → *mazzazānum*
munzētu → *musātu*
munziqu → *muzīqu*
munzīrrū → *muzzierrū*
munzizu → *muzzazu*
munzu’um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.;
 < *mazā’u* II D
mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of
 s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.
mupaḥḥīrum “who gathers, collector” OB; in
 PN; < *paḥāru* II D
mupallīsum “who diverts, interferes” OB;
 < *palāsu* D
mupallīšum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliš*
būtām “burglar”; < *palāsu* D
mupaqqīrānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D
muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D
mupassīru → *mubassīru*
mupaššū, *mupeššū* “washerman, cleaner” NB;
 < *pešū* II D
mupaššīru(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned
 with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātīm* “dream-
 interpreter”; < *pašāru* D
mupattīlum “(yarn-)twister” OB; < *patātu* D
mupattītu ‘opener’ (an implement for cult-
 ivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettūm*
mupazzīrum “smuggler” OA; < *pažāru* D
mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D
mupeššū → *mupaššū*
mupettūm “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB
 lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D;
 → *mupattītu*
mupe’u → *mube’u*
muppalsīhum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsuḥu*
muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB;
 < *palāsu* N
mupparkū → *naparkū* II
mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird,
 Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse);
 < *naprušu* II

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D
muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D
muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbū “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabū* II D
mūqadu → *maqquadu*
muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D
muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)?” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D
muqallūm “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalū* II D
muqappil zē ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zū* I
muqarribum → *muqerribum*
muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN
muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D
muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D
muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D
muqlalu → *maklalu*
muqqadu → *maqquadu*
muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpitu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpū*
muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II
muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire; wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I
muqqu → also *mukku*
muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D
muqru → *mukru*
muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*
mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I
muquttū(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*
murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabū* II D; → *muribbānu* ?
murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabū* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*
murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D
mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GfD(.DA)]; < *arāku*
murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D
murammiku → *muremmiku*
murammū (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramū* III D ?
mūrānu → *mīrānu* I
murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D
muraqqītu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*
muraqqiu, *muraqqū* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ.)].RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*
murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*
murāru(m), *murartu* (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*
muraššū I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššūtu*; NB as PN; < *rašū* III D
muraššū II (a worker) NB
murattib(t)u “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *raṭābu* D
murdinnu → *amurdinnu*
murdū → *murudū*
murduđū (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DŪ.DŪ]; Bogh. MUL.DŪ.DŪ]; < Sum.
murēdu → *murīdu*
muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D
murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?
muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?
murīdu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.
mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*
murikua → *murḥu*
murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.
murkigū (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.
murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi
mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)
murqannu → *murrūqūnu*
murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?
murqu II NB occas. for *murrūqu*
murqu → also *wurqum*
murradu → *mūraddu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *burrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GfS.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object)); < *murru* ?
murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murrūqu* 2
murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk
murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāḥu* I D
murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GfS.)].ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?
murru → also *murḥu*
murrū I D “to be silent” jB lex.
murrūm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītim* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erū* III D
murrū → also *arū* VI D
murrūqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II
mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*
murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D
murrutu (or *ḥurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine
muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *murūš qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*
murta “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammimu* ?); < *ramānu* Gtn ?
murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštāmū*; mostly in pl. *murtāmū* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt
murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn
murtašnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; ^d*Murtašnu* (name of Adad); < *rašānu* Gt
murtaššū “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašū* III Dtn
murte’ātu → *re’ū* Gt
mūrūtu, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*
mūrūtu → *wu’urtum*
mūrū “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.
mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DÜR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrūtu*
mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III
mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murūtu*

mur(u)đū(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.
mūruku → *mūraku*
murūma pl. (a textile) Ug.
muruqūnu etc. → *murrūqūnu*
murūš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2
murūšū “man” jB lex.; < Sum. ?
murūtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*
murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB
murzumurza (or *ḥaluruḥalurza*?) (a garden plant) NB
musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D
musahḥiptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḥāpu* D
musahḥirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḥāru* D ?
musahḥīru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rab m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.
musahḥūm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *sehū* D
musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakkilqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?
musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāḥu* I D
musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D
musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāḥu* D
musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*
musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*
musarrum → *misarrum*
musarrū → *mūšaru*
musarū (a disease)? jB lex.
musarū → also *mušarū*; *mūšaru*
musārum → *mušārum*
musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasū* D
musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesū* II
musazkirum → *mušazkirum*
musellūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullū* I
museppūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppū* II; → also *suppū* I D
musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.
musiqqum “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqum* D
muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?
musku → also *mušku*

mussaḥ(ḥi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa'itu → *mušta'itu*

mussātu → *esū* D

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D ?

mussū → *mesū* II D; *wussām*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MÁ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsu*)]; < Sum.?: → *usukkannu*

musukkā'ū → *musukkā*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkū, OA *musukkā'ū* pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša'irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu* ?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū* I D

mūšāne → *mūšu*

mušappertu ‘she who shapes’, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapū* II D

mušārānu → *muša'irānu*

mušarriḥtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāḥu* I D; → *šarriḥtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

mūšā'u → *mūšū*

mušeḥḥu → *mušihḥu*

mušihḥu(m), *mušeḥḥu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šihḥu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu* II ?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”;

< *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumšulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššāltu, *muššēltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šālu* Gt ?; > *muššāltu*

muššēltu → *muššāltu*

muššū → *mašū* D; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššūšu → *muzzuzu*

mušū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm* ?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā'u*, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.Ē; ZAG.Ē; KI.TA.Ē.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē* “inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšu*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū* Š

mūšabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mūšabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušēdbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu* II Š

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu* II Š

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *daḡālu* Š

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru* II Š

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šaḡāšu* D

mušahḥinu, *mušeḥḥinu*; NB pl. *mušahḥinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KÚM.MA]; < *šaḡānu* D; → *mušeḥḥitu*

mušahḥitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušahḥizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḥāzu* Š

mušahlilu “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu* III Š

mušahripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḥarāpu* I Š

mušākilu(m) ‘that lets eat, feeds’ Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š

mušākilūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākilu*

mušālitu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum* Š

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu* II D

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NIG.ŠU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḥišu, *mušanḥišu*; pl. *mušam/nḥišū*, *mušamḥišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḥāšu* Š

mušamḥišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḥišu*

mušamqi(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḥišu → *mušamḥišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru* Š

mušanḥišu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētū* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D

mušanḥišū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D ?

mušanum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašānum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D

mušapšihū (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḥu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazāru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaḡālu* D

mušaqqu I “that raises” jB; < *šaḡū* II D

mušaqqu(m) II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaḡū* III D

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu* II Š ?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

mušāridum → *mušarriḥtum* I

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu* Š

mušarriḥtum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D ?

mušarriḥtu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D

mušarrū → *mūšāru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. 1. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds”

2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR]

3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR]

4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *esēru* or Sum.?: > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š

mušatpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu* Š

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair; carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *mušazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbiru*

mušēbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š

mušēdbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušēdū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š

mušeḥḥinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḥḥinu* or *mušeḥḥittu*); < *šaḡānu* D

mušeḥḥinu → *mušahḥinu*; *mušeḥḥinētu*

mušēlbū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušēlitu → *mušēlū* 6

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušēltu → *mešēltu*

mušēlū ‘that raises’ M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper)

2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušelîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmâ*, *mušalw/mâ*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

mušēniqtu(m); pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti* “wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman, goddess, also “mother animal suckling”; < *enēqu* Š

mušennîtu → *mušannîtu*

mušēpišu(m) “overseer, foreman” Bab. “organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?; < *epēšu* II Š

mušēpišûtu(m) 1. OB “supervision, direction of work” 2. jB “organization? of a ritual”; < *mušēpišu*

mušeqqilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB (Susa); < *šaqālu* D

mušēribtum “that brings in” (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēbu* I Š

mušēridum “that conveys down” OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” jB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

mušērittu → *mušēridum*

mušērtu(m) 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also “overlooking” in jB *apî m.* 2. jB “she who leans in” (name of a demon); < *šurru*

mušēšîtum “that brings out” (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēši’u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” jB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru jB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu “that lets pass” mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu-*)KAR]; of human; < *ezēbu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* “great serpent”, (mythical beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *mušhelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhîštum “that makes hasten”? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ.ĤUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušihhu (a water-clock) jB lex.; < *šihhum* I D

mušihum (a vessel) Mari; < *šihhum* I D

mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šihmu* D

mūšiš “at night” jB; < *mūšu*

mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” jB; < *mušitu*

mušitu(m); pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” jB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for *šušcallu*?; < Sum.?

mūškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *maškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKK, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; jB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?. > *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”, *m. alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? jB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) jB, NA

muškû “snake-eater” jB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahhûtu “art of the snake charmer” jB lex.

muš(la)lahhatu jB 1. “female snake charmer” [MUŠ.LAĤ4(.LAĤ4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < *mušlalahhu*

muš(la)lahhu “snake charmer” M/jB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAĤ4/5; once MUŠ.LAĤ6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “staircase(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmahhu (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAĤ]; < Sum.

mušmidu “making numerous” jB lex.; < *mādu* Š

mušmitu “murderous, death-bearing” jB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation; “depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/jB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? jB lex.

mušqalpitu mng. unkn. jB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *muššaru*

muššaru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GIR; MB NA4.NIR.MUŠ.GIR?]; *m. zaqāni* (a variety of *m.*); *in m.* “‘eye’(-stone) of *m.*”; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) jB; < *waššupum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, jB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussâm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” jB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) “made to resemble” OAKK, M/NB, NA 1. OAKK as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *waššarum* D; *muššurum*

muššu’tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” jB; < *muššu’u*

muššu’u D “to rub” part of body jB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu’u*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex. ^d*Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābiltu(m), *multābiltu* jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštablakkitum “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštabrîtu, *muttabrîtu* “enduring”, i.e. “seaworthy ship” jB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštaddinu “that ponders” jB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštaggišu → *muttaggišu*

muštaḥalqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *ḥalāqu*

muštaḥhizum “infectious” Mari; < *aḥāzu* Štn

muštaḥlîlu → *muttaḥallîlu*

muštaḥmiṭu → *ḥamāṭu* III Štn

muštaḥtu, *multaḥtu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB (Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta’îtu → *mušta’û*

muštakkîtu(m) (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *mušrēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; jB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštamkiru “trader” jB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštamsû “that makes an effort” jB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” jB; < *awām* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštannintu → *muštašnintu*

muštannû “hostile” jB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštaprišu → *muttaprišu*

muštapsu(m) “wrestler” O/jB; < *šapāšu* Gt

muštapsiqtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, jB; < *pašāqu*

muštaptinnu, *multaptinnu* (a potter’s tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?

muštaptu “treacherous” jB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštaptûtu “treachery” jB; < *muštaptu*

muštarḥu, *multarḥu*, Bogh. *multarriḥu* 1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāḥu* I Gt

muštarḥûtu, *multarḥûtu*, Bogh. *multarriḥûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštarḥu*

muštarîlu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštarrîḥu(m), *multarriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/jB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāḥu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštarrîḥûtu* → *muštarḥûtu* Bogh.

muštarriqu “that steals in”, i.e. “(secret) lover” jB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštašîp(t)u, *multašîp(t)u* (a stone) jB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḥāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multaškinu* jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter’s tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, Susa *muštannintu* (part of the liver) jB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta’û; f. *mušta’îtu* “idle, at leisure” MB fPN; < *šuta’ûm*

***mušta’ûtu**, *multa’ûtu*, *multa’îtu*, NA *mussa’îtu* “leisure, relaxation” M/jB (Ass.), NA; < *mušta’û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqu(m), *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab. (lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)niium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” jB; < *enû* III Št?

muštēpišu; f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št
muštēpišūtu, *multēpišūtu* "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*
muštērtum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št
muštēšertu, MA *multēšertu* 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št²
mušte''ū "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še''ū* Gtn
muštezzibu → *ezēbu* Štn
mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban m.* "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šiānum* Gt
mūštu → *mūrtu*
muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.
muštu(m), *mulšu* f.; pl. *muštātu* "comb" [(GIŠ.)GA.RÍG] *m. šipāim* "wool comb"; OB *šinni m.* "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*
mūšu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urrulali u mūšulali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt m.* "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti*, *maššarāti ša m.* "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš*; *mušitu, mušitiš*; *šumšū*; → *mišu* II; *muškašāt*
muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kušu'u*
mušumma mng. unkn. OB
mūšurri → *mūšu*
muta''imu → *mute''imu*
mūtāmū → *mūtawām*
mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪS.MES; ŪS.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*
mūtāplu(m), *mutappilu(m)* "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)
mutāqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D
mutāqu(m), *muttāqu, muntāqu* "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÚ.)NINDA.KU7.KU7]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*
mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*
mutāqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*
mūtawūm, jB *mūtāmū* ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt
mute''imu, *muta''imu* "master, ruler, prince" NB(Achaem.); < *tu''umu* II
mutellum → *muttellum*
muterru jB, NA '(re)tumer' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. *m. gimilli* "avenger" 5. *m. tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*
mutērtu(m); pl. *muterrētu* Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *hū m.* "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*
mutummu, *mithummu* "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H).A]
muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*
mutinnu → *muttinnu*
Mutir (a month) OAKK
mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.
mutlellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utlellū*
mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II
mutqūtu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*
mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*
mutqu II "head louse" jB
mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU7.KU7?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu* I
muttabbītu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbilu*
muttabbilu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn
muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB; < *nabalkutu* II Ntn
Muttabriqu → *harāqu* Ntn
muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari
muttabritu → also *muštābrītu*
muttaddīnu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn
mutta'du, *muttādu* ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt
muttaggišu(m), once *muštaggišu* "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nagāšu* Gtn
muttaḥ(al)lilu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn
muttaḥšu → *mundahšu*
mutta'īlu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn
muttakkīpu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn
muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N
muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt
muttalku → *muttalkum*
muttalliktu(m); pl. *muttallikātu(m)* 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsmen); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*
muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn
muttallitum → *muttellū*
muttallulū → *muttellum*
muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttellu*
muttan(an)biṭu "bright, shining" jB; < *nabāṭu* Gtn
muttaparšidu → *muttapraššidu*
muttaplisu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn
muttapraššidu, *muttaparšidu* "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn
muttapriiru "roaming around" jB; < *parāru*
muttaprišu, *muštāprišu* "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprušu* II Ntn
muttāqu → *mutāqu*
muttarrittum; pl. *muttarridātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn
mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.
muttarrūm, *muttarrim* "guide; leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn
muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt
muttašrabbiṭu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn
muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*
muttatīku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn
muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)
muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*
mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn
mu(t)tellum, *muttallulū* ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallātu*
muttellū, *muttillū* ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn
mutte(r)ritu (a tool) jB lex.
muttendū "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emēdu*
muttikku, *muttiku* (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*
muttillū → *muttellū*
muttīl(tu) (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu* ?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)
muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu*
muttu(m) "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*
muttū(m), *muttām* (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I
mutturu → *watārum* D
mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", *m. aḥāti* "brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutūtu* I
mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); *m. šimti(m)*, *m. ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mutim* "capital punishment"; *hū m.* "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*
mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.
mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḥāzum, nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*
mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA
muṭa''imu, *muṭe''emu, muṭe''e'u*. "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *tēmu* denom.?
mutappīlu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu* D
mutā'ū → *muṭā*
muṭe''emu → *muṭa''imu*
muṭibtu "that beautifies", (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu* D
muṭtarridum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn
muṭṭū "very little, too little" Bab.; < *muṭū* II
muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. *muṭā'ū* "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NALAL-?]; < *muṭū* II; → *muddū*
mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*
mu''untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma''uttu*
mu'uru in *m. šēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu''uru* I
mu''uru → *wārum* D
muwarrītum, M/jB *mumalerrītu, namrītu* (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D
muwassūm, *mumass/ššū* ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussūm*
muwerrum → *mu'erru*
muza''iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D
muzakkūm "cleaner" Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II
muzannīfu (or *musannīpu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.
muzaqqīpu (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D
muzibbu "letting flow" j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D

muzībtu “drainage” NB; < *zābu*
muzīqātu (a disease)? jB lex.; < *mazāqu*
muzīqu, *munziqu* “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.)
 GEŠTIN.UD.A]
muzzapru (or *muššabru*) “very bad” (or
 “malicious”) jB of lips, words, person;
 < *zapāru* (or *šabāru* I) Gt
muzzazu(m), *muzzizu(m)*, *munzizu* “standing”
 (later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAkk, pl. *muzzāzū* “wit-
 ness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”?
 3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

bīti “servant”; *muzzaz ekallim* “courtier”; *m.*
bābi (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzaztum*
 (part of a necklace); < *izuzzum*

muzzerrū, *munzerrū* “enemies” O/jB; < *zēru* Gt

muzzizu → *muzzazu*

muzzuzu (or *muššušu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

N

na- as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

-na 1. OAkk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c
 2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

na'ādu(m) “to be attentive, concerned” G (*ii*)
 “pay attention” (to = *ana*); “be concerned,
 worry” (about = *ana*); stat. “is worrying (ly
 bad)” of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn
 iter. “be constantly worried” Gt “watch
 carefully”; “observe strictly” (divine) order
 D OA, OB “alert, notify” s.o. (about = acc.),
 “inform, advise” (of = acc.); Bogh. “start a
 war”? Dtn “alert in each case”, Am. “start wars
 repeatedly” Š OA “indicate to s.o. the
 inadmissibility, impropriety of an action”; OB,
 j/NB “inform”; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB
 → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng.
 unkn.; > *na'du*; *na'diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni'itum*;
mutta'du; *ta'ittu*

na'ādu → also *nādu*

na'ālu(m) ~ “to moisten” O/jB G (*ii*) eye, tree;
 > *na'ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

na'āmu(m) ~ “to advance boldly”? jB G (*ii*) of
 soldiers; > *nā'imum*

na'āpu(m) “to be(come) dry, wither” O/jB
 G (*uu*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots
 “wither repeatedly” Dt “be made to wither”;
 > *na'pu*; *nīpu*

na'arruru(m) N “to go to assist, bring
 reinforcements” OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i);
 > *ne'rāru*, *ne'rārānum*, *nērārūtu*; *mu'arrirum*;
 → *arāru* III Ntn

na'āru(m) “to roar, snarl” O/jB G of lion, demon
 D, Dt = G; > *nā'ēru*; → *naḥāru* II

na'āsu(m) “to chew up, gnaw” O/jB G (*ii*)
 drugs D = G

na'āšu → *nāšu*

na'āšu “to have difficulty breathing, wheeze”?

M/jB G (*ii*) D = G ?; > *ni'šu*

na'āšum → also *nēšu*

na'ā'um → *nē'u*

nababtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nabābu “to play the flute”? jB G (*uu*)

nabādiš → *napādiš*

nabāḥu “to bark” j/NB G (*uu*) of dog, demon
 Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

nabākum (or *nab/pāklqum*) “to bring (in,
 along)” OB (lit.) G (*ii*, *uu*) a person

nābališ, *nāpališ* “on dry land” jB; convert “into
 dry land”; < *nābalu*

nabalkattānu jB “insurgent, rebel”; NB
 “contravener (of contract)”; < *nabalkattu*

nabalkattu(m) “crossing” Bab., NA [KI.BAL;
 NB BAL] “crossing” of terrain; (illegal)
 “crossing” of wall, “burglary”; “(ladder) for
 crossing, climbing”; “uprising, insurrection,
 desertion”; “reversal, retreat”; NB “fallow part”
 of field; NB astr. “excess”; “revolution” of
 planet; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) I “having crossed over” O/jB;
 “having exceeded” a certain age; “inverted,
 awry” of part of body; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) II, *nubalkutu* “to cross over”
 N [BAL; Nuzi KI.BAL] (Mari stat. also
nabalkat) 1. “cross, traverse” terrain, mountain,
 frontier, “ford” a canal, also transf.; “go
 across”, vent. “come across” 2. jB of witchcraft
 etc. “befall” (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi- n.* “come
 into o.’s mind” 3. Mari “change o.’s mind”, “go
 over” to s.o.’s side; “revolt, defect” (from =
 acc.; *eli*, *šēru-*; *ana muḥḥi*; *itti*) 4. “resist” an

order; “oppose” (s.o. = acc.); “be in breach of contract” 5. of parts of the body “turn over, be inverted”; of earthquake; “roll” eyes; “turn” to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* “perversion of justice” 7. of interest rate “change” 8. “overflow”, NB “go beyond, exceed”, also math., astr.; OB of delivery “pass time limit”? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. “send” or “bring across, transport” cattle?, ships; “forward” letters; “transfer (s.th.) into (another container)”; “copy” text; “cause, allow to defect”; “foment rebellion”; *pī...š.* “incite (s.o. to do s.th.)”; OA “cause to commit breach of contract”; “displace, upset, remove” object, frontier; “overthrow” throne, government; “reverse, overturn” judgement; “make ineffective” spell; NA “extend past time limit” Štn iter. of Š OA “repeatedly transport” letter; “try repeatedly to move” Št Mari pass. of Š “be transported”; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu “dry land, mainland” MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *abālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabākum*

nabāru. *nabāru(m)* “(fish-)trap” O/jB, “cage” for lions etc.; < *bāru* I

nabāsiš “like red wool” jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* “red(-dyed) wool” Bab., NA [ŠÍK.ĤÉ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššuhum → *namaššu'um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) “to be(come) bright, shine” Bab.

G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D “make bright” Dt pass. of D Š “make shine” face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB “be illuminated, lit” N, Ntn (mostly *ii*) iter. of G “(repeatedly) come alight”; > *muttanabiḫu*; *nibḫu*; *nambaḫu*

naba'um (type of reed mat)? OAKK(Sum.)

nabā'u(m) ~ “to rise, well up”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi'u* I; *namba'u*; *nib'u*

nabā'um → also *nabū* II; *nābi'u* II

nabāzu “to bleat” jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabhu → *nābu* II

nabḫatum → *naphatum*

nabḫātum → *nabḫātu*

nabiḫum (a gold ornament)? OAKK(Sum.), OB

nābiḫum → *nābi'u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabūm → *nabū* I

nābi'u(m) I, *nābiḫum* “who rises, revolts” O/jB; < *nabā'u*

nābi'u II, *nāpi'lu* “plunderer” jB, of city, land

nablaltum “mixing vat” Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablātu(m) I. O/jB “subsistence” 2. jB “healing, cure”, *meḫiṣ lā n.* “incurable wound”; < *balātu* II

nabliš “like a flame” O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I “flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow” O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol?); > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu “creation” M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); “(all) creation, creatures”; “progeny” of king; “product(ion)” of gold, image; “shape, figure, physique” of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraqu → *namruqu*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabraru, *napraru* “plain, open country” jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrītu(m) I. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabrītu II “Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering” OB fPN; < *nabrium*

nabrītu III ~ “inspection” OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* OAKK, Bab. 1. OAKK(Sum.) (an offering, a festival)

2. OAKK, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel?); > *Nabrītu II*

nabrū, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabrītu* I

nabrū → also *nabrium*

nabruqu → *namruqu*

nabšium “deposit” OAKK, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* “to leave, hand over on deposit”; < *bašū*

nabṫu, *neḫṫu* ~ “horizon” jB; < *bedūm*?

nabū(m) I, *nabūm* “called, authorized person” of king; in PN “called” by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabū* II

nabū(m) II, OAKK, OA *nabā'um* “to name; nominate; decree” G (*ii*) [SA4] “name” persons, things, places (+2 acc.); “invoke”

deity; with *mala* “(as much as) is named”, i.e. “exists”; “call s.o. (to s.th.)” of deity, esp. in PN; of deity “nominate” king/deity to his/her office; “decree, ordain” rulership, fate, judgement; NB “declare” conversion rate D “lament, wail” Š “cause to name” N “be named”; “be called (upon)”; > *nabū* I; *nibu* I, *nibītu*, *nibūtu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbitum*

nabū → also *nebū* I.II

nābu(m) I, *nēbu* “insect eggs” 1. O/jB “nit”, jB also as drug 2. lex. “butterfly eggs”

nābu(m) II, *nabhu* “deity, god” Bab.; < Elam.

nābudu → *abātu* II N

naburriš “like battlements” jB; < *naburru*

naburru (or *napurru*) “battlement(s)” jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum “escaped; fugitive” OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

nābutu → also *abātu* II N

na'butu → *abātu* II N; *naḫbutu* I.II

nadabaktu → *nabaktu*

nadabāku → *nabāku*

nadādu(m) G (*ii*) NB “to cede, give way”? < Aram.? D OA “search for”? MA “drive together, round up”? horses; > *nidittum*?

nadāku → *nadāqu*

nadal (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

nadāniš “for giving” OAKK; < *nadānu* II

nadānu I “gift” M/NB, Bogh., Ug. “gift, payment, tribute”; < *nadānu* II infin.

nadānu(m) II “to give” G (pres. OAKK and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *itanna*, NB also *itannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. OAKK, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iū-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person “give, hand over, offer”; “pay” silver, interest; “leave, cede” s.th. to s.o.; “put at s.o.’s disposal” soldier, porter; “deliver”; “give s.o. (in marriage)”; of deity “grant” offspring, (long) life, prosperity; “confer, bestow” rulership on king; “commit, entrust (to s.o.)” sceptre, land; “deliver” enemy; “give” order, advice, reason 2. “sell”, also *ana kaspim*, *ana/aš-šimim n.* 3. *awātam*, *qabām n.* “promise” 4. math. “give” a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. “allow, permit” to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB “endeavour”, NA “give o.s. up”?; with *libbu*

“encourage”; *pāni n.* “turn the face toward”, “give attention to”, NB “reveal o.s.”; Mari, Am. “get ready to travel (to)”; *pā(m) n.* “give o.’s consent”; OA *šepē n.* “set out” for Gtn iter. of G “give, grant repeatedly”; “sell repeatedly” Š “cause to give”, esp. “collect, make to pay” tax, debt etc.; “recover” silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB “collect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be collected” Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB “intermingle” liquids; “exchange (advice) with one another, confer”; “ponder” N “be given, granted”; “be delivered”; “be sold”; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinūm*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*; *tadduntu*; → *taḏānu*

nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I “to be wild, furious” O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative “become wild, go on the rampage” of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(.MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nadārum II “to vow” OB; < W.Sem.

nadāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nadā'um → *nadū* III

nadbāku → *nabāku*

naddinu “generously giving”? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

nādīānu “the one who laid out” a garden MA; < *nadū* III

nadimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

nādinānu(m) “the one who gave” Bab.; “seller”; Nuzi “deliverer, supplier”; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

nādinatu “(woman) who has sold” NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* “gift” O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadīnu “extra, additional gift”? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum “giver, donor; seller” OAKK, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na'diš “attentively, piously” jB; < *na' du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu “(female) seller” NB; < *nadānu* II

nadītu(m) 1. OAKK, Bab. “fallow” (i.e. childless) woman” [LUKUR]; OB “celibate (priestess)” (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a warehouse) 3. OA “deposited document”; < *nadū* I *nadium* → *nadū* I

nadnu “given” NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*, *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadū(m) I, O/Akk, OA *nadium* “placed, laid (down)” [ŠUB] 1. of document “deposited”; jB of foundation “laid”; of saliva “spat out” 2. OB of bag “dropped”? 3. of field “fallow”; of building, city, region “deserted, abandoned” 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person “fallen”?; < *nadū* III

nadū II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narū*

nadū(m) III, O/Akk, OA *nadā'um* “to throw (down); lay down” G (*ii*) [ŠUB] 1. “throw s.o., s.th.” esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; “cast” lot, net; of hot oil “bubble” 2. “emit, throw up, expectorate” bile, mucus, “spit”; “sweat, discharge” moisture etc.; “utter” noises, “recite” incantation 3. “drop” prey; “throw off, shed” skin, clothes; “let drop” parts of the body; of bird “let hang” wings; *aḥa(m) n.* “be idle” 4. “knock over, upset”; “knock out” teeth: “repel” army 5. “reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of” 6. “reject, desert”; “disobey, ignore” orders; “neglect” field; “abandon” house, nest; “stop, give up (doing s.th.)” 7. “lay down”; “pour, fill (in)” liquids, flour, earth; OA “lay down, deposit” goods; M/NB “lay” foundations; “lay out” building, garden, sleeping place, abode; “pitch” camp; “lay” eggs 8. “impose”; “(put) load” (on) animal; with 2 acc. “put s.o.” in chains; “put on” jewellery; “fasten” a lock, bolt; “set” fire (to); “bring about” need, trouble; with *qātu* “lay hands on s.o., s.th.”; “desecrate” temple; “write, set down” in writing; OB math. “put in, enter” number; MB “launch” boat; “apply” irrigation water 9. various: OA with *īnu* “keep (o.’s eyes) on, be attentive”; OB *ina napištim n.* “put in mortal danger”; NB with *libbu* “take s.th. to heart”; “recommend s.th. warmly”?; M/jB “apply, put on” colour; Nuzi “sentence s.o. to” 10. stat. of person “is lying down, laid up, ill”; *ana dīnim nadi* “is in dispute, at issue”; Qatna of gem “is set, mounted”; Am. of metal “is incorporated” Gtn iter. of G [ŠUB.ŠUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* “deposit the respective share(s)”; stat. “is covered with” spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G “cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o.”; “hinder s.o.” in doing s.th.; “bring to a standstill” Štn iter. of Š, NB “leave fallow repeatedly” Št pass. of Š N pass. of G “be thrown (away), laid down” [ŠUB]; > *nadū* I, *nadītu*: *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nidītu*, *nidūtu*; *mandū* II,

mandītu; *mušaddū*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

nadū IV D “to cast s.o. out, expel” Am.; < W.Sem.

nadū → also *naṭū* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. O/Akk, Bab., NA “(water-)skin” [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)]

2. Mari “leather pouch” [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadū* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* “to praise, celebrate” G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddū*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, *i'ud*; prec. *lu-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NÍ.TUKU] “extol” deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D “praise repeatedly” Dt “be praised” Št “sing praises antiphonally” N “be praised”; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidū*; *tanīdu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* “attentive, reverent” Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog “watchful”; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* “devoted to battle”; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

naduhhu → *natuhhu*

nadunnū → *nudunnū*

na'duru, *nanduru* “darkened, obscured, eclipsed” jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ “scion, offspring” jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'hīru*, *nē'iru* “roaring” O/jB of lion (figure), deity; “screeching” of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš “into the depths of the water” jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ “to store up”? Mari; < W.Sem.?: > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) “to bray, bellow, bawl” O/jB G (*au*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)hu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ “barbarian”

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ “lofty, exalted”? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltū, *negeltū* “to awake, wake (up)” intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltā*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ “to glisten, (be a) glow” M/jB G of star, animal D “make glow” N of star; of person “glow”; transf. of heart, liver “burn”; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

nagamarūte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB “sheaf, bundle” 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu “master joiner” jB of deity; < Sum.; → *naḡāru* I

nagarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršū** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ “to run about in confusion” jB Š “confuse, upset” offerings?

nagāru(m) I, *nan/mgāru*, *naggāru* “joiner, carpenter” [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* “adze-worker”; NA *n. mugirri* “wheelwright, cartwright”; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *nagārūtu*; → *nagargallu*

nagāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D “to denounce” O/jB; > *nāgiru*, *nāgirtu*, *nāgirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggerum*

nagārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *nagāru* I

nagāšu(m) “to go to(wards)” O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ii*) “wander, travel about” [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB “roam around” N ~ G jB; > *nuguššū*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabbu* 1. O/Akk, Bab., NA “underground water” [IDIM], “source, headwaters” of a river; deified [IDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. “(the) whole, entirety” of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ “stored” Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu “glowing” MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *nagāru* I

naggigu, *nangigu*, *nāgigu* “that brays, braying” jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimū*

nāgirtu “(female) herald” jB, of goddess; < *nāgiru*

nāgiru(m) “(town) crier, herald” [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NÍMGIR, 600(=DIŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), *n. rabū* “chief herald”, *n. ēkalli* “palace herald”; < *nagāru* II

nāgirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāgiru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu “district” j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagū* I

nagiū → *nagū* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. “razor, shaving blade” [GÍR] 2. “hip”, du.

“flanks” of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SÍLA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB “final payment” 2. M/jB “end” (of a month) 3. MB “completion” of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarūte* “completed, finished”? NA; < *gamāru* II N

nagum (a bird) OB

nagū(m) I, NA *nagiū*; pl. *nagū*, NA *nagiāni* “region, district; coastal area” Bab., M/NA; jB “island”?; > *nagītu*

nagū(m) II, *negū* “to sing joyfully, carol” O/jB G (*u/u*, jB also *ii*) Gtn; > *nūgu*; *nigūtu*; *tamgītu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāgurtu “hire”? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

naḥabū → *naḥbū*

naḥalaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥa(l)littu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

naḥallu(m), *naḥlu(m)* “stream, wadi, gorge” Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

naḥallulu → *ḥalālu* III N

naḥalšū → *neḥelšū*

naḥālu(m) I “to (pass through a) sieve, sift” O/jB G (*au*) D ~ G lex.?: > *naḥlu*; *neḥlu*; *nuḥḥulu*; *maḥḥalu*?; *maḥḥaltu*

naḥālum II “to share out, transfer property” (to s.o. = acc.) G (*ii*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḥlatum*

naḥanšū in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

naḥaptu → *naḥḥaptu*

naḥarbušu “to freeze” intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḥurbāšu* denom.

naḥarmumu “to break down, collapse” M/NB N; Š “cause to collapse”

naḥarmuṭu(m) N “to dissolve, melt, disintegrate” intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. “melt, dissolve”; also transf., enemy

naḥaršūsu N ~ “to collapse” jB Š caus.

naḥāru(m) I ~ “to be shrivelled, withered”? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document “is invalid”? D “make shrivel, cause to wither”?; transf. “invalidate”; → *na'āru* D Dt “be made to shrivel”?; > *naḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?

naḥāru(m) II “to snort” jB G (*u/u*); > *naḥīru*; *nāḥīru*, *nāḥīrānu*, *neḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?; → *na'āru*

naḥāsu(m), j/NB *neḥēsu* “to (re)cede; return” Bab. G (*ii*) [LAL] of troops “withdraw, yield”; of entrails “recede, be sunken”?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood “subside, abate”; MB of wall “cave in”; NB “deduct”; NB

“flow back”, of payments into treasury; of field “revert (to s.o.)”; “withdraw, shrink from” (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies “retrograde”; Am. “halt, stop s.o.” Gtn jB iter. “subside repeatedly” of flood Gt jB “pale, blanch”? D ~ “retch”? (Dt → *duḥḥusu* Dt) Š NB 1. “send back, return” (s.o. or s.th.) 2. “let recede”; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) “to be(come) luxuriant” Bab., MA G (*ili*) “prosper, thrive, be healthy”, also in PN; infin. “health, prosperity”; Nuzi “be pleasing” to s.o. D “grant prosperity, health”, NB also in PN N OB lex. “become prosperous, happy”?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*, *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥšāšu*

naḥātu(m) “to be(come) small, diminished” O/jB G (stat. *naḥut*) “be of inferior quality”, of field; with *libbu* “be(come) despondent, fainthearted” D “diminish, reduce”?; “castrate”? bulls: “clip” wings; > *nahtu*; *nehtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu “pit(fall)?” jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) “trap” O/jB “pitfall” for lions etc., “box-trap”; n. *tāmti* “trap of the sea”?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) Oakk(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) Oakk(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabū* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥbēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I “migrated”? OB in *kakkum n.* (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N?

naḥbutu II “robbery”? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

naḥḥaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA *naḥḥasu* → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ “rent” NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

naḥḥirānu “snorter, puffer” MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥḥiru(m) “nostril” Bab., M/NA [KA.BÜN]; MB/MA “spout” for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru “snorter” MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ “dolphin” 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru → also *nā'eri*

naḥišum (or *na'lišsum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. “garment, cloak, coat” [(TÚG.)GÚ.È(A); NA TÚG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* “loincloth” 2. NB brick “facing, cladding” (of ziggurat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* “sieved; strained” 1. Bab., MA of com etc. 2. lex. of textile “open-work”? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu “(nasal) septum”? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? Oakk; < *ḥapāru* I?

naḥpātum → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *nakāpu*?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) “(clod-)breaker” jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* “blanket” or “cloak”? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ “withered, shrivelled”? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient “wasted, emaciated”?; *murūš n.* (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* “(very) thin, narrow” O/MB; of fabric “delicate, fine”; of arrow “pointed, sharp”; < *naḥāsu*

naḥšabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥašābu* I?

naḥšu(m) “thriving, healthy; lusty” Oakk, O/jB; Oakk, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥšātu* “haemorrhage”; < *naḥāšu*

naḥtu “small, slight” j/NB 1. “young (bird)” 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *nehtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* “pig’s fat, lard” Oakk, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAH]

nāḥu(m), Oakk, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* “to rest” G [ḤUN.GÁ] 1. “be at rest, become restful”; of celestial bodies “be still”; of fire “burn steadily”; of a maniac “quieten, calm down”; of ritual “stop”; of country, battle “be pacified”, MA, MB also in fPN; “calm o.s., relent” of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. D “calm (s.o.), appease, placate” deities; “pacify” a country; “soothe, sedate” pain, anger; “extinguish” fire; “settle” (i.e. draw back?) a curtain Š ~ D “soothe” the heart N of a patient “come to rest”; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiš*; *nūḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtum*?; *manāḥu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum*? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu “the one who had intercourse” MA; < *nāku*

na'ilu “flooded valley” Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum “bold” OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'eri*

na'isšum → *naḥišum*

na'ištum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) “to beat, throb” Bab., MA G (*u/u*) “be frightened, anxious”; of the heart “pound, beat” Gt, Gtn; (D → *naqādu* D) Š OA, NB “make” the heart “throb”, “worry (s.o.)” N OB (pres. *u*) “be anxious”; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) “to be(come) skilful, artful, clever” Bab., NA G (*ili*) “be clever, skilful”; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu n.* jB “outwit, dupe” s.o., NA, NB “be insidious, deceive” D “make skilfully”; NB *nikiltu n.* “trick” s.o. Š jB “cause to make (s.th.) skilfully”; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkilū*; *takkalātu*

nakamaru → *nakmaru*

nakāmu(m) “to heap, pile (up)” Bab., OA G (*alu*, OA, M/jB also *ili*) “amass, accumulate” goods, tribute D ~ G N pass.; > *nakmu* I, *nākimum*?; *nikmu*, *nikimtu*; *nakkamtu*

nakāpu(m) “to push, thrust” Bab., NA G (*ili*) [DU7] of homed animals “gore, butt”; transf. “touch, abut”; “mutilate, stub” finger; (as var. of *naqābu*) “pierce, stab” with a weapon; “penetrate (sexually), deflower” Gtn iter. of G “push forward, advance repeatedly” in battle; “push aside, away”; of mountains “abut” Gt [DU7.DU7] of animals “butt each other”; transf. of rulers “fight each other, battle”; of storm “shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about”; of water “surge, break over s.th. or s.o.” D “knock down, push away”; “butt”; > *nakpu*; *nākipu*; *nikpu*, *nikiptu* I; *nakkapu*, *nakkaptu*, *nakkāpū*; *takkiptu*; *muttakkipu*, *muttakpu*; *naḥpum*?

nakaru(m); f. *nakartu(m)*, NB *nakaštu* “strange, unknown; enemy” Oakk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KÜR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < *nakāru*; → *nakru*

nakāru(m) “to be(come) different, strange, hostile” G (*ili*; stat. *nakilar*) [KÜR] “change (in appearance)”; of plan, order “change”; “be(come) estranged”, “grow angry”; “rebel, revolt” (against = *itti*, NA *issi*); NB *ḥēl nakāri* “enemy”; “be at feud with”; “deny” a statement, with neg. “confirm”; “contest, dispute”; “deny s.o. s.th., refuse” Gtn iter. of G [KÜR.KÜR]

“keep changing o.’s mind”; of flame “flicker, waver”; of constellation “change position repeatedly”; “move house repeatedly” Gt recipr. “become (each other’s) enemies” D [KÜR] “change, alter” words, names, prices, plans; “improve”; “give up” a vice; “eliminate, remove” (seat of) a disease; “remove, abolish” king(ship); “hand s.th. on”; “transfer, move s.o. elsewhere”; “remove” from office; “shift, (re)move” objects; clothes; “clear” a building site, ruins; “clear out” brazier, vessel; “move” domicile etc.; OB stat. “is strange, outlandish”; NA “make enemies of”; W.Sem. *nukkir* “made hostile” Dtn iter. of D [KÜR.KÜR] Dt pass. of D “be changed, removed”; Bogh. “be horrified, panic-stricken”? Š “make enemies of, cause enmity between”; > *nakru*, *nakaru*, *nakkaram*, *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; *nikaru*; *nukru*, *nukurtu*; *nukurrū*; *takkirum*

nakāsu(m) “to cut, fell” [KUD] G (*ili*) 1. “fell, cut down” trees etc.; “cut, trim” beams; “knock, cut off”; Nuzi, NB “partition off” field; “cut off” dates from tree; “cut through” s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. “sever” parts of the body; with *qaqqadu* “decapitate”, *napištu* (“throat; life”); OB transf. “keep away, hold off”; “kill, slaughter” people, animals Gtn iter. of G D ~ G esp. with pl. or du. objects; also “chop, hack to pieces”; MA “mutilate”; “slaughter” Dt of sacrificial animal “be slaughtered” N pass. of G; > *naksu*, *nakistu*?; *niksu*; *nikkas*?; *nakūsu*?; *nukāsu*; *nākisu*; *nukkusu* I; *makkasu*, *makkastu*

nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāšu(m) “to set aside” OA, O/jB G (*ili*) Mari “tun away” envoys; “leave unused” field, female breasts; “set” fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) D = G Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB “step” of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari “sole” of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) “weight, combat power” of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also “main body” of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu*?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu*?

nākipu “goring” jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

nākisu, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *hū n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7×DU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*
nakkūru → *namkūru*
nakkuššu “substitute (worker)”? OB (Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KŪR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakarū*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakruṭu “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktamtu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. O/Akk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pi* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nakūsu mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabāna → *nalbān*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbantu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TŪG.MAḪ]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] ‘cloak of the skies’, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantū*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” O/Akk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DĪLIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, *nalpitu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, *naššu(m)*, *namšu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠĒG]; > *nalāšu*
naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštīptum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)”
 G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NŪ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unil*, MA *una’ il*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NŪ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” com for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyalu* I; *mayyalu*, *mayyaltu*; → *iṭlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm= an/ddu* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍNDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namānu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *wārkūm* denom.?
nāmartu “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
nāmaru(m), *nāmeru* 1. O/Akk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. O/Akk, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *bīt n.*; < *amāru* I
namāšu, *nemēšu* “(butter) chum” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, *namaššuḫum*, O/Akk (Ur III) *nab/waššu’/ḫum*, OB *namānu’um* (a garment) O/Akk, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itti* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu*
namā’um → *namū* II
nambas/sum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
nambaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabāṭu*; → *nambazum*
namba’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/sum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namburbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BŪR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BŪR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nağāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḫartu(m), *namḫaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TLA ?]; *n. ekallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḫāru*
namḫarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḫarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḫāru(m) (a vessel) O/Akk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḫāru*
namḫaš(t)u(m), NA *nanḫaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḫāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namārītu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

namlaktum, usu. pl. "(governed) territory, realm" Mari; < *malāku* III
namlu → *namālu*
namman/du → *namaddu* I
nammar → *nimru* I
nammaštū(m), *nammaššū(m)*, *nammaštu*
 1. Bab.(lit.) "moving things, animals" [NĪG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĪG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššē* (*ša*) *šeri* "wild animals" 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?
nammigirūtu → *nāgirūtu*
nammū (a headband, headdress) jB lex.
na(m)mušišū(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišū* ~ "mobile, agile" O/jB; jB *alāku n.* "to pass away, die"; < *namāšu* R or Sum. ?
nampašu → *nappašu*
namqaru → *namkaru*
namrāšiš "with hardship" jB; < *namrāšu*
Namra-šīt → *nawru*
namrāšim(m) "hardship, difficulty" Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*
namrātum → *namriātum*
namrā'um, usu. pl. "fattening" OB; < *marū* II
namriātum, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. "fat(tened) animals, fatstock"; *ša namriātīm* "official in charge of fattening animals" 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrītu*); < *marū* II
namrīrum, *namrīru* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*
namriš "splendidly, brilliantly" j/NB; < *nawru*
namrītu (a festival) OB; < *marū* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2
namrītu → also *muwarrītum*
namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I
namrū → *namrā'um*
namruqqu, *nabrulaqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB
namruratu → *namurratu*
namrūtu "mother-of-pearl"? jB/NA; of the sea (*ša tāmti*); < *nawru*
namsītu → *nemsētu*
namsū → *nemsū*
namsuḫu, *nemšaḫu* "crocodile" MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.
namšabu → *naššabu*
namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?
namšāru(m), Ug. *mašāru* 1. Oakk, Bab. "sword" [GĪR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

nams(at)u → *lamsu*
namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.
namšāḫu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāḫu* I
namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.
namšartu; pl. *namšarāte* "threshing-sledge"? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*
namšāru, *namšāšu* "stomach" jB lex.
namšīḫu → *naššīḫu*
namšīšu → *nammušīšu*
namšu → *nalšu*
namšūšum → *nammušūšu*
namtaggū "sin" jB lex.; < Sum.
namtallūm, *nantallū(m)* "(solar, lunar) eclipse" OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallū*
namtaru(m), *namtarru* "fate" OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.
namtullu → *nattullu*
namū I; pl. *namūti* "living in the steppe, steppe-dweller" Ug.; MB(AIal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawūm* I + -ī
namū II, Oakk *namā'um* (a copper object) Oakk ?, Nuzi, jB
namū → also *nawūm* I.II
nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB
namuggatu → *namungatu*
namū'īš (to turn) "into a wasteland" jB; < *nawūm* I
namulḫu (a plant) jB lex.
namullu → *namallu*
namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.
namungatu, *namuggatu* "(state of) paralysis" MB; < *magāgu*
namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*
namurru(m) "awe-inspiringly radiant" Oakk, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*
nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* "audience gift, present" M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*
nāmurtu → also *namurtu*
namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*
namušīšu → *nammušīšu*
nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*
namūtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *nal'u'ūtu* ~ "derision, mockery" O/jB, MA; *n. epēšu(m)* "to deride, mock", *ēpiš n.* "scorner, mocker"
namūtu "desolation, wasteland" jB; *n. alāku* "to turn into, become wasteland", *n. šūluku* "to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate"; < *nawūm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* "key" O/jB [GIŠ.E11; NĪG.GAG.TI]; *ša n.* (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)
namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* "mash tub" Oakk, Bab., NA [DUG.NĪG.DŪR.BŪR]; < *mazā'u* II
nanaḫu → *ananiḫu*
nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari
nanbū (a garment) jB lex.
nandālu → *namdālu*
nanduru I "very wild, furious" jB; < *nadāru* I
nanduru II "intertwined" jB of features on liver; < *edēru* N
nanduru → also *na'duru*
nanḡāru → *nagāru* I
nanḡiḡu → *naggiḡu*
nanḡu (a vessel)? NB
nanḡugu → *aḡāgu* N
nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* "glowing" jB of star; ^d*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *nagālu* N
nanḡaš(t)u → *namḡaštu*
nanḡuzu ~ "inflamed, burning" jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N
naniḡu → *ananiḡu*
naniqu (a plant)? jB lex.
nankulu → *nanḡulu*
nankūru → *namkūru*
nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. "meeting, confrontation" of armies etc. 2. "heliacal rising" of star, planet; < *amāru* I N
nannābu "offspring, seed" Bab., NA; < *enēbu*
nannāriš "like the moon" jB; < *namnāru*
nannartu "light of the sky, luminary" M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*
nannāru(m) "light of the sky; moon" 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*
nannū(m) "command, behest" O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. "at" s.o.'s "command"
nansītu → *nemsētu*
nansū → *nemsū*
nanšabu → *naššabu*
nanšāḫū, *nanšūḫū* (an iron tool) NB
nanšū → *naššū*
nanšūḫū → *nanšāḫū*
nantallū → *namtallūm*
nanzāqu → *namzāqu*
nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. "that stands (in attendance)" before (= *maḡri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzū* "attendant, courtier" 3. "position (of

honour); prominent position" of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*
nanzīqu → *nazziqu*
nanzirum → *nazziru*
nanzītu → *namzītu*
nanzū → *naššū*
napādiš, *nabādiš* "for the purpose of separating" (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?
napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? Oakk, O/MB; < *pādu*
napādu II "to separate, cut off" O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*, *napādiš* ?
napāgu ~ "to go into hiding, disappear"? OB lex., M/jB G
napāḫu(m) "to blow; light up; rise" Bab., NA G (*alu*) [MŪ] 1. med. "blow" a drug into eye etc. 2. "kindle, light" fire, oven; of parts of the body "become inflamed" or "swollen" [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun "light up, appear" [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḫ šamši* "sunrise, east"; Nuzi of month "begin" Gt jB "catch fire, be ablaze" D [MŪ] "wheeze, gasp"; jB of snake "hiss" (at) [BŪN]; of wind "blow gustily?"; trans. "ignite" beacon, also stat. "is ignited"; of parts of the body "become inflamed, swollen" Dt pass. of D "be ignited" Št MB "blow at each other"? in a game N pass. "be blown at, fanned" [MŪ], jB "be incited" of rebellion; of fire, torch "be ignited"; astr. "light up" Ntn iter. of N [MŪ.MŪ] "be ignited repeatedly"; "shine repeatedly"; "be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly"; > *napḫu*; *nipḫu*; *nappaḫtu*; *nappāḫu*; *nappāḫtu*; *nappāḫūtu*; *nuppuḫu*; *munappiḫu*; *munappiḫūtu*; *tappuḫtum*; *tanpahu* ?
napākum → *nabākum*
nāpališ → *nābališ*
napalkū "(having become) wide"? jB; < *nepelkū*
napalkū → also *nepelkū*
napalsah̄tum, *napalsel/uh̄tu(m)* ~ "low stool" O/jB; < *napalsuḫu*
napalsuḫu(m), *naparsuḫu* "to fall to the ground, squat, grovel" Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š "make prostrate"; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppal=siḫum*
napaltu → *napaštum*
nāpaltu(m) "answer" OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I
napaltū "to pass, go past" M/jB N of weapons "miss" target Š caus. of N
napālu(m) I "to dig out, hack down, demolish" G (*alu*) "dig out, up", Oakk "quarry" stones; jB of dog "dig s.th. out"; "gouge out" eyes;

“hack down, demolish” cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** “search, rummage through”; of animals “forage, rootle”; “turn up (the soil of)” a garden; “gouge out” eyes, “blind” **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nipilu II*?; *nipiltu I*; *nāpilu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II “to pay balance” OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. “give way”, of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** “cause s.o. to pay balance” **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nipiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III “to fall” Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < **W.Sem.**

nāpalū “interpreter, translator” jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* “that imparts joy to o.’s heart”; < *apālu I napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) G lex. **Gtn** MA of husks “to harden”? **D** med. “be constipated”, of nose, bronchial tube “become blocked”; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqum → also *nabākum*
naparaḥtu → *napraḥtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* “shining brightly” M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* “to shine brightly” M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood “be cheerful” **Š** “lighten, illuminate” darkness; “make cheerful, cheer up” person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* “ceasing, inactive” M/NB; *lā n.* “ceaselessly, unremittingly”; < *naparkū II*

naparkū II, *naeperkū(m)* “to cease, stop doing” s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) “leave off work”; “become inactive”; *idā ... n.* “leave s.o.’s side, desert s.o.”; of hymns, offerings “cease, be discontinued”; *lā n.* “be incessant, constant”, *lā mupparkū* “ceaseless(ly)”; OB (Bogh.) trans. “neglect” **Ntn** of eyes, speech “fail repeatedly” **Š** O/MB “allow to cease”, MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

naparqudu(m) “to lie on o.’s back, lie flat (against)” O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa naparratu* “divergence, dispersal” jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*
naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš “(in order) to escape” jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) “to flee, escape” Bab., M/NA **N** “escape (from = *ina*)”; Ass. (*Ip*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* “fall into desuetude” **Ntn** iter. of **N** “run away repeatedly”; “(attempt to)

flee from time to time”; > *naparšudiš*; *muttapraššidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.? *napāsu* → *nabāsu*

napāšu(m) “to push away, down; smash, abolish” **G** (*alu*) “push s.o. down, away”; *qātam n.* “push (s.o.’s) hand away” = “refuse o.’s consent”; “convulse, jerk” of limbs; “crush” objects, grain; “beat s.o. up”; OB “defer (payment) of” accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips “snap repeatedly”, “flop about repeatedly” **Gt** “beat each other”? **D** ~ **G** “crush” grain, “smash” door; “beat” wings; transf. pl. obj. “kill, smite” enemies, offspring; OA “defer payment of” accounts **Dt** “thrash about”; > *napšu*; *nipšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappišu*

napāštum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* “life; throat” O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* “provider”; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I “to breathe; be(come) wide” **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ; PA.AN] “draw breath, calm down”; O/Akk, OB also in PN; “snort”; MA of horse “pause for breath”; OB of disease “ease off”; jB of organ “distend, expand”, of fever “spread”?; OA “stand up for o.’s claim(s), make a claim”; jB of harvest, food “become plentiful, abundant” **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA “make claims repeatedly” **D** “make wide” canal; “make productive, fertile” garden; “let breathe freely, relax” heart; “air” garments **Dtn** of deity “expand” domination “overall” **Dt** of land, place “be widened, enlarged” **N** Mari “ease up, become easier”, of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nipšu I*; *napišu*, *napāštum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *tappištum I*

napāšu(m) II “to pluck, pick (wool)” Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA “pluck” rose **D** ~ **G N** “be plucked apart”, also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nipšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappištu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu “to look at”? jB (Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū 1. MA/MB “fastening” (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. (“elephant hide”?, a plant); < *padū* ?

naperkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum “sum total”? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) “total, sum; (the) whole, entirety” [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NIGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions “sum total”; “sub-total” [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* “totals” of troops 2. “entirety”

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) “blown on” Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, “kindled”, also transf. of quarrel; “shining, bright” 2. NB *napḥāti* “kindling”? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāḥu*

nāpilu(m), *nappilu 1.* NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na’ištum* “throat, life” O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napāštum*; → also *napuštu*) [ZI] 1. “throat” of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātum* “to grasp (o.’s) throat” in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* “pendant” 2. “(essence of) life”, often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištīm* (also *-na’ištīm*); *balāt napšāti* “preservation of life”; *n. šakānu* “to give up the ghost”; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* “matter of life (and death)”, lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death); OB *bēl n.* “protector” 3. “living, livelihood, subsistence” 4. “living being”, “self”; Bogh. pl. “personnel, staff” 5. jB lex. “neckerchief”; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu “female wool-plucker” jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) “breath(ing)” Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also “breathing (space)” granted by deity; “scent, aroma”; *ša n.* “censer”; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqtum, *naplāqu* “slaughtering knife” O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplaštum 1.* O/jB “blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)”; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) “look, glance” O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* “blinker (for animals)”; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplaštum → *naplastu*

napluḥātum in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāḥu* ?

nappaḥānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(t)u M/jB [BUN/BÜN] 1. “bellows” 2. “bladder” or “prostate gland”?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* “urinary retention” 3. “rebellion”; < *napāḥu*

nappāḥtu “female smith, metalworker” NA; < *nappāḥu*

nappāḥu(m) “smith, metalworker” [(LÚ.) SIMUG] “(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith”, NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* “goldsmith”; *n. erē* “coppersmith”; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* “bronzesmith”; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN *dN.* (desig. of Ea); *bī n.* “smithy”; MB PIN *āl nappāhi*; < *napāḥu*; > *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

nappāḥūtu “trade of smith” Nuzi; < *nappāḥu*

nappaltu I “(building) rubble, excavated debris” j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ “balance, balancing amount”? MA “share (of harvest)”?; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappāšu, *nappāštu* “wooden beater, club”? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nampašu* “air hole” Ug., j/NB 1. lex. “venthole” of an oven; “opening” in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) “window” 3. “nasal opening”; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* “caterpillar(s)” jB
nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) I. O/jB, NA “sieve” [GL.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) “sieve” Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu’um ? mng. unkn. OA

napraḥtu(m), *naparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāḥu*

napraku “bolt, (cross)bar” jB [GI.Š.SU.GI4] “bolt”, part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; “barrier, obstacle”; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) “chisel” OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* “chisel? of the dais”; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nabrū*

naprušu I “flying” jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II “to fly” Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger “speed, rush”; of humans “flee” (like birds) **Ntn** “fly about” [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain “fly everywhere”; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease “fly away” **Š** “let fly” bird, arrow; in simile “cause (humans) to fly” like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile “let fly” **Štn** iter. of **Š** “repeatedly shoot” javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) “nose bag” Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*
napšu(m) “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; < *napāšu*
napšaštu → *napšaštu*
napšaqu → *napsaqu*
napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÜR]; < *napšāru*
napšaru → *napšuru*
napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”?; (*širi*) n. “thymus (gland)”?; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*
napšaštu, *napšaštu*; pl. *napšallšātu*; NA also *napšiltu* “(bowl for) ointment(s), salve” jB, NA [GIŠ.DİLIM.Ī.ŠĒŠ]; < *pašāšu*
napšatu → *napištu*
napšiltu → *napištu*
napšu(m) I “wide, plentiful, ample” Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity “abundant”; fDN *Napušū*; < *napāšu* I
napšu(m) II “plucked” jB; of wool; < *napāšu* II
napšu III “life, breath” jB; < *napāšu* I
napšū → *bašū* N
napšurtu “dissolution, release” of anger jB; < *pašāru* N
napšuru, *napšaru* “appeasement, forgiveness” jB, NA; < *pašāru* N
napšanu(m) “meal(-time)” [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal “banquet”; n. *šēri*, *lilāti* “morning, evening meal”; *būt* n. “banqueting house, room”; < *patānu* I
naptaqu “(metal) mould”? jB lex.; < *patāqu* I
naptētu “key; small saw” jB lex.; < *petū* II
naptū, *neptū* “key, opening device” jB lex.; < *petū* II
naptartu(m), NB *napšaštu*, Bogh. also *napšertu* 1. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *pašāru*
naptaru(m) “(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend” O/jB, NA; *būt* n. ~ “lodgings, guest-house”; < *pašāru*
naptarūtu(m) “position of a *napšar(t)u*”? O/MB; < *napšartu* or *napšaru*
napšaštu, *napšertu* → *napšartu*
napšuru jB/NA error for *ipšuru*?
napšu(m) “naphtha” Bab., NA [Ī.KUR.RA; Ī.ḪUL]
napū I “sieved” jB [SIM]; < *napū* II
napū(m) II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napū* I; *nāpū*; *nappū*, *nappūtu*
napūm → also *nepūm*

nāpū ‘sifter’ (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *napū* II
nāpu I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”
nāpu II “to make additional payment” NB; < *nūptu* denom.?
na’pu “dry, dried” jB; < *na’āpu*
napultu → *napuštu*
napurratu → *naparruru*
napurru → *naburru*
napuštu, *napultu*; pl. NA *nalupšāte* “life; throat” M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Ut-napušti*, also “(threat to) life”; Nuzi, jB lex. “(it is) vital, urgent”; MA n. *lapātu* “to grasp (s.o.’s) throat”; < *napāšu* I; → *napaštum*; *napištu*
napzaram “clandestinely” Mari; < *pazāru*
naqabātu, *naqabiātu* → *naqbātu*
naqabtum (or *naq/g/kab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKk(Sum.)
naqābu(m) “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu* G
naqādu(m) “to be in danger(ous condition)” Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) “causes concern, is critical” D stat. “is alert, anxious”; > *naqdu*, *naqdiš*, *naquutu*; *niqittu* I; → *nakādu*
naqallum → *nagallum*
naqalpū → *neqelpū*
naqarruru → *qarāru* N
naqāru(m) “to demolish; scratch” G (*a/u*) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [ḪĒ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?
naqā’u → *naqū*
naqbaru “burial place, grave” jB, NA; < *qebēru*
naqbītu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)”; < *qabū* II
naqdiš “in a critical condition” jB; < *naqādu*
naqdu “one in critical state, critical(ly ill); solicitous” jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. “stock-breeder, herdsman” [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rah* n. “overseer of the shepherds”; > Sum.; > *nāqidūtu*; → *maqqudu*
nāqidūtu “position, task of a herdsman” M/NB; transf. of king “pastorate”; < *nāqidu*
naqimtu → *nakmu* II
nāqiru “(wall) hook”? jB; < *naqāru*
naqītu “libation” jB; < *naqū*
naqmītu, *naqmūtu* “burning, conflagration” jB; < *qamū* II
naqmu → *nakmu* II
naqmūtu → *naqmītu*
na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar
naqqatu → *nakkatu*
naqquru(m) “scratched” OA “incised” of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses “with (ownership) marks”?; < *naqāru* D
naqrabu(m) 1. OA “closeness” of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) “fight(ing zone), battle (field)”; < *qerēbu*
naqū(m), Ass. *naqā’u(m)* “to pour (a libation), sacrifice” G (*ii*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] “pourer of water” for the dead; “shed” tears, blood; “sacrifice” animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. “be poured out, sacrificed”; “be showered” (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *niqū* I; *maqqu*, *maqquṭu*; *munaqqūtu*; *taqqūtu*
nāqu(m) I “to cry (out), wail” O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*
nāqu(m) II, *nuāqu* “to run, go” O/jB G of men; of light “go forth” D MA(roy. inscr.) “set in motion” reversal of fortune
naquutu “critical situation, (state of) distress” j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī* n., NB (*a*)*kī* n. “out of need”; n. *rašū* “to fall on hard times”; NB also in PN; < *naqdu*
nārabtum → *nērebtu*
narābu(m) “to soften, dissolve” (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*a/u*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body “are (too) soft” D “soften” parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*
nar’amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* “of his/her free will, voluntarily” 2. MB (*āl*) n. “favourite (city)”; < *rāmu* II
narāmtu(m) “beloved, favourite (woman)” OAKk, Bab., OA [ĀG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *naramti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKk, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*
nar’amtu, *nar’antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) “javelin” M/NA; < *ru’umu*

naramū → *narmū*

narāmu(m) “loved one; love” OAKk, Bab., OA [KI.ĀG] 1. of humans “beloved (of a deity)”, also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity “who loves” 3. “love (of, for)” 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* “voluntarily, of his own free will”; < *rāmu* II; > *narāmtu*, *nar’amātu*
narāmu(m) “blanket” or “cloak”? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḫramum*
nar’antu → *nar’amtu*
nārāru, *na’rārum* → *ne’rāru*
nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*
na’ratu → *nārtu* II
narātu(m) “to sway, tremble” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands “tremble”; of earth, mountains “shake” D “shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble”; of deity “cause (earth etc.) to shake”; NA/jB “upset s.o.” ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*
narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*
narbāšu “lair (of an animal)” O/jB; < *rabāšu*
narbātu pl. tant. “end(ing), cessation” jB 1. *lā* n. of offerings “never-ending” 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabū* III
narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribtum* “soft” OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*
narbū(m) “greatness” O/jB; also in PN; pl. “great achievements, deeds, feats” of the gods; < *rabū* II
narbūtu “greatness” jB/NA; < *narbū*
nardamtu “track, footpath” jB lex.; < *nardamu*
nardamu jB 1. “mooring pole” 2. lex. “track, footpath”; < *radāmu*
nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. “mantrap, clamp”
nargallatu “female chief musician” NA; < *nargallu*
nargallu(m) “chief musician” OAKk, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru* II
nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB
nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* “(cedar) cone” OA, jB
nariku (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze
narinnu (a plant) jB lex.
nariqu → *nariku*
nāriš “like a river” jB; < *nāru* I
naritum (part of a cow)? OB
nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭu* “marsh, swamp” O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) “the mire”, (be in) “difficulty”; < *narātu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyarpu “five-year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr.
narkabtu(m) “chariot” [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war,
 hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākih n.* “chariot driver”;
 jB/NA *n. tāhāzi* “war chariot”, *bēl n.* “chariot
 owner” (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine “chariot”
 of gods; *n. ūmi* “storm-chariot” of Marduk; *bū
 n. lex.* (part of a chariot)?, NB “chariot estate”
 (military fief); *nehēs n.* “(backwards) rolling of
 the chariot”? (desig. of a physical malfunction);
 (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR];
 < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabu*
narkabu(m), NB also *naškabu* “(upper)
 grindstone” Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on
 furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB “washbasin”; of
 bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. “bath”; Bogh. *bū
 n.* “bathroom”; < *ramāku*
narmaku(m) 1. OA “(cultic) washing” in MN
Narmak(a)-Aššur 2. Bab. “washbowl, bathtub”
 [DU₁₀.ŪS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*
narmat → *narāmtu*
narmū(m), *naramū* “dwelling” of deities Bab.;
 < *ramū* II
narpastum “threshing shovel” OB lex. in *ša n.*
 “thresher”; < *rapāsu*
narpasu “threshing shovel”? jB [GIŠ.MAR.
 ŠE.RA.AḤ]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ “broadening” jB om.;
 “extension (of battle)?”, or “expansion (of
 intestines)”; < *rapāšu*
narqitu I “place of refuge” jB; < *raqū*
narqitu II “perfume” jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorcer-
 ess) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB;
 > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I “ditch, canal” OB, M/NA [ÍD-];
 < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na’ratu*?
 “female musician” Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR];
 < *nāru* II
narṭabtum (an irrigation apparatus)? OAKk;
 < *raṭābu*
narṭabu(m) 1. OB [SUN] “soaking vessel”,
 container for beer mash 2. jB “beer mash”;
 < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

narū(m), OA *naru’um* “stele” [(NA₄.JNA.RÚ.A;
 NA.RU; NA₄.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA); OA, OB
 (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB
 (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*
narū → also *nariu*
nāru(m) I f., NA m. “river, watercourse, canal”
 [ÍD in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB ÍD.ÍD;
 ÍD.DA.ĤL.A]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber nāri*
 “Transpotamia”; OB in ordeal as DN (river
 deity) [ÍD], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of
 creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.ÍD]
 ‘daughter of n.’ (a demon); transf., as desig. of
 aureole? round moon, of features of exta;
 > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; *šiddi-nārāya*
nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu’āru(m)*, MB *na’ru*
 “musician” [(LÚ.)NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?
 > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*
nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN
nāru → also *māru*
nāru → *nēru*
na’ru → *nāru* II
naru’um → *narū*
narūqum, *naruquq* f. “leather bag” OAKk, OA,
 O/jB [KUS.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain
 etc., “investment capital” esp. of gold
narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB
nārūtu(m) “profession of musician; musician-
 ship” Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II
nasāhu(m) “to tear out” G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. “pull
 out” plants, nails; “pull out (of a cover)”,
 “draw” sword; “uproot” foundations, buildings;
 “dig up, excavate” earth; “tear out” eyes,
 organs, inner being; stat. with *libhu* also transf.
 “is torn out”; “abolish” kingship, seed 2. “take
 away, remove”; “exterminate, wipe out”
 humans; “pull off” clothes, headgear; “clear
 out” oven (pipe), canal; “eradicate, remove (the
 seat of)” a disease, “remove” a spell, a demon;
 3. “raise” taxes; “withdraw” money 4. “take
 away” animals; “disinherit”; “evacuate” city;
 “deport” s.o.; “send s.o. away; dismiss,
 transfer” from a service; “remove” s.o. from an
 office; “dethrone, unseat” a government;
 “move” residence 5. “dismiss, quash” a charge;
 “remove” obstacles; “take from s.o., relieve s.o.
 of” a burden; “dispose of, deal with” a matter
 (*awātu*) 6. “copy” text 7. NA “carry out” a
 sacrifice 8. OB math. “subtract” [also BA.ZI],
nāsih šiddim, pūtim “subtrahend” 9. with *qātu*
 “take away (o.’s hand)” = “deprive s.o. (of
 help), deny s.o. (help)”; “refuse, deny s.o.
 (partnership)” in a business venture; “reject
 (surety)” 10. ellipt. “strike (a tent?)” = “set
 out, depart” 11. ellipt. (of time) “pass, elapse”

[BA.ZAL(.L.A)] Gtn iter. of G “repeatedly draw”
 weapon D ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] “uproot, tear out,
 draw, copy” etc.; NA ‘extract (from o.’s heart)’
 = “invent, fabricate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G
 Bab. “cause to reject” a charge; “remove” sins;
 OA “let withdraw” money; “have s.o. removed”
 Štn or Št “dig, clear out repeatedly” a canal Št¹
 pass. of Š “be made to withdraw” s.th. Št²
 “seek out, select” N pass. “be extracted, torn
 out” [ZI]; “be removed” from register; NA astr.
 mng. unkn.; > *nashu*; *nishu* I, *nishatu*, *nishihtu*;
nushu II; *nasihu*, *nasihūtum*; *nāsihu*; *nusāhu*;
nassihu; *nussuhum*; *tassuhūtu*
nasāhu → also *našāhu*
nasāku(m), *našāku* “to throw (down)” G (*u/u*,
 j/NB also *ili*) [SUB] 1. “throw” grain onto
 threshing floor; “throw s.th., s.o.” into fire,
 river; NB *ina kili n.* “throw into prison”
 2. “throw down, drop” a burden; “deposit”
 goods 3. of wind, disease “flatten s.o.,
 prostrate” 4. “throw off, put behind o.s.”
 slander, evil; mag. “throw (behind o.s.)”;
 “reject” agreement; NB “give up” paternity;
 5. “shoot” an arrow; “eject, throw out, belch
 forth” slaver 6. *alina muḥḥi... n.* “impose,
 enjoin (a task) on s.o.” Gtn iter. of G Š “cause
 (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate”; “allow to be
 thrown away” documents, name, inscription;
 “repeal, abolish” order, contract, MB tribute;
 “render ineffective, inoperative” calumnies, a
 star’s brightness; “allow to shed, remove” yoke,
 burden: “abandon, give up” land, grave Št pass.
 of Š (→ also *nasāqu* Št) N pass. “be thrown
 down”; > *nasku*; *nasiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*
nasāqu(m) “to choose, select” G (*alu*, NA *iji*)
 animals, objects; of words esp. stat. “are well
 chosen” D ~ G Š “let choose” Št “put, keep in
 order” (or = *nasāku*?) ŠD ~ D; > *nasqu*;
nisqu, *nisiqtu*; *nasiqu*, *nasiquūtum*; *nassiqu*;
nussuqu
nasarruru → *sarāru* N
nasaru → *nasru*
nasāru “to saw” G (*u/u*?) NB uncert. D ~ G?
 lex.; < Aram.?
 > *nasru*; *massāru*
nasāsu(m) “to lament, wail, moan” Bab. G (*u/u*,
 OB also *ala*) of humans, deities; of cattle “low”
 D ~ G; transf. of thunder “growl”? > *nassu*,
nassiš, *nasištu*?; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; →
nazāzu
nasāsu → also *našāsu* I
nasā’um → *nesū* II
nasbu (or *nas/šb/pu*) “sleeve” jB lex.
nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

nashapu(m) (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*
nashiptu, *našhiptu*; pl. *našhipēātu* (a shovel)
 j/NB; < *saḥāpu*
nashu(m) “torn, pulled out, uprooted” O/jB, MA
 [ZI] of plants; “copied out” on tablet; OB
 “discharged” from an office; MA, jB
 “deported”; < *nasāhu*
nashuru “favourable attention” of a deity Bab.;
 < *saḥāru* N
nashihtu → *nashu*; *nishihtu*; *nasištu*
nasihu(m) 1. OB, lex. “displaced person,
 labourer” 2. NB “deportee”; as family name;
 < *nasāhu*; *nasihūtum*
nāsihu ‘one who removes’ jB lex.; < *nasāhu*
nasihūtum “deportation” Mari; < *nasihtu*
nasikātu → *nasiku* I.II
nasikku → *nasiku* II
nasiktu → *nasku*
nasiku I 1. jB “that was cast down; fallen
 (person)” 2. M/jB pl. f. *nasikātu* “faraway
 lands”; < *nasku*
nasiku II, *nasikku*; pl. m. & f. “sheikh, tribal
 leader” M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.?
nasikūtu “position of a sheikh” NA; < *nasiku* II
nasiqu(m) (or *nāsik/qum*) (an agricultural
 worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?
nasiquūtum (service of a conscript labourer) OB;
 < *nasiqu*
nasistum → *nasištu*
nasisum (or *nazizum*) (a garment) Early Mari;
 → *nasištum*
nasištu(m), OA *nasistum*, lex. also *nashihtu* (an
 under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; →
nashu
nasku, *našku* “thrown down” jB “abandoned,
 deserted; far-flung” land(s); “fallen, exhaus-
 ted”; f. as subst. *nasiktu* NB math. “horizontal,
 level”; *na/isiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*
naslamum “state of peace” with s.o. OB;
 < *salānu* II
nasmitu → *našmitu*
naspantu, *nas/špant/du*, *naspalittu* “devastation”
 M/NB, NA [KUS₇-] 1. M/jB *abūb n.*
 “devastating flood”; *šar n.* “king of dest-
 ruction”; Ninurta *ša n.* 2. jB lex. (desig. of
 gruel); < *sapānu*
naspanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.;
 < *sapānu*
naspattu → *naspantu*
naspittum “mourning (ritual)?” OA; < *sapādu*
naspittu → also *naspantu*
naspū → *nashu*

naspuḥtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāḥu* N
nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI.SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*
nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*
nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *bīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÜG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru* ?
nassapu(m) OAKk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?
nassiḥu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāḥu*
nassiqu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*
nassiš “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*
nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*
nasū → *nesū* I.II
našabātu → *našbatu*
našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*
našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittašab*); < W.Sem.
našarruru → *šarāru* I N
našartu → *našru*
našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*alu*) [ÜRÜ; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m) n.* “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” OAKk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*; *našrum*, *niširtu*; *nušrum*; *nāširu*; *nāširtu*; *našartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*
našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*
našašu (a stone) jB lex.
našbaru; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat) 2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues? 3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *šabātu*
našbu → *našbu*
našbū(m) (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA(Hana)
naširtu → *našru*
nāširtu (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*
naširu(m) “clamour, wailing” Bab.
nāširu(m) “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*
našmadu 1. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *šamādu* II
našmatu(m); pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NÍG.)LAL; LÁL (→ *niglallu*)]; < *šamādu* II
našmītu (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *šamū* II (or *samū* II ?)
našmū(m) “thirst” Mari; < *šamū* II
našnašu (a bird) jB
našpadu “floating rib” of a sheep jB
našpu → *našbu*
našraptu(m) “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NÍG.TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *šarāpu* I
našrapu, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *šarāpu* I ?
našriš “safely” MB (Alal.), Am.; < *našru*
našru(m); f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *niširtu*); OAKk PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*
**na(š)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)
naššabu(m), *nan/mšabu*, *nuššabum*, *nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I
naššartu → *našartu*
našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore
nāšu “plumage, feathers” jB
nāšu(m), *na’āšu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*ala*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G
-nāš → *-niāšim*
našāḥu(m), *našāḥu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišḥu* I; *naššihū*
našāku(m) “to bite” O/jB G (*alu*, also *ili* ?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku*, *munaššiku*

našāku → also *našāku*
našallulu → *šalālu* II
našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)
našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*
našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*
našarbuḥtu(m), *našarbuḥu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiḥu*
našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*alu*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrū*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*
našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty
našāšu I, *našāsu*, *našāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?
našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*
našā’u → *našū* II
našbatu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabātu* II
nāši → *nāšin*; *niāši*
-nāši → *-nāšin*; *-niāšim*
nāšīānu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*
nāšin, *nāšni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + *-ni(m)*
-nāšin “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → *-niāti*
našītu → *našū* I
nāšītu, *nāšīu* → *nāšū*
naškabu → *narkabu*
našku → *nasku*; *nišku*
naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi
našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu* ?; < *šalāmu* II
našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

našmaḥtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāḥu* II
našmaḥum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāḥu* I
našmaḥu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamāḥu* I
našmum (a pastry) Mari
našmū → *nešmū*
nāšni → *nāšin*
našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*
našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; store-room” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB ?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA ?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*
našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*
našpandtu → *našpantu*
našpartum I (a garment) OAKk; → *našparum* I
našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *nalešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN ^d*Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, *n. šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, *n. alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *alik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*
našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.
našparum I (a garment) OAKk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I
našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*
našpaštu, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II
našpiku (a garment)? Nuzi
našpiltu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*
našpu ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*
našpuḥu → *sapāḥu* N
našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*
našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*
našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*
našrapu → also *našrapu*
našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.
našru “eagle” Am.; < Eg.
našša (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.
naššihū, *naššihū* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāḥu*
naššikum → *niššīku*
naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II
naššu → *našū*

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II
naššûqitu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon;
 < *našâqu*
naštiptum, j/NB *naltiπτu* “bandage” Bab.;
 < *šatâpu*
naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.?
naštaptum (a configuration on the liver) Early
 Mari ext.; < *šatâpu*
našû(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye;
našîam/našâ rêšî(m) “(with) the head held
 high”; < *našû* II
našû(m) II, OAKk, Ass. *našû(u)m* “to lift,
 carry” G (*ili*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššâku*, 3 f.
 sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl.
ittaššû, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper.
iššâ(ni) etc.) [ĪL; j/NB also GUR17] 1. “lift up,
 raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf.
 “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct”
 priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana*
X n. “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage =
 “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be
 bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat.
 “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical
 instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued
 with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief,
 punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain”
 s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent.
 “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf.
 NB *šibûta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart
 “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o.,
 s.th.: vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan,
 purchase; Ug. *n. û nadânu* “transfer
 ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilâni n.*
 “swear by the gods”; + *qâtu(m)* “lift” the hands
 in supplication (→ *nîšu* I); “hold” s.th. in hand
 = “control”; + *înu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. =
 “covet”; *pânalî n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; +
rêšû(m) “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take
 care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA
 “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rêš eqlilzêri n.*
 “take over field”; + *pûtu(m)* NB “stand in for”,
 leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt.
 of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o.,
 “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply”
 Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G
 (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands
 in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be
 lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise”
 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.;
 > *našû* I; *nîšu* I, *nîšûtu*; *nîšûtu*; *naššû*;
nâšû, *nâšîânu*; *maššânu*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*;
taššîânum, *taššîtu*?
našû → also *nešû*

nâšu (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer,
 seller”, also as family name
nâšû, Ass. *nâšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-
 bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess;
 M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nâš(i) biltim* “tenant
 of a field owned by the state”; jB *nâš patri*
 ‘sword-bearer’ (= “servant”); < *našû* II
nâšu(m), Ass. *nuâšu* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA
 G (*û*) [TUKU4] (intrans.) of earth, mountains;
 of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose,
 shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person
 “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be
 transferred” D [TUKU4] (trans.) “shake” head,
 part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object,
 disease, person from place; Mari also intrans.
 “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D
nâšu → also *niâši*
našuma mng. unkn. Qatna
našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.
natâku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BI.IZ] of
 rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle,
 ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly,
 trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BI.IZ] Dtn iter. of
 D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nîku* I; *nâtiktu*;
tattiktu; *tîku*
natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
natallu (part of the body) jB lex.
natanu (a tool) jB lex.
natâpu → *našâpu*
nâtar → *naltar*
natâru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave,
 demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is
 split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part
 of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine”
 3. NA cultic = *natbâku* 4; < *tabâku*
natbâku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bâku*
 ‘pouring’ 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~
 “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB
 “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(moun-
 tain) gully” (→ *nathaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decant-
 ing, libation”; < *tabâku*
natḫi in *bit n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Natḫaya*, PIN
Bêlat-natḫa NA; < Hurr.?
natḫuhlû (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nâti → *niâti*
 -*nâti* → -*niâti*
nâtiktu ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.;
 < *natâku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of
 harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star)
 [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANŠE]

natû → *naṭû* IV
nâtu(m) “handle” OAKk, jB lex.; of wood, for
 sickle, knife
natuḫḫu (or *naduḫḫu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
naṭal → *nadal*
naṭâlu(m) “to look” G (*a/u*) [IGI; IGI.GÁL;
 IGI.DU8] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB
 transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities
 “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*),
 “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings,
 fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams,
 visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.;
 “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver
 “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of
 parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB
 of goods etc. “be of equal value”; OA *ana*
itaṭlim nadânum “sell for cash” 2. OB om.
 “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly”
 Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š
 Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience”
 N “be seen, visible”; > *niṭlu*; *nâṭilu*; *naṭṭalu*;
maṭṭalu?; *maṭṭaltu*
naṭâpu(m), *naṭâpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ili*)
 “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G
 “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be
 plucked”?; > *naṭpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuṭṭupum*
naṭâ u → *naṭû* III.IV
naṭbaḫu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex.
 “chopping block”; < *ṭabâḫu*
naṭîlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
nâṭîlu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lâ n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU;
 IGI.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭâlu*; →
iginutukû
naṭpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng.
 unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭâpu*
naṭṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.;
 jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭâlu*
naṭû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKk, O/jB, NA of
 rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “quali-
 fied”; *ina naṭê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lâ n.*
 “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lâ*
naṭû/âtu/î “improprieties”; < *naṭû* III
naṭû II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭû* IV
naṭû(m) III, *naṭâ u(m)* “to be suitable, proper”
 G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is
 appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet
ana ḫipe n. “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭû* I
naṭû(m) IV, *natû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *naṭâ u* “to
 hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*ulu, ili*) “beat, whip”
 humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn.
 Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭû* II;
niṭâtu, *niṭûtu*

nâtu (a religious ritual)? NA
nâtu (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*a/a*);
 > *nîtu*
na’û(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion,
 animate” s.th.
na’ûm → also *niâ’um*
nâ’u(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nâ’u ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G
na’ûtu → *namûtu*
na’ûtum → *naḫûtum*
nawâru(m), *namâru*, OAKk stat. *nabir* “to
 be(come) bright, shine” G (*ili*); Am. stat. also
namur) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial
 bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namâri* “at
 dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes
 “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind
 “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be
 cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is
 favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”;
 of employee “be excellent” D “make bright”
 [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city;
 “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become
 light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear”
 reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB
 “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad,
 cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten”
 s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to
 shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite”
 torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D
 “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten”
 (OB → *amâru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*,
namriš, *namrûtu*; *namâru*; *namrûtu*?; *nîru* II;
nimru II, *nimurtu*; *namârîtu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I,
numru; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*;
namrîrum; *nannartu*, *nannâru*, *nannârîš*;
nuwwurum, *munawwirum*; *mušanmîrtu*;
tawwertum?
nawaššû’lḫum → *namaššû’um*
nawatum → *nawîtum*
nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nawir(a)tum, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light”
 O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakânu* “to bring about
 brightness”; < *nawru*
nawirum → *nawru*
nawîtum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in
 cult)? OB
nawriâtum → *namriâtum*
nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru*
 “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as
 divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šîr* [dAŠ.IM5/îM.
 BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of
 metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly
 coloured)”; transf. of employee, goods “excel-
 lent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA4.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*; > *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe" O/jB [A.RI.A; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe, desert, deserted regions"; > *namû* I; *namû'iš*, *namûtu*; *nawûm* II; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to tum into desert" G stat. "is desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin"; < *nawûm* I denom.

nawutum → *nawûtum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse" jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)? M/NA, Ug., j/NB; Ug. (a fief holder whose land is taken away); NB *bīt n.*; < *na'ālu* ?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA G (*au*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*, *mazzaltu*; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB G (*ulu*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~ G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl"; "raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*; *nizmatu*; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*

nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*ili*) of humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak, squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter. Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š; > *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*; *nāziqu*; *nazziqu*; *mušazziqu*; *tazziqu*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA G (*alu*) jB occas., NA *ili* "curse" deity, s.o., s.th.: "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; → *ezēru*

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab. G (*ulu*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; → *nasāsu*

nazāzu → also *našāšu* I

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of transporting" OB math. [ĪL.] in *n. libittim* "n. of bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziqu "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind "howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziqu**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB; < *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB; < *nazāru*

nazzitu → *namzitu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-ne → *-nim*

ne'āru → *nēru* I; *nēru*

ne'āsum → *nēšu*

ne'um → *nē'u*

nēbahum, *nēbehum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment) OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēḥu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)* "band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ĪB.LÁ; NA also IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)"; "process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru* I

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f. 1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA]; *ša n.* "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter) [mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North star?; < *ebēru* I

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" j/NB [(TÚG.)DÁRA]; < *ebētu* II

nēḥu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabritum* "hunger(-ration)" OA, O/jB [ŠÀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration, fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB "hunger, famine"; < *berû* II

neḥtû → *nabḥtû*

nēbû I, *nabû*; f. *nabītu*, *nebūtu* "shining, brilliant" M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of dogs; MB as fPN; < *nebû* II

nēbû(m) II, *nabû* "to shine, sparkle" Bab. G (*ili*) of stars, deities, in PN; > *nebû* I

nēbu → *nābu* I

ne'ellû N "to roam around" jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lû*) iter.; > *mutellû*

neḡeltû → *nagaltû*

neḡgultu → *naḡgultu*

neḡû → *nagû* II

neḡešû(m), *ne/aḡešû* N "to slip, slide" O/jB, NA of person, foot; on ice; "slide down" a tree; transf. "slip (up), make error"; of foundation, parts of liver "slide out of place" Š "cause to slip"; > *nuḡḡešitum*, *mušḡešitû*; *itaḡlišû*, *itaḡlašānu*

neḡešu → *naḡešu*

nēḡiš "calmly, quietly" jB; < *nēḡu*

neḡlatum → *niḡlatum*

neḡlu "(process of) sifting, sieving"? jB; < *naḡālu* I

neḡrārānum → *ne'rārānum*

neḡrārūm → *ne'rārū*

neḡru "wheezing, snorting" M/NB; also Ug. (a disease); < *naḡāru* II

neḡsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ "inlay" NA in precious metal

neḡsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neḡtu "young"? jB of a bird; < *naḡātu* ?; → *naḡtu*

nēḡtu(m) "calm, peace" O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU] *šubat n. šūšubum* "to let dwell in security"; < *nēḡu* → *nāḡtu* ?

nēḡum I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *neḡû* II

nēḡû(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *neḡû* I

nēḡu(m) "calm, peaceful" Bab., NA; of wind and water; *šubtu(m) n.* "peaceful dwelling"; < *nāḡu*

nē'iru → *nā'eru*

nekelmû(m), *nekleḡmû*, *nakalmû*, *naklamû* N "to frown at, regard malevolently" Bab., NA of divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn iter. Š caus.; > *muttekleḡmû*

nēkemtu(m) "removal" 1. "forcible removal, plundering" 2. om. "displaced part"? of feature on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a planetary phenomenon); < *ekēnu*

nēkepum (a tool or container) OAKk(Sum.), OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nēkisu → *nākisu*

nekleḡmû → *nekleḡmû*

nekru → *nakru*

nelbitu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nēlepu(m), *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel) O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu* ?

nelmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu* "misfortune"? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

nēltu → *nēštu*

ne'lu → *na'lu*

nemašu, *nemazu* "tree"? jB lex.

nēmedu(m), Ass. *nēmudu(m)* "that on which one leans" 1. of deity in PN "support" 2. "base, socle" for cultic symbol 3. "base" of DN, desig. of sanctuary, of city 4. "(back)rest" of furniture; (*kussê*) *n.* "chair with back" 5. (an astronomical term) 6. (a medical term); < *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

nēmel "because" NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

nēmelu(m), Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. "profit, benefit" [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* "there is no profit"

nēmequ(m), Ass. *nēmuqu* "wisdom, sagacity" Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÛ.ZU] "civilising knowledge"; "skill(ed) craftsmanship"; NA "cunning"; < *emēqu* I

nemerḡû → *namarkû*

nemēšu → *namāšu*

nēmettu(m), Ass. *nēmatu(m)* 1. OB "levy, imposition" 2. OB "(cause for) complaint", *n. rašûm* "to complain" 3. "crutch"; "support" of wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr. mng. unkn. 5. Ass. "back(rest)" of a chair; NA "couch" [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

nemlû(m) "throat"? O/jB lex.; < *malû* IV ?

nemra'u (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsētu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also *namsītu*, *nansītu*, *nensītu* "wash-basin" O/jB; < *mesû* II

nemsû(m), *namsû*, *nansû* "wash-basin" Bab. [NIG.ŠU.LUḡ.ḤA] of metal; "washing tank" of wood, of reeds; Mari "cistem"?; < *mesû* II

nemšaḡu → *namsuḡu*

nemûm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.) G of dream

nēnu → *nīnu*

nendabbum → *niḡdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnû*

nennmelu → *nelmenu*

nensûtu → *nemsêtu*

nensûm “confused” OB of bird; < *ešû* IV N

nentû N “to overlap” or “go parallel with each other”? jB, astr. of stars **Ntn** (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → *nînu*

-nênu → *-nîni*

nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

nepârum → *nupâru* I

nêpašu → *nêpešu*

nepâtu “meadow, outskirts”? jB lex.

nepelkû(m), *napalkû* N “to be(come) wide (open)” Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver “expand”; jB of horns of the moon “be wide apart”; of branches; of people “spread out” Š (infin. *šupalkû*) “open wide” mouth, door; “widen” road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*

nêpeltu → *nêpeštu*

neperdû → *napardû* I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. “food provision” OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

neperkû → *naparkû* I.II

nêperu → *nêberu*

nêpeštu(m), jB also *nêpeltu* “work(manship), performance” O/jB [DÛ-] 1. “activity, procedure” of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB “(agricultural) production” 2. “(method of) construction, workmanship” 3. “account, financial statement”; math. “enumeration”? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša n.* (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. “activity; procedure”; math., mag. “procedure, instructions” 2. “tool, implement”; M/NA “(siege) machine” 3. OB(Ass.) “(method of) construction”; < *epêšu* II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

nepîtum f. “woman distrained (for debt)” OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nîpûtum*

nêpîtu(m) “baking trough” OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II

nepsûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?

neptû “opening, breach” M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II

neptû → also *naptû*

nepûm, *napûm* “to distraint, take as pledge” OB G person, animal; often with *nîpûtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepîtum*, *nîpûtum*

neqelpû(m), *nelaqalpû(m)* N “to float, glide (along/down)” O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft “sail, float downstream”; of objects on water; of clouds, wind “drift” Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid “become dizzy repeatedly”?; of eye “roll around”? Š “sail” boat, cargo “downstream”; > *muqqelpîtu*; *mušqalpîtu*

nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* “600” Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šâbî* “600 troops”; “host, army”? jB lex.; *ana n.-šu/ša* “all; totally”

nêrabu → *nêrebu*

ne’rârânum “reinforcing” Mari, of troops; < *ne’râru*

ne’râru(m), *na’rârum*, *nêlârâru* “aid, help” O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAḪ/TAḪ] esp. military support, “reinforcements”; from deities, in PN; jB also “ally”; Am. *bêl n.* “helper”; < *na’arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne’rârânum*

nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* “aid, help” M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAḪ-] esp. of military support; < *ne’râru*

nerdû → *nerîû*

nêrebtu(m), Oakk *nârabtum* “entrance, entry” Oakk, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. “entrance” of building 2. “pass” (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < *nêrebu*

nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrubu* “entrance” of house, land; “(mountain) pass”; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

nêrebûtum “entrance” OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

nermu → *nalmu*

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerribu → *nêrubu*

nêrtânîtu f. “murderous” jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

nêrtu(m) “murder, killing” Bab., OA; *êpiš n.*, *ša n.* “murderer”; < *nêru*

nerîû (or *nerdû*) “sin, misdemeanour” jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

nêru I, Ug. *ne’ârû*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; Oakk in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also *nêr*

nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, Oakk *ne’ârûm* “to strike; kill” Oakk, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] “hit, kill” enemies, NA, NB in PN; “fell” a tree; Oakk,

OB “smite, defeat” enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânîtu*; *munêrtum*; *maysârû*?

nêrubtu(m) “flight, rout” Bab., esp. om.; < *nêrubu*

nêrubu(m), *nelarrubu* N “to flee, escape” O/jB (*ulu*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arbûtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nêrubtu*

nêrubu → also *nêrebu*

nesâtu → *nesû* I

nêsekku → *nêšakku*

nêseptu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*

nêsepu, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA “shovel, fire-rake” 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*

nesîš “at a distance, from afar” j/NB; < *nesû* I

nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* “far, distant” Bab. of land(s); of king “remote”; transf. of object, ship “from afar, exotic”; f. pl. *nesâtu* “far-away place, distance”; of time “remote”; < *nesû* II

nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ’um* “to be distant; withdraw” (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. “is far from” s.o.; transf. of deity’s heart 2. “distance o.s. from, depart from”: esp. of demon, god “abandon” person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse “shy”; also = D “remove” Gtn iter. of G D “take away; remove” earth, emotions; “deport” people Š “make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away” evil etc. ŠD ~ Š “remove” guilt N “depart, leave” [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesîš*, *nesûtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*

nêsu → *nêšu*

nêsupu → *nêsepu*

nesûtu “distance” jB; < *nesû* II

nešbetu “finger” jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?

nešû → *našû*

nêšu, *nêsu* “strong”? jB, NA

nêšakku(m), NB also *nêsekku* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ĒŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ĒŠ]; < *nêšakku*

nešalpû, *nešêlpû* N “to glide, slither” jB; of snake

nešbû I “satiety, satisfaction” jB; < *šebû* I

nešbû II “putrid”? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešelpû → *nešalpû*

(-)*nêšim* → (-)*niâšim*

nešmû(m), *našmû* “hearing” O/jB; med. “sense of hearing”; < *šemû*

nešpertu → *našpartu* II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. “lioness” [MUNUS.UR.MAḪ]; lex. *zumbi n.* (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

nešû(m), *našû* “to vomit”? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > *nušû*

nêšu(m) “lion” [UR.MAḪ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; *n. (ša) qaqqari* “chamaeleon”?; astr. (desig. of constellation) “Leo” [MUL/MÚL.UR.MAḪ/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nîšu* II

nêšu(m), *ne’âšum*, Oakk *na’âšum* “to live, revive” Oakk, O/jB G [Bogh. T.LLA] Oakk also in PN; O/jB of invalid “recover” Š “keep alive, sustain”; > *nîšu* II; *muna’îšu*; *tenêštu*; → *na’âšu* D; *nâšu* D

netbitum “mobilization place” Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → *niâti*

-nêti → *-niâti*

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temêru*

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I “to enclose, surround”? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > *nîtu*, *nîtiš*

nêtu II “to chop”? jB lex.

nê’u(m), *ne’û*, Oakk *na’â’um*, OA *ne’um* “to turn back” (trans. and intrans.) Oakk, O/MA, O/jB G *irtam n.* “tum s.o.’s breast = put to flight”, also refl. “flee”; “counteract, deflect” oath; “staunch” bleeding; “satisfy, allay” hunger D ~ G N “be tuned back”; MA of ship “capsize, overturn”; > *munêḫḫu*, *munê’u*?; *nu’u*

nezû “to void” urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II “me” (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.); → *-nîni*

-ni → also *-nim*

niâ’attum → *niâ’um*

niâku(m), *nâku* “to have sexual intercourse with” G med. *muruş nâki* “venereal disease” Gtn iter. of G Š “permit intercourse” N pass.; > *nîku* I.II, *nîktu*; *nâ’ikânu*; *nayyaktu*; *muttikku*; *muttatiku*; *maysakum*?

niâlu → *nâlu*

niâru, *ni/ayâru* “papyrus” M/NB, NA; NA *kerkê n.* “rolls of p.”; also in PN; NB also “parchment”

-niâš → *-niâšim*

niâši(m), OB also *nayyâš*, j/NB *nâšilu* “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nâšim*; *nînu*; *yâšinu*

-niāšim, Mari -*nēšim*, Oakk -*niāš*, NB also -*nāš(i)*, -*nši* "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. suff.)
niāti, Mari etc. *nēti*, O/jB also *nāti* "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.); "of us" (gen.); OA also dat.; → *nīnu*; *yātīnu*
 -**niāti**, -*nēti*, M/jB -*nāti* "us" (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.
niā'um; f. *niattum*; OA pl. *niā'utum*, *niā'attum*; OB *nūm*, f. *nuttun/m*, pl. once *nuātum*; lex. *ni/a'um* "our" as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.: in pred. use "ours"; → *innū*; *nīnu*
niazu in *iššūr* n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.
nib → *tāwi*
nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.
nibītu(m) Bab. 1. "naming, nomenclature"; n. *šumi* "giving of name"; n. *zakāru/nabū* "to call to a vocation" as king; "invocation" of god 2. "(one) nominated" by a deity etc.; < *nabū* II
nibiu → *nibū*
nibrārum (or *niprārum*) (a textile) OA
nibšu ~ "young bird, fledgling" j/NB
nibtu(m) "brightness, radiance" jB, NA?; < *nabātu*
nibu → *yānibu*
nibūm → *nib'u*: *nipām*
nibu(m) I, *nimbu*, NA also *nīpu* "naming" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "name, designation", n. *šattim* "year name" 2. "amount" of silver etc., Mari "nominal value" 3. "number", jB *lā nība*, *ša lā nībi* "without number, countless" 4. OA, jB "declaration"?; < *nabū* II
nibu II "small piece"? M/jB of precious metals
nibu → also *nib'u*
nibū, *nibiu* (a feature on the spleen, lungs) O/jB
nib'u(m), *nīp'u(m)*, *nibūm*, NA *nību* "(s)welling up" O/jB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. *eršetileqli* ~ "wild growth" on fields; n. *balti* (a plant); < *nabā'u*
nibūtu "naming" jB of DN; < *nabū* II
nibzu "(a kind of) document" NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic
nīdabū → *nīndabū*
nidaḥulušḥu (or *nitaḥulušḥu*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nīdbū → *nīndabū*
nīdintu(m), *nīdītu(m)*; OB st. constr. also *nīdnat* "gift, dowry" Bab. [NĪG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NĪG.SUM] also in PNs; NB *nīdinti šarri* "income, property of the king"; < *nadānu* II
nīdittum, *nīittum* "recoil, fear"? Bogh. lex.; < *nadādu*?
nīdītu → also *nīdintu*

nīdītu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB "unbuilt, waste plot" 2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. *appim* "crestfallenness, despondency"?; < *nadū* III
nīdnakku → *nīgnakku*
nīdnu(m) "gift" O/jB [Ug. SUM(.MEŠ)]; OB in PN "(divine) gift"; OB n. *pīm* "promise, pledge"; < *nadānu* II
nīdūm mng. unkn. OB ext.
nīdu(m) "l(a)ying, throwing (down)" Bab. [ŠUB]; jB "(cumulus) cloud"?; NB (a claim); *nīd(i) aḥi(m)* "negligence", n. a. *išū/rašū(m)* "to be(come) negligent, lazy"; n. *erši* "bedridden state"; n. *gihlē* "mourning"; ext. n. *kussī(m)* 'emplacement of throne' (part of the liver); n. *libbi* 'cast-off of womb', i.e. "foetus"?; n. *qabli* (descending tune)?; jB lex. n. *rapši* "winnowed grain"; n. *ru'ti* "flow of saliva"; n. *īemi* "faint-heartedness"; < *nadū* III
nīdūtu(m) "abandonment" Bab. [KISLAḤ?] "uncultivated state, waste land"; lex. in n. *Ea* (a fish); < *nadū* III
nīgarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.
nīgabbum, *nendabbum* (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → *nīndabū*
nīgabbūtum "office of presenting *nīgabbum* offerings" OB [NAM.LÚ.NĪG.DAB.BA]; < *nīg=dabbum*
nī(g)dīmdimmū ~ "physical form, shape; manufactured object" jB lex. of human; < Sum.
nīgallu(m), *nīgallu*, NA *īngallu* "sickle" [URUDU.(ŠU.)KIN; Nuzi, NB NĪG/NI.GÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB *waraḥ* n. (a month); < Sum.
nīgallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.
nīggaru in *bū* n. "storehouse" jB, of shrine; < Sum.
nīgīgīdīdū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.
nīgguḷū (something big)? O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nīgimmū → *līgimū*
nīgīssu, Bogh. *nīgīssu*; pl. f. "crack, crevice" M/jB [KI.(IN.)DAR]; lex. *šēr* n. (a type of snake); lex. *šāt* n. (a plant)
nīgītu(m) (or *nīkītu(m)*, *nīgīkitum*) (a resinous plant) Oakk(Sum.)
nīgkalagū, *nīkkalagū*? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NĪG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.
nīgallu, *nīglaltu* (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *našmattu*
nīglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?
nīglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
nīgnakku(m), *nīgnaqu(m)*, *nīdnakku* "censer, incense burner" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.NA]; < Sum.
nīgnerûm "false claim" OB; < Sum.

nīgsagilū "substitute, replacement" jB [NĪG.SAG.ĪL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.
nīgsiliqqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.
nīgūtu(m), *nīngūtu*; pl. *nīgātu* "joyful song, musical celebration" O/jB; n. *epēšu*, *šakānu* "to hold a festival, make music"; < *nagū* II
nīgzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.
nīḥīstu "retreat" NB 1. "backflow" of goods, payments 2. "change of mind, relenting"? of deity in PN 3. astr. "stationary point"?; < *naḥāsu*
nīḥīttu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < *naḥātu*?; → *nī'ittum*
nīḥītu(m) mng. unkn. OB of lion
nīḥlatum (or *neḥlatum*) ~ "transferred property" Mari; < *naḥālum* II
nī'ittum ~ "dangerous situation, predicament"? Mari; < *na'ādu*
nīkaru ~ "outsider" Emar; → *nakāru*
nīkaruru? (a plant) jB lex.
nīkasu → *nīksu*
nīkīltu "skill" j/NB, NA "cleverness, ingenuity", often pl.; "artful design, skilful execution" of work; "scheming, cunning"; < *nakālu*
nīkīmtu "heaping up" M/jB "accumulation" of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < *nakāmu*
nīkīptu I "blow, affliction" jB in n. *Šīn* (a disease); < *nakāpu*
nīkīptu(m) II (or *nīqīptu(m)*) "spurge, Euphorbia"? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) Oakk, O/jB, NA [ŠIM.^{DN}IN.URTA; ŠIM.^{MAŠ}]; used in med. and mag.; *šaman* n. "oil of spurge"?
nīkīštum "contribution"? OA; < *nakāšu*?
nīkīttu → *nīgītu(m)*
nīkītu(m) → *nīgītu(m)*
nīkkalagū → *nīgkalagū*
nīkkas st. abs. "half-reed" Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. *qanē* "3.5 cubits" 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < *nakāsu*?
nīkkassamumma, *nīssakkamumma* in n. *epēšu* "to do the accounts" Nuzi; < *nīkkassu*
nīkkassu(m), often pl. "account(s); property" [NĪG.KAG/KA] 1. "(statement of) account"; in idioms OA n. *šasā'um* "to claim settlement of account(s)"; Bab., NA n. *epē/āšu*, MA n. *šabātu* "to balance accounts"; ina n. *šakānu* "to submit, make s.th. available for accounting"; ina n. "at (the time of) the accounting"; *rab* n. "comptroller"; Elam *bū* n. "counting house"; NB math. "(result of a) calculation" 2. NB

"possessions, wealth"; *rab* n. "administrator of property" 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NĪG.KA9]; < Sum.; > *nukkusum* II; *nīkkas=samumma*
nīkkassu → also *neḥsu* I
nīklu "skill" M/jB in n. *libbi* "ingenuity"; j/NB, NA "craftiness, deception"; < *nakālu*
nīkmu "accumulation" of property Ug.; < *nakāmu*
nīkpu(m) "thrust" Oakk?, O/jB 1. n. *alpim* "goring of ox" 2. om. n. *ubāni* mng. uncl. 3. Oakk liver model "abutting surface"?; < *nakāpu*
nīksu, NB also *nīkasu* "cutting (off)" M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. "slaughter" of animal, jB n. *immeri* "sheep carcass"; jB *nīkis patri* "dagger-cut"; NB "incision" 2. "cut, piece" of meat, wood, cloth; n. *qaqqadi* "severed head"; Nuzi of land "plot, sector", also "reduction"; MB n. *karī* (fee for) "cutting open a grain pile"; "breach, gap" in a wall; < *nakāsu*
nīktu in *muruš* n. "venereal disease" jB; < *nīāku*
nīku I "(sexually) known, lain with" MA, jB; < *nīāku*
nīku II "fornication, sexual intercourse" jB; < *nīāku*
nīkurtum → *nukurtu*
nīlu(m) I "lying down" O/jB lex. of man, tree; < *nālu*
nīlu(m) II, *nī'lu* "wetness, moisture" O/jB 1. "flooding" of field 2. human, animal, god's "semen" 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < *na'ālu*
 -**nīm**, M/NB -*ni*, M/NA -*ne* after pl. forms 1. "to me" (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-*nīm-ni* > Bab. -*nīnni*, Ass. -*nenni*; → -*am*
nīmar → *nīmrū* II
nīmbu → *nību* I
nīmḡallu "big fly" jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.
nīmnullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.?. → *nuḥḥullu*
nīmra'u (a garment) NA lex.
nīmrū(m) I, *namru*, *nammar* ~ "leopard" O/jB [PIRIG.TUR; → *Ukaduḥḥa*]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?
nīmrū(m) II, Oakk *nīw(a)rum* "light" Oakk, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. *nīw/mar*, *nīmuler*) of a deity, esp. in PN; < *nawāru*
nīmšū pl. tant. "sinews" O/jB of sheep
nīmšulu, *nīššulu*; pl. f. "fish spawn"? jB lex.
nīmu(m), *nēmu(m)* (a fodder grass) O/jB

nimurtu in *epšēt(i) nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD.^dINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., O/jB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningiššu → *nigiššu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, -nēnu “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniu → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninnum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīlēnu* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Ammi*” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)?” jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥ Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZL.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, O/jB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” O/jB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” O/jB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipšū(m) “smashing, shattering” O/jB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāšu*

nipšū(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšū II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nī pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī’pu → *nīpu*

nipūtum “debt slave, detainee” OB often wr. *munus*_{n.}; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepitum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) Oakk, NB

niqētum → *nīqu* I

niqiptu → *nikiptu* II

niqīqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqmum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqmum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” O/jB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *niqū(m)*, OA also *niq’um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq’um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāḥu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranithu (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN4; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. O/jB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nīrwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [dŠE.NAGA; dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *nišḥu* I

nisakku, *nisanu* → *nisanu*

nisanannum f. “born in the month *Nisanu*” MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisanḡgu* Bab., NA 1. O/jB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITI.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITI.BÁR; jB occas. ITI.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *niz/bpat*) mng. unkn. Oakk(Susa)

nishātu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

nišḥu(m) I, *nisaḥu*; pl. f., NA *nishāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nishātīm* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PIN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [Zi] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāhu*

nišḥu II, *nišḥu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nišḥu → also *nišḥu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nisiḥu → *nishu* I

nisiḥtu → *nasku*

nisiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

nisku “shot” MB; in *n. qanê* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nispat → *nisbat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. Oakk, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” O/jB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “moumer” jB; < *nasāsu*

nisūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÜRÜ(-); ÜRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *bīt n.* “treasury”; *n. ekalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar n.* “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypsoma” of a planet or star, also *bīt n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašê* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum “protection” Oakk as PN; < *našāru*

nišru mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nišḥu(m) I, *nišḥu* “diarrhoea” O/jB; < *našāhu*

nišḥu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nišḥu → also *nišḥu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

nišītu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” O/jB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (ini/inī) DN* “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišu* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” O/jB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pi* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

nišru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) O/jB; also wr. [dNIN.ŠI.KU]

niššikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [dNIN.ŠI.KU-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nīšu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

family”: *nīš(i) bīti(m)* “domestic servants”; > *nīšīš; nīšūtu*

nīšu(m) I “lifting, raising” [ĪL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* ‘lifting of the head’ i.e. ‘honour, recognition’; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* ‘hand-lifting’ (a type of prayer) [ŠU.ĪL.LĀ(.KĀM/KĀM)? (→ *šu’illakku*)], *n. q. našū/rašū* “to pray”; *nīš īnī* “glance (of favour)”, “favourite”, “discretion”, OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* “desire”, esp. “(sexual) libido” [ŠĀ.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval: a mode); < *našū II*

nīšu(m) II, *nēšu* “(oath on the) life” [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m)*, *ilāni*, DN, *šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamū* “to swear by the life of ...”; mag. “(oath on, invocation of a deity’s) life”, *n. X lū tamāta/tummū* “be conjured! to conjure by oath on X”; mag. “(broken) oath” as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*

nīšu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.

nīšu → also *nīšu*

nī’šū “difficulty in breathing, wheezing” jB; < *na’āšū*

nīšūtu(m), *nīsūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* “relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)” Bab., OA [IM.RI.A; UZU.SU]; M/jB “personnel” of palace, temple; < *nīšu*

nīšūtu “installation” jB of king, priest in office; < *našū II*

nītaḥulušḥu → *nidaḥulušḥu*

nī(i)ru “nitre, sodium” jB, NA

nītiš “like a siege” jB; < *nītu*

nītitum → *nīditu*

nītku(m) I “dripping, drop” jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *nataku*

nītku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.

nītru → *nītiru*

nīttu “burglar, thief” jB; also as compound *nīttāmēlu*

nītū mng. unkn. jB lex.

nītu(m) I. Bab. “encirclement, enclosure”; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* “to enfold s.o. in grasp”, “surround” troops etc.; “encircle, besiege” city

2. (a part of the intestines) **3.** jB lex. ~ “silence”?; < *nētu I*

nī’tu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.

nīṭātu f. pl. “beatings” jB; < *naṭū IV*

nīṭlu(m) “look, view” Bab., NA **1.** “look, gaze”; *nīṭil īnī* “the (act of) looking at”, “blink of the eyes” = “moment”; MB *ana niṭli ēnī* “under s.o.’s eyes” **2.** “(eye)sight, vision”; *n. našū* “to take away s.o.’s sight” **3.** “appearance” of wall **4.** OB transf. “(point of) view, judgement”;

šumma niṭilkalki, kīma niṭlika “if/as you see fit”; < *naṭālu*

nīṭpu I “place of tearing up” jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*

nīṭpu II (an ornament) NB

nīṭu(m) “bloody faeces” O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*

nīṭūtu(m) “thrashing, beating” O/jB; < *naṭū IV*

nī’u I. jB “lord, master” **2.** jB lex. (a musical instrument)?

nī’ūm → *niā’um*

niwaru (or *niweru*) “(legal) portion, share”? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?

niwarum → also *nimru II*

niweru → *niwaru*

niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

niziqtu(m) “worry, grief” O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *nazāqu*

nizirtu jB I. “(the act of) cursing, curse” **2.** “(the object of) curse”, of person, animal “accursed” by (= gen.) god; < *nazāru*

nizlu, *nizil* in *bīt n.* “drained land” NB; < *nazālu*

nizmatu(m) “desire, objective” Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* “to attain o.’s goal”; < *nazāmu*

nizqu both “creaking” of a waggon and “sorrow”, in word-play jB; < *nazāqu*

-nīšī → *-niāšim*

nu → *nuk I*

nūm → *niā’um*

nuāḥu → *nāḥu*

nuāqu → *nāqu II*

nuartu → *nārtu II*

nu’āru → *nāru II*

nuāšū → *nāšū*

nuātum → *niā’um*

nuā’um → *nuwā’um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu II*

nuballu M/jB I. “(eagle’s) wing”; also as form of snare? **2.** military “vanguard”?

nubālum “carriage, vehicle” OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum “dry land” OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru I.II*

nubattu(m) “evening (rest)” Bab., M/NA **1.** as time of day, *nubattam* “in the evening”; “eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies” **2.** “evening meal”, MA “evening offering” **3.** “(over)night stop (-ping place)”, *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* “to halt for the night”; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattāru* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi “10,000” Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) “honey-bee” Bab. [NIM.LĀL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubū “lament, wailing” O/jB, NA; *ša n.* “mourner”; < *nabū II*

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadū III*

nudinnū, *nudnū* → *nudunnū*

nuduā’um; pl. f. “deposition, notification”? OA; < *nadū III*

nudunnū(m), MA *nudunnā’u*, NA *nadunnū*, *nundunū*, *nudnū*, NB also *nudinnū* “marriage gift” to bride from bridegroom, or her father, “dowry”; jB also transf.; < *nadānu II*

nug → *nuk II*

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Istar*

nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* “rage, anger” jB; < *naḡāqu*

nūgu “jubilation” M/jB; < *nagū II*

nuguššū ~ “stir, bustle” jB; < *nagāšū*

nuḡar “high temple, ziggurat” j/NB

nuḡāru (a flower)? jB lex.

nuḡāšū “luxuriant, prosperous” NB as PN; < *naḡšū*

nuḡatimmatum, *naḡatimmatum* “female cook” OB; < *nuḡatimmu*

nuḡ(a)jimmu(m) “cook” [LÚ.MUḡALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* “kitchen”; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.

nuḡatimmūtu(m) “job, position as a cook; cook’s prebend” Bab. [LÚ.MUḡALDIM-]; < *nuḡatimmu*

nuḡḡu “calm(ed)” jB; of water(s); < *nāḡu*

nuḡḡu → also *nāḡu*; *nu’u*

nuḡḡubu (or *nuḡḡupu*) “arrogant”? jB of fox

nuḡḡullu ‘evil fly’ O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*

nuḡḡulu ~ “covered in scars, scarred”? NB as PN; < *naḡālu I*

nuḡḡupu → *nuḡḡubu*

nuḡḡuru ~ “emaciated, skinny”? M/NB; MB as a horse’s name, NB as PN; < *naḡāru I* or *II*?

nuḡḡušu D “to shake”? jB lex.

nuḡḡutu NB **1.** “cut off, struck off” of silver **2.** mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḡātu D*

nuḡḡuṭu D ~ “to hiccup”? jB

nuḡḡuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nuḡḡu → *nušḡu I*

nuḡšānu “luxuriant, prosperous” NB as PN; < *nuḡšū*

nuḡšū(m) “abundance, plenty; fertility” [ḡÉ. NUN] “fruitfulness” of fields; “plentiful harvest”; in PNs; < *naḡāšū*

nuḡtimmu → *nuḡatimmu*

nuḡḡtu(m) “calm, peace” Mari; < *nāḡu*

nūḡu(m) I. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil)

2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūḡena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) **3.** OB (a prof.)

nuḡurtu(m), NA also *naḡurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḡ(.ḡA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḡ.ḡA; also Ú.NU.LAḡ.ḡA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?

nuk I, *nuku*, *nu* “saying”; NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after 1 pers. vb.; → *nuk I*

nuk II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush?) jB

nukaribbatum “female gardener” O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*

nukaribbu(m) (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* “gardener, date-grower” [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* “head gardener”; < Sum.

nukaribbūtu(m), NB also *nukuribbūtu* “gardening work; date cultivation” Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*

nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. “cut of meat” NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

nukkatu → also *nuggatu*

nukkusu(m) I “cut (in pieces)” O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu D*

nukkusum II “to balance accounts”? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) “curio(sity)” Mari; < *nakāru*

nuktu → *nukkatu*

nuku → *nuk I*

nukuribb/ppu → *nukaribbu*

nukurrā, OA *nukurrā’ū* pl. tant. “denial” OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* “to deny, disavow” s.th.; “contested, denied amount” of silver; < *nakāru*

nukurtu(m), OAKK, OB also *nikurtum* “enmity, hostility” [MUNUS.KÚR; NAM.KÚR?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KÚR] “act of aggression”; pl. “hostilities, war”; *māt n.* “enemy country”; *bēl n.* “enemy”; Am., Bogh., Ug. *n. epēšu, šabātu* “to fight, be hostile”; < *nakāru*

nuku(š)šū (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KÚŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

nullānū pl. tant. "fraud, deception" OB; < *nulliātum*
nullānūtum "treachery" OB in *n. epēšu* "to act treacherously"; < *nulliātum*
null(āt)ānu "vile, treacherous" jB; < *nulliātum*
nulliātum, *nullātu* pl. (sg. rare) "maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness" O/jB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech "calumny, slander"; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*
numātum, *nuwātum* sg. "movable goods, possessions" OB
numītu ~ "pasturage"? NB
nummuru "very bright, brilliant" NB as PN; < *nawāru*
numru "brightness" M/jB; MB *n. libbi* "cheerfulness, gaiety"; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*
nūmtu → *nūptu*
numū "wasteland"? jB lex.; < *nawūm* I
numunnu "seed(ing), sowing" jB; < Sum.
numūru "torch" jB, NA; < *nawāru*
numuttu → *namūtu*
nundunū → *nudunnū*
nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*
nungurtu (a property, property value) NB
nunnatu (a copper object) M/jB; < *nunnu*
nunnu(m), *nūnu*, *nunūm* (a copper object) O/jB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*
nunšabu → *naššabu*
nunūm → *nunnu*
nūnu(m) "fish" [KU6]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* "sea fish"; *n. (h)isê* "pressed fish" → *hesū*; *n. hupê* "mashed fish"; *n. tabti* "salted, cured fish"; *šaman* n. "fish oil"; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MŪL.KU6] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation
nūnu → also *nunnu*
nun'u (a table) jB lex.
nunūtu → *anunūtu*
nunzūm "ignorance" OB; < Sum.
nupāru(m) I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. "prison, workhouse" Bab.; also *bit* n. MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi
nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* "heart, (frame of) mind" Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans
nuppuhu(m) "swollen, inflamed" O/jB; of parts of the body; < *napāhu* D
nuppulu "blinded; one-eyed" jB ?; < *napālu* I D
nuppuqu(m) D "to pay attention" Oakk in PN, jB lex.

nuppušu "crushed" jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāšu* D
nuppu'um D mng. unkn. OA
nupšatu → *napištu*
nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* "(supplementary) gift, payment" j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram. ?; > *nāpu* II ?
nupūšu "airing" MA; < *napāšu* I
nuqāru; pl. f. "low-quality wool" O/jB; < *naqāru*
nuqđum "spot (on the skin)" OB
nurbu "soft place, tender part" MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*
nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.
nurimdu "pomegranate" Am.; → *nurmū*
nurmagallu "big pomegranate" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*
nurmānu "bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)" Qatna; < *nurmū*
nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* "pomegranate" M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ŪR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban* n. "pomegranate pip"; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*
nurpārum → *nupāru* I
nurpiannuḥlu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nurrubu(m) "very soft" O/jB [Susa DI.GI] of skin (defects), parts of organs "yielding"; OB as PN; < *narābu*
nurruṭu "quivering" jB of spear; < *narātu* D
nuršu (a copper object) MB
nūru(m) I "light" [ZÁLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* "to see the light, be freed"; *n. kullumu* "to free"; "daylight, daybreak", *ina* n. "at dawn"; "lamp", also *šā(t)* n. (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *hīt* n.; NA "shine, gleam" of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*
nūrum II (a garment) Oakk
nurumu → *nurmū*
nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*
nurzu ~ "throat" j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat "narrow part"?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*
nusāhu "extract(ion)" NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. "torn-out (pieces)"; < *nasāhu*
nusātu pl. ~ "waste pieces" jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II
nushu(m) I, NB also *nuhsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts
nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāhu*

nussu (a clay container) M/jB
nussuḥum (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāhu* D
nussuqu(m) "select(ed), chosen" jB; of objects "choice"; of speech, advice "well-chosen"; < *nasāqu* D
nušābu (a medicinal plant)? M/jB med. etc.
nušrum "protection" OB in PNs; < *našāru*
nuššabum → *naššabu*
nušābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*
nušābu (or *nušāpu*) "cushion" Nuzi
nušaptum "blown away" OB brewing term; < *našāpu*
nušāpu → *nušābu*
nušertu → *nišertu*
nušhu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB
nuššubum D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*
nušū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ "vomit, sputum"?; < *nešū*
nušurrū(m) "reduction, diminution" Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* "to reduce s.th."; < *našāru* I
nušurtum "portion"? OB; < *našāru* I
nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.
nutia[...] ~ "first, principal" jB lex.
nutku → *nitku* II

nuttum → *niā'um*
nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.
nuttūm II D "to tear apart"? Mari; < W.Sem.?
nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
nuttun → *niā'um*
nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D
nuṭṭupum "uprooted"? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *naṭāpu* D
nūtu (a leather bag) NB
nu'u "turned back" MB/MA in *lā n.* "irresistible"; < *ne'u* D
nu'ū, *nū'u* → *nuā'um*
nu'ūtu → *namūtu*
nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.
nuwātum → *numātum*
nuwā'um *nuā'um*, *nu'ū* (or *nū'u*?) "unintelligent; barbarian" OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB "stupid (person)"; > *nuwā'uttum*
nuwā'uttum in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*
nuwwurum "brilliance" OB of DN; < *nawāru*
nūzu → *nuazu*

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa' 'aš*, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ "abduct, make disappear" animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa' šu*; *pa' āšiš*; → *pāšu*
padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GĪR; OB also KA.GĪR]
padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique
paddānu → *padānu*
paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB
padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.
padū(m), *pedū* "to spare, set free" O/jB (lit.)
 G (*ili*) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pīdu* I,
pidūtu; *pādū*; *napdū*?
pādū "forgiving" M/jB (lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padū*
pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (*ā*; jB
 occas. *ī*) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D "keep in confinement", person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
 N pass. MB "be imprisoned"; > *pādūtum*;
pīdu II; *napādu* I
pādūtu mng. uncl. NB
pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*
pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* "to be strong" j/NB G lex. only
 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*
pagdarū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
paggar → *pagru*
pagītu → *pagū* I
paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*
pagrā'um, *pagrūm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
nīq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*
pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrū*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD₆ (also = *šalamtu*)] I. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrā'um*
pagrūm → *pagrā'um*
pagū(m) I; f. *pagītu*, *pagūtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL₆.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazūtu*
pagū(m) II, *pegū* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggū*; *pīgu*
pagūgu mng. unkn. jB lex.
pagūmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses
pagūtu → *pagū* I
paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (*u/u*); < W.Sem.
paḥāhu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥhu*?
paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birūt paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*
paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.
paḥanu "prince" jB lex.; < Elam.

paḥarḥulû (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

paḥāru(m) I "potter" [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also Oakk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utūn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥhuru*; *mupaḥhirum*; *naphāru*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphūrum*, *taphūrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥāš/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (*ulu*) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥāš → *pīḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāhatu, *pāḥātu* → *pīḥātu* I

pāhatūtu → *pīḥātūtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥū* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (*ii*) Š caus. NA;
 > *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzū*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāḥu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzū ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥīdu, *peḥīdu* (a kind of flour) MB

pāḥizu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥhu*

paḥū → *peḥū* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex. *pāḥutu*??

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa' īsu → *pa' šu*

pā' īš → *pū* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (*ii*) lamb; →
pukkuru

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (*a/a*; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašū* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"
 D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *pulḥātum*; *puluḥḥūm*; *palluḥu*?;
pallaḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *napluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (*alu*) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation

"divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion'
 of constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallākum*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālu(m) "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (*ii*)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pāliku*;
pallallūm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (*ii*, later also *alu*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (*alu*) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-luṣ*?) D "direct vision, divert

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallisum*, *muppalsu*; *naplāsu*, *naplastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallišum*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palatuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA₅] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *ḫid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palḫiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab.(lit.); < *palḫu*

palḫu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palḫam zimī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāḫu*

palikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

palilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

pālilu(m) "guardian, watchman" OAKk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pāli*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NĪG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālītum "garment from Pala" OA

pāliyāmu → *palāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḫum, *pallaḫūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāḫu*

pallākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallallūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NĪG.BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NĪG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḫu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāḫu* ?

palluḫur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

palluk/gu → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *palluḫur*? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšitu → *ballūšitu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

palū(m), OAKk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubat/āl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regnal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu, kīma p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḫarrum*

pānānūm adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum* + -ī

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, j/NB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.(s time); (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, j/NB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *banbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; (*ina*) *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātīmma* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānīt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānū*

pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)nilugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM₁₀.ME; NINDA.DİM₁₁.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (*u/u*) OA "tum o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *ala, ili*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", *p. X amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; *p. naḫālu, še'ū; p. dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḫḫuru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kīma (ṭēm) pānika* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *ašar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri maḫir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānīlpānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *hīt pāni* "front room" of building; *p. u (w)arkītu* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; *p. X šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalina/ultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān, pāniš, pānuššu* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištu/lissu/ultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānikunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"?; *p. išūlrašūm* "to be(come) clear", also *p. u hāba(m) ul išū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. *p. X puḫur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna, pānā, pānānu, pānānūm, pānātu, pāni, pāniš, pānišam; pānītu, pānū; panū; → huppāni-; lapāni*

pānu(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity) [GI.GUR] 1. (a (large) basket) OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GI.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [Pi] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānū(m)* adj. "first, earlier; front" [IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *ištu pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -i; > *pānā*, *pānītu*

panušḥu → *penušḥu*

papaḥḥu "mountains, the east" Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḥu(m); pl. m. & f. "cella, shrine" [PA.PAḤ] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu "shoot, sprout" j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. "offspring, scion"; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papaššarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

papaḥaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ "porridge" MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* "agate"? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḥitum, *papparḥū*, *papparḥuātu* → *parparḥū*

papparmīnu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappar=daliu*

papparum "white area" OB, on agate (*pappardaliu*); < Sum.

pappāsitu (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.dID]; < *pappāsu* + -it

pappāsu(m) f. ~ "porridge" OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* "malt gruel"; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*, *pappāsītu*

pappirum → *bappiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "lock?/strand? of hair" O/jB of human; *pappāt ini* "eyelashes"; also (a stone)

pappum II "(the sign) PAB" OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) "to entrust; care for; appoint" G (*i/i*) [Am. only NU] 1. "entrust, hand over" s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; "confide, assign" task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. "take care of" person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB "allocate" ration etc. "to" s.o. (= acc.) 3. "check" extispicy, "review" troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA "appoint" person to office; "charge, commission" s.o. with task

Gt "behave cautiously"; M/NB stat. "is concerned" about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G 1. "entrust, hand over" pl. obj. 2. "check, oversee" 3. "look after, care for" shrine 4. "assign" persons "to tasks" 5. "appoint" official Dt NB(Achaem.) "exert o.s." Š caus. 1. "cause to entrust" 2. MB "give" temple "into care" N pass. 1. "be entrusted" 2. "be cared for" 3. j/NB "be appointed" 4. jB om., of event "be checked, confirmed"?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *piqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu* 1. "entrusted"; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-ar]) *qāti* "handed over"; NA *paqid dullu* "charged with work" 2. NB as subst. "entrusted, appointed (official)", pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqdānu*, *paqdē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* "to reckon as pledge"; < *paqādu*

pāqidu(m) "carer" (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ullā išū* "has none to care (for him)"; < *paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru "claimant" M/jB; < *baqāru*

paqqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu "mat-weaver" M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqūdu → *paqdu*

paquḥtu → *puquḥtu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I "to be scared, terrified" G (*i/i*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream "is frightening" Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Gt stat., NA of words "are frightening" D "terrify"; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. "be scared"; NB of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Š caus. MB "make" opponent "terrified" ŠD "terrify"; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

parādu II N "to separate o.s., cut o.s. off" NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḥṣitum (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḥšūm*

paraḥšūm, *parašū(m)* "of Marḥaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḥṣitum*

paraḥu (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

parāḥu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḥtu*

parāḥu → also *parāku*; *parāu* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekku* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāni* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

paraktum "sail"? OB; → *paruktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parāhu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*i/i*, occas. *a/u*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiš*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḥu 'pre-eminent dais' jB [BARAG. MAḤ] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqitu → *barraqitu*

parāqu "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

parāru(m) "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *i/i*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*ṭēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless"; of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttapirru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabraru?*, *nabrartu?*

parāru → also *šuparturu* II

paras ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) šeḥru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḥru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*a/u*) [KUD]

1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wear" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dīnam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *elilina muḥḥi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off, excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I?, II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purrusum*; *pitrusum*, *pitrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāsu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*alu*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *peršu*, *pirištu*; *parrisu*; *parrāsu*; *nappāsu*?

parāsu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *nappāsu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāsu(m) "to flatter" O/jB G (*alu*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purrūšiš*

parāšu → also *nappāsu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*alu*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriṭu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāhu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*alu*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*ulu*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parū* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḥu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḥudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parisu(m) I, *parissu*, *parišu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parisu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAKk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parišḥu, *parušḥu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parišū (a garment) NB

parišu → *parisu* I

parittannu → *barittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parātu*

parkiš "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiš*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur*=*kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridegroom"? jB

parparḥū, *papparḥū*, *papparḥitum*; MA pl. *papparḥuātu* (a herb, whps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𐎧𐎢(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqītu → *barraqītu*

parrāsu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāsu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḥtu → *perriḥtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parisu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parriṣu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāsu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official *p.*"; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p.* *šatti* "*p.* of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"?; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *paršimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p.* *šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p.* *epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p.* *lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāsu* II

paršamātu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *paršigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAKk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p.* *ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktum → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o. Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parītu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*ulu*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p.* *nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools Gt OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parušḥu → *parišḥu*

paruššu (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit (ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *parītu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

pasāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; > *pasehtu*

pasālu(m) “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*ili*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspim paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “renege” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; > *pisiltu; passalum; pussulu*

pasāmu(m) “to veil” O/jB G (*ili*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; > *pussumu; pusummu; napsamu; pasuttu; tapsimtum*; → *pašānu; pesēnu*

pasāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pasāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*alu*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; > *passu* II; *pissatu; pussusu; pasūsātu*

pasehtu “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; < *pasāhu*

pasillu; f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

pasīqū “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē'i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB(lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB(Ass.)

pasqū, *pašqū* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

passalum “distorted”? OB, as PN; < *pasālu*

passu(m) I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

passām → *pešū*

passuku D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pasū mng. uncl. jB G (*ala*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs? D lex.; “crush”? colours; > *tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)”? Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pasāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; < *pasāmu*

pašādu(m) “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; > *pušādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (*alu*)

pašānu(m) “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*ili*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu, pušūnu*; → *pasāmu; pesēnu*

pašāšu mng. uncert. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”?; > *paššu, pušāšū*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu “absent, missing” NA; < *pašāšu*

paššunu “veiled” MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa'šu*

pāšu → *pa'āšu*

paš'um → *pešū* I

pa'šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa'īšu, payīšu* “crushed, broken up” Bab. I. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa'šānu* brewer's “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; < *pa'āšu*

pašuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš “in restfulness” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) “to cool down, rest” G (*ala*, also *ili*; Oakk, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] I. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabātu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Štn iter. “constantly assuage” Št pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; > *pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšihu; šupšuhiš; tapšahu; tapšihu; tapšūhtu

pašālati adv. “crawling”; < *pašālu* + *-atti*

pašallu(m) “(a kind of) gold” Oakk, Bab., OA

pašālu(m), *pešēlu* “to crawl” O/jB G (*ili*) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB “make wriggle” like fish in basket; > *pašālati; pišiltu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašanum (a bird) OB

pašānu “to yank, pull violently”? jB G (*ili*) ears

pašāqu(m) “to be narrow; be difficult” O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of part of body “become narrow”; stat. of crossing, demon “is difficult, troublesome” D stat. of water “is confined, hemmed in”; NA mng. uncl. Š I. caus. (rare) jB “make difficult”, jB lex. “defeat” 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) “be in difficulties, have a hard time”; stat. of road, ascent “is difficult”, of crime “is grievous”, of plan etc. “is hard to grasp”; of worker, woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” Štn intrans., of heaven and earth “be repeatedly constricted”; transf. “be repeatedly reduced to hard straits” by battle Št intrans., of woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” [PAP.ĤAL.ME(Š)], of invalid “go through a hard time”; > *pašqu, pašqiš; pušqu; šapšāqu; šupšūqu, šupšūqiš, šupšūqtu; mušapšiqtu, muštapšiqtu; tapšiqtu*

pašarānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu “threshing” or “sale (of grain)” jB; < *pašāru*

pašāru(m) “to release, free” G (*alu*) [BÜR] 1. “loosen” (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB “sell?, dispose of” grain, commodities, land, person; MA “issue”? or “withdraw”? grain; NA “convert” into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. “free” captive 4. “solve, resolve” dispute; “undo, release” spell, curse, oath; “dissipate” anger; “interpret” dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ “disengage o.s.”, NA “free” o.'s feet, i.e. “move off” 6. NB stat. of heart “is free (of anxiety), at ease” 7. Urrar. “dedicate” animal to deity Gt jB “mutually disclose” desires D ~ G “dispel, disperse” cloud, evil, spell; “unravel” thread; “interpret” dream; “disseminate” lies Dt pass. “be loosened”, “be dispelled” Š “cause to dispel” illness, evil forces; “cause” heart (= sexual restraint?), knot “to be loosened” N [BÜR] pass. of G; “be sold”; of weather “clear up”; of deity, person, heart “become reconciled to, forgive”; “be released, freed” from demon Ntn iter.; > *pašru; pišru, pišertu, paširu, paširatti, piširiš; pašartu*;

pašurtu; paširu, pašertu; puššurtum; mupašširum; napšāru, napšartum, napšuru, napšurtu; tapšūru, tapšertu

pašāšu(m) “to anoint” G (*alu*) [ŠÉS; med. also EŠ] p̄erson, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (= acc. or *ina*) oil; “smear” door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠÉS.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt “anoint o.s.” OA, O/MB D ~ G “anoint” s.o.; “oil” straw; “smear with” mud N (occas. *ili*) “anoint o.s.” with (= acc.), “be anointed”; > *paššum; piššatu; pašišu, pašišūtu; pušištum; napšāštu*

pašāšu → also *pasāsu*

pašātu(m) “to erase” G (*ili*) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated, invisible”; NB “lay out” brick (< Aram.) D ~ G “erase” text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated”; “cancel, revoke” words Š OB “cause s.o. to erase” ŠD ~ Š? jB; > *pāšittu*

pāšertu ‘loosener’ NA I. as fDN 2. ~ “dehusker”, a tool; < *pāširu*

pašhu I “resting, restful” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašhu II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

pašidu mng. unkn. jB lex.

paširatti “secretly” NB; < *paširu* + *-atti*

paširu, *piširu* “a secret” M/NB; of knowledge; “secrecy”, *ana p. šakānu* “to place in hiding”; < *pašāru*; > *paširatti; piširiš*

pāširu(m) 1. OA “retail merchant” 2. NB “dream interpreter” 3. jB “dissolver” of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašišu(m) ‘anointed’ (a priest) Oakk, O/jB, MA? [GUDU4]; < *pašāšu*

pašišūtu(m) “rôle of *pašišu* priest” O/jB

pāšittu(m) “obliterator” O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

pašku I (a bird) jB lex.

pašku II 1. j/NB “wooden block, stump” 2. NB “clod (of earth)”

pašqiš “with difficulty” jB; < *pašqu*

pašqu “narrow” M/NB(lit.) 1. of space “narrow, confined” 2. of way, terrain “steep, difficult” 3. transf., of condition “severe, hard”; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* “dire straits”; < *pašāqu*

pašqu → also *pasqu*

pašqū → *pašqū*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground “loosened”?; of mud “dissolved”; of grain “dehusked”?; of heart “appeased” 2. Urrar. of votive offering “dedicated”; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAJ], used in cult; < Sum.
paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dinim*
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/paṭāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.
paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk
pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper,
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*
pašū(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *pīam lā kīnam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pašūtu*
pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GÍN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*
pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*ala*) ingre-
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*
pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB
pašūmu → *pusummu*
pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.
pašūqu → *pašqu* 3
pašurru “sale” jB in *p. maḥīri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*
pašūtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*
patāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA G (*au*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one
 another”; > *patḥu*; *pithu*; *puttuḥum*; *patiḥu*?
patakkātu → *patakkātu*
patālu(m), *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB G (*ii*) “twist”
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum
patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (*au*); *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *halu(m)lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu
patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*ii*) of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *patānu*; *taptānu*?
patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. G (*ii*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu; *pitēqu*; *pitiqu*; *naptaqu*
patāqu II “to drink” jB G (*ii*), beer
patarītum (a tool) Alal., of bronze
patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze
patā’um → *petū* II
patḥu “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *patāḥu*
patiḥu(m), *patiḥatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *patāḥu*?
patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;
 as part of blanket
patiprāsu, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;
 < OPers.
patīru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather
patiūm → *petū* I
patniš “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II
patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu* I
patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
 > *patniš*
patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi
patparāsu → *patiprāsu*
patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu* I
patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
 [GÍR-] lex., med.; < *patru*
patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GÍR] as weapon; *p.*
šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*
pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB
patānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of
 DN in PNs; < *patānu* II
pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze
patarru → *patarru*
patiš “like canals” jB; < *patnu* I
patnu(m) I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,
 M/NA; as name *Patti-tuḥdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;
 > *patiš*
patnu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of
 PIN”; < *pātu* f.
patnu → also *pātu*
patū I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattū II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḥ.MEŠ], f. *pattūtu*
 desig. of chariot; < *petū* II D Ass.; jB → *puttū*
patū → *petū* I.II
pātu(m), *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG]
 of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išū* “limitless”; NB
ina p. dabāhu “to speak aside”; < *pū* I f.; →
piātum; *pattu* II, *pātu*
pātu → also *pattu* I
pātum → *pūtu*
pat’um → *petū* I
patāmum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of
 entrails
patāru(m) “to loosen, release” G (*au*) [DUḥ]
 1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress,
 fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear
 away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “un-
 cover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s
 grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose”
 4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness,
 debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break”
 contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage,
 soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive,
 slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue”
 activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find”
 reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break
 (camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away,
 move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work,
 “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of
 oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḥ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”
 hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks;
 person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints
 of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water
 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”;
 sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resolve”
 task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations;
 mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat;
 “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.
 Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint Dt pass. of
 D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs
 “be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”;
 “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)
 ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of G [DUḥ] “be
 loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table
 “be cleared away”, of camp “be struck”; of loins
 “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin,
 punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate,
 disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge
 etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*;
piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāteru*, *pāterānu*; *puṭūru*;
puṭūru II; *iptīru*; *napṭaru*, *napṭartu*, *napṭarūtu*;
tapṭartum, *tapṭertu*, *tapṭīru*

pāterānu “the one who released/s” MA;
 < *paṭāru*
pāteru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized
 (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pāteru* “that which
 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*
paṭīru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA
 [GI.DU8] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*
paṭru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of
 shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*)
 “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*
paṭtu → *pātu*
paṭū (or *ḥaṭṭū*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a
 tablet?
pātu(m), Ug. also *paṭtu* “border; district” Bab.
 [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāṭ erbettim* “the four
 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II
pa’ū, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat
pā’um → *pū* I.II
pa’ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets;
 < *puāgu* D Ass.
pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.
paya → *pa’ū*
payīšu → *pa’šu*
pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB
 G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide,
 conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc.,
 Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru*
 “go secretly” Dt pass. of D OB “be concealed”
 Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect”
 ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;
 > *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *napzaram*
paziru → *pazru*
pazitu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.
paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold
pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*
pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*
Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P.
 heads”
pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.*
 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA
ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru* D
pe’ālu → *hēlu*
pedū → *padū*
pe’ettu → *pēmu*
pegū → *pagū* II
pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*
peḥīdu → *paḥīdu*
peḥitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḥū* I

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehû(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehû* II

pehû(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥû* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”; > *pehû* I, *pehûtum*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhû*

pehû(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehû* II

pehûnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludû(m), *biludû* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. *ša p.* “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelû(m) I, lex. also *pêlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelû* III

pelû(m) II, *palû* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzû, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelû III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelû* I

pêlu → *pelû* I; *pīlu*

pêlu → *bêlu*

pêmtum, *pênt/du*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’ênâti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendû*?

pêmu(m), *pênu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [ḤĀŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat p.* “half, one side of thigh”

pendû, *pindû(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)dŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king *p. namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pêmtum* + -ī?

pēndu → *pêmtum*

penihuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

penniḡu → *panniḡu*

pēntu → *pêmtum*

penû → *panû*

pēnu → *pêmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqû “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqûtu* in garden

peqûm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *perša’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina p.* “across”, *ana p.* mng. uncl.; NB *p. ša nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perrihtu (or *parrihtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl p.* 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

persannu → *peršannu*

persa’u → *perša’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi p.* “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḥḥu, *peršeduḥḥu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāšu* I

peršannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

peršantu → *pursandu*

perša’um, OAkk *per’ašum*, jB *parša’u*, *paluršu’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; *p. gu/allubu* “to shave the head”; jB *p. ḥarrāni* “hair of the wayside” (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per’u(m), *perhu*, OAkk, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; *p. kalbi* “dog’s shoot” (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *parā’u* II; → *pāru* III

perullum → *burullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉŠ.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as fPN

peruzzu (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per’u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pasānu*; *pašānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina pesindu* “secretly”; < *pesēnu*

pešû(m), *passûm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pešû ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pešû(m) I, *pašum*, *pašû(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqquerē p.* “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušû*); < *pešû* II

pešû(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešû* I; *pūšu*; *pušû*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammuṭu*, *mupaššû*; *nepšîm*?

pēšu → *pa’āšu*

pešēhu → *pašālu*

peštu → *pērtu*

pētân birki “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētû* + -*ân* + *birku*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; *ša pēthalli*, *pēthallāni* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētû* + *hallu* I

petiš adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petû* I

petītu → *petû* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā p.* “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

pettu → *pēmtum*

petû(m) I, *patû(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. *p. uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petītu(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GĪŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petû* II

petû(m) II, *patû*, OAkk, OA *patā’um* “to open” G (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni p.* “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam p.* “be generous”; *upni p.* “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *idalī p.* “get ready for battle”; *ḥalla p.* “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu p.* “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without *u.* “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, *ša p.* desig. of men
pišannu(m) I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GL)PIŠAN; GIŠ.PIŠAN] usu. of reed (*šip.*), also wood (*šip.*); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → *p.* II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = *p.* I ?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÜR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks ? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < *pašāru* **pišiltu** (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < *pašālu* ?

pišir is "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < *paširu* *piširtu* → *pišertu*

piširu → *paširu*

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → *perku*

pišmatum (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB

pišqu → *pirqu* II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÜR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < *pašāru*

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [l.BA; OB also l.ŠÉS] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < *pašāšu*

pištu(m), *pištu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

piša(h)ha mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for *p.*

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, *pitqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

piṭhu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāhu*

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)babaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

pit(i)qtu(m) "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.JNA₅)] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, *p. eri, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *pitiqu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I

pitqu → also *pitēqu*

pitqudu, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

pitru(m) I. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḪ]

pitrudu "frightened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

pitrustu(m), *pitruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḪ-; DUḪ.UŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omina; < *pitrusum*

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

pitruštu → *pitrustu*

pitallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct.; < *pittu* I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina pit* "near to"; of woman *pittiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *pitti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-pitti(mma)*; NA *ap-pitti* "according to" (NB → *appitti*); > *pitti*

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also *piṭu* II

piṭu(m) I, *piṭum* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pi* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḪ. Ū/HU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma piṭim* "instantly, by return": OB in MN *Piti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

piṭu(m) II, *pittu* "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

piṭūtu; pl. *piṭūate* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a *p.*"

piṭarānu → *pidarānu*

piṭātu → *piṭtātu*

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUḪ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

pi(ṭ)ātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

piṭum → *pū* I, II

pi' u → *piḫu*

piyāmu, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or *pišallur(t)u*) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DĪM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR₄.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DĪM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ū.AM.SI.ḪAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)ūtum → *pisillūtum*

pizzer, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *pišser* (a plant) OAKk, jB; → *upinzer*

pizzerium (an object) OAKk, of gold

pū(m) I, OAKk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pīum* (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MÜRUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabū(m)* "to speak", *ina p. šakānu(m)* "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words *ina p. (w)aqū(m)* "to be uttered", → *šitu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ "informant"; *ša pi* "word, statement", also *šūt pi* "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; *pā ištēn šakānu* "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", *p. itti X šakānu* "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → *matū* I, II; *p. nadānu* "to promise"; *ana p. X (w)aqū(m)* "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", *ina p. nišī* "in popular report", NB *ana piṭi ša X* "according to X" 4. om. *pū(m) (lā) kīnu(m)* "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; *analki p.* "in accordance with text" of document; OB *ezub pi ṭuppišu* "not counting what is recorded on his tablet"

6. *analki pi* "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (*ana*) *pī šulpi(m)* = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB *pā' is karāši* ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA *pi namāre* "at break of dawn"; > *pātu*

pū(m) II, *pā'um*, *pīum* "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḫurāšim* "from chaff to gold"

pām → also *būm*

puādum (or *puāt/ṭum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* "I am deprived of the field" D → *pa'ngu*; > *pēgu*

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puāt/ṭum → *puādum*

puḫru → *putru*

pūdu(m), *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also *būdu* I-IV

puggum → *buggum*

puggulu, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

puḫlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puḫlu*

puḫlu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ū.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puḫlānu*; → *buḫlu*

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain ?

puḫdātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

puḫurru → *buḫurru*

puḫādu(m) "lamb" [SILA₄; Mari also SILA₄. NĪTA; jB freq. UDU.SILA₄] *p. miḫir ummišu* "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU₆.SILA₄]; > *puḫattu*

puḫālu, Am. *puḫīlu* "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puḫarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

puḫattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA₄]; < *puḫādu*

puḫātu → *puḫtu*; *puḫu*

puḫdinu mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

puḫḫan (an official)? Alal.

puḫḫu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; *iddin upiḫ* "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > *puḫu*, *puḫtu*; *piḫātu* I, *piḫātūtu*; → *puḫizzaru*; *puḫḫu* ?

puḫḫuru, NA *paḫḫuru* "assembled" M/NB, NA; < *paḫāru* II D

puḫīlu → *puḫālu*

puḫizzaru, *puḫukaru* "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < *puḫu* + Hurr. -izzari-ukar

puḫlālū → *buḫlālū*

puḫmaḫu "blind-worm"? jB lex.

puḫpuḫū/ū "squabble, brawl" M/jB, *p. ina biṭ amēli iššakkan* "p. will take place in a man's house"

puḫpuḫu, *purupuḫu*, NA *purpuḫinnu* "purs-lane" jB, NA lex., med.; → *parparḫū*

puḫriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < *puḫru*

puḫru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *biṭ p.* "council house"?; *awāt p.* "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḫur(ma)*, MA *ina puḫrišunu* "all

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth", *puḫur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḫuršū* "his whole being"; < *paḫāru* II; > *puḫriš*

puḫtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

pūḫtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. "substitute"; < *pūḫu*

pūḫu(m), occas. *pāḫu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KI.BÉ.GAR; OB also KI.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute", *ana pūḫ eqlim, kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtīm* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūḫāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *analina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūḫi* "substitute king"; < *puḫhu*

pūḫukaru → *pūḫizzaru*

puḫur → *puḫru*

puḫutepi "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekku*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *būku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaḫli (a prof. desig.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulḫānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulḫātu → *puluḫtu 2*

pulḫātu(m); also pl. *pulḫâlētu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab.(lit.), visible on lips; < *pulḫu*?

pulḫu "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāḫu*; > *pulḫitu*?

pulḫātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *bīt p.*; < *palāḫu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (desig. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluḫḫūm "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḫḫētu*; < *palāḫu*

puluḫtu(m) "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [NĪ] 1. "fear", *p. rašū* "to be terrified"; *p. ekalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḫātu*;

lābiš p. "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāḫu*

pulukkiš "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

pulukku(m) "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle" 2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamē u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, *pulumgu*, *puluggu* "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (desig. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, *punnugu* → *pannigu*

punnunu → *bunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquṭtu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, *puqiddū* → *puquddū*

puqu(m) D "to pay attention to" Oakk, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāqum D*

pūqu(m) "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāqum*

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SI.LÁ]; < *paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrū → *buqurrū*

puquṭtu, *puqdatu*, NA *paquṭtu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kima p.* "like a thorn"?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḪUR.KU₆]; mag. as part of composite beings 2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pī'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

purdātu (or *puršātu*, *burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burgū*) (a copper object) NA

purgū → *burgū*

purīdu(m), *puriddu*, *pirīdu*; MA pl. f. "leg" Bab., M/NA [PAP.ḪAL] 1. of human; du. "lap", *birīt p.* "lap"; as adv. *p. alāku* "to run", *p. šuzuzzu* "to set up" figurine "in running posture"; *p. petū* "to open legs", i.e. "run" 2. "leg" of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ "pace" as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purīšatum? (desig. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *parkullu*

purkulluḫuli → *parkulluḫuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḫ, *purmuḫ* → *pirmaḫ*

purpuḫinnu → *puḫpuḫu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., desig. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. Oakk

purru(m) "terrified" OB; < *parādu* I

purru(m); f. also *purruštu* "dispersed, scattered" M/jB; of family, pot; "dismantled"? of equipment; < *parāru*

purrusum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrusētum*, desig. of cows; < *parāsu* I

purrušiš "flatteringly" OB; < *parāšu*

purrušu mng. uncl. jB lex., desig. of meat

purraggū → *hursaggu*

puršanu, *peršantu* (a material) MB, in desig. of gold ring, stone vessel

puršasu(m) ~ "(rear) lock of hair" O/jB, on figure

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršilū "1 qa vessel" jB [BUR.SĪLA]; < Sum.

puršindu, *puršittu*; pl. *puršimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ "vein"? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* "p. of blood"

puršitu(m), lex. *puršū* "(offering) bowl" [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

puršū → *puršūtu*; *purussū*

puršātu → *purdātu*

puršimdtu → *buršimtu*

puršas/šillu → *buršasšillu*

puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, *puršuntu* "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *parša/umūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard;

> *paršumu*, *puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršasšillu*

puršū'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, *purru* "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāḫu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *puršūtu*

pūru(m) II "lot" Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. šalā'u* "to cast a lot"; M/NA "(plot of land chosen by) lot"; NA "lot" for selection of (eponym's) name, "eponymate"; → *purru*

puruḫlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukkū ~ "backlog in payment"? MB, NB; < *parāku*

purullum → *burullum*

purunzaḫu → *pirinzaḫu*

purupuḫu → *puḫpuḫu*

purussā'um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā'um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* "decision" [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* "to pass a verdict", NB *p. dīni* "legal verdict"; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u erṣeti* "d.s of heaven and earth", *bīt p.* "house of destinies"; of omens *p. kinu* "reliable, firm d."; < *parāsu* I

purusutatesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)um (or *buru(t)um*) (a garment) Oakk

puru'zu → *perša'um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, *pussu* "sleeve" jB lex.

pussulu(m) "crippled" Oakk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); Oakk, desig. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*

pussumu, *pussunu(m)* "covered up, veiled" Oakk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., desig. of bride; Oakk as PN; < *pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

pussuttu → *pussumu*

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → *busukku*

pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA *pušūnu*, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB; < *pasāmu*; *pašānu*

pūšā'a → *pūšāya*

pušādū pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < *pašādu*

pūšā'itu → *pūšāya*

pušammūtu "laundry work" NB; < *pūšāya*

pušāšū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < *pašāšu*?

pušā'u → *pūšāya*; *pušū*

pūšāya, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < *pūšu*; > *pūšammūtu*

pušū(m), MA *pušā'u* "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē p.* "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → *pešū* I 2); < *pešū* II

pūšu(m) "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še' pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < *pešū* II; > *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*

pušuddu, *pašuddu* "mongoose"? jB lex.

pušūnu → *pusummu*

pušhatti "like a rat"? jB

pušhu ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > *pušhatti*

pušikku(m), Nuzi *pusikku(m)* "carded wool" Bab., OA [ŠIK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

pušištum, *pušiltu* "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < *pašāšu*

pušku "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

pušqu(m), MB also *pulqu* "narrowness; straits" [PAP.ĤAL] 1. "narrow place", *p. huršāni* "mountain defile"; "constriction" in liver 2. transf. "hardship, (dire) straits", also pl.; PN *Uši-ina-pušqī* "He escaped from trouble"; < *pašāqu*

puššānītu → *buššānītu*

puššurtum "solution"? Mari, for illness; < *pašāru*

putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < *patānu* I

pūtānu/ū "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < *pūtu*

putinnu → *butinnu*

pūtīš "opposite"? OB in *pūtīš nāri* "opposite the river"; < *pūtu*

putqudu → *pitqudu*

putru(m) (or *pudru(m)*) "animal droppings, dung" Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; jB med.; NA *p. sūqi* "street dung" desig. of pigeon

puttu ~ "prince" jB lex.; *šikar p.* (a kind of beer) jB med.

puttū "opened" jB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; "flowing" water; < *petū* II; M/NA → *pattū* II

puttuḥum "pierced" OB of sieve, box; < *patāhu* D

puttulu "twisted, twined" jB, of parts of liver; < *patālu* D

pūtu(m) I f.; pl. OB *pātum*, MA, MB *pūtātu* "forehead, brow" [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with *ebēbu*, *elētu* etc. "to be clear, clear s.o." of claims, O/MB *p. emēdu(m)* "to guarantee", *p. mahāšu* "to act as guarantor", *p. (eṭēri) našū* "to bear responsibility for (payment)"; *pūssu ikabbīt* "he will be honoured" 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. *p. immeri lapātu* "to touch the sheep's brow"; math. *p. alpim* 'ox's forehead' = "trapezoid" 3. "front (side)" of plot of land (opp. of long side (*šiddu*)), of river, sea; "frontage" of building; "front" of furniture 4. NB *pūt zitti* "preferential share" 5. *ina/ša pūt* "opposite", spatially, topog.; NA "in the presence of"; MB "because of, on account of"; NA "in respect of, in requital for"; > *pūtānu*, *pūtīš*, → *māhiš-pūtūru*

pūtu II "opening" NA in *pūt upni* "prayer bowl"; < *petū* II; *upnu*

pūtuḥḥu "responsibility" NA in *p. našū* "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → *puḥḥu*?

puṭāru(m) "grazing bull"? O/jB; < *paṭāru*

puṭṭuru "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. *p. īni* (a bird); < *paṭāru*

puṭūru I (a mushroom)? NA

puṭūru II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < *paṭāru*

puwati → *puati*

puzriš → *puzru* I

puzru(m), *puzuru*; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR₄; PÜZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* "Under the protection of D."; *Puzur-DN* 2. "concealment, hiding-place", *p. šabātum*, *aḥāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. "to take refuge"; *ina p. šakānu* "to stow s.th. away"; *ina p.* "secretly" 3. *puzur būi* "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); < *pazāru*; → *bussurtu*

puzzuru(m); MB f. *punzurtu* "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < *pazāru* D

Q

qa → *qū* II

qa'alum ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

qabaltiu, NA *qabassiu* "central" M/NA [MURU-]; < *qabaltu*

qabaltu(m), NA *qabassu*, *qabsu* "middle" Bab., NA [MURU-] spatially, *qablat/qabalt/qabsi āli* "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; < *qablu* I

qabāru → *qebēru*

qabassū → *qabaltiu*

qabassu → *qabaltu*

qabātu → *ḥabātu* IV

qabā'u → *qabū* II

qabbašu → *gabbašu*

qabbā'u(m) "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < *qabū* II

qabbīru ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < *qebēru*

qabbum → *gabbu* I

qabḥu (or *qapḥu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper

qabiānu(m) "the speaker (of particular words)" NA; OA in PN?; < *qabū* II

qābiš "like a dyke" jB; < *qābu*

qabītu "spoken, expressible" jB, in *lā q.* "unspeakable (things)"; < *qabū* II

qābitu f. "speaker" NA, of Istar; < *qabū* II

qabla "(in) the middle" OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU₄.ĀB.MURU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* "in the middle of"; OA *i(q)-qabla* "in the middle"; < *qablu* I

qablāni "central part" Oakk in *in q.* "in the middle of"; < *qablu* I

qabli "in the middle of" Oakk; < *qablu* I

qablītu(m) "centre, central part" [MURU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB *ina q.* "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also *maššartu q.* [EN.NUN.MURU(BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA *q. errūm* "to uncover the q." (→ *murrūm* II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in *qablīt šanīm mullū* "make up the other's portion"; < *qablū*

qablīu → *qablū*

qablu(m) I "hips; middle" [MURU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (*šubātule*) *ša q.* "loincloth"; *q. rakāsu* "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; *q. paṭāru* "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, *q. ūmi/mūši* "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. *qablu ūmi*; *ina q. tidūki* etc. "in the midst of battle"; *nīd q.* → *nīdu*; > *qabla*, *qablāni*, *qabli*; *qabaltu*; *qablū*, *qablītu*

qablu(m) II f. & m. "battle" [MURU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] *q. epēšu* "to do battle"; *q. lā mahār* "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN *bēl(et) q.* "lord/lady of battle" as title; > *qitbulu*, *muqtablu*

qablu III "plantation" of trees NA [MURU]

qablū(m), Oakk, O/MA *qablīu(m)* "central" [MURU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infix"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < *qablu* I

qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*

qabsu → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > qabuttu

qabû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *qabâ'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (*ii*) [DU₁₁; DU₁₁.GA; E] 1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *kî'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply” 2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.; “designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *šaqâlam qab'âtî* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabâm šakânu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > qabîtu; qābîtu, qābiānu; qību, qībîtu; qubû; muqabbû; naqbiû; taqbû?; qabbâ u

qābu “dyke” jB lex.; > qābiš

qābu → qāpu

qabûru → qubûru

qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < qabû I

qabûtu; NA pl. *qabuâti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

qadâdu(m) “to bow down” Oakk, Bab. G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *alu*) *appîla-*, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.'s feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > qaddu, qaddiš, qaddadāniš; qiddata; qiddu?

qadāpu mng. unkn NB G (*ii*)

qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA

qadāšu(m) “to be(come) pure” Oakk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, Oakk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as qadištu(m)” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > qaššu, qadištu; qadšūtu, quddušu; → qašādu

qadā'um (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katûm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadāniš, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person's gait; < qaddu

qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < qadādu

qadi → *qadum*

qadiltu → *qadištu*

qadilû, *kadilû* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS.)NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < qaššu; → qašdatu

qadma ~ “in presence of” Oakk; < *qadmu*

qadmiš “previously” jB; < *qadmu*

qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > qadmiš; qadmu etc.; → aqdamum; qadūmum

qadru → *kadru*

qadšūtu “status of a qdš-cultic servant” Ug.; < qaššu; → qašdūtu

qadu → *qadum*

qadû(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; *q. iššūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of *q.* as drug; > qadû II

qadû II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (*ii*, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → qādu N); < qadû I denom.

qadû III (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadūtu*

qadû → also *qadūtu*

qādu “to ignite” M/jB G (*ū*; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > qidātu

qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-a/ni/šu-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, *q. lā* “before”; MA *q. balṭutūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi* I

qadūmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

qadurtu mng. unkn. NA

qadūtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadû?* “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GÛ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; *q. šikāni* “river-silt”?; *q. adatti* (dirt from bird's nest) as drug; *q. šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduāti*

qaḥālum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (*ii*); < W.Sem.?

qaḥdâ/û → *kaqdâ*

qalālu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (*ii*) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu* I, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulālu*, *qalullā'um*; *qullulum*; *maqlālu*; *muqallilum*; → *qallissu*

qalālu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šugalulu*

qalāpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (*alu*) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalīpu*; *qulīptu*; *qallupu*

qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qāli mng. unkn. MA

qalīpu (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalāpu*

qāliš “silently” jB; < *qālu*

qalītu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalû* I

qālītum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalû* II **qallalu**; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu* I

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu* I

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā?*

qalliš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu* I

qallu(m) I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness 2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LŪ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalālu* I; > *qallatu*, *qalliš*; *qalluttu*; *qallalu*

qallu II “forest” Am., jB

qallû (or *gallû*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum.

qallupu “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalāpu* D

qalluttu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu* I 4

qalmu “small” jB lex.

qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalāpu*

qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal

qalqālu (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

qaltu → *qaštu*

qalû I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BĪL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalû* II

qalû(m) II “to roast; burn” G (*u/u*, later also *ii*) [GĪBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātamlina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalû* I, *qalītu*; *qīlu*; *qilātu*; *qālû*, *qālītum*; *qullû*; *maqlû*, *maqlūtu*

qālu ~ “thick”? jB lex.

qālu → also *qallu* I

qālû “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalû* II

qālu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (*ū*) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qāliš*; *qāltu*, *qūlu*, *qayyalu*

qālu → also *qiālu*

qalullā'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalālu* I

qamāmu, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*

qamḥurû “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

qamû I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamû* II

qamû(m) II “to burn (up)” G (*ii* or *u/u*) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamû* I; *qimītu*, *naqmītu*

qamû → also *qemûm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*alu*, also *ulu*, jB also *ii*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu* I, *qanīnu*

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanû* II

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalû?*

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II ?

qannā'u "jealous" Bogh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. "fringe; border" [SI] 1. "fringe, hem" of garment 2. "horn" (usu. → *qarnu*) 3. j/NB "animal pen, stall" 4. M/NA, Nuzi "boundary, borders", "environs" 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḫā/ē'is* "together; mutually"; *issi q.* "instead of"; *ina q. meḫriya* "in association with my colleagues"; (*ina q.* as conj. "as soon as" + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bogh. [GI.ŠUL.ḪI(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalālu*

qan tuppi(m), *qanṭuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *tuppu*

qanû(m) I; pl. m. & f. "reed, cane" [GI; OB pl. m. GI.HI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. ṭābu* "sweet reed" [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* "work-reed"; NA *ša muḫḫi qanāte* "reed officer" 3. as shaft of weapon; "arrow" 4. as musical "pipe"; "tube" of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB "(square) reed" = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of "house plot"; > *qandalû*, *qan tuppi*

qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*iti*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinîtu*, *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qapḫu → *qabḫu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM.MA]; *ēpiš q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/bsidum*) "edge (of garment)?" OB

qapû "to tum upward" NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bogh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* "to fall down, collapse" Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also "sag" of wall, beam D stat. "is completely collapsed" Š caus. stat. "was allowed to collapse"; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qiāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā/ū → *kaqdā*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. "on its head, headlong" jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. redîm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*)*q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašûm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdā*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariš "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqaršû(m), *kaqqaršû* "onto the ground" OA, O/jB, usu. with *maqānu(m)* ("to fall"); *q. manû* "to raze to ground"; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "ground, earth" [KI] 1. "the earth" as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld ? 2. "(the) ground" as a surface 3. "terrain, territory", *q. nakri* "enemy territory", *q. dannum* "difficult terrain" 4. "(plot of) ground", esp. for building(s) 5. "stretch, extent of land", esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēr qaqqaru* "X miles distance" 6. astr. "district" of constellation 7. "base, floor" of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. "(blank) space" on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqaršû*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaqutu*

qâqullu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *išid q.* "root of *q.*"; *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

qâqultu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquttu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppušu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtum*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *šarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*alu*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniš*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîtu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniš*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o. grovel" (→ *šugarruru*) N (*naq/garruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirûru*; *qārîru*; *qarrāru*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrîtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugerru*?; → *išqarrurtu*

qarāšu(m), *garāšu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*alu*) [KID] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qeršu* I; *quraštu*; *qarîšu*; *qaršum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbâte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbîtu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû* ?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatmannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarîtu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarîtu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *bīt q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qariu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bogh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šibâti* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫūlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānû → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru* ?

qarratḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warah/wrah Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarrišu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāšu*

qarru "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarrišu*

qaršum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu* ?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qartuppu → *qan tuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < qarāru
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *qaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qātu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
G stat. **D** "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qāš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awillšāb(ē) q.*
 etc. "archers, archery units" 3. *eqēllbīt q.* "bow-
 field/estate" (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA
bīt q. "bowcase" 5. "bow-star" [MUL/MÚL.
 PAN] (= *Canis maior* without *Sirius*?) 6. math.
 (a geometrical figure)
qaštu → also *qištu*
qāšu → *qiāšu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari **G** (*alu*) in
hāram/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
Š caus. of **G**; < W.Sem. *qtl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
ana qātassumma; < *qātu*
qātamma "just so, just as" Mari, MB(Alal.),
 Am., Bogh.; "in the same way as"; Mari also
qātam qikātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" **G** (*ili*;
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part
 of body; transf., of illness, voice **D** "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *qkaṭāpum* "to pluck" **G** (*alu*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle **D** ~ **G** "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
Dt pass. of **D** **N** "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
 infin.

qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
G (*u/u*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" **D** "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
 also transf. with illness, with depression **Dtn**
 iter. of **D** "repeatedly fumigate" **Dt** pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" **Š** caus.
 of **G** "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturtu*; *qatāru* I, *qutāru*;
qutturu; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;
muqattertu; *taqtūru*

qatattu → *qatnu*

qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II

qātīma "although"? OB; < *qātu*

qatimnu → *qattinu*

qātīpum "(cloth-)plucker" OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

qātīšam "hand by hand"? OB; < *qātu*

qatnu(m); f. *qatanu(m)*, *qatattu* "thin" [SIG] of
 thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
 body; "narrow" of street, gate; "weak" of beer;
 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanu*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
 < *qatāpu*

qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattanu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*

qattitu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatūtu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
 finish" Oakk, Bab. **G** (*ili*) [TIL] of time, life,
 journey etc.; of drink etc. "be exhausted"; of
 person "(almost) die, be finished"; of building,
 work, accounts "be completed"; of tablet "is
 finished" in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart
 "is total(ly devoted)" to king; *lā qatē* "end-
 lessly" **D** "bring to an end" [TIL], "destroy"
 person, land; "use up fully" food, water;
 "complete" period of time, sleep, meal; astr.
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body "complete (its
 course)"; "pay", "carry out" work etc. "in full",
 NB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) in full" **Dt** pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of
 claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina*
ešēdi uqtatattū "has been fully harvested"
Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field;
 "bring" life "to an end" **Št** pass. of **Š**; also
 "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qitū*;
quttū, *quttūtum*; *taqtūtu*

qātu(m) f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq.
 for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of
 lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl)
 for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden)
 handcuffs"; *miš qatū'ē* "(ritual) hand-washing";
q. + emēdu **D** "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA *q.*
maḥāšum "reject a request"; *q. nadū* "lay hands
 on" s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand,
 cease an action", "reject a pledge"; *q. našū*
 "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *niš qatū(m)*
 "hand-raising" (a prayer); *q. šabātu* "take
 hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q.*
išabbat "takes leave"; *q. šakānu* "lay hands on",
 also OA, NB *q. šakānu (ina muḥḥi)*
 "confiscate"; *q. turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away",
 MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain
 s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
2. OB "span" as measure of length **3.** "handle"
 of tool etc. **4.** transf. as source of action, power
 etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; Qatna
 "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power,
 responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s pos-
 session, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon
 as cause of illness, misfortune **5.** OA *qātum*, *ša*
q. "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles,
annak qatim "disposable tin"; *ina qatim* "at
 hand, available" **6.** "list" on tablet; *q. aklim*, *šē*
 "list of bread, grain", workers etc. **7.** "share,
 portion" **8.** (unit of measurement), OB for palm
 fibres, NB for linen **9.** NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA
 also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed"
10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge"
 [ŠU.DUG/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB *q. leqū* "to
 stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *hēl q.*
 "guarantor" **11.** in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta*
qāta "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt*
 "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by
 agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qatim*,
qātaqāti etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya*
 "(myself) in person", *šapal*, *šaplai qātī*
 "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*;
qātūšam; *qātūma*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu*?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

qa'u → *qū* II

qā'u → *gā'u*

qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *qkawalena* (an object in
 gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

qāyipānu(m) "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA;
 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšu(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qiāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qātu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *gayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *qkazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
G (*ili*) human, animal, figurine, object **D** ~ **G**
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? **N** pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qebru*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qīštu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *bīt q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. **G** (*ili*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zī(.DA); MB(Susa) also
 ZI.DA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?

qenū "to be jealous" jB **G**; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qa(er)batu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"
 2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II
qerbūtu(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”: of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbū*
qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtu*; Ass. → *qurbu*
qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bītim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*mātu*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūtu/kabbarūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušīti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qerelab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šulša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, ištūultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum, qerbiš II, qerbūtu, qerbū, qarbišu?*; *qerbetu*
qerbū(m), OB also *qarbum* “intimal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*
qerbūtum “neamess” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*
qerdu → *gerdu*
qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close” G (*ili*, arch. OB *ala*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḥāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt., of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs Dtn iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. Štn iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA (Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I, qerbiš I, qerubtum, qerbūtum; qurbu, qurbiš, qurbūtu; qurrubū; qitrubūš; muqerrubum; naqrabu; taqribtu, taqrubtu, taqribu; teqrūbatum*

qeremu → *germu*

qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētū?*; Ass. *qarītu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DĒ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

qermu, qeremu (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN?

qerqišu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu?*

qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” O/Akk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (tūg)q. “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB (Susa), Mari

qerū(m), Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *ala?*) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū; qarānu; qerūtu; qirūtu; qurrū*

qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

qēšu → *qīšu II*

qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

qiādu → *qādu*

qiālu(m), qālu “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

qiāpu(m), qāpu “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. O/Akk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu, qīpūtu, qīptu; qāyīpu, qāyīpānu, qāyīpānūtu; muqīppu*

qiāšu(m), qāšu, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (*i*) [BA; NIG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qīštam q.* “give as a gift” Gtn OB lex. only D jB/NA pl. obj. *qīšāti q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qīšu I, qīštu; qayyašu*

qiātum → *qiāšu*

qībūtu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA)]; NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū II*

qību “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qībāni; q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū II*

qīdātu pl. (of *qītu?*) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*

qīdaddāniš → *qaddadāniš*

qīddatu(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon”

[UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*

qīddu, qīndu “vault (of sky)” jB lex.; < *qadādu?*

qīdhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudhu* or read *saḥḥu II?*

qīlā'ūtum → *qīlātu*

qīlītu, qullītu (a plant) jB lex.

qīlpu “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “wom cloth”; < *qalāpu*

qīltu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl

qīltu → also *qīštu*

qīltu → *qīštu*

qīlu “buming; bum-mark”? NA; < *qalū II*

qīlātu, Mari *qīlā'ūtum?* “buming” Bab. [GIBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against) “bum(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū II*

qīmītu “buming, incineration” M/jB (Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū II*

qīmmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUḤUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qīmmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qīndu → *qīddu*

qīnītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu?*

qīnītu → also *kīnītu II*

qī(n)nanzu → *qīnnāzu*

qīnnatu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qīnnat andīsar* ‘maid’s rump’ (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qīnniš*

qīnnāzu(m), qī(n)nanzu f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ŪSAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)

qīnniš “backwards”. NA; → *qīnnatu*

qīnnu(m) “nest” [GUD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*

qīnū(m), NA *qīn'u, qī'u* “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *hēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*

qīptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”; *hēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qīāpu*

qīpu(m), NA *qēpu* 1. adj. “believable” in PN *Lā-qēpu(m)* “Incredible” 2. “entrusted”, esp. M/NA, NB as subst. “representative”, freq. of king; [LÜ.TIL.(LA.)GID.DA; also TIL.LA.GID, TIL.LA.AN.GID.DA]; < *qīāpu*

qīpūtu(m), qēpūtu 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*

qīrīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*

qīrītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*

qīrītu → also *qarītu; qerītu*

qīrtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qīrtum*

qīšīrum → *kišīrum*

qīššū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ŪKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštīš “like a forest” jB; < *qīštu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qīltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lcx. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētū* “gift, present” [NIGI.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qīāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA (roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qīāšu*

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*
qīšubbū → *kišubbū*
qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*
qitbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.
qītūtu → *kitūtu* I
qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]
qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*
qitrubiš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt
qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab.(lit.); < *qarādu*
qitrunu (or *qitrunu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*
qittu → *kitu* II; *qīdātu*
qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II
qī’u → *qinū*
qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA(lit.) [GU] 1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*
qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SĪLA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš*, oil *ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SĪLA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sītum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)
qubātu → *qubbatu*
qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA
qubbū → *qubit*; *qu’ū*
qubbūhu → *gubbūhu*
qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?
qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qubirtu, *qubirtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*
qubsu → *kubsu*
qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II
qubirtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*
qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*
qudāšu(m), *qudāštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear²)ring” NA, NB; Oakk as PN
quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron
quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.
quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*
qudhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidhu*
qudīni → *udīni*
qudmēnītu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu* ?
qudmīš, *qudmī-* “in front of” O/jB(poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*
qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB(lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.-* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmīš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu*?
qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB(lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*
qudru (or *qutru*), *qudtratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KLAN.IM] *zēr q. “q. seed”* in medical texts; < *qutru* ?
qudumu → *qudmu*
qu’iš “like threads” jB; < *qu* I
qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I
quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q. “(barley) dehusker”*; < *qalāpu*
qullānum → *kullānum*
qullītu → *qilītu*; *qullīu*; *qullū*
qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay
qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver
qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D
qullū → also *qullīu*
qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D
qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine
qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqullīanu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu* ?
qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīanu*?
qultu → *kultu*
qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *būt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*
qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NĪG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*
qūlu → also *qullu*
qumahu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.
qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*
qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA
qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*
qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.
qummānu → also *qummālu*
qummānū, *qummārū* “leprous” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*
qummāru → *qummālu*
qummārū → *qummānū*
qummārātu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*
qummū → *qu’ū*
qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB
qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*
qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?
qundūhu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.
qunnabru “fettlers” jB
qunnabtu(m) “hemp plant” Oakk?; NB as fPN
qunnabu “hemp” NA, NB; šimq. as aromatic; also as fPN
qunnunu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” Oakk, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(t)u* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*
qunnupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qunū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*
qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētū* ?); < *uqnū*
qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA
quppatum “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.
quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q. “cashier”*; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu* ?); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *qappatu*
quppu “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table
qupputtu → *kupputtu*
qupsu → *kubsu*
qūpu → *kūbu* I
qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]
quqinētu → *kukittu*
quqqubu → *kukkubbu*
quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN ?
ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.
qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*
qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*
quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*
qurbīš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*
qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB(Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I
qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtīlu*; < *qurbu*
qurdāmu → *qardammū*
quardu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*
qurnātum pl. “homed goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*
qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*
qurpi(s)su(m), *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *q/kuḥpīsu* ?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver
qurqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqurru*
qurqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqurratu*, *qurqurrūtum*
qurqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqurru*
qurqurū (a soup)? jB lex.
qurrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D
qurrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qurrudu → *gurrudu*

qurruru(m), *gurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurû (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross (*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab., NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks; MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušû (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qušum (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial animal; < *qutānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. Oakk as PN?

2. Oakk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)

3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

qutāru "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA; < *qatāru* II

qutīnum → *kutānum*

qutītu → *qutû*

qutnum 'thinness, s.th. thin' Oakk, O/jB [SIG]

1. Oakk, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext., desig. of constriction in liver, gall; < *qatānu*

qutrannu → *kutrannu*

qutratu → *quдру*

qutrēnum, *qutrinnu*; pl. f. "incense (offering)"

Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi *ša q.* "incense-vessel, censer"; < *qatāru* II

qutru(m) "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven, conflagration; "fog"; < *qatāru* II; > *quturtu*; *quдру*?

qutru → also *quдру*

quttû "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship; < *qatû* II D; > *quttâtum*

quttunum, NA *qattunu* "very thin" OB lex. of person, also PN; NA of textiles; < *qatānu*

qutturu "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D

quttûtum "completion, finished state" OB; < *quttû*

qutû, *gutû*; f. *qutītu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig; of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeen" of chariot-type

quturtu(m) 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB "smoke"; < *qutru* nom. unit.

qu''û(m), *quwwû*, *qummû*, *qubbû* D "to await; wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of, i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqûm*

R

ra'ābu(m), NB also *raḥābu* "to shake, tremble"

G (*ulu*); of parts of body, door-jamb; esp. with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o. shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come) irritated"; > *ra'bu*, *ra'batu*; *rūbu* I; *ra'ibu* I, *ra'ibtu*, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra''ābum*; → *rābu*

ra''ābum "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu*

ra'āmu → *rāmu* I.II; *ru''umu*

ra'āmuttu, *rāmuttu*, *ri'āmuttu*? "friendship" Am.(Mit.); < *rāmu* II

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āšu → *rāšu*

ra'ātum → *rittu*

ra'āzu, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with camelian; > *rā'izu*?

rab, *rabi* "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *rabû* I; → *rabû* I 6 and under second words; note abstr. forms *rab-banātu*, *rab-bitūtu*, *rab-kiširūtu*, *rab-puḥrūtu*, *rab-sikkatūtu*, *rab-šerkūtu*, etc.

rabābu(m) "to be weak, submissive" Bab., NA G (*ulu*, *ili*) of person, foundation; of hand "be slack"; Mari "be poor?" of flour D "make submissive"; "uproot" tree? Š ~ D "make submit"; stat. "is obedient"; ellipt. "relax" (o.s.) ŠD poet. ~ D; > *rabbu*, *rabbīš*, *rabbumma*; *šarbābu*, *šarbābiš*

rabā'iu "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*

rabāku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*alu*) med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*;

rabīku

ra'bāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, *rabānu* → *rabiānum*

rabāqum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) of cattle Dt ~ G, of cattle

rabarabaru; pl. *rabarabrānu* (a functionary)? NB; < Iran.

rabāšu(m) "to sit, be recumbent" of animals G (*ili*) [NÚ], also of reptiles, birds; of person "camp, lie in wait", of demon "lurk"; transf. of house, of unused weapons, of flour; of eyes "stare" Gtn iter.; OA of person "regularly sit on, i.e. retain" copper; of incense "hang low persistently, settle" Š "allow to sit" (in pasture); "make" troops "camp"; > *rabšu*; *rubšu*; *rābišu*, *rābišūtu*; *narbāšu*; *tarbašu*

rabāšum "to raise objections, protest"? OA G (*a²lu*); > *ribšum*

rabāt → *rabiāt*

ra'batu "fit of rage"? jB, *r. irši* "he suffered a fit of rage"; < *ra'ābu*

rabā'u → *rabû* II.III

rabbannu → *rabiānum*

rabbat "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātim* "50,000" (homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *ribbatu* II

rabbī → *erbe*

rabbīš "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech; < *rabbu*

rabbu(m) "soft, gentle" Oakk, O/jB, of person, hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness, sleep; < *rabābu*; > *rabbīš*; *rabbumma*

rabbû(m) "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things, people; Mari *awīlī rabbūtimma* "a great many men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form of *rabû* I?; < *rabû* I; > *rabbātu*

rabbumma adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by easy instalments"; < *rabbu*

rabbûtu(m) “greatness, grandeur” O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rab*

rabiāna “for the fourth time” Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* “mayor” O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiāt, *rebiat*, *ralebāt* “a quarter” O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šammim* “a quarter of the oil”; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental “at 25%”; < *rebû*

rabiķu, *rapīķu* “(a kind of) decoction” M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

rabišum(m) (an official, liter. “lurker”) [MAŠKIM; MAŠKIM] OA “bailiff”, of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit “invigilator” of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* “roaming *r.*”, *r. nāri/ūri* “*r.* of river, roof”; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšu*

rabišūtu(m) OA *rabišuttum* “rôle of *rabišum*” OA, O/jB; < *rabišum*

rabiš “greatly” Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider “greatly”; M/jB(Ass.) *r. ašābu* of king on throne “to sit in majesty”? < *rabû* I

rabiš “quakingly” jB; < *rābu*

rabišu(m) I. OB “capital city” 2. Ug. “queen” 3. esp. pl. “great thing(s)”; < *rabû* I

rabiū → *rabû* I

rab-sikkatūtu (or *rab-šikkatūtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšum(m) “recumbent” O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšu*

rab-šikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

rabû(m) I, *rabiū(m)* “big” [GAL] I. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu r.* “the big cubit” 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share “major”; MA *taḥūmu r.* “major boundary” 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. “great” of deity, king etc., *ilū rabūtum* “the great gods”, fDN *rabūt Igigi* “the great(est) of the Igigi 5. “old, adult”, *aḥu(m) r.* “elder/eldest brother”; st. abs. *šeḥer rabi* “young and old” 6. of person, official “noble, grandee”; st. constr. “chief ..., overseer of ...” e.g. *rab aškāpē* “chief leather-worker”, *rab ešerti* “decurion”, *rab puḥri* “chairman of assembly”, *rab birtilēkalli* “fort/palace commander”, *rab būlīmiksi* “supervisor of cattle/taxes” (→ also *rab*); NB *rab bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DŪ] “building inspector”, also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rab*, *rabiš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrab*

rabû(m) II, *rabû’u(m)* “to be big, to grow”

G (*ii*) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] I. “be big”, “be too big”; “be bigger”, stat. “is big” 2. “grow”, of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt “accumulate interest” 3. “grow up, become adult” of person; OB *adi rabiāku* “until I am of age”, Nuzi *rabi* “he is senior”, Mari girls *irtabē* “have grown up” 4. transf., abstr. “be(come) great” of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn “constantly grow, become great” of deity, of divine command D I. “bring up” child, *ana murabbūtišu* “to the woman who brought him up”; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. “promote” s.o. in office, “advance” ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. “increase” space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. “make great, magnify” word, throne etc. Dt “be made superior to” s.o., of goddess Š “make great”; liter. “extend” building site; “raise, bring up” child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. “augment, aggrandize” kingship, domination, cult, weapons; “elevate, promote” s.o.; “magnify, praise” s.o. (‘s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name “be constantly magnified” ŠD ~ Š N “swell, become enlarged”? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest “constantly accumulate” Rt OB math. “increase occasionally” *mala urtababû* “as many as have severally increased”; > *rabû* I, *rab*, *rabiš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rubû*, *rubātu*, *rubātu*, *rubūtū*; *rubbû* I.II; *rūbu* III; *rabiānum*; *murabiānu*, *murabbūtu*; *narbû*, *narbātu*; *šurbû*, *šurbātu*; *tarbû*, *tarbātu*, *tarbūtū*; *parasrab*

rabû(m) III, *rabû’u* “to set” of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (*ii*) [ŠŪ; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabê* “before sunset”; *r. šamši* “the West”; *šamšu irtalebi* “the sun has set”; of moon (Šin), stars Gtn astr. [ŠŪ.ŠŪ] iter. of G D I. “submerge” field, cloth, plant under water 2. “douse, extinguish” fire; > *rību* II; *rūbu* II; *narbātu*

rabû → also *rebû*

rābum (a vessel)? Oakk; → *rību* IV

rābu(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* “to quake” G (*ū*) [ŠŪ] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D “make” heaven, earth “quake”; “shake” foundations, building etc.; “make s.o. tremble” from fear; of witch “activate” sorceries Š MB/MA “make tremble”; > *rību* I; *rābiš*; → *ra’ābu*

rābu → also *riābu*

ra’bu(m) ~ “raging” Bab.; < *ra’ābu*

rabūšene “(in) 4th year” NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

rabûtu → *rebû*

rabûtu(m) “greatness” O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat r.* “symbol of greatness”; *kīma rabūtika* “in accordance with your generosity, nobility”; < *rabû* I

radādu(m) “to chase, pursue” Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) “cause” flood, blood “to flow”; > *nardamu*

rādāniš “like a rainstorm” jB; < *rādu*

radāpu “to pursue” NA, NB G (*ii*) animals, people; NA before second verb “do quickly”; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *ridpu*

radā’u → *redû* I

raddādu “pursuer, persecutor” jB; < *radādu*

ra(d)didu (a garment) NA

raddu “pursued” jB; of donkey; < *radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) I. OA ~ “(caravan) guide” 2. NA [LÚ.UŠ] *rādi kibsi* “tracker”; “driver, herder” of animals; (a work foreman)?; < *redû* I; Bab. → *redû*

radpi, *radpu* “quickly” NB; < *radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* “rainstorm, cloudburst” Bab. [AGAR5] *r. illak, izannun* “a rainstorm occurs”; jB *ina rādi tik šamê* “in a rainstorm poured from heaven”; > *rādāniš*

rādu(m) “to quake, shake” O/jB G (*ū*) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu “to be afraid” Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ “to be(come) mischievous” jB G (*ii*) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *ruggugu*; *targīgu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (*ala* or *alu*)

ragāmu(m) “to shout; prosecute, raise claim” G (*alu*; *ulu*; j/NB perf. also *irtagu’/w*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] I. “exclaim, shout to” s.o.; NA “declaim”; of Adad “peal” 2. Mari “call for” s.th., “call up” troops 3. “make claim” against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḥum ana aḥim ul iraggam*; “claim s.th.” from s.o. (= *ana*); NB “sue” s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA “raise claims against each other” Š MB “cause to raise claims”; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *rugummû*, *rugummānû*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *orugimānum*; → *targumannu*

ragāšum G not attested N OB (*ii*) “to be excited, disturbed”? of Adad

raggimtu, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

raggimu “shouter” j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

raggintu → *raggimtu*

raggiš “like a villain” jB; < *raggu*

raggu(m), jB also *rangu* “wicked, villainous” of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

rāgimānu, *rāgimannu* “claimant” OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN dR. “shouter”, of Adad; < *ragāmu*

raḥābu → *ra’ābu*

raḥāhu(m) “to mix”? O/jB lex. G (*alu*?)

raḥāšu(m) I “to flood; wash” G [RA] I. (*ii*) of Adad “flood” field etc.; stat. of part of liver “is submerged”; transf. of god, demon, king “overwhelm” land etc.; of person “rush”, of horse “race” 2. (*alu*) “wash”, rit. “cleanse”; “bathe”, stat. “is drenched” in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB “race towards one another” D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 “make hasten”, of G 2 “make wash” N pass. of G 1 (*ii*) of field “be flooded”, of G 2 (*ali*) of plough, chariot “be washed”, “be drenched” Ntn ~ Gtn “constantly flood” (trans.); > *raḥšu*; *riḥšu* I, *riḥštu*; *raḥīšu*, *rāḥīšu*, *raḥḥīšu*; *marḥašu*

raḥāšu(m) II “to trust” Oakk, NA, NB G (*ii*, Bab. *u/u*) Oakk “entrust” matter to s.o.; “trust, trust in” s.o., s.th.; *ana muḥḥi šarri raḥšaku* “I trust in the king” Š caus. “make s.o. trust” in s.o.

raḥāšum III ~ “to hold a debate” Mari G (*ala*; *ii*) esp. *riḥšam r.*; > *riḥšum* II

raḥāšu(m) “to move, be in motion”? Bab. G of people Gtn (*u/u*) OB? (Š W.Sem. Hif’il: Am. *iarḥīša* “set in motion”)

raḥātu (or *raḥātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (*ulu*), of stone

raḥḥātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. “purer”? as sorceress; < *reḥû*

raḥḥīšu “racer” jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥīšu “threshing-floor” jB lex., for straw; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥīšu(m) I. M/jB, of Adad “flooder” 2. OB “(clothes) cleaner”; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥītu, *rāḥīum* → *rāḥû*

raḥšu I. jB ext. “submerged” 2. jB “washed down”?; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

rāhū(m), Oakk *rāhūm* “pourer, discharger” Oakk, OjB 1. Oakk as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāhūtu* “creatress”, of demon; < *rehū*

rāhu → *riāhu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OjB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

rā'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OjB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OjB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II ?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *ribu* (desig. of the Igu) jB; < *riābu* ?; → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” jNB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + *-ī*

ra'imū(m) “loved, beloved” Oakk, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imu → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

rā'izu, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OjB, 1 to 4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

rakkābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*ala*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other”

D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install?” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 Št caus. of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibu*; *rākibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rukkubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibum*, *tarkubtu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. OjB lex. G; > *rakīnum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind”

G (*alu*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem; “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r. “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)lišti qaqqad X rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. D ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*; *rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkīsu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? OjB [RÁ. GABA]; also *r. imēri(m)* [jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; < *rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÚ.)RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakībum (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

rākibu(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; *r. narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

rakīnum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; < *rakānu*

rakissu, *rakisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) OjB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of harrow); < *rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakkābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusu*

raksu, NA also *raka/isu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” MjB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibu*

rakūpu → *rūkūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*u/u*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma* r. “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramāmu(m) “to roar, growl” OjB G (*u/u*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāmīmu*; *murta*’*imu*?

ramāmu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [Nī] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana īdi* r. *turru*; *ina* r.- “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ram/āniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt* r.-*ya* “with my own hand”, *ina*, *kīma tēm* r.-*šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramū* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” OjB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramāmu*

rāmīmu “roarer” jB in DN dR., of Adad; < *ramāmu*

rāmīmu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* “bathed” (a priest) Bab.(lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*ili*) [Ri] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta* r. “establish a residence”; of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*u/u*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”; “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtammaššunušim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimātu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

rāmu, *ra'mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištar, the people; < *rāmu* II

rāmu(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *muruš* r. “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

rāmu(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *ala*) [ÁG; jB also KI.ÁG(.GÁ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā'im-kitti/zēri/šarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also *-rāmim-*; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar ittarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar irištāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recipr. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rūmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmutu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtu*; *rayyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtānu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmū*

rāmu III, Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" **M/NB**, **NA G** (*i*) **M/NB** "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* *r.* "present as a gift"; **NA** "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu* .

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmūtu → *ra'āmūtu*

rangu → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) **O/jB** [SA.AD.GAL]; of humans, *šam(mu/i)* *r.* "drugs for *r.*"; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G** (*u/u*) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* *r.* "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (**jB** occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamāti/sūqi* *r.* "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. **OA** "keep s.o. moving" 2. **jB** ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. **Mari** "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G** (*i/i*) I. **O/jB** "to hoe" field, garden 2. **M/NA** "fix" with nails, "rivet"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. **jB** "hoe" field 2. **NA** "fasten" in fetters; **OA** transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqtum*; *rapīqu(m)*; *rāpiqu*; *ruppuqum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" **O/jB**, **MA G** (*ili*) "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; **OB** transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpišu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [GIŠ.KUN; ŪR.KUN] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (^{u20})*r.* as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{u1})*r.* (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G** (*ili*, occas. *ulu*; stat. *rapāš*) [DAGAL; **jB** also PEŠ] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*ḥasisu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt jB** stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** **OB** "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [DAGAL; PEŠ; TÁL] I. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. **NA** of king *uzna/urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. **jB** ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D jB** "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D jB** "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašu*; *tarpašu*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. **jB G** (*alu*), obj. drugs

rapā'um, **OB rapūm G** I. **OA** mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. **OB** "to heal" in **FPN Tarpi-Annunītum**; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *rapdum*) (a cripple)? **OB** lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīqu(m) mng. uncl. **OB**; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rapīqu(m) "hoer" **O/jB**; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" **OB**; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" **M/jB**; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" **O/jB** used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. ^{u1}*r.* (a constellation); < **Sum.**

rapqu "hoed" **jB** lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" **j/NB**, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [DAGAL] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" **Bab.**, **OA**?; of wood

rapdum → *rapdum*

rapūm → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" **NA G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*ulu*) of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; **jB/NA** rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G** (*ili*) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāqu(m) → also *ragāqu(m)* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" **jB**, **NA**; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. **OA**, **O/jB** (a fine garment) [TUG.SAL.LA] 2. **NB** (a thin decorative plate)

3. **OB** as **FPN Raqqatum** "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" **j/NB** of land beside river

raqqidu(m), also *rāqidum*? "cultic dancer" **O/jB**; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" **OA**, **O/jB** [SAL.LA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" **O/jB** [BAL.GI (.KU₆); BA.AL.GI.KU₆] *qulepti* *r.* "tortoise-shell" as drug; **PIN Nagite-raqqi** "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqu "oil-perfumer" **O/jB**, **NA** [ŠIM.SAR; (LÜ.)Ī.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*

raqqu → also *ruqqū*

raqquātu; pl. *raqquâte* "spice(s)" **NA**; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), **NA** *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" **O/jB**, **NA G** (*ili*) fugitive slave; **Nuzi** "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.)", take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqitu* I; *marqitu* I, *narqitu* I

rāqu → *rīqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) **NB**; of iron

rāqu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, **NB** occas. *rasābu* "to smite" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*ili*) city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu*

rasānu(m), *rasānu*, **NB** *resēnu* "to soak, steep" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*alu*, **NB** *ili*) in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rāsinu*, *rāsinūtu*; *marsattu*

rāsānu → *rāsānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" **j/NB**, **MA**?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? **NB**; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" **NB**, *r. epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" **Mari**, of troops; < **W.Sem.**

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" **OAKk**, **O/jB** (lit.) **G** (*ala*) of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, **NB** *rāšu* "sheikh" **NA**, **NB**, of Chaldaeans; < **Aram.**

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? **O/MB G** (*ili*) of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašanū(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" **O/jB G** (*ulu*) lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of **Adad**, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašanū → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" **Ass.**, **Am.**, **Bogh.**, **Ug.** **G** (*ili*) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; **NA** *pašter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** **Ug.**, houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*, *rišiptu*

rašāšu ~ "to cry" **jB G** (*ulu*)

raši(t)tu (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) **MA**

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" **jB**, **NA**, of deity, demon, king; < *rašanū* (!)

rašpu "built" **NA**, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" **NB**; < **Aram.**

rašūm Š **OB** ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāšu(m), *ra'āšu* "to rush (to help)" **O/jB G** (*ū*; **jB** perf. *išta'uš*) "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); **OB** *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D jB** "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" **O/jB G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" **Bab.**, **NA** (**G** **MB** stat. "is founded" **D jB** stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu*

rašāku(m) "to dry out" **O/jB G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāšānu, *ra'šānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? **jB**, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašašim **OB** om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

rašāšu ~ "to glow (with heat)"? jB G (*ulu*) of substance in kiln D "heat up"?

rašā'u → *rašū* I.III

rašbu(m) ~ "terrifying" Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

rašdu "firmly founded" jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*
rašīlūtu "luck, divine favour" Am., NA; < *rāši ili* + *-ūtu*

rašū(m) I, OAKk, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* "to acquire, get" G (*ili*) [TUKU] 1. "become owner of, come into possession of" property etc. 2. "acquire" brother, friend; "get" strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. "come to have" claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., "be owed" s.th. by s.o., *ša eliya taršū* "which I owe you" 4. "experience, be affected by" need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd ahi r.* "become negligent", OA also absol. "get worried" 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; "cause, arrange for s.o. to get" son, friend etc.; "supply s.o. with" field, commodity; of deity "endow" s.o. with strength etc.; "secure" justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; "cause to suffer" punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutarši* "make clear repeatedly"; > *rāšū*, *rāšīlūtu*, *maršitu*; *rašāšim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II "to be(come) red" j/NB G (*ili*) of feet, of mucus Dt "become red" of face; > *rišūtu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašū'um* ~ "to slacken" G (*ulu*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. "weaken (stance), acquiesce"? D OB, jB ~ "harass" Dtn iter. "constantly maltreat" Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtaššū*; *taršitum*

rāšu → *ra'su*; *rēšu*

rāšū(m), occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšitu* 1. OB lex. "rich, well-off" 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] "creditor" (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rāšu → *rāsu*; *riāšu*

rašubbatu(m) "terrifying appearance" Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

rašubbu ~ "terrifying" M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* "creditor" NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* "credit" NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abiya ina muḫḫišunu ibaššū* "of whom my father is a creditor"; *r. eṭēru* "to pay (amount of) credit"; < Aram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu "to whisper"? jB G lex. only

ratātu "to tremble" jB G (*ulu*) of person, part of body; > *ratitu*; *ratitutu*; *ruttutum*

ratītu (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

rattitu "shivery" jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ū.GL.RIM. BABBAR ?]

raṭābu(m) "to be damp" Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates "are fresh" D "moisten" malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* "moisten, i.e. erase tablet"; > *raṭbu*; *ruṭbu*, *ruṭubtu*; *riṭbu*, *riṭibtu*, *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭubtu*; *muraṭibtu*; *narṭabu*, *narṭabtu*

raṭāpu(m) "to continue" or "to begin" O/jB G (*ulu*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. "continue/begin" doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* "I continued/began to cry", *baqāmam irṭup* "he continued/began to pluck"

raṭbu(m); f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibtu* "damp, fresh" Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; "wet, irrigated" fields; < *raṭābu*

raṭū → *retū* II

rātu(m); pl. f. "water-channel, pipe" O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] "irrigation channel"; "pipe" for irrigation, drainage; "tube" of metal; "oesophagus", "channel" of eye, womb, liver

rātu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā* ?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

rā'um → *rū'ū*

rā'ū → *rē'ū*

rā'u "to befriend" jB, MA² G; Gt "become partners to each other" D lex. only ?; < *rū'u* denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* "beloved" OAKk as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rūmtu*

rayyāmum ~ "friend" OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ "garden plants"? jB lex.

razū N (*u*) "to make off, scam" Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *rā'izu*

re'ābum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

rē'ātu → *rē'itu*

rebālēnē → *rebū* 2

rebât, *rebiat* → *rabiât*

rebētu → *rebītu*

rebībitum (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

rebiš 1. jB "fourthly" 2. NB "four times"; < *rebū*

rebītu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. "square, piazza; open space" in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; *r. āli(m)* "city square"; *r. abul PIN* "PIN Gate Square"; Ass.(roy. inscr.) "district, precincts", e.g. *r. Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ "abdomen" (→ *rebībitum*), also *r. šinnēšu* "palate"?; < *rebū*; → *ribu* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuzi etc. *rubū*; f. *relabūtu(m)* "fourth; a quarter" 1. usu. before subst. "fourth", *ina rebūtīm šattīm* "in the fourth year"; MA *ina rabūtešu* "for the fourth time"; jB *ina rebi* "fourthly" 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA)] "one-quarter", OA *rebūt erim* "a quarter of the copper"; M/NB "quarter (-shekel)" [4-*utū*], 3 *rebât* "three-quarters"; NA *ana rabūtīšu irabbi* "will bear interest at 25%"; NB *rebū* "(field subject to) 25% tax", pl. *rebālēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'iu*; *rabiât*; *rabiāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebiš*, *rebītu*, *ribu* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubbu'um*

rediš "in succession" jB ext.; < *redū* I

rēditum (a payment)? OB; < *rēdū*

rēdū(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* "to accompany, lead, drive, proceed" G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKk *ala*) [UŠ] 1. "accompany, escort" s.o. 2. "lead, take", vent. "bring" s.o. somewhere 3. "drive" horses, asses, cart, boat, "herd" cattle, sheep etc. 4. "convey" goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ "appropriate, claim possession of", *warkat PN r.* "succeed to PN's estate" 6. "pursue, chase" enemy etc.; "follow" tracks, customs 7. "lead, direct" troops 8. ellipt. "proceed, be on the way", *arki r.* "follow after", Ass.(roy. inscr.) "march"; astr. of planet "advance" Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver "follow each other"? 2. "lead away" D "add", "make additional payment of" commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lwe/addi* "I added people to its people"; *šuma ul uraddi* "I did not add a line (of text)"; NB *uraddēma aballu* "I am getting healthier" Dtn MB(Ass.) "make repeated additions" Dt pass. of D "be added" Š caus. 1. "have s.o. convey s.th." 2. "make s.o. follow" path etc. 3. "cause" water, canal, blood "to flow (out)"; absol. of invalid "defecate", of demon "spray (poison ?)" 4. "make" constellations "follow on" Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water "be released, channelled" Št² OB "follow along" a road, also ellipt. "proceed"; OB ~ "help" s.o. "along", "do a favour"; jB "persist" in illness ŠD ~ D "add" jB(poet.) N pass. of G "be led away", of animals "be driven"; "be pursued"; of house "be appropriated"; > *rīdu* I, *riḏātu*; *rediš*; *rēdū*, *rēdūtum*, *rēdītum*, *rādiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardītu*, *merdītu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdītū*

rēdūm II "to be suitable" OB G (*ulu*, occas. *ili*); with infin., *ana šabātim ireddū* "they are suitable for taking"; boat *ula ... eredduniāšim* "is not suitable for us"; sheep ... *ana šibūtīm ireddū* "meet the requirement" Gtn iter. "serve repeatedly" N ~ G "be found suitable"; > *riddu*

rēdū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] "soldier, private", freq. acting as police; *qaqqad rēdīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] "original (i.e. not substitute) private" 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ "administrator" 3. M/jB "pursuer, persecutor" 4. jB "accompanying (ox)"?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *rādiu*

rēdūtum in *rēdūssuma lillik* "let him perform his military service" OB; < *rēdū*

rēḫāniš "as the remnant" jB; < *rēḫu*

rēḫtu(m), *riḫtu(m)* "remainder" [ĪB.TAG₄] *rēḫat būlim* "the rest of the cattle", pl. *rēḫāti* "left-overs (of temple offerings)"; NA, NB in PNs, *DN-r.-uṣur* "DN protect the rest"; < *rēḫu*

rēḫū(m), *raḫū* "to pour out; have sexual intercourse with" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep "flow over" s.o.; trans. "pour" sleep, liquid "over" 2. of man, "copulate with, inseminate", girl *ša lā rēḫātu* "has not been inseminated"; transf. of god, seed plough "inseminate" earth 3. of father, demon etc. "engender, procreate" Gtn iter., of diseases "repeatedly affect" s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB "sprinkle" with oil, "pour" magical liquid "over" s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *riḫītu*; *riḫūtu*; *ruḫū*; *rāḫū*; *raḫḫātu*; *marḫītu*

rēḫu(m), *riḫu(m)* "remaining, left over" Bab., NA; *rēḫūtešunu* "the remainder of them"; as subst. "the rest", pl. freq. *rēḫānu* "those remaining"; < *riāḫu*

rē'i-alpūtu "post of oxherd" NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU₄-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

rē'indu "beloved" NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

rē'ītu(m) "shepherdess" OAKk, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

rē'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

rēmānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū "compassionate" jB; < *rēmēnū* + *-ān*

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* "merciful" Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

rēm̄tu "womb" jB [ARḪUŠ], of foetus *rēm̄assu*

"its womb"; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* "womb; compassion" [ARḪUŠ]

1. "womb" of woman; goddess, *rīmu ālid*

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; r. *rašû(m)/šakânu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *niq rēmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnânû*, *rēmēnû*; *rēmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rêmu → also *rîmu* I

rêmu(m), Ass. *re'amu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARĤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištari* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnânû*, *rēmēnû*; *rēmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rê'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmûtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) r. *šakânu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rêmu*

rēmûtu → also *rîmûtu*

rêqênum "from a distance" OB in *ina r.-ma*; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m), *rêqû(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu umi rêqûti* "from distant days"; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKk, Bab. G (*ê*, stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sâbu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance"; OAKk name of wall *Muriq-* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqênum*; Ass. → *ruâqu*

resênu → *rasânu*

resînu → *râsinu*

resinûtu → *râsinûtu*

rêsu → *râsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rêšu(m) "helper" [Á.TAĤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû-* before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rêšêšu* "with his allies"; < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *î nura'is* "let us help" one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *râsu*

rêšûtu(m) "help, assistance" [Á.TAĤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥāmeš* "to their mutual support"; *rêšût awîlim* (etc.) *alâku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rêšu*

rêšātu → *rîštu*

rêšêtu → *rêštu*

rêšiš "like a slave" jB; < *rêšu* 6

rêštu(m); pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšâti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakânu/šûšû* ~ "to exalt"? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêštu → also *rîшту*

rêštû(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first(-born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + *-î*

rêšûm "reckless, inconsiderate" OB lex.; < *rašû* III ?

rêšû → also *râšû*

rêšu(m), *râšu(m)* "head; beginning; slave" [SAG] 1. "head" of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kâs r. alpim, šabitim* etc. "ox, gazelle's-head cup"; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) r. *šapâlu/šaqû* (s.o.'s) "head is low/is high", *rêssu našû* "to care about him; require, need, call on him", r. *šūqû* "to honour"; → *kullu* III 2; *ina r. izuzzu(m)* "to stand by, assist" s.o.; OB DN *ili rêšiya* "my personal god" 2. O/jB *šût r. ~* "courtiers", M/NB *ša r.* (a court official); MA du. *ša rêšên*, NA *ša r.* [LÚ.SAG] "eunuch" 3. "top, upper part" of building; "peak" of mountain; "upper border" of country, "top" of door, furniture, "head" of bed; "upper side, tip" of part of body; transf. *ana r. šakânu* "to promote"; horizontally "head" of canal, bridge; r. *eqli(m) kašâdu(m)* "to reach head of field", i.e. destination 4. "beginning"; in time r. *šatti(m)/(w)arḥi(m)* "b. of year/month", r. *šarrûti* "accession year": of activity r. *nikkassê* "b. of accounting", r. *kišrišu* "his first payment", r. *tāmarti* "first visibility", r. *šipti* "start of incantation"; OB math. r. *še'im* etc. "initial, original amount of grain" etc.; OB *rêšam*, *ina rêši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rêšîn*), *ištuultulissu r.* "earlier, from the start" 5. "top quality, the best"; OA ~ "available amount, level" of goods, payment 6. O/jB "slave" [also SAG.İR]; > *rêšiš*, *rêštu*, *rêštû*, *rêšûtu*; *rûшту*

rêšu → *râsu*

rêšûtânû → *rašâtânû*

rêšuttu → *rêšûtu*

rêšûtu → *rašâtû*

rêšûtu(m), Ass. *rêšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB r. *epêšu* "to serve" (gods); r. *alâku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rêšu* 6

retû(m) I "fixed, installed" O/MB of door, wheel; < *retû* II

retû(m) II, occas. *raṭû* "to drive in, fix" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) "drive in" nail etc.; "fix in place", foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G "drive in" nail, stake; "install" stele, doors; "fix" eyes; "impale" s.o. on stake N "be fastened" of sword; > *retû* I; *martû*?; *tertîtu*

rêtu ~ "strength" jB lex.

re'û(m), M/NA *ra'û*, M/NB also *rey/wû* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire''i*, *irê*, pret. *irê*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'ât nišê* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rîtu*; *re'û*, *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *merîtu*

rê'u "angry" Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

rê'û(m), *rêyû(m)*, OAKk *rê'ium*, *râ'û(m)* "shepherd, herdsman" [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i) r.* "chief shepherd"; transf. god, king as "shepherd" of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mār(at) r.* (a grasshopper); < *re'û*; > *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *rê'i-
alpûtu*

rê'ûtu → *rîmûtu*

rê'ûtu(m) "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana r.* "for pasturage", NB *mār-r.* "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, r. *epêšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", r. *tenêšêti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rê'û*

rewû, *reyû* → *re'û*

rêyû → *re'û*

rêzu → *ra'azu*

riâbu(m), *râbu*, OAKk *re'âbum*? "to replace, requite" G (*î*) [SU] 1. "replace, restore" s.th. to s.o. (= dat., *ana*); MB *ul ribâk* "I am not repaid", *riba r.* "pay compensation"; of deity esp. in PN "restore" brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB "pay back, requite", *gimilla(m) r.* "return a favour", god *irâbšu lumnu* "will pay him back with evil" D OA

"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *ribu* III; *ru'ubbâ'um*; *râ'ibânum*; *ra'ibu* II?; *muribbu*; *taribtu*; → *Ribatu*

riâhu(m), *râhu* "to remain, be left over" G (*i*) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šurîḥ(a)-DN*; > *rêhu*, *rêhtu*, *rêḥâniš*; *rûhu*; *ruḥḥu*

riâmu → *râmu* III

ri'âmûtu → *ra'âmuttu*

riânum (a tree) OAKk, OB?, used for masts?; → *iliânum*

riâqu(m), *râqu* "to be empty; be unemployed" G (*î*; stat. Bab. *riq*, Ass. *râq*) [SUD] 1. "be empty", of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mê riqat* "is without water"; transf. of word "be meaningless" 2. of persons, animals, plough "be without work", "be free" for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tariqqû* "until you are free"; of days "be empty, unoccupied" D 1. "make empty, empty out" jar etc. 2. OB "leave" cattle "unemployed" Š ~ D "empty, unload" vessel, ship; NA "release" s.o., from employment; OB "allow" cattle "to be unemployed"; > *riqu* I, *riqûtu*; *teriqtu*

riâšu(m), *râšu* "to rejoice" G (*î*; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššû*) [SÛ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panûšu irišû*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rîšu*, *rîшту*, *rîšiš*

riâtu "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warûm* II

ribatu(m) "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riâbu*

ribbatu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LÂL+GAG; LÂL+U; LAL+U; LÂL.ĤI.A] in silver, animals etc.; *bêl ribbêt awîlim* "man's creditor"; *ribbâti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

ribbatu II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabâku*

ribšum "protest"? OA in *ribšê epâšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabâšum*

ribu I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *râbu*

ribu II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina mîphî u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kîma r. šamšî* "like sunset"; < *rahû* III; → *rûbu* II

rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" OAKk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*
rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*
rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *rebītu*
rību → also *ra'ību* II
riḏdu, *rīdu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āhiz* r. "well-behaved"; < *redūm* II
riḏpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*
rīdu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, droving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *hēl(et)* r.-ya "my persecutor"; < *redū* I
rīdu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB
rīdu → also *riddu*
riḏūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", r. *redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *bīt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *ūm ridūti* *Ištar* "day of procession? for *Ištar*"; < *redū* I
rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables
riggatu "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu* I
rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? OAKk(Sum.)
rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*
riglum (or *riklūm*) (an object) OA
rigmu(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [GŪ] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; r. *Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; r. *šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *elī, ina muḥḥi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*
riḥīstu, *riḥiltu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. r. *Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḥāšu* I
riḥītu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḥū*
riḥīšu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GİR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša* r., *ḏR.* "god of storm-flood", *uḫpat* r. "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḥāšu* I
riḥšum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in r. *raḥāšum*; < *raḥāšum* III
riḥtu → *reḥtu*
riḥu → *reḥu*

riḥūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.R.I.A.] "insemination, sperm", r. *amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḥūt PN* "progeny of PN"; r. *Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", r. *Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḥū*

ri'ībtu → *ra'ībtu*

ri'ībum → *ra'ību* I

ri'ītū → *rītū*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [U5] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "superstructure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in r. *ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), r. *arg/kabi* "spur of a bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikiš/ltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*
riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

riḡmāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rīmu* I

riḡmānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rīmu* I?

riḡmātum pl. "love" OAKk, from *Ištar*; < *rāmu* II
riḡmītu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū* II

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TU5], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *bīt* r. "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē* r. "bathing water", r. *tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

rimmatum ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

rīmtu(m) "wild cow" O/jB [SUN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rīmu* I

rīmtu(m), OAKk *rīmtum*, NB *rīndu* "beloved" (f.) OAKk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp. in fPNs; < *rāmu* II

rimṭu (an illness) NA

rīmu(m) I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU4.)AM] hunted; *qaran* r. "bull's horn"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *ḏRimē* "divine bulls"; representations of r. *kadru/nadru/ekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rīmtu*, *rīmāniš*, *rīmānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rīmu(m) II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rīmuš* "His gift", *Rīm-Anum*; < *rāmu* III

rīmu → also *rēmu*

rīmu(m) "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [ĀG]; < *rāmu* II

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rīmu* I

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., r. *rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū* III

rīmūtu, NB also *rēm'ūtu* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rīmuāte*; NA *kī* r. "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana* r. *ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rīmūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu* III

rīndu → *rīmtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rīntum → *rīmtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

riḡhu(m) "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḫum*

ripittu ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḫarrān* r. *alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu* II

riḡqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

ripsu I "threshing(s)" (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

ripsu II "vapour, haze" NA

ripūtu "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um* 2

riḡdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

riḡittu (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

riḡītu(m) I, *riḡittu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

riḡītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

riḡlum → *riglum*

riḡqu "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab* r. "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riḡqūtu*

riḡqu → also *rīqu* II; *ruḡqu* I

riḡqūtu "position of votary" NB; < *riḡqu*

riḡu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu* r. "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *rīqūtu*

riḡu(m) II, *riḡqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/ḪI.A)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir* r. "all aromatic trees" in park, r. *īābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

riḡūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riḡūssu/sīna* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riḡūssu ul itallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā rīqūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *rīqu* I

risbatu(m) "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risibtu "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

risittu, *rišittu*; pl. Mari *rišātu*, NB *riš(in)nēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; r. *ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"; < *rasānu*

rīsu, *rīssu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *rišittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišū(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Ā.TAḪ] r. *ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak* r. (part of liver); *ālik(at)* r. "helper"; < *rāšu*

rīšāti → *rēštu*

rišātu → *rišūtu*

rīšātu → *rīštu*

rišibtu "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *rišibtu hēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rīšiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišītum → *rišūtu*

rištu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* “rejoicing, celebration” [AR.I.1?] *r. šakānu* “to hold a celebration”, *r. malū* “be given over to rejoicing”; < *riāšu*

rištu(m) “celebrated” O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

rišummāni ~ “naked”? jB lex.; < *erū* III ?

rišūtu(m), *rišūtu*, occas. *rašūtu*; pl. *rišātu* “redness, reddening” O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U₅] “copulating with each other”, of animals 2. of ox with two “superimposed, entwined” bodies; < *rakābu* Gt

ritpāḥum, *ritpuḥum* “two-handed” OB lex.; → *ruppuḥum*

ritpāšu “very wide” j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

ritpuḥum → *ritpāḥum*

rittu(m); pl. see 7, “hand” [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāhu* “to hold in the hand”, also transf., *tamḥat rittušša* “she holds in her hand”; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, “wrist” for ring; NB transf. “possession” 2. “paw” of animal, Anzū 3. “handle”; ^{na₄}*r.* “stamp-seal”; j/NB astr. (mul)*r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ “opportunity, feasibility”, *kima rittimma* “as occasion arises”; *ul rittum* “there is/was no opportunity” (→ *redūm* II ?) 5. NB *ina (muḥḥi) itēt r.* “in one go, all in one” 6. “plough”? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra’āt(um)* as linear measure ?

ritu(m), *ri’itu* “pasture” Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīsi*), cattle (*alpi*); *r. u mašqītu* “pasture and watering-place”; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses ?; < *re’ū*

ritūmum “love-making” OB; < *rāmu* II Gt infin.

riṭbu (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

riṭibtu(m) “wetness, wetting” O/jB; house *r. immar* “will suffer from damp”; “watered land, irrigable fields”; < *raṭābu*

riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri’ūtu → *rīmūtu*

riwītu → *rītu*

rū → *erū* I; *rū’u*

rū’a → *rū’u*

ru’āmu(m) “love” O/jB (lit.) “(sexual) charm” of woman; jB “love-making”, gift *kī r.* “out of love, for love”; < *rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) “to be distant, go far off” Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA “allow (silver) to be at a distance”; Bab. → *rēqu*

ru’ātu → *ru’tum*

rū’atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ “princess”; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler;

< *rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā’u → *rubū* I

rubā’ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubbu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I “brought to full growth” NB, of vine; < *rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ “increase” MB; NA “interest” on silver etc.; < *rabū* II D

rubbu’um “to quadruple” OB D stat. *lū rubbu’ūku* “let them be increased fourfold for you”; < *rebū* denom.

rubšu(m) O/jB 1. animal’s “litter, bedding” 2. “dung (from floor of stall)” 3. lex. (syn. for womb)?; < *rabūšu*

rūbtu → *ru’ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā’u(m)* ~ “prince” [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. “king, ruler”, OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. “king”, “noble”; as title of DN; < *rabū* II; > *rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu’ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* “anger, turmoil” M/jB of deity; pl. “raging, turmoil” of sea; < *ra’ābu*

rūbu II “setting” NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *rību* II

rūbu III “adulthood” NA; < *rabū* I

rubu’ā “four each” O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu’ū → *rubu’ū*

rubūtu “(divine) queen” jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā’ūtum* “rulership” Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātum* “to seize the kingship”; *ūmī rubūti* “days of rule”, *šamnē r.* “oil of kingship”; < *rubū*

rubu’ū, *rubu’ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. “four-year-old” [MU.4], of animals 2. “of team of four”, of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū “added to, increased” NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. “loft, room on roof” Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bīt r.* “upper storey”; > *ruggubu* II

rugū(m) ~ “to make false claim” O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I “with roof-room” Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* “house with(out) second storey”; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

ruggubu II “to put on an upper storey” jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu “very wicked” jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū “legal claim” MA; < *rugummū* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā’um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* “claim”; *r. (ul) īšu* “is (not) liable to claim”; *r. nasāḥu* “to reject a claim”; “(sum) claimed”, *r. apālum* “to pay a claim”; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

ruḥḥu “left over, special?” j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāḥu*

ruḥḥupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

ruḥū(m) “sorcery, philtre” O/jB [UŠ₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* “spells of hatred”; *bēl r.-ya* “my bewitcher”; < *reḥū*

rūḥu “(special) remnant”? NB; < *riāḥu*

rū’iš “for (his) friend” OB; < *rū’u*

rukkubum “fertilized” OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukkusu; NA pl. *rakkasūte* “well fitted together” M/jB of house, door; NA of horses “harnessed”?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rukūpu* “vehicle” Bab., NA; i.e. 1. “chariot”, e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* “his royal vehicle” 2. “boat” [GIŠ.MÁ.U₅] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* “boatman” 3. of animal, “mount”; camels *rukūpišunu* “their mounts”; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu “waste bath-water” jB; < *ramāku*

rummū “released, slackened”? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum “bathed” OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* “beloved” (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra’ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuḥum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riḥu*; *ritpāḥum*

ruppuqum mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) “width, breadth” [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqtum ~ “a rivet” OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* “phlegm, spittle” O/jB, MA [Uḫ] of person, animal, Tiāmat; MA ~ “scum” on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* “r. wool”; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; < *raqābu* ?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* “I shall make you decay” jB; < *raqābu*

rūqiš “(from) afar” M/jB; < *rūqu*

ruqpu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. “cauldron” [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II “thinness; thin place, part” O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* “thin part of ears”; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* “to process oil” MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; “add aromatics to, perfume”; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqītu* II; *muraqqiu*, *muraqqītu*; *naqqītu* II; *tarqītu*

ruqququ “very thin” jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) “distant” [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road “long”; as subst. “the distance”, freq. f. pl., *ana riqēti* “into the distance”; transf. of heart “deep, unfathomable” 2. of time: “distant” days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* “remote descendant”; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

rusšū(m) ~ “to dissolve”? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); > *rusū*

rusū(m), occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. “dissolution?; sorcery” O/jB [UŠ₁₁] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); < *russū*

ruššunu ~ “loud-voiced” jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) “help” O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rūšiš mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ruššu → *rūšu* I

ruššū(m) “red” Bab. [ḫUŠ(.A)] of gold, sun, bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; < *rašū* II; → *ḫuššū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ “to fix” or “overlay” Mari, metal-working term

rūštu(m) “top quality; best oil” Bab., NA 1. “first class” [SAG] in *šaman r.* “first class oil” 2. “first class oil” [i.SAG]; < *rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* “dirt” O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II “door-lintel” Mari; < W.Sem.

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašû* II
rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"
ru'tītu, *ruttītu* "sulphur" M/jB [ÚĤ.dfd; UŠ₁₁ (.dfd)] "river-spittle" as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*
ruttu → *rūtu*
ruttuḥu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
ruttutum "shivery"? OB lex.; < *ratātu*
rutūm mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.
rūtum, *ruttu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atum?* "companion, associate" (f.); also as fPN; Istar *r. ilāni*; < *rū'u* f.
rūtu → also *ru'tum*
rūtum → *rū'ūtu*
ru'tum, *rūtu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* "spittle" OAKk, O/jB [ÚĤ]; *r. nadû(m)* "to spit"; *ina pišu r. illak* "saliva flows in his mouth"; freq. in mag.; "sap" of plant; → *ru'tūtu*
ru'tu → also *rūtum*
ruḥbu(m) "dampness" O/jB lex.; < *raḥābu*
ruḥibtu "dampness" jB [KI.DURU₅] 1. "damp ground", "irrigated field" 2. (an illness, phps.)

"dropsy", *r. marāšu/našû* "to suffer from r."; < *raḥābu*; → *ruḥibtu*
ruḥtubu "wetted through" jB lex.; < *raḥābu*
rūḥtu "half-cubit, span" NA [LAL] esp. to measure children's height; < (*amma*)*r + ūtu*
ruḥibtu "dampness" jB lex. (= *ruḥibtu*); < *raḥābu*
rū'u(m), *rūm*, *rū'a*, occas. *rā'um* "colleague, friend"; *ina bīt rū'išu ašrum* "place (for him) in his colleague's house"; *rū'a kaššāpat* "my associate is a witch"; > *rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*; *rā'u*
ru'ubbā'um "replacement" OAKk, of cow etc.; < *riābu*
ru'ubtu, *rūbtu* "rage" j/NB; < *ra'ābu*
ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*
ru''umu D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzû's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*
rū'ūtu(m), *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* "friendship, association" O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banūm* "to form a friendship"; < *rū'u*

S

sa'ābu (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. G (*ili*)
sa'ālu, *sālu* "to cough" jB lex., med. G (*u/u*)
 D "cough protractedly"; "cough" matter "up"
 Št "be made to cough"; > *suālu*
sa'āpu → *sa'ābu*
sa'atum (a tax or payment) OA
sabā'iu "seventh" MA [7-ū]; < *sebe*
sabāku(m) "to interweave" OB G (*ili*) transf. "bring into company of" s.o. D "plait"; > *sābikum*; *musabbiktu*
sabālu → *zabālu*
sabarru → *saparru*
sabāsu → *subbusu* II; *šabāsu*
sabāšu → *šapāšu*
sabāt → *sebītum*
sabā'u(m) "to rock, quake; lurch" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot, dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear D "make to rock, rock" trans., sea; med., person Š "cause to quake"; > *sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*
sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*
sabbasū → *šabbasū*
sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*
sabbu → *sā'u*
sabībum mng. unkn. OB as PN
sabību → also *sabūbu*
sābikum "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*
sabillūm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.
sabirru → *šawirum*
sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKk, O/jB

sābītu(m) "female brewer, alehouse keeper" O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KURUN.NA]; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; also as fPN; < *sābū*
sābi'u "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*
sābi'u → also *sābū*
sabīlum "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.
sabsinnu "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsū*
sabsinnūtu "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*
sabsu → *šabsu*
sabsū, *sabsu'u*, *šabšū* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*
sabsuttu → *šabsūtu*
sabsu'u → *sabsū*
sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hurr.
sabū(m) ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB G also sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi "assign" corn "for brewing"?; > *sību*; *sibūtu*; *sābū*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; *nashū*
sābu (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.
sābū(m), *sēbū*, *šibū*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKk, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KURUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; *šikar s. "brewer's beer"*; < *sabū*; > *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šēbūm*
sābu(m), *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. G (*a/a*) Gtn? iter.
sabubānu → *zibibiānum*
sabūbu, *sabību* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*
sabūtu → *sibūtu*
sābūtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābū*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features D j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?
sadāḥum (or *saṭāḥum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order, do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alu*, otherwise *i/i*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" D ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB(lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sādiru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*
sādātu → *sādu* I
sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanaku(m), *s/šandanaku(m)*, *šaddan=aku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.
saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum* II
saddu → also *šaddu*
sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum* II
sadirtu "battle line" NA; < *sadru*
sādiru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*
sādīu "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu* I
sadriš "regularly" jB; < *sadru*
sadru(m), NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*
sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādīu*
sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādītu*?
sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB(poet.) G (*alā*) enemy *sa'du* "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*
sa'du → also *sādu* I
sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II?

sa'ēru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL(.LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagallūhu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

sāgātu → *sāgu* I

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbū "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbū → also *sagbu*

sagdilūm "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

sagdū → *qaqqadū*

sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

sagēru → *sakru*

sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU₉.NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilūm → *sangilūm*

saggu → *šaggu*

sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sagiqqu → *sakikkū*

sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

sagrikkum (or *sakrikkum*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

sagū I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagū II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

sagū → also *sāgu* II

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

sāgu(m) II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; *s. nēmedi*, *s. parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

saḥāhu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country D OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šaḥallū*

saḥālu(m), *seḥēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alu*, occas. *i/i*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāll/šahāl šīri* "annoyance" D ~ G Dtn iter., of spears N pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *seḥlu*; *siḥiltu*

saḥamḥu → *ḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? D "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. N "be troubled" Mari (unless G?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
saḥānu jB G mng. unkn. D "to draw" dagger
saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

saḥaptu "devastation" jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*

saḥāpu(m) "to envelop, overwhelm" Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; "spread" net etc. "over" s.o.; "overtum" chariot, ship, bowl etc. D ~ G of radiance etc., demon "overwhelm"; "overcome"? mountain; "overwhelm" s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātīm*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear Š jB "cause" radiance, fear "to overwhelm"; "cover" s.th. "with" s.th. (= 2 acc.) Št jB stat. of livers "are made to overlie each other" N [ŠÚ] pass. of G Ntn iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāḥipu*; *seḥpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*; *musahḥiptu*; *muštahḥiptu*; *nashapu*, *nashiptu*

Šaḥarātum (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)

saḥargū, *šahargū* "mudguard" M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

saḥār(i), *saḥār ūmi* "in the evening" O/jB; < *saḥāru*

saḥarmuddū ~ "body"? jB lex.; < Sum.

saḥarru → *šaharru* II

saḥaršubbūm, *saḥaršuppū*, occas. *suḥaršuppū*, NA also *šaharšuppū* "leprosy" Bab., NA [ŠAḤAR.ŠUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. "to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy"; < Sum.

saḥartum → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

saḥaru "tower" NA; < Aram.

saḥāru(m) "to go around, turn; search; tarry" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. "turn round, turn back", of army; of city etc. "change" political allegiance; of deity "turn to, favour" s.o.; "care for"; with *idu* "turn to s.o.'s side", "align o.s. with" 2. "go (a)round", esp. in search of s.th./s.o., "search for"; mag. ~ "seek out, i.e. bewitch" s.o. 3. OA "tarry, delay", esp. stat. "is held up"; "await" s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. "again" B. of things, processes etc. 1. "turn" (intrans.), "move round", stat. "is turned", of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. "stay around, persist" 3. stat. "is surrounded by" s.th. (= acc.); also trans. "lie round" of ominous features Gtn [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 "constantly seek out", "seek to help" s.o. D [NIGIN] 1. "send" s.o., head "round" town, villages for public display; stat. "is round,

encompasses" of hair, part of liver 2. "make" s.o. "return, retreat", "turn back" embassy, attack etc.; Mari "turn" s.o. "out, evict"; NA "bring back, return (trans.)", in hendiad. + *nadānu* "give back", "restore" s.th. to o.'s possession; Mari "(re)convert" building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, "turn" o.'s back, in flight; *kišādam* s. 'turn the neck' i.e. "attend", OB "apply o.s." to work, jB "give attention to s.o." malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; "divert o.'s eyes, head" to other matter; *pāni* s. "turn o.'s face" to attend, "turn face away" in displeasure, rejection, "towards" s.o. in reconciliation Dtn jB error for Gtn?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. Š caus.; OA of G A 3 "make s.o. tarry"; OB "convert (mood of)" troops; "make" wall, canal "surround" city, orchard etc. Št 1. "surround s.th. on all sides" with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops "stand in a circle"; of bodies "lie round one another" N [NIGIN] 1. "turn back, come back" of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king "turn towards, favour" s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. "do" s.th. "again" Ntn iter., esp. "search out constantly", "be constantly in attendance on"; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *seḥru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *sāḥiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suḥḥuru*, *suḥḥurtu*; *suḥḥurrā'um*; *maḥḥaru*, *maḥḥartum*, *maḥḥar=ūtum*; *maḥḥaru?*; *mussaḥru*; *musahḥirtum?*; *mussaḥḥiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

saḥār ūmi → *saḥāri*

saḥāšu(m) "to catch in a net" jB lex. G; > *seḥšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥḥastum?*

saḥatennū → *šuhatinnū*

saḥātu I (a bush)? jB lex.

saḥātum II "pitfall, trap" Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

saḥā'um → *seḥū*

saḥertum, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

sāḥertu(m) Bab., NA 1. 'favourer', desig. of goddess (< *sāḥiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU₄.)AB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. "enclosure wall" of house, garden 5. "reflex? bow" Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

saḥḥa(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sahhertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahhiru*
sahhiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahhiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *saharu*
sahhiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahhu* I
sahhu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahhiš*
sahhum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahhu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahhū (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahiptu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahāpu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sahiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sahertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *saharu*; > *sahertu*
sahirum → also *zākirum*
sahišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahitu → *sihitu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZĀ.ĦI.LI.(SAR); ZĀ.ĦI.LI.A.(SAR); O/MB also ZĀ.AĦ.LI.(A).(SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlātu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab.(lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)?
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahṭu “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sāhum → *šāhu*

sah'um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā'idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum? mng. uncl. Mari, in *tušsar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*, *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*ili*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*, *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*ili*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. *i*) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*ili*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*ulu*; *ili*?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*u/u*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakbū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB(Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakīru → *sakru*
sākīru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay? *sa(k)kum* → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku*? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt* s. *sakkū* → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkutu → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sag/kēliru*, NB *šagīru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagīru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [ŠUD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *suḡullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*alu*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu qaqqara isallah* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḡhu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḡum*; *maslahu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
salāhu(m) II, *salā'u*, *šalāhu*, *šelēhu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (*ili*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?
salātu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?
salamahum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *ala*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulummū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*alu*) lex., med. D ~ G? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu u s.* “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*
salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *šalātu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (*ala*, *ili*) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf. complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *silittu*; *mašlatu*
salā'u(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (*alu*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *bīt salā' mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā'i* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “sully” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. I. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken (intrans.)” [LIL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LIL.LIL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'u* *m*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA § NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?). > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslūtu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKG **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbagīnu → *sapalgīnu*

salhu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salhu(m) II, *saḥhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salhūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīhtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīhu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salīmīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

salīmu(m), *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] *s. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* *s.* "in peace"; *ana* *s.* "for (making) peace"; NA *s. kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* *s.* "one at peace with" *s.o.*, "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. *s. rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulnu* 4

sālīmu → *salmu*

salīqu → *salqu*

salītu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalqu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

salu ~ "tray" O/MB (Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB (Alal.) of bronze; usu. *giš*., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālīmu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salītu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *salīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salīš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salū → *šalū* III

salū → *salā* u I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA (*ina*) *s.* "unchecked"?;

OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB (N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādīru "flower" NA, *šaman* *šim* *s.* "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*ulu*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādīm* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samīdu* I; *sumīdātu*; *sāmīdu*

samaḥḥu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāhu(m), Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*alu*, Nuzi *iti*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver, Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samaḥu*; *sāmīhum*; *summuḥu*; *musammeḥtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*alu*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu*?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātīm* "eight years"; OB (Tell Haddad) *samāninammatīm* "eight cubits" (→ *anmatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?; *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*alu* or *ulu*) lex., jB (lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḥasu(m) (or *samḥašu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḥu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāhu*

samīdu(m) I; pl. *sa'emmidātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zid* *s.*; < *samādu*

samīdu(m) II, *simīdum*, *sīšamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* *s.* "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ús*. or *s.sar*

sāmīdu(m) "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmīhum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāhu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samītu → *samīdu* II

sāmītu → *šāmītu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

sammaḥūte → *summuḥu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?

sammīdātu → *samīdu* I

sammīnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.

sammu → *sānu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZÀ.MÍ]; *šer'ān* *s.* "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārēlšūt* *s.* "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB;

< Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuḥu → *summuḥu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=*samna*; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also *giš* *s.*

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. *s. maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "carnelian" (also other red stones ?) [(NA4.)GUG]; *s. kūrī*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*ulu*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" **Gtn** NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *simum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*) *s.* "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmū*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuḥlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel ?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MÀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

“keep feeling sick”; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*
salā'u(m) II “to leave uninformed” Ass. G (*ili*)
 deceitfully; NA “deceive, tell lie (to)” Gtn iter.
 NA Š NA “disdain, neglect” (< Aram.?);
 > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*
salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKk G (*ili*)
salā'u → also *salāhu* II
salbaḡīnu → *šapalḡīnu*
salḡu(m) I “sprinkled, damp” 1. OB of lamb still
 wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]
 2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area;
 < *salāhu* I
salḡu(m) II, *saḡḡu* (a garment) O/MB; of red
 wool
salḡūtum mng. uncert. OB
sālīḡtu (an object, phps.) “sprinkler” MB;
 < *salāhu* I
sālīḡu(m) “sprinkler” O/jB of paths, prof. desig.;
 < *salāhu* I
salīmīš “in peace” j/NB; < *salīmu*
salīmu(m), *silīmu*; pl. f. “peace, amity” Bab.,
 M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* “to
 make peace”; “peace (mission, overture)”; *ina*
 s. “in peace”; *ana* s. “for (making) peace”; NA
 s. *kiššati* “world peace”; OB *salīmātum*
 “(words of) peace”; *bēl* s. “one at peace with”
 s.o., “ally”; “peace” with god, esp. s. *rašū* “to
 acquire divine pardon”; < *salāmu* II; →
šalnu II; *šulmu* 4
sālīmu → *salmu*
saliḡu → *salqu*
salittu → *salmu*
salītu “net” j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.
salku → *šalḡu*
sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-
 com)? jB lex.; < Sum.
sallatu → *šillatu* I
sallātu → *salātu* I
sallewe → *zallewe*
sallu ~ “tray” O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.;
 MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡiṣs., also of silver,
 gold
sallūm → *sullū* I
salmāniš “in friendly mood”? jB; < *salmu*
salmu, *sālīmu* “peaceful, friendly” M/NB, NA of
 goddess (*salittu*), of night-time; as subst. “one
 at peace, ally”, pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*;
 < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalnu* I
salqu, *saliḡu* “boiled” j/NB, NA of meat, also
 subst. “boiled (meat)”, pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl.
 f. *saliḡāte*; < *salāqu* I
salṭu I “trimmed” jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salṭu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.
salṭiš mng. unkn. jB astr.
salṭu → *šalṭu* III
salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III
sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes
sālu → also *sa'ālu*
sal'ū pl. “ignorance”? OA *i(na)* s. “unchecked”?;
 OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II
salule → *zalule*
saluppu → *suluppu*
salūtum “family relationship” OB(N.Mes.);
 < *salātu* I
samādiru “flower” NA, *šaman* šim.s. “oil of
 blossom”; < Aram.
samādu(m), NB *semēdu* “to grind (finely)”
 Bab., OA G (*ūlu*) barley, sesame; *šipir*
samādīm “grinding work”; jB stat., transf. of
 part of entrails Gtn iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*;
samīdu I; *sumīdātu*; *sāmīdu*
samaḡḡu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.
samāḡu(m), Nuzi *semēḡu*, D occas. *šummuḡu*
 “to mix” (intrans.) Bab., M/NA G (*alu*, Nuzi
ii) of metals, troops; “be joined” of parts of
 liver; Nuzi “share” in property; jB “have
 intercourse”, man with ox; (trans.) “mix” s.th.
 with water (*ana mē*) D “mix” (trans.) drugs,
 ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of
 ornament “is encrusted with”; MA “confuse”
 field borders; Nuzi, Ug. “give share” of
 property Dt NA usu. Dtt Nuzi “receive share”,
 Bogh., NA “perjure o.s.”; > *samḡu*; *sāmīḡum*;
summuḡu; *musammeḡtu*
samāku(m) “to cover up, bury” O/jB, M/NA
 G (*alu*) with earth; boundary; canal, with
 weeds; MA of rapist “constrain”? D ~
 “smother, incapacitate”? person, fort; NA
 “support” (< Aram.) N OB of canal “become
 smothered, overgrown” by weeds; > *samku*,
sankātu?, *sankūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*
samallu → *samullu*
samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB
 ***samānā** “eighty” not attested in syll. wr.
 ***samānēšeret** “eighteen” not attested in syll. wr.
samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* “eighteenth” NB;
 < **samānēšeret*
samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu*
 “eight”, *samanti ūmē* “eight days”; *samāne*
šanātīm “eight years”; OB(Tell Haddad)
samāninammatīm “eight cubits” (→ *ammātu*
 I); jB *šārī samānūti* “eight winds”; > *samnu* I,
samānū; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?;
summunu; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*
sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū “eighth, one-eighth”; < *samāne*; →
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samaru (an ornament)? jB
samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ “to set aside, separate
 off” OA G (*ii*) silver, goods etc.
samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḡasu*
samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*
samāšu(m) ~ “to hide” O/jB G (*alu* or *ulu*) lex.,
 jB(lit.) D Mari “conceal” person, animal
 N Mari “be hidden” or “hide o.s.”, from census;
 > *simīštum*; *sumšu*?
samā'u → *samū* II
samdakkum → *santakku*
samdu(m), *sandu* “ground, milled” O/jB;
 < *samādu*
sameḡa (a plant) jB lex.
samḡasu(m) (or *samḡasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.;
 → *samāsu*
samḡu “mixed” jB, of censers “assorted”?;
 < *samāḡu*
samīdu(m) I; pl. *sa/emmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour)
 O/jB freq. zīds.; < *samādu*
samīdu(m) II, *simīdum*, *s/šamītu* (a soapwort)?
 O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s.
 “seed of s.” as drug; occas. wr. ūs. or s.sar
sāmīdu(m) “grinder; miller” O/jB, M/NA; also
 as PN; < *samādu*
sāmīḡum “(wine-)mixer”? Mari, prof. desig.;
 < *samāḡu*
samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice)
 O/jB
samīš “like one undecided”? jB; < *samū* I
samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ “wall-plinth,
 revetment” j/NB, NA?
samiḡu → *samīdu* II
sāmiḡu → *šāmiḡu* I
samku “buried” jB lex. syn. of “dead”; < *samāku*
samkuttum → *sankuttum*
samkūtu “infilling”? Mari; < *samāku*
sammaḡūte → *summuḡu*
sammānum → *samīnu*
sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?
sammīdātu → *samīdu* I
sammīnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi
sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.
sammu → *sāmu*
sammū(m) “lyre, harp” Bab. [(ḡiṣ.)ZĀ.Mī];
šer'ān s. “lyre-string”; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. “lyre-
 player(s)”; transf. to describe large hands, jB;
 < Sum.; > *sammītum*
sammuḡu → *summuḡu*
sammūtu “fragrance”? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* “eighth” [8-; 8.KAM;
 OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḡ*=
samna; → *samānū*
samnu II “oath” jB
samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* “nail”
 OA, OB of copper; also ḡiṣs.
samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird);
 < Sum.?
sāmtu(m), *sāndltu*, NA *sa'tu* “redness” 1. s.
maḡāšu “to colour red” 2. M/NA “dawn”
 3. “carnelian” (also other red stones ?)
 [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone)
 4. OA “red wool” 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*
samtu → *šamtu* II
samū I ~ “undecided, vacillating” M/jB;
 < *samū* II
samū II ~ “to vacillate, be undecided” j/NB, NA
 G (*ulu*) of person; politically “be unde-
 dependable”; NB “be inept”; jB of ship “drift”
 Gtn NA of feet “deviate, stray” D ~ “cause to
 stray, lose direction”; > *samū* I, *samīš*;
sūmum II; → *našmītu*
samū → also *šamū* I
sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sīmum*, Ug.
šāmu; f. j/NB also *sāndu* “red, brown” [SA5] of
 wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of
 human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḡurāšu*)
 s. “red gold”; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*;
 > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I
sāmu → *siāmu*
sa'mu → *sāmu*
samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari
samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a
 tree) Bab., OA
samuntu → *samnu* I
samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.
sanābu → *sanāpu*
sanamuḡlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
sanannu → *šanannu*
sanānu mng. unkn. G jB lex. D “make flow” in
 channel ?; > *sanninu*
sanapu (a plant) jB lex.
sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) “to tie on” O/jB
 G (*ii*) weapon to body; pin to head D stat.
 mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?; *sāniipum*;
sannāpum
sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas.
šanāqu “to check; approach” G (*ii*) [DIM4
 (.MĀ)] 1. “check” that s.th. is correct, weight,

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" **2.** "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" **Gt** stat. "is near" **D** ~ **G** I "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. **Dt** pass. of **D** "be checked, controlled" **Š** caus. of **G** 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" **N** pass. **NB** "be checked"; **MB** "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*; *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqtu*, *sunnuqtu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II "to lack, be in need of" **NB** stat.; < *Aram.*; > *sunqu*
sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāšu*? "to stick in, drive in" **jB**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) sword into heart **Gtn** **NA** ellipt. "stake out" camp? **D** ~ **G** "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*
sanbuku ~ "bunch, spray" **NA**, of fruit
sandanakku → *saddanakku*
sandāniš "like a bird-catcher" **NA**/**jB**;
 < (*u*)*sandū*
sandu → *samdu*
sandū → *usandū*
sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*
sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) **j/NB**, **NA** [**NA**₄.**SAG**.**GIL**.**MUD**]
sangilūm, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" **OB** in metrology; < **Sum**.
sangirmud → *sangilimud*
sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? **NA**/**jB**
sangūm (a metal object)? **OB**
sangūm → also *šangū*
sangūtu → *šangūtu*
sanḥu, *saḥḥu* (part of an ornament) **NB**, pendant, of gold, silver
sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) **jB**; < **Sum**.
Sāninu **MB** **PN**; < *zanānu* II?
sānipum "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*
saniqtu "verified fact" **Mari**, **jB**; < *sanāqu* I
sāniqtu "controller" **jB**, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu* I
sankallu(m) "foremost" **O**/**jB** **1.** **OB** of gods **2.** [(**NA**₄.)**SAG**.**KAL**] (a precious stone); < **Sum**.
sankātu ~ "intrigues"? **NA**; < *samku*?
sankidabbū (a head illness) **jB** [**SAG**.**KI**.**DAB**.**BA**]; < **Sum**.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.

sankullu(m) **1.** (a mace) **O****Akk**, **jB** [**SAG**.**GUL**; **SAG**.**KUL**.**LA**] **2.** **jB** astr. [**SAG**.**KUL**.**LA**/**LI**] "globe-lightning"; < **Sum**.
sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" **OB** [**SAG**.**KUD**] of grain, animals, gold; < **Sum**.
sannāpum "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*
sannigū "list of stock" **O**/**jB** [**SAG**.**NIG**.**GA**] rdg. uncert.; < **Sum**.; → *namkūru*
sanninu ~ "slanderous" **M**/**jB**; < *sanānu*
sannu (a fishing net) **jB** lex.
sanqu(m) "checked" [**DIM**₄(.MÀ)] of commodities; **OB** math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as **PN**; **j/NB** "obedient; disciplined", *lā* s. "disobedient"; < *sanāqu* I
sanqū (a grade of dates) **Ug**.(lit.); < **Sum**.
sanqūtu "prudence, obedience" **jB** s. *alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu* I
sansannum → *sassannu*
santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" **M**/**NB**(poet.)
santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakkum* "triangle, wedge" **Bab**. **1.** "triangle" [**SAG**.**DÙ**] math. **2.** "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation **3.** "cuneiform wedge" [**SANTAK**₄], esp. s. *takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < **Sum**.
santakku → also *santakka*
santappu "protective cover"? **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.
santašurrū (a stone) **jB** lex.; < **Sum**.
sāntu → *sāmtu*
santukullu (top part of weapon) **OB** lex.; < **Sum**.
sapādu(m) "to mourn" **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta* s. "beat breast"? **Gtn** iter., transf. of date palms **Š** "cause to mourn"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*
sapāhu(m), occas. *šapāhu* "to scatter, disperse" **G** (*alu*) [**BIR**] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body **Gtn** iter. **OA** "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions **D** "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna* s. "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; **NA** stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappaḥūni*) **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass., of property (*bit awilim*) "be squandered" **N** [**BIR**] **1.** pass. of **G** "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" **2.** "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *sipḥu*, *sipiḥtu*; *sapiḥūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappiḥu*; *suppuḥu*; *naspūtu*
sapāku **G** not attested **N** **NA** ~ "to be ensnared" **Ntn** iter. **jB** "writhe" of invalid
sapalginu, *saplagīnu*, *salbagīnu* (a plant) **jB** lex. *sapalu* → *saplu*; *supālu*
sapannu(m) "flatland, plain" **Bab.**, **NA** between mountains; reed-swamp; s. *tāmti* "coastal plain"; < *sapānu*
sapānu(m) "to flatten, lay flat" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*alu*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; "overtum, cast down" stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. "flatten" land, transf. "overwhelm, swamp" enemies **D** **MA** stat. "is worn, damaged"? **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to overthrow" **N** pass., of road, place "be flattened, levelled"; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspanu*, *naspantu*; *sapannu*
sapāqu **1.** **NA** "to be sufficient" of garrison **2.** **NB** lex. "to be able, strong"; < *Aram.*; > *sapqu*
sapāriš "as with, like a net" **jB**; < *sapāru*
saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparrum* f. "cart" **Bab.**, **M/NA** [**GIŠ**.**GAG**.**LIŠ**/**SILA**; **jB** **GIŠ**.**GAG**.**LIŠ**.**LAL**; **NB** **GIŠ**.**GAG**.**SIL**.**LAL**, **GIŠ**.**SA**.**PAR**]; < **Sum**.?
saparru → also *sapāru*
sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* "(deity's) net" **O**/**jB** [**SA**.**PAR**] in hunting, for enemies; s. *manzāt* "s. of rainbow"; < **Sum**.; > *sapāriš*
sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) **OA**
saphu(m) "scattered, dispersed" **Bab.**, **NA** [**BIR**] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. "scattered material" of malt, wheat?; "expanded" of lex. list [**BIR**.**MEŠ**]; < *sapāhu*
saphūtu(m) "dispersal, diaspora" **O**/**jB** s. *awilim* "dispersed humanity"; < *saphu*
sapiḥūtu mng. uncl. **jB** lex.; < *sapāhu*
sapīnatu, **NA** *šappīnatu* "boat" **NA**, **NB**; < **Aram**.
sāpinu "flattener" **MB** desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*
sāpiu → *sēpū*
saplagīnu → *sapalginu*
saplišḥu (a desig. of meat offerings) **NA**
saplu, *sapalu* "bowl, dish" **M/NA**, **M**/**jB** of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also *šaplu* II
sapnu "paw" **jB**, of lion
sappāhu **1.** **MB** "scatterer" as **PN** **2.** **MA** *ša* s., desig. of bowls; < *sapāhu*
sappandu (a resinous tree)? **jB** lex.
sappartu, *šappartu* "point, tip (of horn)?" **Bogh.** **jB** of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) "wild ram" **Bab.**; < **Sum**.
sappatu → *šappatu*
sappiḥu "wasteful, spendthrift" **jB**; < *sapāhu*
sappu(m) **I** (a bowl) **OA**, **O**/**jB**; of metal; **MB** on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
sappum **II** (a lance) **OB** [**ŠA**.**U**₄.**ŠA**; **ŠA**.**U**₁₈.**ŠA**]
sappu **III** (or *šappu*) "scraper"? **jB** lex.
sappu → also *zappu*
sapqu "able, competent" **NB** lex.; < *sapāqu*
sapsapānu "moustachioed" **M**/**jB**, as **PN**; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapū*
sapsapū; pl. f. "moustache" **MA**, **jB** [**TUN**.**BAR**] of human; **MA** "fringe" of garment; > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*
saptinnum → *sapdinnum*
sapu → *sabu*
sapū → *sepū* II
sāpū → *sēpū*
sāpu → *sāpu*
sapulḥu (a container) **NA**; < **Hurr**.?
saqādum → *zaqādum*
saqālu ~ "to take away"? **jB** **G** (*alu*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*
saqāpu → *zaqāpu*
saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
saqātu (a bird) **j/NB** [**GIR**.**GID**.**DA**.**MUŠEN**] eats dates
sāqirum → *zākirum*
saqqāya, *šaqqāya* "sack maker" **NB**; < *saqqu*
saqqu(m) "sack(cloth)" **Bab.**, **OA**; > *saqqāya*
saqrū → *sakrū*
saqtu → *zaqtu*
sāqu(m) "thigh" **O****Akk**?, **jB**; → *siqu* II
sāqu → *siāqum*
sarabu → *šarbu* II
sarādu(m) "to tie up" **OA**, **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) lex., **OA** "pack" a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
sarāḥiš "in ruins" **jB** of temple; < *sarāhu*
sarāḥu(m) "to destroy, ruin" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (**OB** *ili*?, **NA** pres. *isarra/uh*) mng. uncl. **D** ~ **G** "demolish" structure; life, limbs **Dt** pass. of **D** **N** **NB** "be ruined"; > *serḥu*; *sarāḥiš*; *tasriḥtu*
sarāmu(m) ~ "to cut open" **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver "is parted"; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? **NA**
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) **NA**
sarāpu ~ "to sup" **M**/**jB** **G** of person consuming porridge **D** mng. unkn. lex.

sarāqu(m) "to strew, sprinkle, pour" **G** (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB "cast s.o. down" before DN? **N** pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarrartu ~ "treachery" M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *šarāru* "to be false" **G** only stat. and infin., of person "be a liar, dishonest", of statement, dream, document "be false" **D** 1. "deceive" s.o. 2. "lie, tell lie" 3. "act dishonestly" 4. "contest, declare s.th. false" **N** (*nosarruru*) "be proved false"; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surru*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sarartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

sarbu "tallow, fat" jB lex.

sarbu → also *šarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum "packed, loaded" OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarḥullu (or *šarḥullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) "packer, donkey-driver" OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. "packer's expenses"; < *sarādu*

sarirū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir'am*, *šir'annu*, Bogh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. "(coat of) armour" M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB ¹⁴gs. "(woollen) tunic"; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppū* ~ "reed marsh" Oakk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ "hands, handles" j/NB lex.; → *sarmā'u*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* "grain heap, sheaf"? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā'u ~ "(fore)arm"? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme "forest" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarqatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* "abomasum with duodenum"? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serrēmānu*

sarramtu "splitter, (wooden) wedge"? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārum* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārum I "criminal" Oakk, OB; esp. seditious; Oakk PN *Husus-sarrāriš* "Think on the rebel(s)"; < *sarāru*

sarrāru II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarriqu*

sarrirum (or *[mu]sarrirum*?) "deceitful" Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš "maliciously" O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *šarru* "false; criminal" [LUL] of person "dishonest"; "criminal"; of city, person "false, rebellious"; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; "false" of tablet; of barren date palm; math., "provisional" of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* "grain heap, stack" O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung)? 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D "to pray to, worship" NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi "dishonesty, treachery"; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. "dishonestly" MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u "fraudulently" NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinnu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? "chief judge" Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* "falsehood, dishonesty, crime" [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. "dishonestly"; NA "penalty (for crime)"; *šibūt/kunuk/tuppi sar(rā)tim* "false testimony/document"; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ "early, in advance"? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru "fan, fly-whisk" NA, s. *šētuqu*, *ka'ū* "to wave fan"

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) "to rotate, dance" O/jB **G** (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water "whirl" **D** *sūrtu surru* "set up in a circle" reed bundles; > *sūrtu*

sar'u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *šašallu*

sasā'u → *šasū*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* "bowyer, bow-maker" Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu "invited" NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *sasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *tšas/šklqū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslum mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu "eyelashes, eyebrow"? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu "grass, turf" M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) "base, floor" Bab., NA 1. OB math. "base" of figure 2. "floor(-boards)" of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. "sole" of shoe, "bottom" of container; part of an axe 4. jB ⁴s. for *sassatu* "grass"; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *šasū* D

sa(s)sukku I. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in *s. epēšu* ~ "to lay bricks out" Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?

sa(s)surtu "model womb"? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassūru*?

sassūru → *šassūru*

sasū → *sasiu*; *sasūtu*; *šasū*

sāsu(m) 1. "moth" [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam laptu* "affected by moth"; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *šušippum*

sasūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sašhar(t)u "youth" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

saštu → *sartu*

sāt → *šāt*

satālu "to plant" jB(Ass.) **G** (*ii*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *szateru* (a herb, phps.) "thyme" or "savory" Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *satruššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

satruššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattaku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *sattukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* "regular delivery, regular offering" Bab., NA [ŠA.DUG4; Mari, MB also ŠA.SAG]; Mari "(non-cultic) deliveries"; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN "regular offerings for DN"; s. MN "s. of MN"; s. X "s. comprising X", e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer* s. "s. sheep"; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* "Shepherd of s. (sheep)"; *ša* s. "person in charge of s."; < Sum.

sātum → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa'tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāhum → *sadāhum*

saṭāru → *šaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. **G**

sā'u(m), *sabbu* I. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB "mud"

sā'u(m) "to cry out (in pain); wince"? O/jB **G** (*isā'*)

sa'ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu "seal" NB; < Gk.

sa'uru (or *sa'uru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šū'uru* I.II

sa'uru → *šū'uru* II

sawūm ~ "desert" OB

sāwum (or *sāyumi*) ~ "cup" Mari, of gold

sayyītu → *samītu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Sē' → *Sīn*

se'aru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***sebā** "seventy" not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebūtum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* "seven"; *sebet umim sebe mušīatim* "seven days (and) seven nights"; > *sebišu*, *sebītum*, *sebū*, *sebūtum*, *sabā'iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*

sebēšer "seventeen" OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*

sebettu "group of seven, heptad"; DN [dIMIN(=7).BI] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettuli*; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebītum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'ettān(a)* etc. "seven times"; freq. *adi* s.-*šu*; < *sebe*

sebītum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* "one-seventh" OB; < *sebe*

sebi'u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* "seventh" Bab., NA?; NB also "one-seventh"; < *sebe*; *sabā'iu*

sebū → *sābū*

sebūtum "seventh day (of month)" OB; < *sebū*

sedēru → sadāru

sediš → šediš

sedru → sadru; sidru

sēdum ~ "red"? OB lex.

sēdu "to support, assist" NB; < Aram.; → sa'du; sā'idum

se'du → si'du

segū "to roam, wander" NB G gener. "go, go along" with; NB "proceed" according to law Š caus. "make s.o. go along" with s.o.; "enforce" law; < Aram.; > sēgū

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū "restless" of ghost jB; < segū

sehēlu → saḥālu

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, siḥlu "thorn, spine" jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. "stab" of pain, illness; < saḥālu

sehpu, siḥpu; MB pl. f. "covering; surface" M/NA, M/NB 1. "covering, overlay" Am. of chariot in gold; "bark, bast" as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. "surface, extent" of heaven, earth, lands 3. "flattening", s. mīti "f. by death", ana s. pānišu "flat on his face"; < saḥāpu

sehru(m), siḥru(m) 1. "bend, turn" of river, horse 2. "mercy, favour" of deity, in PN 3. "frame, setting, rim" for gems, wheel etc. 4. Ass. "region, district" 5. (a stone) [NA4.Á.ŠUBA]; < saḥāru

sehsehī "at dusk" OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšū(m), sehšum "gathered-up" O/jB of tablet "invalid(ated), void"; < saḥāšū

sehū(m), saḥū(m), OA saḥā'um "to rise up, revolt" Bab., OA G (iti) of individuals, lands D "wreck, ruin" table, foundations, boundary (-stone); "destroy, desecrate" building, carving; transf. cult, person Dt pass. "be ruined, desecrated" N "fall into confusion"; jB(Ass.) "foment rebellion" Ntn lex. "be constantly confused"; > saḥ'um; siḥu I, siḥū I; sēhū; sulḥū: musaḥḥūm

sēhū "dissenter, challenger" NB leg., against contract; < sehū

sekēpu → sakāpu I

sekertu → sekretu

sekēru(m) I, sakāru(m) "to shut off, block up" G (iti) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G "dam" canal; "block" mouth, part of liver Dt "be blocked" of ears N "be blocked up" of watercourse, part of body; OA "shut o.s. away" Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. "be persistently blocked" of part of body, urine;

> sekru I, sekretu; sikru; sukurtum; sēkiru, sēkirūtu; sikkūru; sakkiru?; meskertum

sekēru II "to heat" in an oven O/jB, NA G (iti) [ÚŠ], med. "stew" ingredients; NA "fire" bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > sakru; sekru II

sēkiru(m), sekkiru, Oakk sākirim (a canal-worker) Oakk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DU₈] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < sekēru I

sēkirūtu "damming work" jB; < sekēru I

sekkiru → sēkiru

sekretu(m), sekratu, sekertu(m), sekru(m) "enclosed (woman)" Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. "harem"; < sekru I; → sikru 2

sekru I "closed off, up" jB of canal; < sekēru I

sekru II "warmed" jB of liquid; < sekēru II

sekru → also sekretu

sekū "deaf" jB lex.

selēmu → salāmu II

selēqu → salāqu II

sellu, sillu "basket" M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; qan s. (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) "archivolt"

selū → šelū III

semēdu → samādu

semēḥu → samāḥu

semeru "ring" M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → simirtu; šawirum

semmidātu → samīdu I

senēqu → sanāqu I

senkurru → simkurru

sennu → šannu

sepēru "to write (in Aramaic script)" NB; < Aram.; > sipru II

sepīru, sepīru "interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)" NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → sēpū

sepū I (a type of beer) NA; < sepū II

sepū II, sapū "to pluck, pull"? jB G wool, hair Gtn med., "persistently pluck"? hair of head;

> sepū I; sēpū?

sepū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on flooded land (D → suppū I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. akal s. "s. loaf"

sēpū, sēpiu, MA sāpiu "felt-worker" M/NA, jB; < sepū II?

seqru → zikru

serapu → serpu

sērāšu → sīrāšu

sērāšū → sīrāšū

serbittum (or serpittum) (a fish) OB

serdium "of olive wood"? OB, of a bow; < serdu

serdu(m) "olive tree" [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DİM(.MA)] šaman s. "olive oil"; NA "olive(s)"; > serdium

serdū(m) 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB "carrying-pole" for litter; < Sum.

serēdu "to make a bandage" jB [LÁ]; → sarādu

serḥu "debris" NB in s. epēri "eroded soil"; < sarāḥu

serkappu → sarkappu

sermāšu → sarmāšum

sermu → zermu

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → serbittum

serpu, serapu "shearing knife" NB of iron

serqu(m), šerqu, once surqu, NB sišqu "strewn offering" of flour etc.; s. mūši "night-time offering"; deities māḥirū s.-ya "receiving my offering"; < sarāqu

serramannu (or zerramannu) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → serrēmu

serrēmānu, Ug. sarrāmānu 'onager-coloured' Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GİN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < serrēmu

serremtu "female onager" jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < serrēmu

serrēmu, NA serrāmu "onager" M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > serremtu, serrēmānu

serru → zerru III

serserrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → se'ru

sēru(m), Ass. se'āru(m) "to plaster, smear" G (ē) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA "rub down" horse D "smear, anoint" s.o. with substance; > se'ru; sīru I; masīru?

se'ru, sēru "plastered" MA, jB of pottery ~ "covered with a clay slip"; < sēru

sesseru(m) "young child" O/jB

sētu → sītu

sētu → šētu II

se'ū ~ "to press down" M/jB G (iti) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. "suppress, oppress" land, enemy etc.; > si'ūtu

Si' → Sīn

siāmu(m), sāmu "to be red, brown" G (stat. sām) [SA₅] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire D "redden, dye red" hides; > sāmu, sāmtu; sīmu I, sīmtu; sīmtu

siānātu, siyānātu, ziānātu (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, siyānu "temple" O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), sāqu "to be(come) narrow" Bab., NA G (stat. sīq, NA sāq) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land "be straitened" Gtn NB of structure "stay closely aligned with" D "make (too) narrow, reduce"; "straiten, reduce" life, enemy; > sīqu I, sīqis?; sūqu, Sūqāya, sūqāqu; musiqqum

siāšu → šīāšum

sibarātum → šibarātum

sibbatu → zibbatu

sibherru → sippirū

sibbirru, simbirru, sinb/pirru (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → šibburratu

sibbu → sippu

sibburratu → šibburratu

sibibiānu → zibibiānum

sibirru → šibirru

sibitu → sebetu

sibi'tum "irresoluteness"? OB; < sabā'u

sibkarū (or sipkarū) (an object) NA, NB of metal

sibru → sipru

sibsātu → šibsātu

sibsīrum (or sipsīrum) mng. unkn. OB in s. sisīm "s. of a horse"

sibtum → šibtum IV

sibu(m) "brew (of beer)" O/jB [KURUN.NA]; bīt s. "brewery"; < sabū; > sibūtu

sību → also šību

sibūtu(m), sabātu, šebātu "(process of) brewing" O/jB, Nuzi; bīt s. "brewery"; in MN (w)araḥ s.; < sību

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu "row" M/jB, NA s. šakānu "to draw up line of battle"; s. sadāru "to form a row"; < sadāru

sidru "row" jB, NA "line of battle"; "row" of gods; "register" of carving; NB transf. "regular offering"; < sadāru

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si'du (or se'du) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → sigaggurūtu

sigaru → šigaru

sigba(r)rū "(priest) with long hair" jB [t U.SIK.BAR(.RA)]; < Sīmu.

si(g)gaggurītu(m), *singangalurītu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siggūrum → *singurru*

siggu → *sinkum*

siḡu → *siku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *sahharru*

sihiltu(m) "thom, sting" O/jB; transf. "pain"; < *sahālu*

sihīptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti pagarti* "s. of a p. cow" mng. uncl.; < *sahāpu*

sihīrtu(m), OAKK *sahartum* [NIGIN-] 1. OB math. "circumference"; NB "surroundings",

igār s. "enclosure wall" of temple 2. Bab. "area, district" 3. "entirety" of people, land etc., *a(na)*

s.-šu etc., *s. ēkalli* "all the palace", *s. ummāni* "all the workforce" etc.; *s. amūti* "the entire liver"; < *sahāru*

sihītu(m) I, jB also *sahītu* "rebellion" OA, jB; < *sehū*

sihītu(m) II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

sihlu → *sehlu*

sihpu → *sehpu*

sihru → *sehru*

sihitum → *sehšum*

sihu(m) I "rebellion" Bab., NA; *bēl* s. "rebel", *s. epēšu* "to rebel"; < *sehū*

sihu(m) II, *sihu* "wormwood (*Artemisia*)"? Bab.; as drug

sihu III (or *zihu*) "captivity, detention"? Nuzi

sihu → also *šāhu*

sihūnu (a kind of wool) NB

sihūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallītu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*ešigillu* M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlilte* "purification plant" 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) "acquisition(s), (hoarded) property" O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

sikinūnu → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. "repulse" of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* "to repel" 2. "rejection" by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

sikišarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. "(boat's) steering paddle, rudder" O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqu* "peg, nail" [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB "blade" of plough;

"stake" in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša* s. "surveyor"?; math. "cone, pyramid"; "foundation cone, peg" in wall, esp. Ass. archit.

ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)tušar/ša sikkilāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* "breastbone" [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šiggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III "yeast"? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* "to cultivate yeast"

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)*?) "hem, fringe" OA, OB of garment, *s. ka'ulum/šabātum* "to hold/seize hem" in supplication; OB *ša* s. (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukūliru*; pl. m. & f. "bar, bolt" [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ* s. *māti* "Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land"; part of womb; *s. šaqīli* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. "dam, barrage" 2. OB "seclusion (in cloister)" 3. NA med. "scab" behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *siku*

siku(m) "pounded" O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. "pounded substances, powder"; of person ~ "disabled"?; also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SĪLA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

silam(m)āhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAKK(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

silam(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silacqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? OAKK, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Sililitu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililitu*

silillu, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silimu → *salimu*

sili(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.

silittu "offtake" jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šēlitu* "afterbirth; womb" O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* "lie, false accusation" NA; < *salā* u II

sili'tu(m), *silītu(m)* "sickness, disease" O/jB, NA [LÍL]; < *salā* u I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuḫli "witness" Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillū → *šillū* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* "old" O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmū, *Sin-lurmā* "night/day blindness" jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḫuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu "peace"? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA "animal for slaughter" 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. "boiled meat"; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) "mangold" jB

siltu I ~ "sliver (of wood), chip" jB; < *salātu* II; → *silitu*

siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

sīlu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

sīlu II, *šīlu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil'u "sprinkling, lustration" MA, jB; med. also "micturation"; < *salā* u I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

silullū → *zilullū*

simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* "(right) occasion, season" Bab., M/NA *s. zēri (arāši)*

"time for sowing"; NB *s. ša maššartišu* "time for his watch"; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* "at the wrong moment" for s.th.; NB astr. "time" in gener.; NA (*i(na)simin* + subjunct. "when"; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITI.SIG4.A; later ITI.SIG4, occas. ITI.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānu "bom in the month S." MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) OAKK, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *sītu*

simḫu mng. unkn. jB

simidum → *samīdu* II

simirtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum "a secret" Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sin-magir*); *bī* s. (his house); *šanū ša* s. (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānu → *isimmānu*

simmatānu mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) "stair(case)" [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi* s. (a high Anatolian official); *bī* s. "stair-room, stair-well"; NB *s. dūri* "siege-ladder"; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmī* "ladders to heaven"; > *summulu*

simmu(m) "wound, lesion" Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon's incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* "persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging?) wound"

simru → *šimru*

simtu(m) "appropriate symbol, characteristic" [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns "symbol, proper sign" of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarriūti* "symbol of divinity/royalty"; bread *s. balāti* "material substance embodying life"; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* "tangible sign and assurance of fame"; horse manoeuvres *s. tāhāzi* "appropriate to battle"; "symbol" or material item "characteristic of, appropriate to" a person, grave *s. mūtūti* "proper attribute of the dead"; king *s. DN* "proper (person) for DN"; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* "palace property"; *simāti(m)*

šitakkunu(m) "to adom (temples) in appropriate manner"; pl. "proper customs"; *lā* s., pig *lā* s. *ēkurri* "not proper to a temple"; *ašar lā simātešu* "place inappropriate, unbecoming to him"; < *wasāmum*

simtu → also *šimtu*

sīmu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN
Simut “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam.
simûtu ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siâmu*
Sîn, NA also *Sêlî* “the moon(-god)” Bab.,
 M/NA [d^{EN}.ZU; (d)30]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.;
 > *sînu*; → *Su'ên*
sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA
 for women; also desig. of a foundling;
 < *sanâpu*
sindakku mng. unkn. jB
sindu → *simdu*
sindû “Indian” jB (Ass.) as desig. of timber tree;
 < Sanskr.
singangaluru → *siggaggurûtu*
singu → *sinkum*
singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB
singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggûrum* (a fish)
 OAKK, O/jB [NINDAX?.KU6; ZI.GUR.KU6]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on
 lung) jB; < *sanâpu*
siniqtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex.
 [DIM4-?]; < *sanâqu* I
sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB;
 < Sum.
sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded
 wool” Bab., NA?
Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmâ*
Sîn-maqir → *simmagir*
sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; ės.; *ēpiš*
s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *sinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB;
 < *sinništu*
sinnišānu (an effeminate cult performer) jB;
 < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA
sinnissu (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu*
 “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinniš*
 “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying
 date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišānu*,
sinnišāniš; *sinništu*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišûtu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB;
epēš s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual inter-
 course”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; →
sinnutu
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted per-
 son”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibburratu*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sînu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnûtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *sšinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM.
 (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pi s.* “swallow’s beak” in
 descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation,
 a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU6]; →
sinuntu
sipâlu → *supâlu*
siparâtu → *šibarâtu*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR;
 OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes,
 bronze items”; NA, NB “fetters”, also *s. parzilli*
 “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapâdu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipĥu(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar
 (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley
 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapâhu*
sipiânu → *zibiânu*
sipipiânu → *zibibiânu*
sipiĥtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapâhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; *s. šakânu(m)* “to
 institute mourning ceremony”; *s. šušruĥu* “to
 have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapâdu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation;
 < *sapânu*
sippĥu (an agricultural operation)? NB;
 < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA
 [ZAG.DU8] *s. bābāni*, to left and right of
 doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-
 wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.;
 “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in
 liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepêru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *sibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sîpu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppû* II
sîpu II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdûm → *šiqdûm*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *siqu* I?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqru → *zikru*
siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*
siqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment;
 MB *ina siqi* “in a short while”?; *napišti s.*
 “straitened life”; < *siâqu*
siqu II “thigh”: du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sâqu*
siqu → also *ziqu* I
sirâšitum, Nuzi *sirâšûtu* “female brewer”
 OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sirâšû*
sirâšu, *sērâšu*, *sirîšu*, *širîsu*, Bogh. *širâš* “(a
 kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dširališ*;
 < Sum.?
 > *sirâšû*, *sirâšitum*, *sirâšûtu*
sirâšû(m), *sērâšû(m)*, OAKK *širâšûm?*, *sirēšû*,
surrâšû “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA;
 NB LÚ.KUL.LUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab s.* “chief
 brewer”; < *sirâšû*
sirâšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab.
 [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”;
 < *sirâšû*
sirâtu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sirēšû → *sirâšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriânûm → *zirîânûm*
 ***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB;
 < *sarânu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB;
 < Kass.
sirîšu → *sirâšu*
siriyam, *siriyanni* → *sariyam*
sirku (or *sîrqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM.
 BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)
 shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîru IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
sirurîbu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalĥu, *siserĥu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA;
 < Hurr.?

sisânu → *zizânu*
sisâtu (a plant) jB lex.
siserĥu → *sisalĥu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisîtu → *šisîtu* I, II
sisûm → *sisû*
sisrinnu → *sissirinnu*
sisiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe”
 [TUG.SĪG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion,
šârtum u s. “hair and fringe” as tokens, *s.*
batâqum “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in
 mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry;
s. šabâtu “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sisimtum? mng. unkn. OB lex.
sisimu → *sissiru* I
sisinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*,
šissintu?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ.
 AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kîma s.*
suluppû armû “fDN whom dates clothe like a
 spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf.,
 (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a
 constellation); *s. libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver
 object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sirinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sisimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKK *sîsum*, OA *sisium* “horse”
 [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GĪN; NA also KUR]
 OA *rabi s.* “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rê'û (ša)*
s. “horse-herder”; *hîr s.* “stable”, NB “horse
 fief”; NB *mâr s.* “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi*
s. (a court official); *kakkab s.* (a star); *s. ša*
tâmti ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nâhiru* fish; → *eliya*
ša sisê
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si'šu “canal in spate”? jB
sîtmātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sîtu → *sîtu*; *šîtu* II, III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB;
 < *šêtu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sîtu*, *simêtu* “projection,
 salient” O/jB [BĀD.SI] of city-wall, on house;
 OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si'ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political;
 < *se'û*
siyânâtu → *siânâtu*
siyânu → *siânu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for
 grinding

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB
sû → also *zû* II
suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.)
 “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.
 DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU;
 (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of *s*.
suāku → *sāku*
suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu*
subālu → *supālu*
subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig.
 of a sum of silver
subbum → *zubbu*
subbû (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of
 building
subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops;
 < *subbusu* II
subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB,
 troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I
subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*
subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of
 fruit; < PIN Subartu
suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person;
 < *sadādu* I
suddû “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*
sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with
 stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D
sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.
sudûru(m), Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, *s*.
ilûi “o. of divinity”; OB as PN ?
suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.;
 < *šediš*
Su’ên, *Su’in* “moon(-god)” O/Akk, O/MA; in
 MN *walurah S.*; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of
 bronze; → *šîn*
su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.
sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses
sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari;
 also OB as PN; < W.Sem.
sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver
 payments re *s*. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*
sugallitu → *šugallitu*
sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.
suginnu → *sumkīnu*
sugû “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.
sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f.
 “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ĪLA ?] of
 cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullāte*
 “overseer of herds”
sugulluĥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* +
 Hurr. *-uĥlu*
sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi;
 < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-
 vessel
suĥaršuppû → *saĥaršuppû*
suĥattānu (a job title)? NB
suĥātu “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf.,
 “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term
 for recessed doorway; → *šaĥātu* I
suĥerra → *suĥīru*
suĥĥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.
suĥĥû “confused” jB; < *seĥû* D
suĥĥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of
 army; *s. šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saĥāru*
suĥĥuru “curved” jB; < *saĥāru*
suĥirraĥĥu mng. unkn. jB lex.
suĥīru, *suĥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi
 of donkey, horse; < Hurr.
suĥru (part of a well) j/NB
suĥru → also *šaĥūrum* II
suĥsīlu → *suĥsu*
suĥsu, *šuĥsu*, *su’su?* “bed” jB; also (a kind of
 grasshopper), esp. *s/šuĥsīlu(m)* “god’s *s.*”; *s*.
Ištar (a plant)
suĥum → *šuhum*
suĥullatu (a garden plant) NB
suĥumbi mng. unkn. jB in *naĥlaptu s*.
suĥummu mng. unkn. M/jB
suĥuppatum, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once
šaĥuppatu “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB
 KUŠ.ŠUĤUB; M/jB (KUŠ.)ŠUĤUB]; Mari esp.
mešēn s.; for men and women; < Sum.
suĥuppum I, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of
 waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants);
 < Sum.
suĥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina*
s. laqā’um “to take from stock”
suĥurĥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of
 wood; < Hurr.
suĥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA
 [SUĤUR.MĀŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation)
 Capricorn” [MUL.SUĤUR.MĀŠ.KU6]
suĥurrā’um, *suĥurrû* “(political) reversal”
 O/Akk, jB; < *saĥāru*
suĥuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot”
 O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.
Su’in → *Su’ên*
su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar
sukannīnu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu*
 “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN;
 MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering
sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*
sukinnu(m) (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane,
 narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains
 for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?;
 < *sakāpu* I ?
sukīru → *sikkūru*
sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *sukkal-atātu*; → *atû* II; *šukkallu*
sukkal-atātu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB
 [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-*
atû; → *atûtu*
sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.
 SUKAL]; < *šukkallu*
sukkallu → *šukkallu*
sukkalmahĥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.
 SUKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler
 of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahĥūtu*; → *mahĥu*;
šukkallu
sukkalmahĥūtu “office of chief minister” OB;
 < *sukkalmahĥu*
sukkīnum → *sumkīnu*
sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.
sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.
sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN
Sukkāya; < Sum.
sukku → also *usukku*
sukkuku(m), Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally
 handicapped” [GĒŠTU.LAL; Ú.ĤUB]; also as PN;
 < *sakāku* D
sukkukūtu, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy”
 jB, NA; < *sukkuku*
sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dŠ. (name of
 Marduk’s dog); < *sakātu* I D
suku → *zuku*
sukullu → *sugullu*
sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I
sukurrtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA;
 < *sekēru* I
sukūru → *sikkūru*
sukasi → *zuĥuzi*
sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)
sulĥum (part of the hand) OB lex.
sulĥu → *šalĥu* I
sulillu → *silillu*
sulilû → *zitulû*
sulladû (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.
sullû(m) I, OA *sallûm* D “to appeal” to s.o.,
 “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*)
 s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. O/Akk, Bab. “sup-
 plicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulû* I;
musellâm; → *šullû*; *teslîtu*
sullû II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA;
 < *salā’u* II

sullû → also *sulû* I.II; *šulû*
sulluĥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāĥu* I D
sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*;
šullulum I
sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?;
 < *salāmu* II D
sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II
sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.;
 > *sullunu* I
sulsullu → *sussullu*
sulû I, *s/šullû* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppû*;
 < *sullû* I
sulû(m) II, *sullû* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.;
 < Sum.
sulû → also *šulû*
sūlu, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB
sūlu → also *sīlu* I
su’u → *sūlu*
su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA
suluĥĥû → *sulumĥû*
sulukannu (a food-container) NA
sulumĥû(m), *zulumĥû*, *s/zulumĥû*, Mari *sulūhum*
 (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as
 offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment);
 < Sum.
sulummû, *sulummā’u(m)* “peace-making, peace
 (treaty)” Bab., MA *hēl s.* “ally”; *ina s.* “in
 peace-time”; < *salāmu* II
suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date”
 [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA,
 abbr. ZÚ]; *aban s.* “date-stone”; *mē s.* “date-
 juice”; *qilip s.* “date-skin”; < Sum.
sumaktar, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB
 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident
 alien)?; < Kass.
sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.
sumġinnu → *sumkīnu*
sumidātu, *summidditu* (a kind of flour) j/NB;
 < *samādu*
sumitum (or *zumitum*) (desig. of a building)
 OB(Susa)
sumkīnu(m), *sukkīnum*, *sumġinnu*, *su(k)kinnu*,
su(g)ginnu ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of
 grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.
sumkurānu → *sunkuršānu*
summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I
summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh.
šummatu “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN
 (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma) s. damāmu* etc. “to coo
 (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē s.* “dove
 excrement” as drug; *kišād s.* “dove’s neck” as
 desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I
summidditu → *sumidātu*

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB
sû → also *zû* II
suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.)
 “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.
 DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)JIM.DI/DU;
 (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.
suāku → *sāku*
suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu*
subālu → *supālu*
subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig.
 of a sum of silver
subbum → *zubbu*
subbû (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of
 building
subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops;
 < *subbusu* II
subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB,
 troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I
subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*
subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of
 fruit; < PIN Subartu
suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person;
 < *sadādu* I
suddû “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*
sudduru I jB lex. of bowl “set about” with
 stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D
sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.
sudûru(m), Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, s.
ilûti “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?
suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.;
 < *šediš*
Su’ēn, *Su’in* “moon(-god)” OAKK, O/MA; in
 MN *waluraḥ S.*; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of
 bronze; → *Šin*
su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.
sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses
sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari;
 also OB as PN; < W.Sem.
sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver
 payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*
sugallitu → *šugallitu*
sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.
suginnu → *sumkīnu*
sugû “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.
sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f.
 “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ĀB.GU4.ĪLA ?] of
 cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullāte*
 “overseer of herds”
sugulluḥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* +
 Hurr. *-uḥlu*
sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi;
 < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-
 vessel
suḥaršuppû → *saḥaršuppû*
suḥattānu (a job title)? NB
suḥātu “ampit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf.,
 “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term
 for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I
suḥerra → *suḥīru*
suḥḥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.
suḥḥû “confused” jB; < *seḥû* D
suḥḥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NGIN-] of
 army; s. *šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saḥāru*
suḥḥuru “curved” jB; < *saḥāru*
suḥirraḥḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.
suḥīru, *suḥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi
 of donkey, horse; < Hurr.
suḥru (part of a well) j/NB
suḥru → also *šahūrum* II
suḥsīlu → *suḥsu*
suḥsu, *šusū*, *su’su*? “bed” jB; also (a kind of
 grasshopper), esp. *s/šusīlu(m)* “god’s s.”; s.
Ištar (a plant)
suḥum → *šuhum*
suḥullatu (a garden plant) NB
suḥumbi mng. unkn. jB in *naḥlaptu s.*
suḥummu mng. unkn. M/jB
suḥuppatum, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once
saḥuppatu “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB
 KUŠ.ŠUHUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUHUB); Mari esp.
mešēn s.; for men and women; < Sum.
suḥuppum I, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of
 waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants);
 < Sum.
suḥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina*
s. laqā’um “to take from stock”
suḥurḥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of
 wood; < Hurr.
suḥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA
 [SUḤUR.MÁŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation)
 Capricorn” [MUL.SUḤUR.MÁŠ.KU6]
suḥurrā’um, *suḥurrû* “(political) reversal”
 OAKK, jB; < *saḥāru*
suḥuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot”
 O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.
Su’in → *Su’ēn*
su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar
sukannīnu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu*
 “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN;
 MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering
sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*
sukinnu(m) (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane,
 narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains
 for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?;
 < *sakāpu* I ?
sukīru → *sikkūru*
sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *sukkal-atûtu*; → *atû* II; *šukkallu*
sukkal-atûtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB
 [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-*
atû; → *atûtu*
sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.
 SUKKA]; < *šukkallu*
sukkallu → *šukkallu*
sukkalmahḥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.
 SUKKA.L.MAḤ] title of men, of god; also as ruler
 of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahḥūtu*; → *mahḥu*;
šukkallu
sukkalmahḥūtu “office of chief minister” OB;
 < *sukkalmahḥu*
sukkīnum → *sumkīnu*
sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.
sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.
sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN
Sukkāya; < Sum.
sukku → also *usukku*
sukkuku(m), Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally
 handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.HUB]; also as PN;
 < *sakāku* D
sukkukūtu, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy”
 jB, NA; < *sukkuku*
sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dṢ. (name of
 Marduk’s dog); < *sakālu* I D
suku → *zuku*
sukullu → *sugullu*
sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I
sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA;
 < *sekēru* I
sukūru → *sikkūru*
sukusi → *zuguzi*
sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)
sulḥum (part of the hand) OB lex.
sulḥû → *šalḥû* I
sulillu → *sillillu*
sulilû → *zilullû*
sulladû (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.
sullû(m) I, OA *sallûm* D “to appeal” to s.o.,
 “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*)
 s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAKK, Bab. “sup-
 plicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulû* I;
musellûm; → *šullû*; *teslîtu*
sullû II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA;
 < *salā’u* II

sullû → also *sulû* I.II; *šulû*
sulluḥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāḥu* I D
sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*;
šullulum I
sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?;
 < *salāmu* II D
sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II
sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.;
 > *sullunu* I
sulsullu → *sussullu*
sulû I, *s/šullû* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppû*;
 < *sullû* I
sulû(m) II, *sullû* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.;
 < Sum.
sulû → also *šulû*
sūlu, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB
sūlu → also *sīlu* I
su’u → *sūtu*
su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA
suluhḥû → *sulumḥû*
sulukannu (a food-container) NA
sulumḥû(m), *zulumḥû*, *s/zuluhḥû*, Mari *sulūḥum*
 (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as
 offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment);
 < Sum.
sulummû, *sulummā’u(m)* “peace-making, peace
 (treaty)” Bab., MA *hēl s.* “ally”; *ina s.* “in
 peace-time”; < *salāmu* II
suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date”
 [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA,
 abbr. ZÚ]; *aban s.* “date-stone”; *mē s.* “date-
 juice”; *qīlip s.* “date-skin”; < Sum.
sumaktar, *sumaktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB
 I. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident
 alien)?; < Kass.
sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.
sumginnu → *sumkīnu*
sumidātu, *summidditu* (a kind of flour) j/NB;
 < *samādu*
sumitum (or *zumitum*) (desig. of a building)
 OB(Susa)
sumkīnu(m), *sukkīnum*, *sumnginnu*, *su(k)kinnu*,
su(g)ginnu ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of
 grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.
sumkurānu → *sunkuršānu*
summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I
summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh.
šummatu “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN
 (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma) s. damāmu* etc. “to coo
 (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē s.* “dove
 excrement” as drug; *kišād s.* “dove’s neck” as
 desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *sumnu* I
summidditu → *sumidātu*

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]; cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu, summāniš, summiš*
sunnu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammaḥūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *simmltu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 ***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA₅; Susa TIR] *s. nadi* “r. is
 present”; *s. itaddūm (nadū Gtn)* “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktar → *sumaktar*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunāhu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungiru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu, suqu, sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TÜG.)ÚR;
 TÜG.TÜN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKk *sapalum, sipālu, subālu* “(a
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/ÁL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supku → *zupku*
su(p)pannum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppinum, suppinu(m); pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppām I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; tespītu; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subhū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) ; < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [SISKUR] to deity, esp. *s. teslīti, s. sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, šapargillu, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young ?; < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMAŠ] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; *s. Šakan, Dumuzi*;
imner s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, *s. ruppūšu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supurītu; supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqum*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path) jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suququ → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), zuqtu f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
 NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina s.* also “publicly”; *s.*
rapšu, qatnu “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk *s. ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erhetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašah s. e.* “earth/sherd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqum*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
surā’um, surāyūm → *zurāyūm*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÜR.DÜ.
 MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmaḥḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
surqēnum, surqinnu “strewn offering” Bab;
 < *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
 → *surri*
surrašū → *sīrāšū*
surrātānum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKk, Bab.,
 NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
 (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana s.*, jB also *adi s.*,
 ~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš; sursurtu*; →
surramma, assurri; issurri
surriḥumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, surriš “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sārāru*
surru → also *surri; sūru; šurru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmaḥḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, sursu(r)ru ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, su’urtu “circle” jB; *s. sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), sūru (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(AIal.),
 Am.
sūru, surru “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÜR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *šušānu*

susapinnu, šusapinnu “best man” M/jB,
 accompanying bridegroom
susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
 payment for s.
subū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
subūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
sussānum mng. unkn. OB lex.
sussu(k)ku (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
sussulaḥḥu (or *zuzzulaḥḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of
 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu, sulsullu*, Nuzi
 usu. *sussulku*; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BUGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, šūšuru (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, sūtānu → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; *s. kittim* “right s.”, *s.*
maḥītim “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BĀNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *hīt s.*
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah s.* “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sūrtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *š/zuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

Š

šabābu, *šapāpu* "to flutter (about)" jB G (*ulu*) of bird "flutter"; "flap" wings; transf. "fuss over, care for" D "spread" wings Š "teach" fledglings "to spread" wings N of horse "be agitated"? Ntn "flutter about"; > *tašbutum*

šabālu → *zabālu*

šabāriš "for speaking" jB; < *šabāru* I

šabāru I "to twinkle; blink; mutter" M/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of star; of eye "blink, wink (maliciously)"; of demon, bird "twitter, chirp"; of snake "rustle" or "hiss"? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tišb...*) "speak" D MB "be startled"?; jB lex. of intestines "suffer contractions"? Š "cause to spread" news, instructions Nt ~ Gt?; > *šabru*, *šabāriš*; *šabburitu*; → *muzzapru*; *šapāru*

šabāru(m) II "to bend, twist"? O/jB, NA G (*alu*) "spin" of spindle; limbs; stat. "has plaited hair" D ~ G? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA "make" body "spin" like a spindle Štn "shape" shield "by repeated bending" Ntn of man "twist o.s. up continually"; > *našbaru*

šabat "starting from" Nuzi; in time, place; < *šabātu* imper.

šabātu(m), Ug. *šabātu* "to seize, take; hold" G (*ala*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: "seize" person, by force, legally; "hold captive"; "hold s.o. responsible"; "catch s.o. at"; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. "overtake, overcome" s.o.; "capture, catch" animal; NA "adopt" foundling 2. obj. part of body: "grasp"; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi* š. "plan" s.th.; ext. of part of entrails "enfold" 3. obj. inanimate: "grasp, hold" tool, weapon, reins; goods;

"seize" hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; "confiscate" goods; "enclose", "set, fix" gems; *batqu* š. "make a repair"; "hold fast" door, ship; of vessel "contain" amount; of wind, crop disease "affect"; "usurp, take" throne; "take possession of" house, land, city; "occupy, adopt" position; "undertake" journey, "take" route; M/NA, MB "draw up" (sealed) document (*kunukku*, *ṭuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: "take away" potency; "keep hold of" life, decrees; Ass. "fix (in writing), record"; NA, NB *malā* š. "become healthy", jB *mērē* š. "become pregnant"; "take on, over" parenthood, office, responsibility; "make" statement (*awātam*); "reach" decision; of mercy "affect" s.o.; "take on" work, expedition; "settle" accounts; "carry out" offering, violence; "undertake, begin", *dīna* š. "go to court" Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] "continually engage in" prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tišb...*) [DAB(.DAB)] "hold one another", "wrestle", "be locked in combat", "engage in litigation"; of parts of body, liver etc. "be interlocked, grown together"; "hold fast" hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also "enclose, bind, set" with metal (bands); "fasten" roof-beams, thread; "occupy" city; "block" road; "claim" protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. "repeatedly take possession of" Dt pass. of D Am. "be captured" Š caus. of G [DAB] "direct" s.o.'s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); "equip, provide with" income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. "put in place, install" door; "launch" ship; "post" guard; "install" gate-sculptures; "settle" inhabitants; "cause to catch" fire, "ignite"; "make s.o. (start to) do s.th." Štn "make grasp

repeatedly" Št¹ pass. of Š NB of work "be started on" Št² "make o.s. take", OA "gather up" silver; OB "get" troops, animals, tools "ready"; "execute" plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB "seize one another", "litigate" Ntn iter. of N OA "be repeatedly in litigation" Nt ~ Gt "be interlocked, grown together"; of teeth "lock each other"; > *šabtu*; *šabat*; *šibtu* I, *šibittu*, *šibtātu*?; *šābitu*, *šābitānu*; *šabbūtūtu*; *šubbutu*; *mušabbittu*; *našbatu*; *šušbuttu*; *tišbutu*, *tišbuttum*; → *nešbettu*; *šubātu*, *šubāiṣ*; *tašbātu*

šabā'um, *šabūm* "to take the field" OB G (*alu*?) of troops D Oakk "put army into the field"; → *šābu*

šabā'u → also *šapū* II

šabbu → *šābu*

šabbū → *šubbū*

šabburitu ~ "female mutterer" jB; < *šabāru* I

šabbūtūtu "(evil) female seizer" jB of goddess; < *šabātu*

šabbutu → *šubbutu*

šabiātum, *šibiātum* pl. tant. "wishes, designs" OB; < *šabū* II

šabību (or *zabību*) (a wooden object) jB

šabitānu(m) "captor, one who seized" O/MB, MA; < *šabātu*

šabītu(m) "gazelle" Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DÀ]; med. gazelle's excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš* š. "head of gazelle" on vessels; *šinni* š. "gazelle's tooth" (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

šabītu 1. "recipient" 2. NB (a tool for gripping) 3. 'holding', i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *šadānu* stone; < *šabātu*

šabītu → *šapītu*

šabru(m) ~ "blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks" O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *šabāru* I

šāb-šarrūtu "royal service" NA; < *šāb-šarri* (→ *šābu*)

šabtu(m) "captured; taken" [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB "put to work"; of silver, oil "received"; MA of tablet "drawn up"; < *šabātu*

šabūm I "wished for, expected" OB; < *šabū* II

šabū(m) II, *šebū* "to wish (for)" Bab. G (*i/i*) corn, silver; "want"; NB "request, desire" Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines "have chronic urge" to pass water; > *šabū* I; *šabiātum*, *šibūtu*; *tašbātu*?

šabū → also *šabā'um*; *šābu*

šābu(m), Mari also *šabūm*, with pl. *šābuyū*, NB also *šabbu* "people; troops" [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; š. *qašti* "archers", š.

narkabti "chariot-troops" etc.; š. *šēpē* "foot-soldiers"; š. *ēkalli* "palace personnel"; š. *eleppi* "ship's crew"; š. *šēri* "desert folk"; š. *šarri* "royal troops"; > *šāb-šarrūtu*; → *šabā'um*

šābū "dyer" NB; < Aram.?

šabātu → *šibātu*

šadānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *šadā'ūri* "roof š."? (→ *šadūru*)

šādānu → *šīdānu*

šadāru ~ "to be (placed) askew, slant"? jB G of part of body D "make" eyes "squint"?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition "is crooked"; > *šuddurum*

šaddu(m), *šādu*, *saddu* "(wooden) signal, sign" Bab.; lex. *ša* š. "man with sign(board)"?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

šadīdu "antimony" jB, NA

šadū(m) "to receive as sustenance" O/jB G not attested Gtn "be regularly nourished with" D "equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food"; *šudē* š. "make provision for"; > *šīdītu*; *šudū*

šādu → *šaddu*

šādu(m) I "to prowl, roam; turn" O/jB, NA G (pret. *išūd*) of person "roam around"; of storm, cloud, divine word; of door, person "turn about, around"; of part of body "twitch" Gtn "roam about" [NIGIN, or also for G?] of storm, animal, person; of part of body "continually turn, twitch" D "turn" part of body Dtn iter. of D [NIGIN]; of demon "twist" face; > *šūdu* I; *šīdānu*; *šā'idu*, *šayyādu*, *šayyudū*; *šu'udum*

šādu II, *šūadu*(m) "to melt (down)" Ass., M/jB G (pret. *išūd*) of metal, glass "melt, become molten"; transf. of Sirius "turn red" like molten copper D "melt, refine" metal; transf. "destroy" land; > *šīdu*; *šūdu* II; *mašādu*; → *šā'idu*

šaduq "right, true" Am.; < W.Sem.

šadūru? (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *šādānu*

šaharru → *šahharu*

šahartu → *šeheru*; *šeḥru* I

šahāru → *šeḥēru*

šahātu(m) I "to press, squeeze" Bab., NA [ŠUR]

G (*alu*) "press out" oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G also transf. "put pressure on, oppress, bluck mail, pressgang" s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person "be hard pressed"; > *šahitu*; *šāhītu*; *šāhītūtu*; *šāhittu*; *šuhūtūtu*; *mašhatu*; → *šahit ginātu*

šahātu II "to wish, desire" NA G "want" field; > *šahittu* I, II

šahhartu → *šeḥḥertu*

şaḥḥaru(m), NB also *şaḥarru* I. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB "minor crop"; < *şeḥēru* *şaḥḥaru* → also *şeḥḥeru*
şaḥḥirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *şeḥēru* ?
şaḥḥurum "very small" OA; < *şeḥēru*
şaḥit-ginūtu "office of offerings-oil-presser" NB [(LÜ.)İ.ŞUR.GI.NA-]; < *şaḥitu* + *ginū* I
şaḥittu I, *şiḥittu* "wish, desire" NA, NB; < *şaḥātu* II
şaḥittu II "she who is desired" NA in fPN; also *Lā-ş.* "Undesired one" fPN; < *şaḥātu* II
şaḥittu(m) "female oil-presser" OAKK, NA?; < *şaḥitu*
şaḥitu(m) "oil, wine-presser" I. "oil-presser" [(LÜ.)İ.ŞUR; OB also ŞUR.RA] *ş.* *ginē* "oil-presser for regular offerings" 2. "wine-presser" lex. [NB ŞUR.GEŞTIN?]; < *şaḥātu* I; > *şaḥittūtu*, *şaḥittu*, *şaḥit-ginūtu*
şaḥittūtu "office of oil-presser" NB [LÜ.İ.ŞUR-] in temple; < *şaḥitu*
şaḥru → *şeḥru* I
şaḥtu "pressed, squeezed" M/jB [ŞUR.(RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *şaḥātu* I
şaḥu (or *zāḥu*), *ş/zā'u* "oven (for oil processing)" jB lex.
şaḥu → *şiāḥu*
şaḥurānūtu "(time of) youth" NA; < *şeḥēru*
şaḥurtu → *şuḥurtu*
şa'idu(m), *şayyidu* "roaming, restless" O/jB of demon, dog; "roving" fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *şādu* II ?); < *şādu* I
şala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
şalālu(m) "to lie (down), sleep" Bab., NA G (*ala*; imper. *şilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; "lie" with, sexually; "be still, peaceful"; of animals; "lie still" in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā ş.* "sleeplessness, insomnia" D Mari "see in o.'s sleep"? Ş "allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep"; > *şallu* I, *şallūtu*; *şālihu*; *şallallu*; *maşallu*, *maşlālum*; *muşlālu*; *şumşulu*
şalāmu(m) "to be(come) black; be(come) dark" G (*ili*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face, lips "become dark" with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE₆.MEŞ] "turn s.th. black"; transf. of face "turn dark" with anger; "blacken" with calumnies Dt of star "be darkened, obscured" Ş "cause to become dark" Ntn ~ Gtn?; > *şalmu* I, *şalmāt qaqqadi*; *şulmu*; *şulāmu*; *şallamu*, *şallamtu*, *şallāmum*

şalāpu(m), *şelēpu* "to cut (at an angle)" O/jB G (*ili*) "cut open, dissect" animal; "cross out" text?; "distort" justice?; stat. of heart "is crooked, wicked" D ~ "cut up (into portions)"; stat. "is wrong"?; > *şalpu*, *şalıptu*; *şilpum*, *şiliptu*; *şulpu*; *şulāpu*; *şullupu*; *şuteşlipu*
şalā'u, *şalū* "to throw, lay (down)" M/NA, Nuzi G (*ili*) "cast" a lot; "lay (down)" threshold, clothes, invalid; "set up" throne; "miscarry, abort" foetus; "cast off" yoke; stat. "lies, is situated" Ş "cause to miscarry, abort" foetus
şalbatānu "planet Mars" M/NB, NA
şalbu → *şalpu*
Şaliltum, Gasur *Şalul* (a month) OAKK
şāliu(m) "sleeping, resting" O/jB of person; "one who sleeps with" s.o.; *lā ş.* "unsleeping"; < *şalālu*
şalıptu, *şiliptu* "lying, dishonesty" M/NB of speech, actions; < *şalāpu*
şalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŞEN]; < *şalālu*
şallamtu, *şallamdu* 'black thing' jB I. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŞ.GE₆]; < *şallamu*
şallamu "black, very dark" j/NB; "black (people)" [GE₆.MEŞ?]; of sheep, donkeys; < *şalāmu*
şallāmum "black (one)" OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *şalāmu*
şallu(m) I "sleeping" Bab. "sleeping person"; of animal; < *şalālu*
şallu II; pl. also *şallānu* "(animal-)skin, leather" NA, NB often with KUŞ as det.; NA *şa şallişunu* "leather-sellers"
şallū → *şullū*
şallulu → *şullulu* II
şallummū ~ "comet" jB lex., astr.
şallūtu "(state of) sleep" jB; < *şallu* I
şalmānu → *şalmu* II
şalmāt qaqqadi(m) "the black-headed ones", i.e. "mankind" Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG.GE₆.GA/A]; < *şalmu* I
şalmu(m) I "black, dark" [GE₆] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person "black(-haired)", also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *şalāmu*
şalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *şalmānuli* "effigy, image" [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] "figure" (in round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

"constellation"; "representation" of death; "likeness" of brother, god
şalpu, *şalbu* "sliced, crooked" M/jB of fish "sliced up"; "crooked, wicked"; < *şalāpu*
şāltu(m), *şēiltum*, NA *şassu* "combat, strife, discord, quarrel" [DU₁₄] domestic, military, legal "strife"; d_ş. goddess of battle; *ş.* *epēšu* "to (engage in a) fight"; *bēl ş.* "legal opponent"; < *şālu*
şalū → *şalā'u*
şālu(m), *şēlu(m)* "to fight, quarrel" OAKK, Bab., OA G "(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest"; stat. "be at strife" with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *tesul*) "fight one another" in war, law; "be quarrelsome, pugnacious" Şt "put into conflict with one another"; > *şāltu*; *şālūtu*; *şūlātu*; *muşşālu*, *muşşāltu*
Şalul → *Şaliltum*
şalūlu → *şulūlu*
şālūtu, *şēlūtu* "contest, conflict" jB in *ş.* *epēšu* "to start a fight"; < *şālu*
şamādu I; jB pl. *şamādāni* "team" of mules j/NB; < *ş.* II infin.
şamādu(m) II, NB also *şemēdu* "to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up" G (*ili*) [LAL; LÁL] "harness, yoke up" animal, plough, chariot; "equip, get ready" person, troops, supplies; "gird, tie on" clothing, weapon; "attach, apply (bandage)" Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŞ] D ~ G "connect" watercourses; "apply" bandage "to" s.o. Ş "cause to hitch up" horse to chariot; "have equipped" Ştn iter. of Ş Şt² OB "link" watercourses "together"; > *şamādu* I, *şamdu*; *şimdu* I, II?, *şimdatum*, *şimittu*; *şindūtu*; *şummudu*; *naşmadu*, *naşmattu*
şamar → *zamar*
şamāru(m) "to wish, strive (for)" G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tişm...*) j/NB "strive for doggedly, persistently" D ~ G "strive" for (= *ana*, dat.); "plot" against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); "aim for, plan"; absol. "strive, make effort"; > *şummirātu*; *şumru*, *şimru* I?; *şumurtum?*; *taşmertu*
şamāru → also *şemēru*
şamātu "to transfer (property), sell" Ug. G stat. "is transferred, sold" [ŞÁM.TIL.LA(.ŞÈ)] D ~ G; < Ug.
şamā'u → *şamū* II
şamdu(m), *şalendu* "bound up; equipped" Bab. of silver "readied"; of chariot, plough "hitched up"; of animal "harnessed"; of army "equipped"; (a condition of part of liver); < *şamādu* II
şamiu → *şamū* I

şammudu → *şummudu*
şamū(m) I, *şamiu* "thirsty" O/jB; < *şamū* II
şamū(m) II, Ass. *şamā'u* "to be(come) thirsty, thirst for" (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*ulu*) Gtn iter. of G D "make thirst(y)" man; horses Ş "keep thirsty; deprive of drink"; > *şamū* I; *şūmu*, *şummū*, *şumāmu*, *şumāmītu*; *naşmū*, *naşmītu?*
şamusīru (a plant) jB lex.
şanāḥu "to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea" jB G (*alu*) Gtn iter. of G; > *şinḥu*
şandu → *şamdu*
şanduru → *şuddurum*
şanşar → *zanzar*
şānum → *şēnu* III
şānu, *şēnu(m)* "to fill up, bloat" with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*ala*, *ele*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal "be filled up" with silt
şānum → also *şēnu*
şa'nu "flock" Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *şēnu* III ?
şapāhu → *şapāhu* D
şapānu "to shelter, recover, rescue" Am. G; < W.Sem.
şapāpu → *şabābu*
şaparatu, *şaparu* → *şapru* II
şapāru(m), *şepēru* "to press down; wink" O/jB, NA G (*alu*, later also *ili*) I. "wink" eye 2. stat. of facial feature "is flat, depressed"; "make hollow, dent in" cloth; "press down" thumb onto script; "inlay, inset" gems; "press in"? medicament; of demon "push in" intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ "make impression on"; NB "brand" cattle; > *şapru* I; *şipirtu* I; *şapparrū?*; *şuppuru*; *muşappertu*; → *şabāru* I
şapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB
şāpītu, *şābītu*; pl. *şāpāti* "watch-tower" NA, NB for siege; < Aram.
şapiu → *şapū* I
şapparrū "malicious gossiper" jB; < *şabāru* I or *şapāru* ?
şappuḥu D "to squeeze out" NA; < Aram.
şapru(m) I "pressed in, down" O/jB; of heart ~ "troubled"; < *şapāru*
şapru II, *şaparu*, *şap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
şapšiš (or *zabšiš*) "like a *ş.* garment" jB; < *şapšu*
şapšu (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TÚG.A.SU] here ?); > *şapšiš*
şapū(m) I, *şepū*, MA *şapiu* "soaked, dyed" Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *şepātu*, or subst. *şipātu* ?); < *şapū* II
şapū(m) II, *şabā'u* "to soak, drench" Bab. G (*ulu*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** of body in water; > *šapū* I; *šipu* I; *šupū*, *šubūtu*; *šuppū*; *mušappū*
šapūnu “north” **NB**; < **W.Sem.**
šar in *šar maḥāšu* “to strike hard” **NB**; < **Aram.**
šarā → *zarā*
šarābu → *šarāpu* I
šarādu → *šarātu*
šarāḥu(m) I “to cry out, wail, complain” **Bab.**
G (*alu*) “keen, lament, sing lamentation” **Gtn** iter. of **G** **Š** “make weep, lament”; > *šarḥu* II, *šarḥiš*; *šerḥu* I, *šerḥiš*, *širiḥtu* II; *šāriḥu*; *mušarriḥtum*?
šarāḥu II “to light up, flare up” (**intrans.**) **jB** **G** (*ulu*, once *ili*) [**SUR**] of star, demon **Š** “make” lightning, firebrand “flash”; > *šarḥu* III; *šerḥu* II; *šarriḥum*; *mašrāḥu*, *mašraḥtu*; *mušarriḥtum*?; → **š.** IV **Š**
šarāḥu III “to heat up” (**trans.**) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*alu*) water; stat. of sick person “is feverish, hot with fever”, **transf.** “is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage” **D** “keep warm” horse **N** of spices, innards; **invalid**; angry person’s liver (*kabattu*) “become hot”; **transf.** “start to boil with rage” **Ntn** “continually get fever, have a chronic fever”; > *šarḥu* I; *šerḥu* III, *širiḥtu* I; *šurḥu*; *tašraḥu*; → **š.** IV **Š**
šarāḥu IV ~ “to send” **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (*alu*) person, ship **D** ~ **G** **Š** **jB** “have” battle “prepared”? (**or** **š.** II or III?)
šarākum ~ “to gut, disembowel” **OB** **G** stat. of sheep
šarāmu(m) “to make an effort, strive” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) in hendiad. “try to” **D** ~ **G** **š.** *kašādu* “achieve, reach” s.th.; > *šermum*, *širimtu*; *šarramum*
šarāpu(m) I, **NB** also *šarābu* “to burn, fire; dye (red)” **G** (*alu*) “smelt and refine” metal; “fire, bake” clay tablet, brick; “dye” textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** “burn (up)” drug, person in fire; of stomach “give burning pain”; of cheeks “burn” with tears; **transf.** “torture” o.s.; “dye (red)”; “make” stone “glow” **Dtn** iter. of **D** **N** pass. of **G** “be fired; reddened”; > *šarpu*; *šerpu* I, II, *šerpētu*, *širiptu*; *šurpu*; *šarīpu*; *šāripu* I?, II; *šurruḥu*, *šarruputtum*; *našrapu*?, *našraptu*; *šušrapu*
šarāpu(m) II ~ “to be loud, resound” **O/jB** **G** (*ulu* ?) of desire “cry out” **D** “cry out loudly” **Š** “make” lamentation “resound”; > *šarpiš*
šarāru(m) I, *šerēru* “to flash; drip” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ulu*, **NB** also *alu*) [**SUR**] of star, sun etc.

“twinkle, flash”; of demons; of body fluids “drip, ooze, trickle” **D** **NA** “drip (liquid), make libation” **N** (**infin.** *našarruru*) **lex. mng. uncl.** **Ntn** of Mars “flash repeatedly”; > *šarru*; *šurāru* I; *šāriḥu* I; *mašarru*, *mašarrūtum*; *mušarrirtu*
šarārum II “to pack up” **OB** **Š** “have packed” clothes
šarāru → also *sarāru*
šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** **mng. unkn.** **D** **OB** ~ “to spread out, give out rays”? like a star; **jB** of tree “sprout out, put out (shoots)”; **transf.** of descendants; “continue” treatment; > *šaršum*; *šeršu*; *šuršu* I; *šarraštu*, *šarrišu*; *šurrušum*
šarātu(m), *šarādu* “to fart” **O/jB** **G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** “fart continually”; > *šāritu*
šarbatu(m), *šerbelatu(m)* “poplar” [**GIŠ.ĀSAL** (A.TU.GAB.LIŠ)] the tree; also “poplar wood”
šarbu(m) “poplar” **Bab.** in **DN** *Bēl-šarbi* **jB** **lex.** [**GIŠ.ĀSAL**]; **M/NA** in **DN** *Bēlat-š.*
šarḥiš “plaintively” **jB**; < *šarḥu* II
šarḥu(m) I “hot” **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; “hot-tempered” mule; < *šarāḥu* III
šarḥu II “wailing” **jB** **epith.** of cry (*riḡmu*); < *šarāḥu* I
šarḥu III “flashing” **jB** of star; < *šarāḥu* II
šāriḥu(m) “wailer” (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāḥu* I
šarīnu → *zarīnu*
šarīpu “dyed (red) sheep” **Nuzi**; < *šarāpu* I
šāriḥu I, *šēriḥu* (or *šalerīpu*); **pl.** -*ūtu* (a kind of court person) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < *šarāpu* I?
šāriḥu II “dye” **NA**, **NB** in *šāriḥ dušē* “leather-dyer”; < *šarāpu* I
šāriḥu I “flashing red” **1.** **M/NB** (a gold alloy) **2.** **jB** (a star, constellation) [**MUL.AN.TA**. **ŠUR.RA**]; < *šarāru* I
šāriḥu(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**
šāritu, *šarritu* “farther” **jB**; < *šarātu*
šarpānītu → *Zarpānītu*
šarpiš “loud and bitterly” **Bab.** of wailing; < *šarāpu* II
šarpu(m); **NB** f. also *šarriḥtu* “burnt, reddened, refined” **Bab.**, **M/NA** “fired, baked” of pottery, brick, tablet [**AL.ŠEG₆.GĀ** (or = *bašlu* ?)]; “dyed (red)” of water, skin; “refined” of metal; **MA** also as **subst.** “silver” (→ *šurpu* 3); < *šarāpu* I; → *Zarpānītu*
šarramum “very keen, eager, striving hard” **OB** as **PN** ?; < *šarāmu*
šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu*
šarratu → *šerretu* I

šarriḥum “shining” **OB** **epith.** of **Ištar**; < *šarāḥu* II; → *mušarriḥtum*
šarriḥtu → *šarpu*
šarrišu “spreading” **MB** of wound; < *šarāšu*
šarritu → *šāritu*
šarru “flashing” **jB** of stars; “dripping”? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < *šarāru* I
šarru → also *sarru* I; *šerru* II
šarrupum → *šurruḥu*
šarruputtum “(silver) refining” **OA**; < *šurruḥu*
šaršar → *zanzar*
šaršartu, *šaršaru* “forest, wood” **jB** **lex.**
šaršaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN** ?; < *šerru* I
šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**
šaršaru → also *šaršartu*; *šāširu*
šarša'tu **mng. unkn.** **jB** **lex.**
šaršappu → *šuršappu*
šaršum (**desig.** of ill person)? **OB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu*
šartu → *sartu*
šarū (a part of date palm)? **jB** **lex.**
šāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV
šar'u “snake” **jB** **lex.**; < **W.Sem.**?
šassu → *šāltu*
šāširu(m), *šaršaru*, *ša(š)šarum* ? “cricket, grasshopper” **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**
šašumtu, *šašundtu*, *šašu'tu* (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= *ašušimtu*)
šātiš → *šātiš*
šātu → *šātu*
šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**
šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** **lex.**
šā'u → also *šāḥu*
ša'upu → *šuppu* I, II
šawārum “neck” **OAKk**
šawwūm **D** “to speak”? **OA**
šayyādu “vagrant; hunter” **jB**; < *šādu* I
šayyāḥu(m) “enjoyable, sumptuous” **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < *šāḥu*
šayyāḥu “laughter” (a bird); < *šāḥu*
šayyattu **mng. unkn.** **NB**
šayyidu → *šā'idu*
šayyudū “roving, roaming” **jB** of demon; < *šādu* I
šayyuhū “grinning fiendishly” **jB** of demon, goddess; < *šāḥu*
še'ānu → *šēnu* III; *šēnu*
šebū → *šabū* II
šēbūm (a prof. **desig.**?) **Susa** (= *sābū* ?)
šeḥertu(m), *šaḥartu(m)* **1.** **Bab.**, **NA** “(little) girl” [**MUNUS.TUR** ? (→ *šuhartu*)] **2.** **OAKk**

“small goods” [**TUR.TUR**]; < *šeḥru* I; → *šeḥertu*
šeḥēru(m), **OAKk**, **Ass.** *šaḥāru(m)* “to be(come) small, young, little” **G** (*ili*) [**TUR**; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** **infin.** *šeḥēru* “(time of) youth”; of population, prosperity etc. “be reduced”; of organs, people “be small, shrink”; of person “be under age, a minor”; **OA** “be deducted” **Gtn** iter. of **G** [**TUR.TUR**; **TUR.MEŠ**] “get ever smaller, less” **D** **fact.** of **G** [**TUR**] “deduct” silver etc.; “reduce, squander, deplete” property, flocks; “reduce” land, population; “work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)” stone; **stat.** “is too small”; **NB** “break up (into lumps)”?; > *šaḥurānūtu*; *šeḥru* I, *šeḥertu*, *šeḥrūtu*; *šeḥru* II; *šuhru*, *šuhurtu*; *šuhāru*, *šuhartu*; *šuhurrū*; *šaḥharu*, *šaḥḥirim*?, *šaḥḥurum*; *šeḥheru*, *šeḥertu*; *šuhḥuru*, *šuhḥuriš*; *mešḥēriš*, *mešḥēru*; → *paras* *šeḥru*
šeḥertu(m), **MA** *šaḥhartu* **1.** **O/MB**, **MA** “young girl” [**OB** **MUNUS.TUR** ?] **2.** **Bab.** “minor crops” [**Mari** **TUR.TUR** ?] **3.** **Bab.** “small pieces”? of wood, stone; < *šeḥru* I; → *šeḥertu*
šeḥheru(m), **Ass.** also *šaḥharu* “tiny, diminutive, very small” **OAKk**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [**TUR.TUR**] of things; of animals, people “very small, young”; **pl.** “little children”, **O/MB** “child(-workers)”; < *šeḥru* I
šeḥḥu ~ “battle fury”? **jB**
šeḥḥutu → *šuhḥutu*
šeḥiš, *šihiš* “laughing, with laughter” **jB**; < *šihu*
šeḥru(m) I, *šaḥru(m)* “small; young” [**TUR** (.RA); **BĀN** (.DA)] of things, animals, persons “small”; of animals, persons “young”; of persons “minor, under age”; of brother, sister “younger”; of king “the Second”; of persons “lowly”; of scribe, merchant etc. “junior”; as **subst.** “child; servant”; *šaḥer rabi* “young and old, small and great”; **Bab.** (*ak*) *kī(ma)* *šeḥri* “in short order, quickly”; < *šeḥēru*
šeḥru II “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḥēru*
šeḥrūtu “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḥru* I
šeḥtu → *šihitu*
šēlāniš, *šēlēniš* “sideways” **jB**; < *šeltu*
šēlānū “with prominent ribs” **jB** **lex.** **epith.** of ox; < *šeltu*
šēlēniš → *šēlāniš*
šēlēpu → *šalāpu*
šellu → *šeltu*
šeltum → *šāltu*
šelū(m) I “to insult” **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** **recipr.** “insult each other” **D** ~ **G** **MB** (**lit.**); > *mušallū*

šelû II "to ignite" jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*) Š "make s.o. burn" incense; > šilûtu?
 šëlu(m), šîlu(m), šelillu(m) f. "rib" [T1] of human, animal; as cut of meat; "side, flank" of part of liver; "edge" of sherd, sword etc.; šâr š. "side wind"; "side" of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. ša bîti š. "neighbour"?; > šêlânîš, šêlânû, šêlû
 šêlû; f. šêlîtu "on its side, sideways" jB of script; < šêlu
 šêlu → šâlu
 šêlûtu → šâlûtu
 šemêdu → šamâdu II
 semêru(m), šamâru "to swell up, be swollen, bloated" O/jB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > šimru II, šimertu
 šendu → šamdu
 šennetân → šinnatân
 šennettu → šernettum
 šennu → šënu I
 šënu(m) I, šînum, še/innu "evil, malevolent" Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > šînu I; → šinnarabu
 šënu II "loaded, filled" jB lex. of basket etc.; < šënu
 šënu(m) III, Oakk šânum, NA še'ânu f. "flock, sheep (and goats)" [USDUĤA; OB also US₅.UDU(.NĪTA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → ša'nu ?
 šënu(m), Oakk šânum, NA še'ânu "to load (up)" Oakk, O/jB, NA G "load" ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), "heap up" meal, offering; "pile on" incense, aromatics; > šënu II, šiyânu
 šënu → also šânu
 šepêru → šapâru
 šepû → šapû I
 še'pum, šêpum; pl. f. "sealed letter" OB
 šêr → šêru
 šerbaletu → šarbatu
 šerdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB
 šerêru → šarâru I
 šerĥîš "with shouting" jB; < šerĥu I
 šerĥu(m) I "shout, lamentation" O/jB [BALAG. DI] "lament"; *êpiš/ša* š. "singer of lamentations"; < šarâĥu I
 šerĥu II "flash, sudden illumination, flare" jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; š. šakânu "to flare up suddenly"; < šarâĥu II
 šerĥu III "fever(ish) heat" jB lex., med.; < šarâĥu III
 šerîpu, šêripu → šâripu I

šëriš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. "towards, against" s.o., "above, over" s.o. 2. "in the steppe" 3. "upon him"; < šêru + -iš
 šëritu f. "open country" OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < šêrû
 šermum "effort, goal, desire" Mari; < šarâmu
 šernettum, šennettu(m), šennîtu, šinnatu (a skin disease) O/jB
 šerpêtu (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < šarâpu I
 šerpu(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA "red wool", also ša š., šîpât š. 2. jB "red spot" 3. Mari "(red) dye"; < šarâpu I
 šerpu II 1. j/NB "fired (clay)" of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna *ĥurâšu* š. "refined gold"; < šarâpu I
 šerrânîš I "like a snake" jB; < šerru I
 šerrânîš II "through the doorpost socket" M/jB; < šerru II
 šerratân, šerretân du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < šerretu I
 šerretu(m) I, šerratum, NA šarratu "nose-rope, leading rope" Oakk, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. š. nišî "control of people"; š. šamê (*eršeti*) "cosmic retaining rope"; š. šamê also "Milky Way"?; > šerratân
 šerretu II, once šurritu "mane"? jB of lion; astr. "corona, halo"? round star
 šerretu(m) III "concubine, subsidiary wife" O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < šerru III ?
 šerretu → also šertu
 šerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šerru(m) I, šêlîru(m) "snake" [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; š. karâni, šadi, qimi, gušûri "wine, mountain, nest, beam snake" etc.; *aban* š. "snake stone"; *šam* š. "snake plant"; as constellation, "Hydra"? [dMUŠ]; > šerrânîš I, šerriš?; šaršaru I
 šerru(m) II, šarru "socket for doorpost" O/jB upper, lower; > šerrânîš II
 šerru III M/jB 1. "enmity" in *bêl(et)* š. "enemy" 2. "enemy"; > šerretu III?
 šerru → also šîru II
 šeršu "offshoot, growth" jB of fungus; astr. of moon's horns; < šarâšu
 šertu(m), šerretu "nipple, teat, udder" O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; š. parîsi "nipple of punting-pole"; š. šamê "udders of heaven" transf., source of rain
 šêru(m) "back, upperside; steppe, open country" [EDIN(.NA); Bogh. also LÎL] 1. "back" of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: *ina šêr, iššêr* OA, O/jB "on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of";

eli šêr jB(lit.) "over"; *ana šêr, aššêr* OA, O/MB "to(wards), in addition to", Am. "against" s.o.; loc.-adv. *šêruššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB "(up)on, against"; *šêr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC "(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)"; *ana šêr(um)ma, aššêrma* OB "in addition, furthermore"; *aššêr* + subjunct. OA, OB "in addition to the fact that" 3. "steppe, open country" opp. to city (*âlu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *ša* š. "steppe-dweller"; *bîtu* š. "tent"; DN *Bêl(et)-š*. 4. Nuzi, jB *âlik* š. (a type of soldier); > šëriš, šêrîtu, šêrû, šêru?; → *ešemšêru*
 šêru → also šerru I
 šêrû "desert policeman"? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < šêru
 šêru(m) "to spread out, widen, broaden (out)" (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < šêru denom.?
 šêtu(m), šîtum "bright light, heat" Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; "light" and "heat" of day; Am. *ina* š. "in the open air"; NB *ina* š. *šamši* (a specification of time); "heat" as illness, esp. *ĥamât/ĥimîš* š. "sunstroke"?; < *suâ'u* ?
 šêtu → also šîtu
 šê'u, šêyum ~ "to repulse" O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *tešêtu*
 šî → šî šamši
 šîĥu(m), šâĥu "to laugh; cry" G (*i*; pres. once *ašayyah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D "amuse, make laugh"; stat. "is amusing"; > *šîĥtu, šîĥu, šêĥîš; šîĥu, šîĥânû; šîĥum; šayyah, šayyâĥu, šayyuhû; mušîĥĥu*
 šîaru → šîru I; *šurru* IV
 šîatîš, šâtîš "for ever, for the future" M/jB; < šîatu
 šîatu(m), šâtu 1. "distant time" [UL] of past time, esp. *ûm* š. "primeval days", *âl* š. "primordial city"; of future, *ana š.lašš.*, *analadi ûm* š., *analadi šât ûmê* etc. "for ever after", *mê* š. "ever-running water" 2. jB, NA "commentary (on words excerpted from text)" [UD.UL.DÛ.A; once UL]; < šîtu pl.
 šîbarâtum (or *s/šib/parâtu*) (a domestic utensil) OA
 šîbaru, šîburu (a bitter plant, phps.) "aloe" jB, NA lex., med.
 šîbâru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)
 šîbâru(m) II ~ "sparrow" O/jB lex.

šibatannûtu ~ "fief, land-holding"? MB
 šiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB
 šibbiru → šippiru
 šibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šibiâtu(m) → šabiâtu(m)
 šibittu(m) "seizure" 1. "captivity, imprisonment" [once EN.NU.UN] *bîtu* š. "prison"; *ša (bîtu)* š. "prisoner" 2. "capture" by demon etc.; NA, NB *qât š.lqašš.* "stolen property" or "caught red-handed"? 3. NB "enclosure, basin" for irrigation water 4. jB "work procedures, training"? 5. Mari ~ "disagreement"; < šabâtu
 šibtâtu, šibtêtu "fettters"? NA, NB of iron; < šabâtu or Aram.?
 šibtu(m) I; pl. f. "seizure" [DAB; MÂŠ (→ š. II); Î.DABš] 1. "seizure" of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. "seizure" (= epilepsy ?) 2. OB "seizure, confiscation" of ship 3. NB "captivity" (= *šibittu*) 4. OB "holding" of land 5. NA, NB ? "occupation" of land, town 6. MA, M/NB "withdrawal, taking" 7. "(act of) grasping", OA š. *niggalli(m)* "harvest-time"; jB, NA š. *tulê* "grasping breast" in oath ceremony; š. *appi* "moment"; š. *qâtê* "(thing) held in hand", NB *ina* š. *qâtê* "fettered" 8. jB "capacity" of container 9. Bab. š. *têmi(m)* "decision, decisive action", esp. with *išû(m), rašû(m)* "to come to a decision, start work, get to work" 10. "setting" for precious stone (or š. II ?); < šabâtu; → š. II 3; š. III
 šibtu(m) II "(addition =) interest" [MÂŠ (→ š. I)] 1. "interest" on silver, grain etc.; also "its interest" [MÂŠ.BI]; š. *Šamaš* "interest of Š." 2. Bab. ext. "processus papillaris" on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* š. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or š. I ?) 4. OA "appendix" to tablet; < *wašâbum*; → š. I 10; š. III
 šibtu(m) III (= š. I or II ?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MÂŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)
 šibtum IV (or *s/šizib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA
 šiburu → šibaru
 šibûtu(m), šabûtu(m), šubûtu; jB pl. *šibûtâtu* "wish, desire, need, plan" Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala* š. "as much as wanted, needed"; *awil, bêl* š. "person required"; *ana* š. *šakânu* "to need" s.th.; š. *epêšu(m), kašâdu(m)* "to accomplish desire, execute plan"; š. *nadû(m)* "to abandon plan"; NB "request, demand" of king and others; < šabû II
 šidânu, š/šadânu "(attack of) vertigo" M/jB [NĪG.NĪGIN; TU.RA.NĪGIN/NĪGIN.NA ?] also as name of demon; < šâdu I

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š.* (*u*) *virtu(m)* “proletariat, common people” O/jB
šidūtu(m) “(travel) provisions” Bab. [NINDA.KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL?]; < *šadū*; NA → *ešidūtu*?
šidu “molten” j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* “silver ingots”; < *šādu* II
šihš → *šēhš*
šihittu → *šahittu*
šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* “laughter” O/jB in pl. “flirtations, amusements, delights”; jB also “weeping, distress”; < *šihū*
šihu “laughter” jB lex.; < *šihū*; > *šēhš*
šitalānu (a plant) jB lex.
šilbu → *šillibu*
šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA
šillītu (a bird) jB lex.
šilīptu(m) “(diagonal) dissection” Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. “diagonal” of trapezium, rectangle, “hypotenuse” of triangle; NB astr. “(equalizing) correction”; < *šalāpu*
šilīptu → also *šalīptu*
šillahta → *zillahta*
šillānū jB 1. “shade-loving” of plant 2. “shady” of house, roof 3. “throwing shadows” of torch; < *šillu*
šillāte pl. ~ “shelters” NA; < *šillu*?
šil(l)ibu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.
šillimāhhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II?
šillu(m) “shade, shadow; protection” [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] “shade” of tree, building, forest; “shadow” of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); “canopy” on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* “sun-shade”; transf. “protection” of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillām* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II
šillu → also *šēlu*
šillūm I “surrounded by shadow, hooded”? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*
šillū(m) II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. “thorn” [DĀLA(=IGI.GAG)] also “spike of palm leaflet”; “needle, pin”, esp. “(chastity) pin”; NB “(iron) spike”; > *šillimāhhu*?
šillūlu(m) “shelter, protection” Oakk, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*
šillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) “chaste tree. *Vitex agnus-castus*” jB(Ass.) lex.
šil(l)ūru (a kind of wool) jB lex.
šilpum (a kind of (dried?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*
šiltum → *šāltu*
šilu → *šēlu*
šilūtu “burning (of incense)?” jB; < *šelū* II?

šimdatum, *šimdatu* “regulation, ordinance” Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* “royal decree”; *warki š.* “after the edict”; *ṭuppi š.* “edict tablet”; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*
šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. “binding; (yoke-)team” Oakk, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL?] “belt” for wrestler; med. “bandage”; plough, chariot “team”; (an archit. fastening); “fixed plan, programme”; < *šamādu* II; → *š.* II
šimdu(m) II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* “3 *sūtu* (vessel)” Bab., OA as measure [BANEŠ], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); “3 *sūtu* vessel” [(GIŠ/DUG.)BANEŠ]; = *š.* I?
šimertu(m) “swollen state, bloatedness” O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II
šimid → *šimdu* II
šimittu(m), NA once *šimmittu* “binding; (yoke-)team” Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] “cross-beam” of yoke; “team” of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* “yoked team”; “pair” of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II
šimru I ~ “wealth” jB comm.; < *šamāru*?
šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*
šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.
šimdatu → *šimdatum*
šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II
šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II
šindū → *šimdu* II
šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.
šinhu “loose excretion” Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*
šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahteluru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu*?
šinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*
šinnarubutu “reed node” Bogh., jB
šinnatān, *šelinnaetān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*
šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*
šinnatu → also *šennettu*
šinnetu → *šinnatu*
šinnu → *šēnu* I
šinu(m) I “wickedness” O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I
šinu(m) II “help, assistance” O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs
šinum → also *šēnu* I
šinundu → *šinuntu*
šiparātum → *šibarātum*
šipirtu I “(topog.) depression, trough” MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru*?
šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpar šiprāte* “weaver of *š.*”; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*
šipištu → *šipirtu* II
šippa(r)rātu I “morning” NA; < Aram.
šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* “box for *š.*”
šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB
šippatu(m) I “fruit orchard” Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*
šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu*?
šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum*? “(pine-)cone” O/jB “cone” of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; “fish-bone”
šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* “*š.* fields”; < Ug.
šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?
šippu → also *šip'u*
šippūtu (or *zibhūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I
šipru(m); pl. f. “point, spike” Bab. “beak” of bird; “point” of triangle, hom; “coma” of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?
šiptum → *šibtum* IV
šipu I “submersion, soaking, drenching” M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; “dyeing” of brick, textile; < *šapū* II
šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)
šip'u(m), *šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.
šipātu → *šapū* I
širānu/ū → *širu* I
širiānum → *ziriānum*
širihtu I “inflammation” j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III
širihtu(m) II “lamentation, wailing” O/jB; < *šarāhu* I
širimtu(m) “effort, intention” O/jB; < *šarāmu*
širīnu (a metal object)? MB
širīptu ~ “reddening, discoloration (of skin)” M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I
širīš “supremely, eminently” O/jB; < *širu* I
širūm I (a domestic item) OB
širū II “brim, edge” j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* “to be/make full to the brim”; transf. of person “to be at end of tether”
širu(m) I “exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding” [MAḤ] often in stat.; “high(-quality), tall” of door, ship, column; transf. “exalted” of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; “high-ranking”, NA as subst. “envoy” [LÚ.MAḤ], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širīš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV
širu II, *šerru* (a carpenter’s tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
širu III, *šuru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šūr mušlāli* “*š.* of siesta-time”
širu → also *šerru* I
širūtu(m) “supremacy, exaltedness” O/jB of king, deity; < *širu* I
šišūtu (a part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” Ug., jB
šišnu (or *šišsal*?) “fish larva(e)?” jB lex.
šiššatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.
šiššippu “water-clock” jB lex.; < Sum.
šiššu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters
šiššu → also *zizzum*
šišū → *šušū*
šī šamši(m) “sunrise” O/jB rare for *šit šamši* (→ *šitu* 3)
šitān, *šitāš* “at sunrise, in the east” j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* “in the east and the west”, *ultu š. adi šilān* “from the east to the west”; *šitāš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šitu*
šitīš “in the east” jB; < *šitu*
šitū(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiatu* “exit; (sun-)rise; issue” [Ē] 1. “exit, issuance” of abscess, spring-water; “place of origin” 2. “(new) growth” of plant; ‘that originating from’: trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šit libbi* “offspring”; word from mouth *šit pī* “utterance” 3. “(sun-)rise” [dUTU.Ē(.A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; “the east” 4. “issue” of commodities, “debit, loss” [ZĪ.GA]; “departure” of person; *š. rašū(m)* “to make off, decamp” 5. OB “exit tax”? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šit kišādi* “neck opening”; < *wašūm*; > *šitān*, *šitīš*; *šiatu*, *šiatīš*
šitum → also *šētu*
šī'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šiyānu “incense” jB lex.; < *šēnu*
šū (or *zū*?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*
šuādu → *šādu* II
šuā'u “to dry” MA G stat. of textiles “are dry”; > *šētu*?
šubabū(m), *šumbabū* “conifer bud” O/jB
šubarum, *šupārum* “slave”? OA, or a PN?; < *šubrum*?
šubātīš “with, into a garment” jB; < *šubātu*
šubātu(m) “textile, garment” [TUG]; OA mostly “textile, cloth”; Bab. mostly “garment, clothing”; “cortex”? of palm tree; < *šabātu*?

subātu → *šubītu*
subbiš "in order to observe" OB; < *šubbū*
šubbūtu → *šubītu*
šubbu → *šumbū*
šubbū(m), Ass. *šabbū(m)* D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > *šubbīš*
šubbulu → *zabālu* D
šubbutu(m), Ass. *šabbutu* 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested" 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < *šabātu* D
šubītu, *šupītu*, once *šubbūtu* NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < *šapū* II
šubrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > *šubarum*?
šu'bu → *šuppu* III
šubātu → *šibātu*
šudannu, *šudānu* → *šudiānum*
šudātu (or *šudātu*) (a part of cart) jB lex.
šūdātu, *šuddu* → *šūdu* II
šuddurum, *šundurū*, once *sundurū*, NA *šanduru* "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < *šadāru* D
šudiānum, *šudinnu*, *šuda(n)nu* 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)
šudū pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. *š. gerrim* "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < *šadū*
šūdu I "whirling" M/jB in *šūd pāni* "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < *šādu* I
šūdu II, *šuddu* "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. *šūdāte* "castings"; < *šādu* II
šūdūru (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.
šūhānū "smiling" jB; < *šūhu*
šuhartu(m) "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = *šehertum*?)]; OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA?]; < *šuhāru*
šuhāru(m), *šuhārū* "boy, male child; servant" OAKK?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ.)TUR; MB also (LÚ.)KAL.TUR?; Nuzi . TUR?]; < *šehēru*; > *šuhartu*; → *šuhru* I
šūhētū → *šūhu*
šuhhum "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < *šāhu* D
šuhhu → also *šūhu*
šuhhuriš adv. to *šehēru* D or *šuhhuru*? OB
šuhhuru "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < *šehēru* D

šuhhutu(m), once *šehhutu* "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < *šahātu* I D
šuhīlu, *šuhītu*, *šuhlu* (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?
šuhru(m) "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to *šuhāru* 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. *šuhrētū* "young days"; < *šehēru*
šuhum (or *š/zuhum*) (a desig. of person) OB
šūhu(m), *šuhhu*; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of *š.*, i.e. aphrodisiac; < *šāhu*
šuhurrū "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < *šehēru*
šuhurtu, NA often *šahurtu* "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)", also "young man"; NA (abbr. *ša*) "young man"; < *šehēru*
šulāmātu (or *zulāmātu*) mng. unkn. jB comm.
šulāmu 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < *šalāmu*
šulāpu mng. unkn. jB in *šinni* ("tooth") *š.*; < *šalāpu*
šulātu pl. tant. "battle, combat" j/NB(poet.); < *šālu*; → *šulultu* II
šullium → *šillū* II
šullum "protection" OB(Susa); < *šillu*
šullū, *šallū* D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > *šulū*; → *sullū* I; *teslītu*
šullū → also *šillū* II; *šulū*
šullultu → *šulultu* I
šullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < *šullulu* II?; → *sullulu*
šullulu(m) II, NA *šallulu* D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over; obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < *šulūlu* denom.; > *šullulum* I?; *tašliltu*
šullupu "divided" into half lines? jB of tablet; < *šalāpu* D
šulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE₆] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; *š. ini* "iris", *š. pāni* "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < *šalāmu*
šulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < *šalāpu*
šulū, *šullū* "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < *šullū*

šulultu I, once *šullultu* "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÜL-]; < *šulūlu*
šulultu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for *šulūlu*?
šulūlu(m), NA *šalūlu* "roof, canopy" [AN.DÜL; OA also DÜL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > *šullulu* II; *šulultu* I; → *andullu*; *šillu*
šumāmītu(m), *šu(m)māmīlētū(m)*, NB *šumāma'ītu* "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; *eqellqaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šumu*
šumāmu "thirst" j/NB; < *šūmu*
šumbabū → *šubabū*
šumbiru (an object) Am.
šumbu(m), NA also *šubbu*; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] esp. j/NB(Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army
šumlalū(m), Ass. *šumlaliu(m)* (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]
šummāmītu → *šumāmītu*
šummirātu(m), *šummulerātu(m)*, NA *šumrātu* "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠA.SI.SI(KE)] usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < *šamāru*
šummu → *šūmu*
šummu "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. *š. ša šipirtu* "longing for a letter"; < *šamū* II
šummu(m), NA *šammudu* "equipped, harnessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < *šamādu* II D
šummunu → *zummunu*
šummur → *šumru*
šummurātu, *šumrātu* → *šummirātu*
šumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari *ina šumur minim* "to what purpose?" (or *šummur* < *šamāru* D infin.); < *šamāru*
šūmu(m), *šummu* "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? *šūm mē* "thirst for, lack of water"; *ašar*, *qaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šamū* II
šumurtum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *šamāru*?
šundurū → *šuddurum*
šunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šupārum → *šubārum*
šupītu → *šubītu*; *šupū*
šuppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ÉŠ; 5.NINDA(.DU)]
šuppātu I (a pool, pond)? MB
šuppātu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → *ašuppātu*

šuppu I, MA *ša'upu* ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < *šuppu* II
šuppu II, MA *ša'upu* ~ "to decorate, inlay?, overlay?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > *šuppu* I; *mušiptu*
šuppu(m) III, NA *šu'bu* "white sheep"
šuppū "soaked"? NB of dates; < *šapū* II D
šuppuru(m) O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < *šapāru* D
šupru(m), *šupuru*; pl. f. *šuprātu(m)*, once *šuprānu* "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; *ša š.* "nail-cutter"; mag. *liqit š.* "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "foot" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → *šupru*
šupū "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. *šupūtum*, desig. of chariot; < *šapū* II
šupurtum → *supurtum*
šupuru → *šupru*
šurārītum → *šurārū*
šurāru I "libation" NA of wine; < *šarāru* I
šurāru II "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.
šurārū, *šurāru(m)*, once *šurīrū*; nom. unit. *šurīrītum*, *šurīritu*, OAKK *šurārītum* "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. *qaqqad*, *zē š.* "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN
šurbu (a garden herb, a kind of fennel?) NB; < Aram.
šurhu "heat, fever" jB, NA; < *šarāhu* III
šurīritu, *šurīrītum*, *šurīrū* → *šurārū*
šurpu(m) 1. O/jB in *šurup libbi(m)* "buming of heart" as illness 2. MB in *š. zišagalli* "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB(Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= *šarpu*); < *šarāpu* I
šurrānītu "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÚ]; < *šurru* I
šurriš → *surriš*
šurrītu → *šerretu* II
šurru(m) I "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÚ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; *š. kure* "kiln (i.e. artificial) *š.*"; (a kind of glaze); > *šurrānītu*; *šurtu*
šurru(m) II, once *šurru* "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištār *š. tāhāzi* "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"
šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

surrum IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I
šurrû "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
šurruḫu I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruḫu* II
šurruḫu II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruḫu* I
šurruḫu, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D
šurrušum "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of
 liver; < *šarāšu* D
šuršuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
šuršu(m) 1. NB "sprout, shoot"?; < *šarāšu*
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
šurtu "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I
šurtu → also *ušurtu*

šurûm (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari
šurû → also *zurû*
šûrum "cliff, rock" OB
šûru → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*
šu'ru, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.
šušimtu → *ašušimtu*
šušû(m), once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB
šušûlu (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)
šušûnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
šu''udum ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šadu* I D
šu''upu → *zu''upu*
šuwâr → *suwâr*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu

ša, OB occas. *še* "who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of" etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. "of" (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. "with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of"; (before infin.) "fit to (be), due to (be)"; (before *lā* + infin.) "not to be, which cannot/should not be"; (in PN) "(the deeds) of" DN; (in prof. desig.) "he of", i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = "the X-man"; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muḫḫi*; *ša lā* "without; in the absence of" 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause "who, whom, which" (also with no antecedent); OAKk as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. "whose"; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. "to whom"; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *aki ša*, *kima ša*, *ištu ša* etc.; "that, according to which"; "with respect to the fact that ...", "because"; → *iššā*; *šalânû*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šûi* I

-ša, -š "her" (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

šā "the two of" OAKk, du. of *šu*

ša'ālu → *šālu* I

ša'āmum → *šāmu*

ša'āru(m) "to win, conquer" OAKk, OB, Mari
 G (*a/a*)

šabā- → *šaptu*

šabābu(m) I "to glow; be parched" O/jB G (*u/u*)
 of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūbu*; *muštabbabbu*

šabābum II ~ "to proclaim"? OB G (*al/u* or *u/u*)

šabāḫu "to settle, be deposited" jB G (*u/u*) of
 dust Š of eyes ~ "be covered"; > *šibḫu*; *šabiḫu*

šabāḫu → also *šapāḫu*

šabalbalû "(psychological) confusion" (as
 illness) jB [ŠA.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

šabartu "block, bar" of copper MA; < *šebēru*

šabāru → *šebēru*

šabāsu(m), *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* "to be angry"

G (*u/u*, jB also *al/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA
sabis) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda š.* "tum
 (neck) away in anger" Gtn iter. of G Š "make
 angry"; > *šabsu*, *šabsiš*; *šibsātu*; *šabbasû*

šabāsu → also *šabāšu*

šabāšu → *šapāšu*

šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* "to gather" Bab.,
 NA G (*al/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) "collect" grain
 taxes; NB "round up" cattle; mag. "scoop up"
 soil D "gather together", "collect" taxes N pass.
 of G; > *šabšātum*, *šibšû*

šabāšu → also *šabāsu*

šabattu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA,
 Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

šabattu → also *šapattu*

šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

Šabātu I (11th Bab. month) OAKk, Bab., NA
 [OB ITI.ZÍZ.A; later ITI.ZÍZ(.A.AN)]

šabātu(m) II "to beat, sweep (away)" OA, O/jB
 G (*i/i*) of wind, demon, illness "strike";
 "sweep" roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert.
 N "be blasted" by wind; > *šibḫu*; *našbaḫu*;
šabbītu I.II

šabā'u → *šebû* I

šabbaliltu → *šambaliltu*

šabbasû, *sabbasû* "very angry" M/jB; < *šabāsu*

šabbatu → *šabattu*; *šappatu*

šabbīlu, *šambīlu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

šabbitu II (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < *šabāṭu* II
šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
šabburtu “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < *šebēru* D
šabburum “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < *šebēru* D
ša(b)bušatta adv. mng. unkn. MA
šabdu → *šaptu*
šabe → *sebe*
šabiḫu ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < *šabāḫu*
šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
šabirru → *šawirum*
šabišu → *sebišu*
šabīṭum (or *šapīṭum*) (a commodity) OA
šabium, *šabū* adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
šabi’um “(one who is) satisfied” Mari; < *šebū* I
šabrātu “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < *šabrū* II
šabru → *šebru*
šabrū(m) I (a temple official) OAkk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > *šabrūtu*
šabrū II “interpreter of dreams” jB; > *šabrātu*
šabrūtu “function of a *šabrū*” jB; < *šabrū* I
šabsiš “angrily” jB; < *šabsu*
šabsu(m), *šabsu(m)* “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with *kišādu* (“neck”); < *šabāsu*
šabsū “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → *sabsū*
šabsūtum(m), *šabsūtum(m)*, jB also *šabšūtu*, M/NA *sabsuttu* “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA.ZU]; < Sum.; > *tabsūtum*
šabšātum f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < *šabāšu*
šabšū → *sabsū*
šabšūtu → *šabsūtum*
šabtu → *šaptu* pl.
šabū → *šebū*; *šabium*; *šapū* II.IV; *šebū* I; *šubū* I
šābu(m) “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (*ū*) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”
šābu → also *šābu*
šābultum → *šēbultu*
šābulu(m) “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. ḤĀD.A; ḤĀD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < *abālu* Š
šaburru (or *šapurru*) “beam” of a boat NB
šabušatta → *šabbušatta*
šadādu(m) “to drag” [GĪD.DA] G (*alu*, M/jB; pret. occas. *irdud*) I. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; *ša ša(d)dādi* “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”; also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; *ana libbi-š.* “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > *šaddu* I; *šaddidu*, *šādīdu*; *šaddādu*; *šadittu*; *mašaddu*; *šiddu*, *šiddatu* I; *maldadu*
šadāḫu(m) “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (=acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > *šaddiḫu*; *išdiḫu* I; *mašdaḫu*
šadālu(m) “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > *šadlu*; *šuddulum*
šadāniš “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < *šadū* I
šadānu(m) I, OA *šaduānum*, NB *šaddānu* “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GL.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; š. *šābitu* [DAB(.BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < *šadū* I ?
šadānu II (a disease) jB
šādānu → *šidānu*
šadaru → *šaddaru* II
šadāšium “sixth” OA; < *šediš*
šaddabakku → *šandabakku*
šaddādu “boat-tower” NB; < *šadādu*
šaddādu → also *šadādu* G
šadda(g)gad → *šaddaqda*
šaddalu → *šandalum*
šaddanakku → *saddanakku*
šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < *šadū* II
šaddānu → also *šadānu* I
šaddaqda(m), *šaddaqdi(m)*, NB *šadda(g)gad*, NA *šaddaqdiš* “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < *šattu* + *qdm* (→ GAG §72c)
šaddaru I, *šitaru* (a grass) jB lex.
ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā’u → *šaddū’a*
šaddidu(m) “hauler, tower” Bab. of men “boat-tower” [LÚ.GĪD.DA] (→ *šādīdu*); of cattle “draught(-animal)”, also f. *šadditu(m)*; < *šadādu*
šaddiḫu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < *šadāḫu*
šaddi(n)nu → *saddinu*
šaddu(m) I; f. *šaddatu(m)* Bab., OA I. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < *šadādu*
šaddu II; pl. *šaddānu* (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
šaddū → *šadū* I.II
šaddū’a, *šaddā’u* O/jB I. “mountain-dweller”; f. *šaddā’itu* MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < *šadū* I
ša(d)dū(ā)iš “like a mountain” j/NB; < *šadū* I
šadduntum → *šadduttu*
šadduppū → *šanduppū*
šadduttu(m), *šadduntum*, *šanduttum*, *šanduntum* “exaction (of payment)” OB; < *nadānu* II Š
šaddū’utum (a commercial tax) OA; < *nadū* III Š
šādīdu(m) Bab. I. “boat-tower” [(ĒŠ.)GĪD], OB also š. *ašlim* (→ *šaddidu*) 2. “tow rope” 3. š. *ašli*, *eqli* “surveyor” 4. NB š. *ša sisê* (a type of transport personnel); < *šadādu*
šadīpu (or *šaṭīpu*) (a small wooden object) NB
šadittu “sedan chair” jB lex.; < *šadādu*
šadium → *šadū* II
šadlu; f. *šadiltu*; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once *sadliātīm* “broad, spacious” j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; “extensive” troops, possessions, gifts; < *šadālu*
šadū(m) I, *šaddū*, OAkk, OA, OB *šadu’u(m)*, gen. OAkk *šadwim*; st. constr. *šad(i)*; pl. m. & f., also *šadān(u)* I. “mountain(s)” [KUR; ḤUR.SAG (→ *ḫuršānu*); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š.-šu *emēdu* “to disappear” 2. lit. “open country, desert” 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > *šadāniš*, *šaddūā’iš*; *šaddū’a*; *šadū* II; *šadūssu*
šadū II, *šaddū*, OAkk *šadium* “east; easterner; east wind” [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ū; IM.3]; NB *bit š.* “east wing” of a house; < *šadū* I + -ī; > *šaddānu*
šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
šaduānum → *šadānu* I
šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
šadurnū → *šurdunū*

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < *šadū* I
šadu’u → *šadū* I
ša’erru → *ša’irru*
šagā mng. unkn. NB
šagabigalzu, *šakabigalzu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
šagāgu “to stiffen, be tense” jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn “stiffen continually”; > *šaggu*; *šiggatu*
šagalmušu, *šakalmušu* “fear”? O/jB; → *nagalmušu*
šagaltu → *šaggaštu*
šagālu(m) ~ “to misappropriate” O/jB G (*ili*); > *šigiltu*
šagalūtu “deportation” NA; < *šuglū*
šagammu(m), Mari *šigammu* “upper door hinge”? O/jB
šagāmu I “clamour, roaring” jB; < *šagāmu* II infin.
šagāmu(m) II, OB once *šagānum* “to roar, shout” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [GÜ.DĒ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall “make a noise”; med. of ear, head “buzz, suffer tinnitus” Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > *šigmu*, *šigmiš*; *šagāmu* I, *šagantū*; *šagīmu*, *šagimmatu*, *šaggumūtu*; *šāgīmu*; *šugummū*
šaganakku → *šakkanakku*
šagantu “roaring” MB; < *šagāmu* I
šagānum → *šagāmu* II
šagapīru → *šagapūru*
šagapūriš “majestically” OB; < *šagapūru*
šagapūru(m), *šaggapūru*, *šagapīru* “mighty, majestic” Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > *šagapūriš*
šagarū “hunger” jB; < Sum.
šagarū → also *šakarū*
šagassum “robber” OB lex.; < Sum.
šagašsu (or *šagāšu*) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
šagaštu → *šaggaštu*
šagāšu(m), OA, OB also *šakāšum* “to kill, slaughter” [OB GAZ ?] G (*ili*) of god, king, demon; “slaughter” animal; OB also “maltreat”; OA transf. *raman*-(acc.) š. “make every possible effort” D as G N “be killed”; OA ~ “be ruined”; > *šagšū*; *šaggišu*, *šāgišu*; *šaggāšu*, *šaggāšū*, *šaggaštu*; *šigištum*; *mašgašu*; *mušaggišu*
šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
šagga(m)maḫḫu → *šangammāḫu*
šaganakku → *šakkanakku*

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)galtu “slaughter, murder” Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. “murderer”; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu “murderer” O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšū “murderous” jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu “murderous; murderer” j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu “stiff, tense” M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu “yelling, wailing”? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtum

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) “free-will offering” Bab. [ŠA.GI(4)IGI.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. “spleen” [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu “roar, cry” jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagīmu

šagintu → šakintu

šagimu, šagimmu “roaring, clamour” jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šāgimu MA, jB of lion “roaring”, of donkey “braying”, of storm “thundering”; < šagāmu II

šāgīru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šāgišu “murderer” jB; < šagāšu

šāglū → šuglū

šāgšu(m) “slain; afflicted, oppressed” O/jB; < šagāšu

šāgūm → šegū I

šāgubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šāgunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šāgurrū “compassion” jB lex.; < Sum.

šāguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šāḥā “at an angle” (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šāḥādum “to give, present” OB G; < W.Sem.

šāḥāḥu(m) “to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear” G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people “become powerless”? Gtn iter. of G D “waste” flesh, body; “make (hair) fall out”; OA “corrode” metal Dt pass. of D Ntn “suffer continual loss” (of hair or teeth?); > šihharu; šahhāhu; išhāhatum?

šāḥallūm; pl. Ug. saḥallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šāḥālu(m) “to sieve, filter” G (pres. išahhal) D lex.?. > šahlu; šihlu I; šihiltu; šāhīlu; mašḥalu, mašḥaltu; → saḥālu G

šāḥa[mēlu?] “pig-man” jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šāḥānu(m) “to be(come) hot” Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) “warm o.s. in” (= acc.) sun’s heat (šēru) D “heat up” person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N “become hot”; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhīnu; mušehhittu; mašḥantū; mušahhīnu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš “like a wild boar” jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahhāpu, šah api “wild boar” O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.)GIŠ.GI(.MEŠ/HL.A)]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → saḥargū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ “porous”? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), saḥalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.HIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → saḥaršuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ “legging(s)” Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātūtu “armpit; side; corner” OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. “assistance, support”; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu “to be afraid; fear, hold in awe” G (u/u) Gt stat. “is much in awe” D “scare, intimidate” Dt pass. of D; > šahū, šahūtiš; šihittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu “to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down” G (a/u) also jB mag. “smear” a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. “clear” debts? D “wash s.o. down” with beer, water; OA “clear” of obligations Dt “wash o.s. down with” Š OA “have cleared” of obligations N “be washed off, washed away”; transf. in battle “be wiped out”; > šihittum I

šahātu(m) I “to jump (on); attack; escape” OAKk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (ili; jB pres. once itahhī, perf. once iltikī) of humans, animals “jump”; “jump out, escape”; “jump on to, attack”; of animal “mount, cover” sexually; of parts of body “pulse, twitch, jerk”; “run away”; of headdress “fall off”; of heavenly bodies

“rise”; “skip, omit” lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] “jump about”, “jump in succession”, “continually attack”, “spring up continually”, of fire, lightning; med. “constantly pulse, throb” D “attack” Š caus. of G “make arise, cause s.o. to jump across” river N “be attacked”; > šehū; išhītum; šahītum; mašḥatu; mušahhūtu; šahhūtu

šahātu(m) II “to tear away, off, down” G (a/u) “take off” garment, headdress; “flay” skin; “cast off, remove” guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); “form” bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G “tear down” roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; “draw” sword Š caus. of G N “be removed, stripped off” Ntn iter. of N; > šahūtu; šihū II

šahātu III (or šehētu) “to be angry, rage” NB G (ili) libbu š.; > šuhūtu

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahhāhu → šahhāhu

šahhāpu → šahapu

šahhīhu; f. šahhītu jB 1. ~ “dissolving, passing” of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahhū

šahhūtu, šahhūtu “sailing boat” jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠĀ.HA] (also mag.) model “boat”; < šahhū

šahhū (a wooden object)? MA; → šahū

šahhū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TUG.ŠĀ.HA]; < Sum.; > šahhūtu

šahhūtu → šahhūtu

šahhūtūtu f. “who keeps attacking” jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahī(l)lu “bucket” NB; < Aram.

šahīlu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šahīlu “strainer” Mari; “irrigation filter”? NB; < šahālu

šahīren du.; pl. šahīrātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahīrru → šaharru II

šahītu → šihittu II

šahīttu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahīttum → also šihittum I

šahītu(m) “sow, female pig” Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahītum “attacker”? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. “raider”; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) “sieved” OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu “destruction, annihilation; disaster” OAKk, O/jB(lit.) [NÍG. HA.LAM.MA; NAM/NÍG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZÁH]; < ḥalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → saḥmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu “warm” MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbutu “devastation” NB; < ḥarābu

šahrartu I “deathly hush” jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II “devastation” jB; < šuhruru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu “recollection, reminder” NA; < ḥasāsu Š

šahšahhu(m), šahhāhu “slanderer, scandal-monger” O/jB

šahšūru → ḥašhūru

šahūtu → šahūtu

šahūtiš “reverently, humbly” MB; < šahūtu

šahūtu, šahūtu “reverent, humble” M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahūturru “piglet” jB; < Sum.

šahūtu (or šahūtu) mng. unkn. MA

šahūtu(m); f. šahūtu “stripped”? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahūtu → also šahūtu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū “pig” 1. [ŠAH; ŠĀH] “pig, boar”; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) “Delphinus” [MUL.ŠĀH]; < Sum.;

> šahūtu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (ili) of raven (D → šuhhū II-IV)

šahū → also šahhū

šāhu(m), OAKk sāhum, šihu(m), sihu, MA šahhū?; pl. f. “basin” OAKk, O/jB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.HUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šāhū “upright”? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šāhu “to blow” G (ī) of wind; > šehū, šehānu; → šehū

šāhu → also šāhu I

šāhumaš (a copper object) MB

šāhunnu “appeasement” jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppatu → suḥuppatum

šahurratu(m) “deathly hush” O/jB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurrurum → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic ‘summit building’; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also hīr š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šahūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/ztuḥru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) I. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENSI] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) I. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENSI]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
šā'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) I. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šaku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikimtum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) I. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š I. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunū* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanūm*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškitu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šākiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TŪG.ŠĀ.GA.DŪ; Bogh. TŪG.ŠĀ.GA. (AN.)DŪ/DUM; GADA/TŪG.ŠĀ.GADA(.DŪ)], also GADA.DŪ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakkimtum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* I. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šākinu* 2
šakinu tēmi, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakinētēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LŪ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LŪ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šākinu(m) 'that places' O/jB I. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šākinu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šākinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šākinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/jB, NA [Ū.ŠAKIRA; Ū.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [DIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* I. "(military) governor" [(LŪ.)GIR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GIR.NÍTA.GIR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. eršeti* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) I. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠĀ.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" I. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištinnapšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LŪ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", *š. māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LŪ.GAR-; (LŪ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit. e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šāku → *sāku*; *šāqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šākultu → *šūkultu*; *tākultu*
šākulu → *šūkulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurrum → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šākussu → *šūkultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbīti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?

šaḥūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/uhru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" O/Akk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
šā'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
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šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] **G** (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment **Gtn** OA iter. of **G** **Gt** OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. **D** as **G** I and 2 **N** "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
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šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikintum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] **G** (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, bum; M/NB *ana uttūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina ṭābtī š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" **Gtn** iter. of **G** (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] **Gt** "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of **G** **D** jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? **Š** 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" **Štn** iter. of **Š** 2 **N** pass. of **G** "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" **Ntn** iter. of **N** [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu, šakintu, šaknūtu, šakin tēmi, šakin tēmūtu; šiknat napišti; šiknu, šikittu; šukuttu I; *šukānu; šākinu, šakinūtum; šukunnū; šakkinu; maškanu, maškānum, maškanūtu, maškattu, maškittu, muštaškinu; iškini; maškantu; šakinnu; šikinnu II; *šikintu; taškuttu?*
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru; šakartu; šakkarū* I, *šakkurū; šakrānū, šakkarānū; šikaru, šikriš; maškuru; maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB **G** (*u/u* ?) **D** "dry, dry off" **Dt** "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. **G** infin. only **Gt**; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) O/Akk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DŪ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DŪ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA(.DŪ)], also GADA.DŪ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA **G** OA stat. only **Š** caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakitum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB **G** (*ili*) **D** only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku***

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin tēmi, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu + tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "chum" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? O/Akk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšanu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [dNIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ).GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. eršeti* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum, šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat, šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee"; pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", *š. māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu; šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu Š*
šaku → *saku*; *šaqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu; tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurum → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form ?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form ?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallaq*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*alu*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-š.* “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

šalāhu → also *salaḥu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalāliš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH4] G (*alu*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šalū*; *šallūtu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šāliu*; *mušallilu*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalāliš*; *mašallu?*, *mušlālu?*

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*, pl. *šalmāu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-*mu* É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. š. *šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI); NB GI] G (*ili*), OAKk, Mari also *a/a* 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šulluntu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalammu*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uššu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša + lā + -ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*, once *ili*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šiliptum*; *šālipu*, *šāliptu*; *našlapu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*alu*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqtu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšat*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šatēlatu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalš...*; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšu*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā’um*; *šulušū*; *šušlušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelāšā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā’ū*, *šalāšū*

šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) š.-šu; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma* š.-šu; M/jB š.-šu; NB *adi* š.-šu; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

*šalāššer; f. *šalāššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš + ešer*

šalāššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalāššeriat*); < *šalāššer*

šalāššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalāššer*

šalāššumma in š. *epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *ili*, j/NB *alu*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāšā*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalattī(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

šalātu(m) I “to rule, be in authority” G (*alu*, NA, also jB *ili*) “rule, control” person(s); “have (political/commercial) control over”; OA stat. “is available” Gt “be more powerful”; “have precedence” D OA Dt “be authorized, impose o.’s authority” Š “give authority over”; > *šaltu* I.II; *šaltiš*; *šaltāniš*; *šulluḫu*; *šiltuḫu*, *šiltuḫiš*

šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)?” Bab. G (*alu*) foot; earth; > *šilitu*

šalātu → also *salātu* II

šalā’um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*a/a*); → *salā’u* I

šalā’u → also *šalū* II

šalbābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbabu*; < *labābu*

šalbabu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalḫiu → *šalḫū* I

šalḫu (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB

šalḫū(m) I, *šalḫiu*, O/jB *šulḫū(m)*, *sulḫū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BAD.ŠUL.ḪI]; < Sum.?

šalḫū II, *šulḫū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šālibu → *šālipu*

šaliḫatu (an aromatic) NB

šaliḫtu mng. uncert. jB

šāliu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu* 1. Bab., NA “well-being”, š. *šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimuttu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II *šalindu* → *šalimtu*

šālinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalippūtum → *šeleppūtu*

šāliptu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālipu, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šališium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šalištum “group of three” OA; < *šalāš*

šalištum → also *šalšu*

šālišu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šaltu* I.II

šallabāīnu → *šallapānu*

šallaḫurū → *sallaḫurū*

šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II

šallapānu, *šallabāīnu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass)? M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *šilellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

šallatālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šallatiš “as booty” jB in š. *manū* “to reckon as booty”; < *šalālu* I

šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAKk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAKk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaḫu → *šaltu* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiš “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *šalimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssalu* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [ḪUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalšāya, šalšā'a "third brother, son" j/NB; < šalšu
 šalšene → šaluššani
 šalšerišu "thirteen times" OB; < šalāš
 šalšianu/i, Nuzi šalšāna "for the third time"
 M/NA, Nuzi; < šalšu
 šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < šalšu
 šalšu(m), šalšu(m); f. šalištum, šaluštu(m),
 šalultu, NA šalussu, MB also šalšatu 1. "third"
 [3.KAM(.MA)]; š. qatnu, ušrim (desig. of lyre
 strings); šalšatu (a musical interval) 2. "one-
 third" [IGI.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ šuššu I du.)]
 OB st. abs. ana šaluš "at one-third"; OA ana
 šalšišu "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB
 "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of
 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < šalāš; → šulšu;
 šulultu; šuluštu; šaluštu
 šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.
 šalšūmi, NA (iš)šāššūme, Am. šalšāmi, Nuzi
 also šalušmu "the day before yesterday" O/MB,
 NA; NA in (it)timāli (iš)šāššūme "in the recent
 past"; < šalšu + ūmu I
 šalšūti-, šalšūti- "for the third time" M/NB e.g.
 šalšūtiya/šu; < šalšu
 šalti → šatti
 šalšum "interrogation" OB; < šātu I
 šalšāniš "in triumph" j/NB with alāku Gtn;
 < šalšu I
 šalšiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority"
 Bab.(lit.); < šalšu I
 šalšu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab.,
 MA also as PN; OA ana š. šakānum "to treat
 harshly"; < šalāšu I; > šalšāniš, šalšiš
 šalšum II "freely available" OA of goods; as
 subst. f. pl. šalšātum "available (goods)"; also
 of merchants mng. uncl.; < šalāšu I
 šalšu III, šallaštu, NA šalšu "bow-case" NA, NB
 of leather; < Aram.
 šalū(m) I, šalū "to submerge, immerse o.s. in"
 Bab. G (mostly *i/i*) in river ordeal; transf. of
 lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G
 Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > šalū IV;
 mašlū; → šilu I
 šalū(m) II, šalū, NA šalā'u, NB šelū "to fling,
 cast away" Bab., NA G (mostly *u/u*; pres. also
 išalla) "throw" spittle; weapon; earth, soil; "cast
 off" child by sale; of heart "devoted" to king;
 "pelt" s.o. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "pelt" with
 rain N pass. of G; > šilūtu I
 šalū III, lex. šalū "to tear to pieces"? jB G (*i/i*) D
 šalū IV "submerged" jB crops; < šalū I
 šālu(m) I, šā'alu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and
 occas. jB išāl, pl. išallū; otherwise iša'al; pret.

išāl, iš'al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about,
 inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after
 s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning,
 punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeat-
 edly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask
 o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.);
 "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o.
 about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question"
 N "be questioned"; > šaltum; šā'ilu, šā'iltu;
 šitūlu; šitūltu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštālu,
 muštālūtum

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. *tulīal*);
 > tašiltu

šālu → also šālu

šalultu → šaluštu

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug.
 [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult
 furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a
 type of metal jewellery); < šalummu

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king;
 > šalummatu

šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → šalšu

šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → šalšu 2

šalušene → šaluššani

šalušmu → šalšūmi

šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)šeline "the year before last"
 OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu

šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu;
 → šalištum

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (*i/i*) D stat.
 MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāhu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish;
 be magnificent" G (*u/u*; stat. šamuḥ) of deity
 esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people
 "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature"
 D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make
 huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamḥu,
 šamḥatum, šamḥiš; šumḥu; šammaḥu;
 šummuḥu; našmaḥum

šamāḥum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA
 G (*u/u*); > našmaḥum

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → šamāhu I

šamallū(m), Oakk, OA šamallū'm; jB also
 šamlū 'purse-bearer' 1. Bab., OA "merchant's
 assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB,
 NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice"
 [LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallūtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of
 merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship"
 [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; < šamallū

šamāmiš "to heaven" Bab.(lit.) also "like
 heaven"; < šamāmū

šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (*a/u*) of demon; of
 part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn
 "become injured"? jB lex.; > šimmatu

šamāmū "heavens" Bab.(poet.) for šamū I; NB
 ina šamāmū libbi "in the inmost part of the
 heart"?; < šamū I; > šamāmiš

šamānat, šamāne → samāne

šamanu → šamnu

šamaritu mng. unkn. jB

šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA
 G (*u/u*; stat. šamur) of deity, demon; sorcerer,
 warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G
 Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious,
 attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad
 Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses)
 to gallop"; > šamru I, šamriš; šumru;
 šammaru; šitmuru, šitmuriš, šitmāru

šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= *eli*;
 ina muḥḥi) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise"
 Gt (imper. also tišmar; prec. also lištamar)
 "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ?
 lex.

šamašišu (a bronze object) Ug.

šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.

šamaški(I)lu(m), šusikillu, Mari also šumatkilu
 (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.)
 SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA,
 SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ū.SUM.SIKIL(.SAR);
 NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

šamaššammū, šamšamū "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.Ī;
 Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.Ī.GIŠ(.MEŠ);
 Oakk GIŠ.Ī]; mostly pl.; < šaman + šammū
 'plant-oil'?

šamātu, šemētu "to mark (with sign of
 ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint"
 G (*i/i*; stat. 3 f. šendet) sheep, cattle; slaves,
 deserters; house D jB lex.; < šimtu, > šamitu,
 šendu

šamātu → also šamātu I.II

šamātu → šamiātum

šamātu(m) I, šamātu(m) "to tear away, tear
 down" G (*a/u*) flowers, twigs, dates; objects;
 excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as
 G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng.
 unkn. N pass. of G; > šimtum; šamiḥu I.II;
 šummuḥu I; našmaḥu

šamātu(m) II, šamātu ~ "to be sunken,
 flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body,
 exta D "flatten"; > šamiḥu I; šummuḥu II

šamā'u → šemū

šamā'ū → šamāmū; šamū I

šamāyū(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB,
 MA? as PN, also OB fPN Šamāyātu 2. jB
 šamāyātu, šimmāyātu (a mineral); < šamū I

šambaliltu(m), šabbaliltu, šammu baliltu "fenu-
 greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → šammu

šambilu → šabbilu

šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < šemū

šameru → šawirum

šamēša → šamū I

šamḥatum, šamkatum, šamuḥ/ktu(m) O/jB
 1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous"
 as fPN; < šamḥu

šamḥiš "proudly"? jB; < šamḥu

šamḥu(m), once šanḥu; f. šamuḥtu(m) "lux-
 uriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous"
 of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture;
 < šamāhu I; > šamḥatum, šamḥiš

šamḥūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, šamātu(m) f. pl. "rain" OB;
 < šamū II

šaminānu → šamnānu

šamitu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.;
 < šamātu

šamiḥu → samīdu II

šamiḥu I, šamiḥtu, šamiḥu, šumittu (an alkaline
 plant) jB; < šamātu I

šamiḥu(m) II (an occupation involving proces-
 sing barley) OB lex., jB; < šamātu I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB
 šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → šamḥatum

šamlū → šamallū

šammaḥu "very prosperous" O/jB; < šamḥu

šammaḥu "large intestine; paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon;
 < šamāru I

šammašu → šamūšu

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānū mng. uncert. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as
 pasture, fodder; š. kirī "garden plant"; med.,
 mag. š. ša alādi "birth plant" as medicinal herb;
 š. Šamaš "sunflower" jB [Ú.ḫUTU]; "herbal
 infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA.4.Ú];
 > šamaššammū; šambaliltu

šammū mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates; < šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream" [Ī.(MEŠ); Ī.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas. olive); for divination; š. řābu(m) "fine oil"; aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar; "grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal "fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird, snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bū š. "oil container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; → šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" O/jB deity, king, demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" O/jB, NA deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light; onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion; paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-]; < šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f. "sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr. 20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu I; wašūm G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king; other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš" 3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti 5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?; < šāmu

šamtu I, šanšu "tom loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain 2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia) jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < maṭu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle, lower heaven; kīma š. "as high as the sky" 2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pī "roof of mouth?"; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū, šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" O/jB [AN]; < šamū I; > šamātu, šamiātum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šāmu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠAM]; NA mār š. (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from = itti, išti/lu) [ŠAM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA10] G (pres. išām, išammū, OAKk, OA iša'am; pret. išām, OAKk, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām, ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) "make separate purchases of" N (OA pres. išša'am, pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > ša'imum; šāmu, šāmūm, šāmūtum; šīmu I.II, šīmūtu; šīmātu; šāyīmānu, šāyīmānūtu

šāmu → also šīāmū

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB; < ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" O/jB [MB wr. šá-G16(=mūšu)]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" O/jB; Gilg. "rain" of wheat, fish etc.; š. řuḥdi "rain of plenty"; < šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA kasap š. "purchase money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanādu/ū → šanūdu

šanāḥu → šanā'u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA [2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer" MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -ḥe; < Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [SÁ(=DI)] G (alu) "be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be level with"; lā šanān "incomparable, without rival" [NU.SÁ.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB pret. also ištanun) "equal one another, compete, contest" [SÁ.SÁ; OAKk UR.UR] with (=itti) god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate, bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am. erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with (=itti); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled" of lordship, onslaught, command etc.; > muštašnintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu; řitnunu, řitnuntu; šannunātum; tašnīnu, tašnīntu

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < šattu

šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (īi) also of animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. iltannaš ? iter. of G; > řinšu

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant) MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāḥu, šanū ~ "to block, block off" jB, NA G (alu) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with blood Dt ~ D stat.; > řini'tu

šanā'u → also šanū III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two" (minas ?); → šanā

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari "chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB "calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant" Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku

šandalippu → řindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → řindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(detention) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental) ring" in stone

šanduppū, šadduppū "son" jB lex., also in col.; < Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanēnu → řaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)maḥḥu (an exorcist) jB [(LÚ.)SÁNGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp. of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists; < Sum.

šanganakku → řakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm "priest, temple manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] ř. řabū, řaniu "chief, deputy ř."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtu "priesthood, post of řangū" O/jB, M/NA [SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

řaniānu, řaniyānu, Nuzi řani(y)āna, jB also řanēnu "secondly, for the second time"; < řanū I

řāninu(m); f. řānīntu "rival; of equal birth" jB ZAG.DU/DI in PNs; ř. ul řišu "is unrivalled" of DN, kingship, palace etc.; < řanānu

řāniš I "secondly" O/jB "for the second time"; "again"; "as also"; < řanū I

řāniš II "otherwise; or else" O/jB, NA [MAN-] om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations or versions; < řanū II

řāniša(m) → řānišu I.II

řānišum → řānišum

řānišu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA řānišam; < řanū I

řānišu(m) II "something other" OA, O/jB 1. adv. acc. řāniša(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th. strange, hostile" (also pl.); < řanū II

řāniu → řanū I.II

řāniyānu/a → řāniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once řanudū (an illness) O/jB

řānnasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

řānnā'um "hater" OB

řānnu(m), řānnu, řānnu, řānnu, Am. also řānnu; pl. f. řānnātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron) Bab., OA [phps. řEN (→ řuqqu I)]

řānnunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)" OA; < řānānu D

řānnūri → řānnūri

řānnūru → řāllūru; řānnūru

řānnu'u → řānnū

řānsuku → řānsuku

řānšāla → amšāli

řānšantu → řāššantu

řānšānu, řānšu → řānšu

řāntu → řāntu

řāntukku → řāntukku

řāntu → řāntu I

řānu- → řānu

-řānu- → -řānu

řānū(m) I, OAKk, Ass. řāniu(m); f. řānišu(m) "second, next" [2.KAM.MA] of officials "deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day, month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in size)"; < řina II; = ř. II ?; > řāniānu; řāniš I, řānišu I; řānišī; řānišī-; řānišī'iyu; → řānišu III

šanû(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum š.* “who else?”; *šanûmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(um)ma* “anywhere else”; < *šanû IV*; = *š. I?*; > *ašaršani*; *šanîš II*, *šanîtu II*

šanû(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” G (*ii*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” D “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain **Dtn** 1. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. 2. OB “measure out again, severally” **Dt** pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? **Št** O/jB “duplicate” action 1. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” 2. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); < *šina II*, *šanû I* denom.; > *šunnû*; *tašna*, *tašnitû*, *tašnû*; *šutašnû*; *mašna*

šanû(m) IV, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] G (*ii*) of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *tēm X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanê tēmi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum š.* of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. **Gtn** iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *tēmum* **Gt** stat. “is contradictory” **D** “change” (trans.) [NB GI.GI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*tēmu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person **Dtn** iter. with *tēmu(m)* **Dt** pass. of D of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” **Š** as D “alter” statement, agreement; *tēmu(m) š.*; “relocate” building site, watercourse; > *šanû II*, *šanîš II*, *šanîtu II*; *šinîtu I*; *šunnâtû*; *mušannû?*; *mušannîtu*; *mušašnû*; *muštannû*

šanû(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB **G** of man; donkey; ox **Gtn** iter. of G of horse; > *šanû*

šanû VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB **G** (*ulu*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh **D** as G “wash over, flood”; > *šinîtu II*

šanû → also *šanā'u*

šanû(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ₄(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanû V*

šānu → *šānum*

šanudû → *šannadu*

šanûdu, *šanadulû*, *šanalû'u*, *ša/unundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu Š*

šānu(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

šanûti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanû I šanûti-*, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanûtēka tašaššal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina š.-*; frozen form (*ša*) *šanûtišû*; < *šanû I*

šānu'u → *šanûdu*

šanzātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB **G** (pres. *išappaḥ*) flour, ashes, drugs **D** as G flour

šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuḥum*

šapāhûtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapāhûtika*

šapāku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] **G** (*alu*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital **Gtn** iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. **Gt** OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. **D** as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” **Ntn** [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of N; > *šapku*; *šipku I*, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkûtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpakûtu*; *šupukkû*

šapal → *šaplu II*

šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [KLTA; SIG; astr. also BÛR] **G** (*ii*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu II*), “suffer a loss” in business **Gtn** “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations **D** “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price **Dtn** iter. astr. “stay constantly low” **Dtt** NA “move downstream” **Š** caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu I, II*, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplû*, *šaplîtu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālû*, *šupālîtu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušpalu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. **G** (f. imper. *šuppi*) **D** lex. mng. uncl.

šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

šapargillu → *šupurgillu*

šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*

šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana š. nadā'um* “to pledge” house etc., *š. ka'ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *ki š.* “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); *š. paṭāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana š.* “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru I 2*

šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] **G** (*alu*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people **R** Mari **Gtn** iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (**Gt** → *šitpuru*) **Š** OB “cause to write” **Št** M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru I*; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprûtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirûtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu II*, *našpartu II*; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqu I*

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāšu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB **G** (*ii*) with arms, legs **Gt** “grapple, wrestle” **D** “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapsu*; *šapsu*

šapāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šapāšu → also *šabāšu*

šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAKK, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. **G**; **D**; > *muštappitu*, *muštaptu*, *muštaptûtu*; *šappitu*

šapātu → also *šapātu I*; *šaptu*

šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB **G** (*ii*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu I*; *šāpiṭu*, *šāpiṭûtu*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB **G** (*alu*); > *šiptu II*

šapā'um → *šapū III*

šapiku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) I, “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [KI.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [ĪB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapālu*; → *šaplu I*

šāpinum mng. unkn. OAKK; → *sāpinu*

šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] 1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; *š. mātim/PIN/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

šāpirûtu(m) I, “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

šapîtu (a bird) jB lex.

šapîtu(m) → also *šabîtu(m)*; *šapû I, V*

šāpiṭu(m) I, “district governor” OB, jB lex. 2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu I*

šāpiṭûtu(m) “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpiṭu*

šāpium → *šapû II*

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu II*

šaplān → *šaplānu 2*

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu II*

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [KI.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*, with pron. suff.; *š. šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu II*

šaplātu → *šaplîtu*; *šaplû*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [KI.TA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu II*

šaplitu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [KI.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplâti* [KI.TA(-); KI.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplû*

šapliu → *šaplû*

šaplu(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” OAKk, O/jB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

šaplu(m) II, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina*, *ištu*, *ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a*, *šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal*, *šaplali qāti* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šapliš*, *šaplītu*, *šaplū*

šaplū(m), Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI.TA] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

šappalu(m) “low” O/jB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari
šappartu → also *sappartu*
šappāru → *sappāru*

šappatu, *šabhatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze?; < *šappu*
šappīnātu → *sappīnātu*

šappītu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I
šappu → also *sappu* III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

šapru(m) I; pl. *šaprūtule*, NA also *šaprāte*
1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger”
2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

šapru(m) II “thigh” O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [ḪÁŠ] of persons, esp. š. *maḫāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapšu, *šepšu*, *šipšu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapšētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šaptī(n)*, once *šabā*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN₄] 1. of humans, animals; š. *elītu*, *šaplītu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina* š. *šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; š. *šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, *siqir* š. “pronouncement”; god š.-ka “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also *šipātu*

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II Š

šaptu, *šep̄tu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. *šapītu*; OA *šapium*, *šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II?; → *šupū* II

šapū(m) II, *šepū(m)*, *šabū* “to be dense; thick; loud” O/jB G (mostly *ulu*) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”?; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D O/jB *rigma(m)* š. “make loud noise” N of noise (*rigmu*) “become loud”; > *šapū* I?; *šitpū*; *šapū* V

šapū(m) III, *šepū(m)*, OAKk, OA *šapā’um* “to be silent” OAKk, OA, O/jB G (*ulu*) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > *šapū*, *tašpītum*

šapū IV, *šabū*, once *šepū* “to wrap up, seal up” M/jB [GAG.GAG-] G (*ili*) rit., med. with leather; door, with string; transf. “envelop” in darkness; > *šupū* I; *šibītu*

šapū V; f. *šapūtu*, *šapītu* “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < *šapū* II

šapūm → also *šepūm*

šāpū “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < *šapū* III

šāpū → also *šūpū*

šap’um → *šapū* I

šapuḫru → *šupuḫru*

šapūlu(m), Bogh. *šapullu* “groin, inner thigh” O/jB [jB ḪÁŠ.GAL] of humans; left, right (also du.); *šārat* š. “pubic hair”; → *šapālu*

šapurru → *šaburru*

šapūssu → *šupēltu*

šaqaļu(m) “to weigh, pay; balance, suspend” [LAL; Ī.LÁ.E (= *išaqqal*)] G (*alu*) 1. “weigh” substances, objects 2. “weigh out, pay” silver, tax, interest; transf. of Šamaš “assess” lands; “dispense, allocate” demons, suffering, mourning 3. “mete out (sparingly)” rain Gt [LÁL] “be in balance, equal” of day and night; astr. “be in opposition, conjunction”; “be equal” of man to god D 1. “weigh” 2. OA “pay out” silver,

payment, tribute 3. O/jB (denom. from *šaqlu*) “make scarce” rain Š “cause to pay” OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N “be weighed, paid out”; “be meted out (sparingly)” of rain, flood; > *šaqlu*; *šiq̄lu*; *šuqlum* I, *šuqultu*; *šāq̄lu*; *šitqulu*, *šitqultu*; *mašqaltum*; *mušaqqiltu*; *mušeqqilum*; → *mašqalu*; *šuqallulu*

šaqaqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

šaqaṛu “to pierce” jB G (*ili*) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= *ina*) arrow

šāqātu → *šāqūtu*

šāqā’u → *šāqū* III

šāqīlu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqaļu*
šāqīš “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < *šāqū* I

šāqītum “irrigated land” Mari; < *šāqū* III

šāqītu(m) “female cup-bearer” [OAKk MUNUS.SAG; Am. MUNUS.DÉ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqū*

šāqīu → *šāqū*

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” O/jB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlīssu* “even if scarce”; < *šaqaļu*

šaqqāya → *saqqāya*

šaqtum (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šaqu(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA.GÁL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < *šāqū* II

šaqu(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E₁₁, AN(.TA)] G (*ulu* and *ili*); stat. *šaqu* and *šaqi* of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; *rēša/i* š. “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqū* I, *šāqīš*; *šūqu* I; *šūšqūtu*, *šūšqūm*; *tašqītum*; *mušaqqu* I

šaqu(m) III, OAKk, Ass. *šāqā’u(m)* “to give to drink, irrigate” [NAG] G (*ili*) “give (drink) to” to man, animal (= 2 acc.); “soak” textile; *dimta* š. “weep tears”; “irrigate” field, also of rain,

“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqūm* IV, *šāqūtum*; *šāqū*, *šāqītu*, *šāqūtu*; *šīqu* I, *šiq̄tu*; *mašqū*, *mašqītu*, *mašqūtu*; *mušaqqu* II

šāqūm IV “irrigated” OB, field; < *šāqū* III

šāqū V (a spade) jB lex.

šāqū(m), Ass. *šāqīu(m)* ‘giver to drink’ 1. “butler, cup-bearer” [(LÚ.)ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)KAŠ.LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DUG.SILA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SILA.(ŠU.)DUG (.A)]; *rab šāqē* “chief cup-bearer” (high official) [LÚ.GAL.ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ.LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU.DUG.A] 2. Nuzi “irrigator” 3. (a piece of brewer’s equipment); < *šāqū* III

šāqu(m) I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

šāqum II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

šāqu III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šāqu IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šāqummatu, *šūqummatu* “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < *šāqummu*

šāqummiš “quite silently” O/jB š. *wašābum* “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; š. *imi* “became silent”; < *šāqummu*

šāqummu(m) “quite silent” O/jB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < *šūqammumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

šāqūtu(m) esp. š. *mē* “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqū* 2

šar → *ašru* III 5

šār, *šāru* “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠÁR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi* š. “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → *šūššār*

šarābu “to wander about” jB G (pres. *išarrab*)

šarāhu(m) I “to take pride in, make splendid” Bab. G (pret. *išruh*; stat. *šaruḫ*) kingship; stat. “is proud, splendid” of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ “show pride” D “make proud, splendid; glorify” gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. “is overweening” of behaviour Dtn “repeatedly praise” Dt 1. pass. of D “be glorified” 2. “praise o.s.” esp. in PNs; “be overweening, boast” Š “glorify”; “make splendid” Ntn Mari “become overweening”; > *šarḫu*, *šarḫiš*, *šarraḫu*, *šarraḫūtu*, *šarraḫū*; *šurruḫu* I; *šitrāḫu*, *šitruḫu*, *šitarḫu*; *šutarruḫūtu*; *mašrahū*; *muštarḫu*; *muštarrīḫu*; *šūšruḫu*; *tašriḫtu*, *tašriḫū*; *muštarḫūtu*; *muštarrīḫūtu*

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant
šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḥūtu*
šarāku(m) I “to present, give” Oakk, Bab., NA [Oakk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*; *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*
šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ii*) Gt (*ištarik*); < *šarku* denom.
šarāku III mng. unkn. jB lex.
šaramaiddu → *šarmadu*
šarammu → *tarammu* I
šarāmu(m), NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; j/NB *ii*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtum*; *našramu*
šarānu(m) I. Oakk (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)
šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šaru* I
šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GIBIL.] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu* I.II; *šurpūtu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*
šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*ii*); occas. *alu* goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam* š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šariqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqum*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*
šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only
šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass
šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka išanarrar*
šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn
šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt *šaraš(a)rānum* → *šaršarānu* I
šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruṭu*; *šerṭu*; *šurāṭum*; *mušarriṭu* I?, II
šarā’u → *šarū* II
šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *šarbābu*
šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *rabābu*
šarbašši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.
šarbillu “storm” jB
šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu* II
šarbu I (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA
šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šurīpu*
šarbu III (a metal) MA
šarbū (or *šarpū*) “rabid” OB lex., jB
šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal
šardunū → *šurdunū*
šaressu → *ašarēdu*
šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.
šargānu “mighty” jB lex.
šargītu (a child’s game) MB
šarḥiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḥu*
šarḥītu f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu* III
šarḥu(m); f. *šaruḥtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab. NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu* I
šarḥullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB
šarḥullu → also *sarḥullu*
šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu* I
šariš, *šarišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šaru* I
šarium → *šarū* I
šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku* II
šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GIŠ.)Ú.GUR.Š.ÚŠ]
šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*
šarnagu (a plant) jB
šarnuppu (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

šarpu I Nuzi, NA for *šurpu* “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < *šarāpu*
šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*
šarpū → *šarū*
šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*
šarqu(m); f. *šariqtu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*
šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*
šarra (an object) Am.
šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB
šarrabūtū, *šarrabūtū* (an official) Oakk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.
šarrabu (a demon) M/jB
šarrahu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu* I
šarraḥū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu* I
šarraḥūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu* I
šarraktum → *šarrāku*
šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*
šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) Oakk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrāki* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarāku* I
šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*
šarrāpūtu (a game) MB
šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqītu “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqum* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kīma* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*
šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*
šarrarū → *sarrarū*
šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtum*
šarratūtum, *šarratuttu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu*
šarrena (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqtu*; < *šarāqu* I
šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru* I
šarriš in *šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” Oakk PN; < *šarru*
šarrišarru → *šaršerru*

šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL.(E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GÚ.GAL, GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtīm* “other king(let)s”; š. *ḥammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša* š. “king’s representative”; NA *ḥarrān* š. “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtum*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*
šarrum → also *šerru*
šarrū → *šurrū* II
šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.
šarrumma → *šurumma*
šarruqum → *šarrāqu*
šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL.(LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana* š. “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuklunqi* š. “royal seal”; *ālšubat* š. “royal city, residence”; š. *rabītu* “Great King’-ship”; OA *lubūš* š. “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*
šaršabiṭtu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]
šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*
šaršarānu II “rebel” NA MB
šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*
šaršarru → *šaršerru*
šaršāru → *šaššāru*
šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššeru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA.5]
šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.
šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [SfK; SÍK.ÚZ; also MUNSUB, MÚNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru* I
šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū* II; > *šarūtu*
šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ii*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū* I, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētu*; *mašrītu*
šaru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqum*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ *amurru* 4, *elū* II, *ištānu*, *šadū* II, *šūtu* II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > *šāriš*; *šārānu*

šāru II; pl. *šārūtu/a* “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or *šāru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also *šār*

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also *šāru* III

šaruptu → *šuruptu*

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER.(ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < *šarū* I
šārūtu “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → *šasū*

šasbūtu (or *šas/šb/pātu*) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → *saskū*

šasnibi, *šišanibe* (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspātu → *šasbātu*

šasqū → *saskū*

šassā’u(m); f. *šassā’itu(m)* “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < *šasū*

šassinnu → *sasinnu*

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” Oakk, O/jB [SAG.DU₅]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), *šasurru*, *sassūru*, *šaturru*; pl. f. [ŠÀ.TÜR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > *sassurtu*?

šasū(m), Oakk, OA *šasā’um*, M/NA *sasā’u* “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÜ-; DÉ; GÜ.DÉ] G (*ili*, pret. *išsi*, *issi*, later often *ilsi*, Mari once pres. *itassi*; OB imper. often *tisi*) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= *eli*, *ina muḫḫi*; Susa, Nuzi *ina (w)arki*) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; *nikkassī š.* “settle accounts” Gtn [GÜ.GÜ.(MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ. MEŠ(-); GÜ.DÉ.DÉ.(ME/MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.GÜ. DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. *sassū* “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > *sasiu*, *sasātu*; *šisu*; *šisitu* I; *šassā’u*; *massātu*; *musassiānu*; *tassītum*; → *šāšū*

šasurru → *šassūru*

šasb/pātu → *šasbātu*

šāšū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → *šasū*

šāšū → *šišāšum*

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for *šāšim*

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for *šāši*

šāšallu(m), NA *sasallu* 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šāšappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šāšappūtum “post of *šāšappum*” OB(Elam)

šāšarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → *šāš* I; *šāša*; *šī*; *šū*

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); →

šātina; *šina* I; *šināšim*

šāšitānu, *šāšitūnu* (an illness) M/jB

šāšitu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → *šāšitānu*

šāškallum → *šuškallu*

šāškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šāšmiš, OB *šāšniš* “(in)to combat” O/jB

šāšmu, OB *šāšmūm*? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) *š. epēšu* “to do battle”; > *šāšmiš*

šāšniš → *šāšmiš*

šāšritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāššāniš “like the sun” jB; < *šamšu*

šāššantu, *šanšantu* “small sun disc” jB; < *šamšu*

ša(š)šānum (a metal object) Oakk

šāššāru(m), OB also *šuššārum*, OA *šeššērum*, Bogh. *šaršāru* “a saw” [URUDU.SUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; *šinni š.* “tooth of saw”

šāššaṭu(m) (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (*šam*) *š.* “plant, drug for *š.*”?

šāššeru → *šaršerru*

šāššāna → *šalšānu*

šāššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šāššinnu → also *sasinnu*

šāššiš → *šamšiš*

šāššu → *šalšu*; *šamšu*

šāššūgu, *šuššūg/qu* (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. GĀM; GIŠ.SUH.NA] as source of timber; twig of *š.* as drug; in plantation

šāššūme → *šalšūmi*

šāššumma in *š. epēšu* “to forfeit” Nuzi (with *uštu*, *ina* “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šāššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA *š.-šu*; < *šediš*
šāššūtī- → *šalšūtī-*

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after *ana*; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → *šū*

šāšunū, once *šāšun* “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → *šūātunū*; *šunāšunū*; *šunūši*

šāšurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. *šātu/lu*, *sāt*, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” Oakk, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN *Šāt-DN* “She of DN”; → *šāt urri*, *šāt mūši* “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; *šāt qāti* “handcuff”; *šāt tibni*, *šāt kapri* (names of birds); → *ša*; *šāt*

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” Oakk as rel. pron. and before gen.; < *šāt* pl.

šāta “that, this same” Oakk(peripheral) occas. for *šātu*

šātāhu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (*alu*) D “make grow long”; > *šitḫu*

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠÀ.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), *šattammu(m)* “administrator, government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ŠÀ.TAM; OB pl. often ŠÀ.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of *šatammu*” Bab., NA [LÚ.ŠÀ.TAM-]

šātānu “to urinate” jB G (*ili*) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= *ana*); < *šīānum* Gt

šātāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (*ili*); > *šatpu*; *šitpu*; *šitiptu*; *našitiptum*

šātāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (*alu*) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”?; > *šatiqtu*; *šitqu* I; *šuttuququm*; *maštaqtu*

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → *šātū* II

šāti → *šāt*

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → *šētu* I; *šī*; *šū*
šātina “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < *šūātina*; → *šināti*

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < *šatāqu*

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PÚ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < *šatāpu*

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < *šattu*; → *šatti*

šattammu → *šattammu*

šattetaumma in *š. epēšu* mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. *šatta/lu* in *ana š.* “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also *aššattila*, *ina šatti*; < *šūāti*

šattišam(ma), *šattiša* “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šām]; < *šattu*

šattu(m), *šantu(m)* f., occas. m.; pl. *šanātu* “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠĒ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] *šattum* (loc.-adv.), *inal/ana/ša šatti* “yearly”, *šanat* (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (*ana*, *ištu*), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; *pān(i) š.* “spring”; *warkīāt/arkāt š.* “later part of year”; *rēš š.* “new year”; NB *mār š.* “one-year-old” of animals; *qīt š.* “end of year”; *šatta(m)* (*ana*) *šatti(m)* etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > *šatta*, *šatti* = *šamma*; *šattussu*; *šanassu*; → *rabūšene*; *šaddaqa*; *šaluššani*

šattu → also *šū* I; *šatti*

šātū → *šattūtu*; *šātū*

šattukku → *sattukku*

šatturru → *šāt urri*

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < *šattu*

šattušhum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, *šattū* (a leather object) jB lex.

šātū(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < *šātū* III

šātū(m) II, Ass. *šatā’u(m)* “to drink” [NAG] G (*ili*, pret. later *ilti*, NA *issi*) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

G OA (usu. → *šaḡū* III); > *šātū*; *šitū* II; *šutū* IV; *mašū*, *mašitū*

šatú(m) III “to knot together, weave” Bab. G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle **D** as G Mari “weave” garment **Š** caus. of G **N** pass. of G of thread (*qū*) “be woven”; > *šatū* I, *šatūtu*; *šetātu*; *šitu* II, *šitū* III?; *šutū* I; *šutūtu*; *mašitūtu*

šātu → *šāt*

šatú(m) (or *šattū(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šatū* II

šātu “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”, “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šāta*; *šū*

šātu → also *šetū* II; *šū’ātu*

ša’tu, *za’tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB

šatubbū “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.

šatummu → *šutummu*

šatumū “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.

šātunu, *šātun* “those, these same” OB(Ešn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šūātunu*; → *šunūti*

šāt urri(m), *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* ‘that of the dawn’ = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(LA/LE)]; < *šāt* + *urru*

šaturru → *šassūru*; *šāt urri*

šatūtu “weaving” MA; < *šatū* III

šaṭāpu(m) “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *išṭup*) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > *šaṭpum*; *našṭapum*

šaṭāru I, NA *šaṭāru*; NB pl. *šaṭārānu* “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” j/NB, NA; < *šaṭāru* II infin.

šaṭāru(m) II, Nuzi also *saṭāru* “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(ĀM), GIŠ, GUB] G (*alu*, NB pret. also *ilṭar*; NA imper. also *šūṭar*) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamaš ‘write’ omen, on liver **Gtn** NB iter. of G **D** “put down in writing, list” facts, information **Š** caus. of G **N** pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > *šaṭāru* I; *šaṭru*; *šitru*, *šitirtu*; *šaṭturu*; *maštaru*

šaṭāṭu “to rip open” jB G (*alu*) of snake “tear open” body **D** as G?

šaṭipu → *šadipu*

šaṭpum “rescued” OAKk as PN; < *šaṭāpu*

šaṭru(m) “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari *šābum* *šaṭrūtum* “listed troops”; < *šaṭāru* II

šaṭāru → *šaṭāru* I

šaṭturu “eager to write” jB lex.; < *šaṭāru* II

šaṭū → *šetū* II

šaṭu I “to pull, tow” j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *išūṭ*) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. **D** as G “draw” yoke; > *šā’iṭu*

šaṭu II “to despise, ignore” M/NB G (pret. *išūṭ*) “ignore” people, words; “neglect” duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-*, *u-* etc.) “be disloyal”?; → *šetū*; *šitū*

ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB

šā’u(m) “to fly” O/jB G (pret. *išū’*) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iššūriš*) **Gtn** “fly around, back and forth” **D** of wind uncl.; → *šē’u* II

ša’uru → *šū’uru* II

šawarum → *šawirum*

šawinum (an illness) OB

šawirānu ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < *šawirum*

šawirum, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [HAR] “torc” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirānu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*

šawū I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawū* II

šawūm II, *šamū*, occas. *šemū* “to roast” Bab. G (*ili*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išātam išwi* “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts **D** trans.; > *šawū* I; *šumū* I; *šumamtu*

šawū → also *šamū* I

šāyimānu(m) “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < *šāmu*

šāyimānūtu “status of purchaser” jB; < *šāmu*

šazamū; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < *ša* + PIN

šazbussu “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < *zabālu* Š

šazzātu → *šanzātu*

šazzuztum “representation; (business) representative” OA; < *izuzzum* Š

še → *ša*

-še → -šim; -šu

šeāru → *ši’āru*

še’āru → *šēru*

še’ā’u → *še’ū*

šeberu → *šeburu*

šebēru(m), OAKk, Ass. *šabāru(m)* “to break” G (*ili*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops?; “break” resistance?); “break, contravene” words **D** as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox **Dt** pass. of **D** of army “be broken up” **N** pass. of G [HĀŠ;

also GAM] **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*

šēbētu → *šibtu* I

šēb’i → *sebe*

šebirbirredū (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÈ-e]; < Sum.

šebirru (a building material) NB

šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*

šebītu → *sabītu*

šeburu(m), *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [HĀŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebēru*

šebū(m) I, *šabū(m)*, Ass. *šabā’u(m)* “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*ili*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*balāṭa*), old age (*šibūta*), roaming (*ataluka*), plenty (*lalū* etc.) **Gtn** iter. of G **D** “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.)”; “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty **Dt** pass. of **D** OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.)” payment **N** ingress. “become satiated”; > *šib’um*; *šabī’um*; *šebū* II; *šibbū* I; *šubū* III; *nešbū* I; *tašbītum*

šebū(m) II; f. *šebītu* “satisfied, sated” O/jB also *lā š.* “insatiable”; < *šebū* I

šēbu → *šibu*

šēbultu(m), OAKk *šābultum*, OB *šibultum* “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; š. PN “gift from PN”; < *wabālu* Š; → *šūbultu*

šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool

šēburtu → *šibūtu*

šēbūtu → *sibūtu*

šēbūtu → *šibūtu*

šeda’um, *šuda’um* (a prof. or title) Oakk

šeddu → *šēdu* I

***šediš**, OB *sediš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šeššet ūmū* “six days”; > *šedištum*; *šeššišū*; *šeššū*; *šeššiš*; *šeššātu*; *šadašium*; *šaššūtē*; *šuššū* I; *šudušū*; *šudušum*; *šiššar*; *suduštu*; *suddū*

šedištum “group of six” OA; < *šediš*

šedū, *šēdu* “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.

šēdu(m) I, *šīdum*, occas. *šeddu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [dALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašū* “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. *bīti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* “š. of the king”; *šēdušū* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sant* “deputy š.”

šēdu II (a plant) jB lex.

šēdu → also *šedū*

šēduštum → *šeššū*

še’ēru mng. uncert. jB G unattested? **Gtn** iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds

šegū I, Mari *šagūm* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *šegū* II

šegū(m) II “to be wild, rave” O/jB G stat. of dog “is rabid” **N** (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman **Ntn** iter. of **N** of animals; goddess; > *šegū* I; *mešgūm*

šegū → also *šigū*

šegu(n)nū(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.

šeguššu, *šegūšu* → *šigūšu*

Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šēhānu, *šihānu* (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šēhu*

šēhēqu “to sneeze”? jB G (*ili*)

šeheru, *šihiru* “moming” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

šehetnu/i, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šēhētū → *šahātu* III

šēhlātum, *šahlātum* (a vegetable) Mari

Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šeḫlum, *šihlu*, *šillu* “high water”? Bab. lex.

šehtenu → *šehetnu*

šēhtu; pl. *šēhātu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrū* “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine

šehtuni → *šehetnu*

šeḫtu(m), *šihṭu(m)* “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU₄.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”; *ḥarrān* š. “raiding expedition”; š. *šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahātu* I

šēhū → *šahū* I; *šēhu*; *šēhu*

šēhu, *šihu*, occas. *šēhū* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. *tābu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, *ša šēhi* “ecstatic”; < *šāhu*; > *šēhānu*

šēhu → also *šihu* I.III

šēhu (or *šēhū*?) **N** “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišū*); → *šāhu*

šē’iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šēqu*

še’ittu, *še’itu* → *še’tu*; *ši’itum*

šekaruhhu, *šekarū* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs

šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šekšu → *šakšu*

šēlabiš “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < *šēlebu*

šēlabu → *šēlebu*

šēlatu → šalāš

šēlappāyu → šēleppāyu

šēlappū → šēleppū

šēlāšā → šalāšā

šēlāšī- → šalāšī-

šēlāšū → šalāšū

šēlebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šēlubu "fox" [KA₅.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (g in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA₅.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šēlabiš, šēlebūtu

šēlebūtu, šilibūtu "vixen" O/jB [MUNUS.KA₅.A]; < šēlebu

šēlēhu → salāhu II

šēlenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN

šēleppāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. "overseer of š."; < gentilic?

šēleppū(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. "turtle" [NIG.BUN.NA(KU₆)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)

šēleppūtu, šalippūtu; pl. šēleppūtātu(m) "she-turtle" O/Akk, O/jB; also š. ša tābali "turtle of dry land" = "tortoise"

šēlippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu

šēlītu → silītu I

šēllaḥurū → sallaḥurū

šēllaru → šallaru

šēllebēnu → šallapānu

šēllebu → šēlebu

šēllī(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) "authorized agent" Nuzi, stat. šēllī(n)tannāku "I am ..."; < Hurr.?

šē(l)līptu, also NB šēlippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB

šēlluḥlūtu "status of a šiluḥlu" Nuzi; < šiluḥlu

šēltu, NA šēssu; pl. šēlātu "sharp blade, point" jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri "like the point of a dagger"; < šēlu

šēlū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šēlū II

šēlū II mng. uncert. O/jB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > šēlū I

šēlū III, šelū "to be neglectful; neglect" NB G (ulu and i/i) "be neglectful" of (= analina (muḥḥi)) oath, guard-duty etc.; "neglect" (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilūtu

šēlū → also šalū II

šēlu, šē'lu "sharpened" M/jB of weapons; < šēlu

šēlu → also šīlu I

šēlu(m) "to sharpen, whet" O/jB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šēlu, šēltu, šēlūtu; mešēltu

šēlu → also šiālu

šē'lu → šēlu

šēluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēlūtu "pointed blade" jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu

šēlūtu → also šēlū'atum

šēlū'utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šulūtu II)

1. OA, pl. šēlū'etum "upward consignment" (to Anatolia) 2. MA "material brought up, scum" 3. NA "votive gift" of objects; esp. of female votaries; māre š. "sons of votaries"; < elū III Š

šēmāhu → šimāhu

šemeru → šawirum

šēmētu → šamātu

šēmētu → šēmu

šēmmium, šēmmū, also šēmmueum, šēmmēau, šēnmeū "that constantly hears, listens" OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šēmū; → šēmū

šēmūtu → šimtu

šēmu → šumu

šēmū(m), šamū, O/Akk, Ass. šamā'u(m) "to hear" [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL]

G (ele; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. šē'i, perf. pl. issa'ū) 1. of men, gods; of judge "hear" a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. "hear" a tablet, have it read to one 3. "be informed of", "learn of" s.th.

4. "listen to" s.o.; "obey" person, command 5. "understand" speech; of gods "hear, accede to" prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištanammi, imper. tišamme) iter. of G "hear, listen to constantly"; "read" tablet, letter "carefully"; "hear on separate occasions" Gt NB "make a mutual agreement" D NA stat.

"is made to hear, is informed" Š caus. of G; "read" tablet to s.o.; "report" to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št "cause to hear successively" ref. to more than one hearer N "be heard, obeyed, listened to"; "become known"; > šēmū, šāme'ānu; šēmmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu

šēmū → also šawū II

šēmu, also f. pl. šēmētu "fat, grease" jB lex.

šēmū(m) "hearer; that hears" Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. "disobedient"; of god "not attentive" to prayers; < šēmū; → šēmmium

šēna → šina II

šēnamašan → šinašan

šēndu, šindu; f. šēmītu; f. pl. šēndētu "branded, marked" NB of sheep; < šamātu

šēngallu, šēngannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēnmeū → šēmmium

šēnnu → šannu

šēnū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G, an action or movement

šēnu(m) I f.; freq. du. "sandal(s), shoe(s)" [(KUŠ.)E.SIR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DĀ. E.SIR/SIR]; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu

šēnu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi

šēnu → also šannu

šēnu "to put on (shoes)" jB G (ele) with acc. šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu

šēpānu- → šēpu

šēpītu(m), šīpītu "foot", transf. "lower end" Bab., NA [GIR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. "lower side" of field etc.; < šēpu

šēpšu → šapšu; šīpšu

šēpšu → šapšu

šēpūm, šapūm "to ask, question (s.o.)" OB G (ili) D "cross-question" Š caus. of G

šēpū → also šapū II-IV

šēpu(m), OB often šīpum f., often du.; pl. šēpēātu(m) "foot" [GIR; O/Akk phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpī/aššu, šēpū'a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. "on foot"; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya "my own" chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē "personal"; transf. šēp PN "(at) the foot of PN" = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; "(furniture) foot"; kīma šēpīšunu "according to their rank" Nuzi, NB; "foot" of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu "to stride"? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

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šēpu "to stride"? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpu "to stride"? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šer'azum, tular'azu (a nut tree)? O/jB

šerbīllu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmū → šarāmū

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer "ten" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerīšu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm "adorned"? O/Akk

šerḥānu → šer'ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer'u

šerḥullum → šurḥullu

šerīktu(m), širiktu(m) "present, grant, offering; dowry" Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband's "(wedding) gift"; < šarāku I

šerīmtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB "cutting; weeding" on field; < šarāmū

šērīš "violently" jB; < šēru I

-šerīšu "ten times" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšerīšu, erbēšerīšu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri'tu, šer'ītu (a divine garment) j/NB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškatu "female temple oblate" NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu "position, status of temple oblate" NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. O/Akk, OB in PNs ?; MA "gift, (part of) dowry"; Ug. (a tax) 2. j/NB "temple oblate" [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. "overseer of the oblates"; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū "string" (of dried fruit) O/Akk, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KŪ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu "position of temple oblate" NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širmu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum "stolen goods" OA; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. "(young) child" [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] "baby"; "child" (of s.o.); OB, Elam "descendant", also šer(ri) šerri(m) "descendant(s)"

šeršanum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šerserratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) "chain, set of rings" Ass., O/jB [(URUDU.) ŠÈR.ŠÈR; M/jB also URUDU.MÛRU. ŠÈR.ŠÈR]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum "link (in chain)" OAKk(Sum.), O/jB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) "guilt, crime; punishment" OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often "guilt and penalty"; "vice"; "offence" against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) "morning" Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn "in the morning"; ina šerti, iššerta also = "tomorrow morning"; pl. inalša šerēti (NA šerāti) "in the morning hours"; Ištar ilat šerēti "goddess of dawn", Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum "bar" O/jB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

šerṭu(m), širṭu(m), NB šiṣṭu ~ "cloth strip, rag, tatter" OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu

šerū I ~ "to take refuge" O/jB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only

šerū II ~ "to lay down" O/jB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V

šerū III "to redeem"? NB G (ili) o.'s share

šerū IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)

-šerū(m) "...teenth" in compound numerals, e.g. ištenšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → -šeret

šeru(m) I ~ "fierce" O/jB god; demon; weapon; > šeriš

šeru(m) II, širu "morning" Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II)]; NB KIN.NIM]; "morning star, dawn"; šera, ina šer(i)m) "in the morning"; maššarti š. "morning watch"; naptan š. "morning meal"; OB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) "later on, in the future"; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → ši'āru

šeru(m) III "song, chant" O/jB [KI.RU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šeru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?

šeru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šerū II

šeru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru → also širu I; širu

šeru(m), NA še'āru "to rise early" G (ele) esp. in hendiad. "do s.th. in the morning"; with šumšū "spend all day" Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru

šer'u(m), šir'u(m), šelirḫu(m) f. "furrow" OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, peṭū "to put in furrows"; eqel š. "field with furrows"; as source of produce; OAKk(Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB(Susa), MB in MNS; part of the constellation Virgo

še'ru "pock-marked" jB; → šu'uru II

šerwanaše, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.

šeryam → sariyam

šesanū (a container) OB

šēssu → šeltu

šešanu → šišnu

šešgallu, šešgulū "big brother, elder brother" j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.

šešgallūtu "post of šešgallu" jB [LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]

šešgulū → šešgallu

šešimtu; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešmittu (a stone) Qatna

šeššannalu → eššēšū

šeššātu, šiššātu "with six (spokes or yoked animals)" MB, MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššāuphe; < šediš

šeššektu → šiššiktu

šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

šeššeru → šaršerru

šeššerum → šaššāru

šeššet → šediš

šeššiktu → šiššiktu

šeššiš "sixfold" OB; < šediš

šeššišu, šiššišu "six times" OA, OB [A.R.A.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš

šeššu(m), šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB še'iduštum 1. "sixth" [6-] 2. "one-sixth"; < šediš

šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šeštuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešū(m), occas. rēšū (a small net) O/jB; ša š.it. "hunter or fowler using nets" OB lex.

šetātu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III

šetertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šeṭi → šetu I

šeṭiptu → šitiptu

šeṭiš "as with a net" jB; < šetu I

šeṭru mng. unkn. MB(Susa)

šeṭtu "sin, act of negligence" j/NB; < šēṭu; > šettūtu; → šettu

šeṭtu → also ši'itum

šeṭtūtu "sin" jB; < šettu

šeṭū → šitū II; šetu II

šeṭu(m) I f.; pl. šētētu "(hunting) net" Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. "hunter or fowler using nets" OB lex.; > šēṭiš

šeṭum II (a textile) OB

šeṭu I, šēti "that, this same" Mari m. & f., acc. gen.; → šāti

šeṭu(m) II, šetu(m), OB also šiātum, Bogh. lex. šātu "to be/leave remaining" (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/jB G (pret. išēlīt, pres. išēt, jB also išettuli) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers "leave s.o. alive"; "leave (to stand)" of vessel; "be remaining, escape, be left" D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, šittūtu

še'tu(m), ši'tu(m), še'ittu(m), še'itu "mattress, bolster" O/jB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē'u I

šeṭtu "crime, evil deed" jB; < šēṭu; → šetu; šētum

šeṭū I "wide open" jB of pit; < šēṭū II

šeṭū(m) II, šaṭū "to spread out" j/NB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buḫlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušelti) caus. of G; > šetū I; mešṭu, mešṭū

šeṭum "crime, evil deed" OB; < šēṭu; > šēṭūtu; → šettu

šeṭu → also šitu I

šeṭu(m) "to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime" Bab. G "spurn, disregard" person; oath, enemy; "sin, do evil"; > šettu, šettūtu, šettu, šetum; šēṭūtu; → šaṭu II; šiṭu

šeṭūtu(m), OA šēṭutum, O/jB also šiṭūtu(m) "scorn, neglect" OA, O/jB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā um "to scorn, spurn (s.o.)"; < šēṭum

še'u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) "barley; grain" [ŠE(-um/amlim)](.MEŠ); NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ] gener. "barley", OA phps. "wheat"; pine "kernel"; "grain" as a unit of measure

še'ū(m), Ass. še'ā'u(m); also šē'u "to seek (out)" G (forms → GAG §106t) "seek" s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. "call on" s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana aḫḫūtim); god (for help); "seek (to do)" harm; poet. "probe, scrutinize" plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. "seek constantly for, seek for in various places", esp. "visit" places (ašrī, ašrāri) "assiduously"; "strive constantly for" throne; of demons "search out (s.o.) continually"; "follow, strive after" behaviour, command; life, good, evil; "seek out" favourable day, wind; "be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)" Gt uncert. D as G "seek" s.o., "seek help from" s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn?; > mušte'ū

še'u, ši'u "neighbour" jB esp. š. bābi "one who frequents the door", "regular visitor"; < še'ū; > ši'ūtum; f. → ši'itum

še'u(m) I ~ "to pad, upholster" O/jB, MA G only stat. šē' of pillow etc. "is stuffed with (= acc.)"; > šē'tu

še'u II "to fly" jB(Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā'u)

še'u → also še'ū

še'urrinnakku → surinnakku

še'urrū (or marše'urrū) "winnowing shovel" jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibbu → šizbu

šezubtum "relief, holiday" OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu "very fierce" j/NB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši "of" OAKk gen. of šu "he of"

-ši "her" (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

ši "she; that, this same" Ass. rare [B1] "she" before vb.s, giving emphasis, šima "it is she who ..."; Mari šī lā šī "this or that"; "that, this same" (of f. nouns); OB lā šī "(s.th.) unseemly"; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šiāti, šuāti; šāši, šiāšim, šuāšim

šiābum, šābu "to be(come) old" OA, O/jB G of person, animal Gtn "become ever older"; > šibu, šibūtu; šibtu

šiāḫum I, šāḫu "to grow (tall)" O/jB G (pret. once išūḫ; O/jB also iš(t)ēḫ) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men "grow, be great" in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šiḫu I, šiḫtu; kuḫḫu I; mušihḫu, mušihḫum; tašihḫu?

šiāḫu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu "to coat, smen" Ass., O/jB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiāmātu(m) pl. tant. "purchased goods, commercial stock" O/MA; OA silver etc. ana t

“for (buying) purchased goods”; MA “(real estate acquired by) purchase”; < šāmu
šiāmu(m), šāmu “to fix, decree” [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šimta(m), šimāti(m) š. “make o.’s will, testament”, “bequeath”; “decree (s.o.’s) fate”; šimat balāṭi, maruṣṭi (etc.) š. “decree a fate of life, trouble etc.” for s.o. (= dat.); ana šimti(m) š. “decree as (s.o.’s) fate”; “decree” strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt “decree for ever”? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G “be decreed”; “be specified” for ritual purpose; > šimtu
šianātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.
 ***šianum**, šanu “to urinate” M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šinātu; muštinnu; šatānu
šiāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išiq, isīq only)
šiārīš “in the morning” OB(poet.)
ši(’)āru(m), šiyāru, šeāru “morning” Ass. (Bab. → šēru II); OA ina šiarim, MA pl. f. ina šiarāte, NA analinališ-šiare “in the morning(s)”
šiaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.
šiāšu(m), šāšu, NA also siāšu “to decline, wane” O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.
šiāš(im) “to her” OB; → šī
šiāti, lex. also šeāti “(of) her; that, this same” OAKk, Ass., OB “her” (acc.); “of her” (gen.); OA also dat.; “that, this same” message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA ina šattimma šiāti “in that same year”; OA aššiāti “therefore” (< ana I + š.); → šī
šiātum → šētu II
šiātu “to be(come) neglectful” NA G (stat. šēṭu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šēṭu
šibartu → šibirtu
šibā’u, šipā’u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin
šibbu(m) I, šippu(m) “belt” Bab. “(sword-)belt”; “girdle” of birth-stones
šibbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons
šibbu III, šibu (a disease) O/jB
šibbu IV mng. uncert. NB
šibbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.
šibbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šebū I
šibbū II in ša š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.
šibburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) “rue (Ruta)” M/jB [Ú.LUḪ. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru
šib’etān(a) → sebīšu

šibḫu “deposit, layer” jB (with šabāḫu Št); š. mūtī “pall of death”; < šabāḫu
šibibānu, šibibiānu → zibibiānum
šibirru(m), šipirru, occas. sibirru “shepherd’s staff; sceptre” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] “staff” carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings “(ceremonial) staff, sceptre”, with crown or mace (ḫaṭṭu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum.
šibirtu(m), šebirtum, NA šipirtu, Ug. šibartu “piece, block” OAKk, Bab., NA [KŪ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] “block, lump” of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; “lump” of malt, as drug; < šebēru
šibīšu → sebīšu
šibītu “dill (Anethum)” NB
šibītu (or šipītu) “suture, seam” jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV
šibqātu, šibqātu f. pl. tant. “plan” M/NB also in PN; → šibqū
šibqu (or šipqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.
šibqū pl. tant. “scheme, plan; trick, plot” Bab. esp. with še’ū G(tn) “to initiate hostile schemes”; → šibqātu; šiqpu
šibru (a plant) jB
šibru → also šebru
šibsātu, sibsātu f. pl. tant. “anger, angry rejection” M/jB esp. š. ili “divine rejection”; < šabāsu
šibšatu → šipšatu
šibšu(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) “tax on a field”; < šabāšu
šibtu (or šiptu) (a cup) jB lex.
šibtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šibātu, šebētu “greyness, grey hair” 2. “old woman” [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB “female witness”; < šibu
šibtu “blow; epidemic” M/NB, NA 1. ~ “epidemic, plague” (→ also šipṭu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šibṭātu(m) 2. “gale, blast” of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabāḫu II
šibū → sebū
šibu(m), šebu, sibu, šipu; f. šibtu “old (person); elder; witness” [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GI(.A); (ERÍN.)AB(.BA)] 1. “old” of men, animals; as subst. “old man”; astr. constellation Perseus 2. “elder” of community (š. ālim), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. šibūtu(m) 3. “witness” [OAKk AB×ÁŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KI.) INIM.MA(.BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. šibū; jB ext. “textual witness”; < šibābu; > šibtu; šibūtu
šibu → also šibbu III; šib’um; šipu II.III

šibū → sabbū
šib’um, šibu “satisfaction” O/jB; < šebū I
šibūbu “spark, scintillation” jB lex.; < šabābu I
šibultum → šebultu
šibūtu(m), šebūtu, Ass. šūēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. “old age” of men, i.e. long life; “condition of old age”, i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. “function as witness” 3. “testimony”, e.g. š. nadānum “to give testimony”, ṭuppum ša š. “tablet acting as t.”; < šibu
šidaḫu(m) ~ “healthy appearance”? O/jB of face, figure
šidallu → šitaddaru
šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes
šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu
šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
šiddātu → šiddu 2
šiddi-nārāya “riverbank dweller” NA; < šiddu + nāru I
šiddu(m) “side, edge; curtain” 1. “(longer) side” [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elūšaplū); math. of rectangle; “side” of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB “side, bank” of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. “stretch; stage” of road; ~ “district”; esp. š. māni “length and breadth of land”; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ekallim “palace area”; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. “curtain, cover”, š. šadādu “to draw c.”; MA on chair; birīt šiddī “cubicle surrounded by curtains” jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt ṭupšarrim “measurement of scribe” OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya
šidum → šēdu I
šid’u → šit’u
šiduri “girl” jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.
šiduštum → šesšū
šigammu → šagammu
šigarriām → šugarriā’um
šigaru(m), šigaru “(wooden) clamp” [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] “(neck-)stock” for captives; “door lock, bolt”, also transf. e.g. š. šamē “bolt of heaven”; jB ša š. “guardian of the lock”; < Sum.
šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu
šiggatu → also sikkatu II
šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi
šiggū mng. unkn. jB
šigguštu, šimguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.
šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikillu
šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ “misappropriation” Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) analina š.; < šagālu
šigištum “slaughter, killing” OB; < šagāšu
šigmiš “loudly” jB(poet.); < šigmu
šigmu “noise” jB; < šagāmu II; > šigmiš
šigū, šegū, once šimgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu “to enter (a temple) to (recite) š.”; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs
šigugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.
šigūšu, šegūšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?
šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]
šihānu → šehānu
šihātu → šihṭu II I
šihḫatu “disintegration, flaking off” M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi “wasting of the flesh”; < šahāḫu
šihiltu “filtered liquid” jB; < šahālu
šihilu → šihlu II
šihiru → šeheru
šihittum I, occas. šahittum “clearance of debts” OA; < šahātu IV
šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.
šihittu III; pl. šihṭatu “fear” jB; < šahātu III
šihittu IV (a household item) NB
šihlu I “sifting(s)” jB, of precious stones; < šahālu
šihlu II, šihlu ~ “second” M/NA; of person “substitute”?; of goods “second-rate”?; < Hurr.?
šihlu → also šehlum
šihrum “strap” Mari, jB
šihru → also šahūrum II
šihṭu “sprout, shoot” jB lex.; < šihḫum I
šihṭu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.
šihṭu II 1. NB, also šihḫu “hide” of sheep etc. 2. jB “discard” of clothing; < šahḫu II
šihṭu → also šehṭu
šihū(m) I, šehū “grown (tall)” Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; “full-grown, tall” of lettuce, trees, beams; “lofty” of mountains; < šihḫum I
šihū(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB
šihū III, šehū (an insect) jB lex.
šihū IV ~ “farmstead, estate” NB
šihū → also siḫu II; šāḫu; šehū
ši’itum, še’itu, še’ittu(m), šilittu(m), šettu “neighbour (f.)” O/jB; also “secondary wife”; < še’u

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), šikru(m) "beer; alcoholic drink" [KAŠ.(H.A./MEŠ)]; j/NB also š. *suluppī* "date wine"; in Syria usu. "(grape) wine"; š. *šadī* (a wine); *bīt* š. "tavern"; NB *rab* š. (official in charge of brewery); < šakāru

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < šakāmum II

šikin napišti → šiknat napišti

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; ša š. "fisherman who uses a š." OB lex.; < šakānu

šikintu ~ "allocation" NA; < šakānu

šikin tēmi → šakin tēmi

šikišu → šikšu I

šikittu(m); st. constr. šikitti, šiknat "form; layout" 1. "form, shape" of gods, men, animals etc.; "layout, construction(-plan)" of walls, houses, buildings 2. OAKK, jB "creation" of mankind, "appointing" by gods 3. OA, pl. šiknātum "agreement" 4. M/NB "garden plot"; < šakānu; → šikinnu; šiknat napišti

šikkaterru → šakkadirru II

šikkatu(m) I, šiqqatu(m) "flask" OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. "harrowed (land)" 2. OB, Mari; jB lex. "tassel; trimmings" on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ "date palm fibre" 4. Mari, jB lex. "string of beads"; < šakāku

šikkatūtu → rab-sikkatūtu

šikkē terri, šikkidirru → šakkadirru I

šikku → šikum

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* "mongoose" Bab., NA [D^NNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; š. *terri* → šakkadirru I; > šikkūtu I; šikkukūtum

šikkukūtum 'little mongoose' (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < šikkū

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. "female mongoose" OB, NB; also as fPN; < šikkū

šikkūtu II "string of beads" jB; < šakāku

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), šikin napišti(m) "(things endowed with life =) living things" Bab., NA (lit.) [NIG.ZI.GÁL]; < šiknu + napištu

šiknu(m) I. "act of putting, setting", "imposition" of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; "application" of fire, of feet i.e. "access"; "(first) laying out" of plot, field; of

plants; "appointment" to office; "imposition, issue" of commandment; "operation, effectuation" of designs, signs 2. "form, appearance, nature" of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnušammu* š. šu "the appearance of the stone/plant is:" (scientific series); "nature" of illness 3. also šikanu; pl. šiknātu "deposit, sediment", š. *nāri* "river silt", "layer" of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < šakānu

šikriš "for beer" OB in to thirst "for beer"; < šikaru

šikru(m) "haft, hilt" O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also šikaru

šikšu(m) "ulcer, abscess" O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → šikšu I

šiktu (or šiqtu) m. ~ "slag" MA, M/jB

šikum (or šikkum) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, šillān usu. *ina* š. "in the sunset, in the west" j/NB [GIŠ.ŠŪ] freq. after *šitān*/š; < šilu I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak "strong" jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → šelebūtu

šilihūtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, šillumgu (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā'um, šilipki'um, šulupkā'um, šulupki'um (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → šeleppū

šiliptum "withdrawal" OB of merchants from association; "removal" of a child from the womb; < šalāpu

šilipu → šilpu

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu "split piece" of reed jB lex.: ~ "offshoot, scion"? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < šalāpu II

šillān → šilān

šillannū "unashamed" jB; < šillatu I

šillaru → šallaru

šillatu(m) I, NB šallatu, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallaru*; pl. *sillātu* "impudence, shamelessness" [KA.É.GAL] OA "villainy" also pl.; speak "iniquity", š. *pi* "slander"; < šalātu III

šillatu II "booty" j/NB [NAM.RA]; < šalātu I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also šehlum

šillumgu → šilingu

šilpu(m) "withdrawal; thing withdrawn" O/jB *šilip rēmim* "withdrawal from womb" = newborn baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < šalāpu

šilqum "split piece" OB lex. of reed; < šalāpu
šiltāhānu "arrow-man" NA, as DN; < šiltāhu
šiltahūtu → šiltāhu

šiltāhiš "like an arrow" jB of man, fox; < šiltāhu
šiltāhu(m), šiltahūtu, MA phps. *lišāhu* "arrow" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ū.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad* š. "arrowhead"; as epith. of DN; astr. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > šiltāhānu, šiltāhiš

šilu(m) I, šēlu "depression, concavity" O/jB [BÜR] ext. "hollow, perforation" in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < šalū I?; > šilān

šilu II "brother" jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

šilu → also šilu II

šiluḥlu (class of person, phps.) "conscript" MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; > šelluḥlūtu

šilūtum I "thrown-up material" OB math.; < elū III Š

šilūtu(m) II; pl. *šilāti* "shot" MA of bow; < šalū II (or → šēlu?)

šilūtu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

šilūtu "neglect, carelessness" NB; < šelū III

-šim, -ši, MA -še "to her" (→ GAG §42g-h)

šimāhu(m), šemāhu(m), šimaḥhu "boxthorn" OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex., NB; NA in *rab šimāni*

šimānu II = *šimānu* I? Ug. *ina* š. "at the (right) time"

šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

šimātu → šimu; šimu I

šimbizidū "antimony paste" jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ guḥlu)]; < Sum.

šimertu (an illness) jB, NA

šimeru → šawirum; šimru

šimeštu, šimeššalū → šimiššalū

šimēta, šimētān → šimītān

šimgu → šingu II

šingū → šigū

šinguštu → šigguštu

šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šimiru → šawirum; šimru

šimiššalū, šimeššalū(m), šimšalū, šimšallu, šimešu "(type of) box-tree"? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimītān, šimētān, šimēta "(in the) evening" M/jB [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu, ina, adi* š.; < šiwitum

šimītān → also šimrān

šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for š.

šimittu → also šumuttu

šimītu → šiwitum

šimmatu "paralysis" Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnū*) for š.; < šamāmu

šimmāyātu → šamāyū 2

šimmugallu "chief incantation-priest" jB; < Sum.

šimrānu (a plant) jB

šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.

šimru, simru, Nuzi *šimeliru* "fennel" M/NB as food, drug; *qēm* š. "flour of? f."

šimšallu, šimšalū → šimiššalū

šimtān, šimrān jB lex. var. of šimtu

šimtu(m), simtu(m), Nuzi *šinditu* "mark, token; colour, paint" OAKK, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GIN; KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN]

1. "ownership mark", š. *šakānum* "to put a mark" on animal, field, brick; š. *išātim* "brand"; š. *uzni* "ear-mark"; also "birthmark" 2. "branding iron" 3. "colour, paint", weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimuāša* (= healthy cheeks)?; > šamātu; → šimrān; šendu

šimtu(m), also šemtu; st. constr. šimti, occas. *šimti* "what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny" [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA "fixed (amount)"; "last will, testament", Nuzi *ṣuppi* š. "bequest tablet"; "fate, destiny" of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of "fate(s)", lord of "fate(s)"; "destiny, lot" of (= decreed for) s.o.; *ūm* š. "predetermined day", *ūm lā* š. "premature death"; "(fate =) death, day of death"; *ana* š. *alāku(m)* = "to die a natural death"; < šimū; → *ṣupšimātu*; *šimūmaku*

šimtu(m), jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* "plucked wool" OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimūā'ētu* f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < šamāpu I

šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "purchase (price); goods for commerce" [ŠAM; ŠAM; NI(ŠAM)] 1. "purchase"; š. *šāmum* "to make a purchase"; *ana* š. *n/tadānum* "to sell", š. *leqūm, šāmum* "to buy"; OA *bēl* š. "person who has received the price"; M/NA *mār/ša* š. "man bought (as slave)" [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. "(purchase) price" of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* "his price"; *akal* š. "bought bread", *ana* š. *gamri* [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE]; *ana šim gamer* (st. abn.) "for the full price" 3. OA, OB "wages, com

mercials goods", also "commerce, trading"; OAKk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *tuppi/kanik šimātim* "purchase document"; MB *šimāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

šimu II "purchased" jB lex.; < *šāmu*

šimumaku "last testament, will" Nuzi *tuppu ša š.*; < *šimtu* + Hurr. suff.

šimurrū → *simurrūm*

šimūtu "purchasing venture" j/NB; < *šimu* I

šin → *šina* I, II

-šin → *šina*

šina I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..." 2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššini*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

šina II, šena "two" [MIN; MIN5] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šin šimīšu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā'um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanīš* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūti-*, *šanā'iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu'tu*; *šunu'ū*

-šina, OB(poet.) -*šin*, OA also -*šna* "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

šinaḫilum "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

šinaḫiluhli "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫilu*

šinaḫilūtum "office of š." OA; < *šinaḫilu*

šinamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

šinamū (a functionary) NB š. *ša* PN, *ša* PIN

šinamumma ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2-] in š. *epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

šinamuna "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

šinamunu, šinamušu "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinanūtum → *šinūnūtu*

šinapšumma in š. *epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šinarpu "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šinašan "both of the two, each of the two" jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

*šināšim "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I

-šināšim "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)

-šināt "(to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) OAKk, arch.

OB

šinātena → *šinitu* II 1

šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šina* I; *šinātina* -*šināti*, NB also -*šinēti* "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

šinātina "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinitu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. "urine" OAKk, Bab. [KĀŠ(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šianum*

šinatumma in *dina š. epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinbiltu (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

šimburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, šindissu, šandalilippu (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimṭum*

šine(p)pāt, šine(p)piat, šinepēt(um) → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini'tu*

-šinēti → -*šināti*

šingu I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

šingu II, šimgu; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šininti ekalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipā/i/ē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

šinišpu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu "twice"; math. *analadi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < *šina* II

šinitu(m) I "alteration" O/jB in š. *īēmi(m)* ~ 'change of plan'? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

šinitu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. *ša š.* "dyer" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanū* VI

šinitu III (a type of leak) jB lex.

šinitu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini'tu, šinētu "blockage" of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šinnānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB; DN š. *Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, š. *apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, šinnipētu → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZÜ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; š. (*pīri*) "elephant tooth, ivory"; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth" on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÜ *kalbi* 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, šinni "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ĀM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, šinšerū(m), NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + *šeret*

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimṭum*

šintunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinṭu → *šimṭum*

šinu → *šenu* II

šinuntum, šinunitum; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šinūnūtu(m), šunūnūtu "(type of) swallow" Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAḪ] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *šinuntu*

-šinūtu → -*šunūti*

šinuzza ~ "horse trappings" OB(Alal.) of silver

šinzerū → *šinšarium*

šipānu (an archit. feature) MB

šiparru → *šipāru*

šipartu → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. "regulations, instructions" of god(dess), of battle 2. "assembly"; < *šapāru* ?

šipassu(m), *šipatsu* "clay sealing, sealed bulla" O/jB, M/NA; OB š. *nadūm* "to attach", MA *maḫāšu* "to strike off a sealing"

šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB

šipatsu → *šipassu*

šipātu(m), occas. *šūpātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* "wool, fleece" [ŠfK(.MEŠ/ḪI.A); M/NB also SIK ?]; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*

šipā'u → *šibā'u*

šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB

šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šipipiānu → *zibibiānum*

šipirru → *šibirru*

šipirtu(m), NB often *šipištu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* "message, letter, instruction" Bab., M/NA 1. "message" conveying "instruction" or "report"; "letter", š. *šarri* "royal letter", NB with det. IM/KUŠ "document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)" 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* "chancery, official archive" 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* "(agricultural) work", Mari *ša š.* "chargé d'affaires" 4. Nuzi also "pledge, security"; ; < *šapāru*

šipirtu → also *šibirtu*

šipišu → *šipšu*

šipištu → *šipirtu*

šipītu → *šibītu*

šipītu → *šēpītu*

šipkātu(m) f. pl. "heaping up, storage, stores" 1. OA "investments, deposits" with/on behalf of another 2. OB š. *ebūrīm* "storage of harvest" as a season or time limit 3. math. "number of bricks" in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. "cast form"?; < *šapāku*

šipku(m) I "heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation" Bab., NA [DUB] 1. š. *eperi* "heap of earth", also of tells; š. *bašši* "heap of sand", i.e. sand dune; "bulk, solidity" of mountains; š. *uššī* "foundations"; š. *šamē* "base of sky, horizon" 2. "casting" of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šiplū → *šaplū*

šippu, šipu 1. "red spot" jB astr. 2. (red)

"decoration on garments" M/NB

šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

šipru(m); pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]
1. “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; OAKk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”
2. “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtīm*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” **3.** “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemmu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” **4.** “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*
šiprūtū(m) **1.** OA as coll. “messengers” **2.** O/jB *ana š. ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; < *šapāru*
šipsatu → *šipšatu*
šipšu(m), *šepšu*, *šipšu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*
šipšu → also *šapšu*
šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *sipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A?] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track
šiptu(m) f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ĒN; TU₆] *rēš š.* “beginning of the spell”; *š. balātim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. *ša š.* “magician”; < *wašāpum*
šiptu → also *šibtu*
šiptu(m) I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA *š. u purussūm*; *š. šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; Šamaš, *bēl š.*; < *šapātu* I
šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum, dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II
šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KŪ.GI]
šipu(m) II, *šippum, šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door
šipu III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB
šipu → also *šēpu, šibu, šippu*
šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB
šiqdium “of almond wood”? OAKk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*
šiqdu(m), *šuqdu, siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GIŠ. EŠ₂₂(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*
šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu, šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaqū* III
šiqlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA
šiqḷu(m) “shekel” [GĪN] **1.** weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rabi* **2.** capacity measure: 1/6 *qū* **3.** surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaqālu*
šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šibqū* metath.?
šiqqatu → *sikkatu* I; *šiqītu*
šiqqu(m), *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ŪS.SA]
šiqšiqqum (a bird) OB
šiqu → *šiktu*
šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqū*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqūšiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqū* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaqū* III
šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešēqim/qātīm* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šēqu*
šiqu III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) *š.*” jB
šiqu → also *šiqqu*
šir (a metal object) Mari
širaku → *šerku* I
šir’am, šir’annu → *sariyam*
šir’ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; OAKk as PN
šir’ānu → also *šer’ānu*
širāš → *sirāšu*
širāšūm → *sirāšū*
širdannu → *šerdannu*
širḥānu, *šerḥānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer’ānu*
širḥu → *šer’u*
širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi
širiat (a type of bread) NA
širiktu → *šeriktu*
širikūtu → *šerkūtu*
širimtu, širindu → *šerimtum*
širinnatu, Nuzi *širimmitu* “snaffle, horse’s bit” MB, Am., Nuzi
širīsu → *sirāšu*
širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.
širku → *šerku* I
širmu(m), Mari also *šermum* **1.** jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” **2.** Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*
širnu → *šernu*

širraḥu “man” jB lex.
širrum → *širu*
širširum → *šeršerru*
širtu → *šertu* I-III
širtu → *šertu*
širu(m), *šeru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *tīru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemmum* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. ṭābu, ṭūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”; *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili, mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*
širu → also *šeru* II, IV
šir’u → *šer’u*
širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.
širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.
širwanaše → *šerwanaše*
širyam → *sariyam*
šisirum → *šiziru*
šisītu(m) I, *tisītum, sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*
šisītu(m) II, *šisītu, tisīsu, tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. ritti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow
šissinnu, šissintu → *sissinnu*
šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*
šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*
šišaḥu (a mineral) jB lex.
šišaniḥe → *šasnibi*
šišanu → *šišnu*
šišītu(m), once *šišītu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)
šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*
šišī’u mng. unkn. NA
šiškatu → *šerkatu*
šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*
šišku → *šerku* I
šiškur → *tiskur*
šišnu, *šiešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one-
 twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*
šiššātu → *šesšātu*
šiššektu → *šiššiktu*
šiššet → *šediš*
šiššiktu, *šeliššilektu* jB lex. **1.** (a stone) **2.** (a wind); < Sum.?
šiššiktu → also *sissiktu*
šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB
šiššu → also *šesšu*
šiššūm mng. unkn. OB
šiššurū → *šinšarium*
šiššu → *šertu*
šišūm; f. *šišūtum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.
šit O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. **1.** “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šitma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šit* “... is she” **2.** “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šīti*
šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]
šitarḥu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitarqum “disappearance”? in OAKk curse formula *adi šitarqišu*; < *šarāqu* I
šitarru → *šaddaru* I
šit’āru(m), *ti’āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB
šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.
šitḥu(m) **1.** (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. **2.** (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāhu*
šīti NA, also NB **1.** NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) **2.** NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šīt*
šitingallu “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.
šitimmāḥu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.
šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.: < *šatāpu*
šitlu(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*
šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
šitlutiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluḥu*
šitluḥu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabû, Nimurta; < *šalāḥu* I Gt
šitmāru, occas. *šitmaru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi
šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmurru*
šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šamann* Gt
šitnunu “combative” jB of deities: “hard fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt
šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.: < *šatāpu*

šitpú "surging, flaring" jB of fire, torch flame; < šapú II Gt
 šitpuru "to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with" jB Gt only infn., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain šitpurat puluhtu "is shrouded in terror"
 šitpušu ~ "quarrelsome" jB lex.; < šapāšu Gt
 šitqu I "split, crack" jB "crack" in liver; š. irti (part of breastbone); of stones š. šadī "quarried from mountain"; (a leather pouch?); < šatāqu
 šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
 šitqultu jB astr. 1. "opposition, conjunction" 2. "equinox" [LĀL-]; < šaqālu Gt
 šitqulu "sufficient" jB of bread; < šaqālu Gt
 šitrāhu "very proud, splendid" M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < šarāhu I Gt
 šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
 šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
 šitruđu "very proud, splendid" jB; < šarāhu I Gt
 šittān "two-thirds" O/jB, Bogh.; < šina II
 šittu(m) I, occas. šittu "sleep" Bab. good, bad; → šuttu
 šittu(m) II, šittu(m); pl. š/sittātum, š/sitātum; jB st. constr. šitalet "remnant, remainder" [ĪB.TAK4] "rest" of silver, field, grain; math. "remainder"; as PN "(sole) remnant"; < šetu II
 šittu III (or sittu) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
 šittu(m) IV "excrement" O/jB; < Sum.
 šittu → also šitūm
 šitū(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also šitē kasī
 šitū II, šetū "drinking" Bogh., Am.; < šatū II
 šitū III (an eye ailment) jB; < šatū III ?
 šitu I "reins" jB lex., for horse
 šitu II ~ "textile" NA; < šatū III
 šit'u (or šid'u) (a bird) jB
 šit'u → še'tu
 šitūltu(m) "discussion, consultation; deliberation" Bab.; < šālu I Gt
 šitūlu(m) "deliberation; consultation" Bab.; < šālu I Gt
 šitirtu(m), šitertu(m) "writing; document" Bab. š. tuppī "writing on tablet"; Bogh. "document, written record"; transf. š. šamē/šamāmī "(writing in heaven =) stars" (→ šitru); < šaṭāru II
 šitru(m) "(piece of) writing" Bab., NA [SAR] "inscription", š. šumi(m) "written name"; transf. š. šamē, burāmē "stars" (→ šitirtu); (a song), "performance of š. song"; < šaṭāru II
 šitru → šittu I
 šitru I, NA also šetru "careless" jB lex., NA; < šitru
 šitru II mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šitūtu mng. unkn. j/NB

šitūtu → also šetūtu
 šiu "little"? jB
 šiu(m) (a bird) OB
 šiu → šē'u
 šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
 šiu'tum "rôle of neighbour" jB; < šē'u
 šiwērum → šawirum
 šiwīatum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
 šiwitum, šimītu "evening" O/MB; > šimītān
 šiyāru → šit'āru
 šiyatalpše (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi šiyataltašše; in ūm š.; < Hurr.?
 šiyū ~ "strength" jB lex.
 šizbānu, Ug. lex. zizbannum ? 1. "milk-fed" lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < šizbu
 šizbu(m), š/ezibbu, NA zizibu "milk" Bab., M/NA [GA(.MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also "milky fluid" in gall bladder etc.; ša š. "suckling, unweaned" of humans, animals; NA ša zizibišu "milkman"; > šizbānu
 šizirum (or šisirum) (an object) OA
 šizū "one-third cubit" OB, jB
 -šna → -šina
 -šnu → -šunu
 šu Oakk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. "(he/it) of", also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause "who, whom, which" (later becomes ša); → šā; šī; šūt I
 -šu, occas. -š(e) 1. "his" (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives "times" → e.g. šinišu, NA ša X-šu "the X-man" → e.g. šizbu 2. "him" (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
 -šu → also -šum
 šū "he; that, this same" Oakk, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. "he" before vb.s, giving emphasis, šūma "it is he who ..."; šū ... "he is ..."; as pred. ... šū "... is he" 2. "that, this same", awilum šū "that man" (→ GAG §41); → agāšū; iššū; šūt II; šūtu I; for acc. etc. → šāti, šātu, šuāti; šāši, šāšu, šuāšim
 šū(m) I, O/MA šu(w)ā'u(m); f. šuatum/šūātu, šattu(m), šuttum; m. pl. šuttun, OA šuā'ūtum; f. šuāttum "his, hers; belonging to him/her" O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB še'am šuām "grain of his own"; wardim lā šēm "a slave not his own" etc.; OA hurāšum šuā'um "the gold is his"; Bab. also lā š(u)attu(m) "inappropriate" behaviour, "untoward" events
 šū II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4).ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. zikar u sinniš "male and female š. stone"

šum III, šu'u "sheep" OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NĪTA)] for sacrifice; > šu'ātu
 šū → also šuḥūm I; šu'u
 šūa "that, this same" (acc., gen.) Oakk for later šuāti
 šuadumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. epēšu for field; < Hurr.
 šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
 šuanuḥna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
 šuāru(m) ~ "dance" O/jB(poet.)
 šuāš "on him/her" (m. or f.?) Oakk in PN Šuāš-takal
 šuāša MA 1. "her" (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. "that, this same" (f. sg. acc.)
 šuāšim "to him, to her" (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → šī; šū
 šuāšu(m) 1. "to him, him" M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. "that, this same" MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
 šuāti, šuātu, OA, NB often šuwāti, NB also šu(w)āta m. & f. [BI; UR5(.MEŠ); NB MU. ME(Š), MU- (< šumu)] 1. "him; her; it", OA ša kīma šu(w)āti "his representative" 2. "that, the same" j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); ana šuāti "therefore"; NB also pl.; > šatti; → šī; šū; šūa
 šuātina "those, the same" (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > šātina
 šuattum → šū I
 šuātum, šu'ē/itu "lady, mistress" Oakk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; > šuwā'um
 šuātu → also šū I; šuāti
 šu'ātu, šātu "ewe" O/jB; < šum III
 šuātunu "those, the same" (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > šātunu
 šuā'u → šū I; šuwā'um
 šubabitu, šupapītu, ušpapītu (an insect) jB lex.
 šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
 šubakīlu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
 šubalkutu → nabalkutu II
 šubarium, šubarū; f. šub(a)rītu(m), šubur(r)ītu "from Subartu, in the style of Subartu" OA, O/jB, Mari
 šubarrū, occas. šuparrū ~ "(tax) exemption" j/NB of king š. šakānu "to institute an amnesty"; of gods, to confirm, increase "freedom" (from burdens); "released, exempted person"; < Sum.
 šubarūtu(m), Bogh. šuparrutu "release" O/jB of slave
 šubarū(m) (a wood) Oakk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarū → šubarium
 šubā'u → šumū I
 šubbatu → šuppatu
 šubbū → šapū II D; šebū I D
 šubbūhu D mng. unkn. NB; → šuppuḥum
 šubburu(m) "broken" Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < šebēru D
 šubbutu D "to accommodate" (person) NB; < šubtu I denom.
 *šube''ū(m) (or *šubē'u(m)) ~ "to rush upon"? O/jB, MA (ušbī', uštebī', ušba''i) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
 šubiltu → šubultu
 šūbiltu → šūbultu
 šubrītum → šubarium
 šubšulum "boiled" OB kuprum š. "boiled asphalt"; < bašālu Š
 šubtu(m) I, šuptu(m) "seat, dwelling" [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. "dwelling place", š. nēhtu "peaceful dwelling" (for subjects); š. ramū, nadū etc. "to set up, take up dwelling"; "(human) settlement"; "quarters, military position" for troops; "residence" of king; god's "residence" in temple, in heaven, in apsū; "lair, nest" of animal, bird 2. "seat; site; foundation"; "base (for divine symbol); altar-base"; "support" for vessel; "position, placement" of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB "(animal) trap, pitfall"; < wašābum; > šubbutu
 šubtu II (or šuptu) (a garment) MB, Am.
 šubtum III; pl. šubātum (a surface measure) OA
 šubū(m) I, NA also šabū (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. arqu "yellow š."
 šubū II (or šupū) ~ "slander" jB lex.
 šubū III "satiety" jB lex.; < šebū I
 šubū → also šumū I; yašibum
 šūbu "rush" M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (niālu Š) enemy kīma š. "like rushes"
 šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
 šubultinbi "young" jB(Ass.) in col. šam(al)lū š. "young assistant"; < šubultu + inbu
 šubultu(m), šubiltu; pl. šubullātu "ear, spike (of corn)" O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) "an ear of corn"; as star name "Spica": → šubultinbi
 šūbultu(m), šūbiltu "consignment; gift" Bab. (Oakk, OA in PNs) šimdat š. "regulation on conveyance"; "s.th. sent by/from"; "gift" sent to recipient; < wabālu Š; → šebultu
 šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
 šuburru(m) "rump, bottom" O/jB [DUR] of humans; š. maršu "illness of posterior". bāb š.

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure
šūdadu, *šudātu* “lover” jB
šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I?
šudātu → *šudātu*
šuda’um → *šeda’um*
šuddū → *tuddū*
šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB
šuddulum, *šum/ndulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D
šuddurum → *šundurum*
šudgultu → *šudugultu*
šudingirakku ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.
šudlupu “sleepless; troubled” jB of sufferers; of groans; < *dalāpu* Š
šudugultu “transferred property” NB for *šudgultu*; < *dagālu* Š
šudururu → *sudūru*
šudušū, *šudušū* “six-year-old” Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < *šediš*
šudūšum “six” OB; < *šediš*
šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA
šūdūtu, Nuzi also *šūšūtu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki* š. “after the official announcement”: of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š
šu’ētu → *šuātum*
šugallā’um (an official) Oakk [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LÁ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.
šugallītu(m), *sugallītu(m)* (desig. of goddess) O/jB
šugānū → *tugānū*
šugarriā’um, occas. *šugarrawā’um*, *šigarriām* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings
šugarrū, *šugarrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind
šugarrū → also *šugrū*
šugarruru(m) “to roll” O/jB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugururu*
šugarrawā’um → *šugarriā’um*
šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” O/jB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*
šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.
šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi
šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu’iginakku*
šuginū(m), *šugunām*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.;; *ša* š. “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.
šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi
šugītu(m) (a class of women) O/jB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*
šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalātu*
šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*
šugru → *šukru*
šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*
šugū(m) “old man” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugītu*
šugū → also *šukū*
šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II
šugunām → *šuginū*
šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.
šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.
šugurrū → *šugarrū*
šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarruru*
šugurū → *šugrū*
šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA
šuhālu mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road
šuharratu “deathly hush” jB š. *tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II
šuharris “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II
šuharru/ū → *šaharru* I
šuharruru I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II
šuharruru(m) II, *šuhruru*, *šahuurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” Oakk, O/jB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharris*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrartu* I
šuhāru → *šahūrum* II
šuhātinnū, *šuhātinnū*, Ug. *šahātennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, O/jB [ZA.ĦA.TIN.SAR]
šuhattu(m); pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) š. *tinūri* “š. of the oven”
šuhātu mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet
šuhēhunu → *šukēnu*
šuhhānu (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.
šuhharampašha “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhhelu mng. unkn. Nuzi, pphs. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.
šuhhittātu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šuhhu I “very long” jB of wooden rafters; < *šihum* I D
šuhhu(m) II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men (also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part of the intestines
šuhhu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm* š.
šuhhū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhhū* II
šuhhū(m) II D “to remove” O/jB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhhū* I
šuhhū III, occas. *šu’ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” O/jB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašhītu*
šuhhū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB
šuhhurum → *šu’uru* I, II
šuhīnu “brazier”? O/jB; < *šahānu*
šuhītu → *šuhū* II
šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*
šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu’ru*
šuhrum ~ “gleanings”? Mari
šuhrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhrubātu*, of temple; < *harābu* Š
šuhuru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II
šuhuru → also *šuharruru* II
šuhūtu, *šuhūtu* → *šuhūtu*
šuhūtu(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” O/jB, NA [SAĦAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhāt hurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant
šuhūtu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III
šuhūm I, jB *šu’ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB
šuhū II; f. *šuhūtu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot
šūhu(m) “(small) cucumber” jB lex.
šuhulhu (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.
šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*
šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I
šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*
šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” O/jB of pottery; → *šaharru* I
šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II
šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuhūru → *šahūru* I
šuhutinnū → *šuhātinnū*
šu(’i)ginakku “barber” O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu’illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/N13, NA [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KAM/KĀM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite u š.”; < Sum.
šu’itu → *šuātum*
šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *ahizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN
šukannunnu → *sukannīnu*
šukānu “ornament, jewellery” Oakk, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*
šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuka’unu → *šukēnu*
šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š
šukdu (or *šudū*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*
šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; Oakk, Ass. *šuka’unu(m)* (pres. also *uškānu*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KLZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n)ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *muškēnu*
šukīru → *sikkūru*
šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šukītuḫlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* + Hurr. *-uḫlu*
šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkallātū*; *sukkalmahhu*
šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *šukkallu*
šukkammum mng. uncert. NB
šukkū D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?
šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*
šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” O/jB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter. Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*
šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.
šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.
šuklū → *šuglū*
šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II
šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklahūt* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU.] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

OA in *qātam š. nadā' um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuktulu* I; *šuklulu*

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru* ?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubbena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

šukubtu(m) (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

šukudu(m), also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL. GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šūkultu, M/NA *šākultu*, NA *šākussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

šūkulu(m), MA *šākulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā'um → *šukunnū*

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), *šukunnum*, Oakk *šukunnā'um* 1. Oakk, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR(.RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → *šukubtu*

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also *šakurru* Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠÁ.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

šukuttu II (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulḥum I (a textile) OA

šulḥu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulḥū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulḥū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulḥū → also *šalḥū* I.II

šulḥullum → *šurḥullu*

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) Oakk

šūlitu → *šūlitu* I

šullaḥu; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also Oakk, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *sulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/ḥurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* "one-third"; *šullultašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šullulti* I *šiqil kaspi* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša 1 qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullultātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullu*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušum II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šulluṭu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalātu* I D

šulmāniš, jB also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salimu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* for fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), *ša š.* "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšān → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šūlu III "cough" jB

šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḥḥātu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu* ?

šuluḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUḤ(.ḤA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēbu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāḥu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥātu* ?

šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šullultu → also *šuluštu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušū(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušūtu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šullultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu* *šulušū* → *šulušū*

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šūlitu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šābē š.*

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

šuluṭtu (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamitaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškilu*

šumdu mng. unkn. jB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā.GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

OA in *qātam š. nadā'um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuklulu* I; *šuklultu*

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šugluru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru* ?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubbena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

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šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place: (opp. =

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlū*

šumēlu → also *šumēla*

šumēlū(m) “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÚB(.BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of *šubû*-stone); < *šumēlu*

šumēnu(m), *šu(n)minnu* (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.

Šumeru(m), OB lex. also *Šuwerum* 1. “Sumer” [EME.GI7] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; š. *aḫāzu* “to learn Sumerian”; *lišān* š. “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”

šumerû 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < *Šumeru*

šumešam → *šumišam*

šumgallu → *ušumgallu*

šumḫu(m) “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < *šamāḫu* I

šumḫurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḫurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḫāru* Š

šumīlu → *šumēlu*

šuminnu → *šumēnu*

šumišam, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-šam* (→ GAG §67g)

šumittu → *šāmiṭu* I

šumkalatḫu ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumkū, *šunkū* pl. tant. “onions” Ass.

šumma, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *kī* 4) [BAD; om., med. DIŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA š. *libbika* “if you wish”; š. *lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bogh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

šummaman, *šummamin*, *šumman* “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN *šumman-lā-DN* “If there had not been DN”, *šumman lā kâti* “if it had not been for you”; < *šumma* + *-man/-min*

šummannu(m) I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

šummannum II, *šumunnum* mng. unkn. OB mag.

šummannu III “gift, present” jB lex.

šummānum “defect”? Mari

šummatu → *summatu*

šummu I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” Št mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

šummu → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

šummuḫu(m), jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāḫu* I D

šummuḫu → also *samāḫu* D

šummuku → *šummuḫu*

šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamāṭu* I D

šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamāṭu* II D

šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumnašušḫu; pl. *šumnašušḫena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

***šumquttu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu* Š

šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in š. *tāḫāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

šumruṣu(m); f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāṣu* Š

šumsuku, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku* Š

šumšulu(m), MB also *šunšulu* Š “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšû*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

šumšû(m), MB also *šunšû* Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšû*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] 1. “name” of person; š. *šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban* š.-ya “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, repute, fame”; š. *šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; š. *tābu*, *damqu* etc. “good repute” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanû(m)* *šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḫip* I š. “break of one line”; (in col.) *n* š. “(total) *n* lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumû* III

šumû I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwû*, *šubû* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawû* II

šumû(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumû III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šumû pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of š.

Šumuḫalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bogh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimitu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR)]; jB also Ú.SU.AN. DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr* š. “seed(s) of š.”; < Sum.?. → *sumundû*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu* Š

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *suttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šundururu(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šungallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḫu, *šun'u*, *šunu*, *šunuḫu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti 1. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunām* I

šunkū → *šumkū*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanû* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnû, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanû* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šunuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunniutu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquttu*

šunšulu → *šumšulu*

šunšû → *šumšû*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilû šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūši*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunûm I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunû*

šunû II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunû III mng. unkn. Bogh.

šunu, *šun'u* → *šunḫu*

šunuḫiš “with much trouble” jB; < *šunuḫu*

šunuḫu → *šunḫu*

šunuḫu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḫu* I Š; > *šunuḫiš*

šunundu → *šanūdu*

šunūnūtu → *šinūnūtu*

šunuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu* Š

šunūši(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu* **-šunūši(m)**, once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūti, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*
-šunūti, NB *-šulinūtu* 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)
šunūtu → *šunūti*
-šunūtu → *-šunūti*
šunu'tu, *šunnūtu* "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < *šina* II
šunu'ū(m) "two-year-old" Bab. [MU.2; 2-] of animals; < *šina* II
šupālānu "lower or western border or district" Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššu*; < *šupālu*
šupālītu 1. "undergarment" Am., NA, NB [TUG.KI.TA] 2. jB "foundation"?; < *šupālū*
šupalkū → *nepelkū* Š
šupālu(m) 1. OB "depression, low-lying area" 2. in adv. use OB, Mari *šupālu*; Nuzi, j/NB *šupāl(a)*, Nuzi also *šupalli* "below" (Nuzi = "westwards"), also *ina š.*, *ana š.* "downwards" 3. in prep. use *šupāl(ula)*, also *inalištu š.*, *šupāluššu* "beneath" (Nuzi = "west of"); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i) šēpi* "beneath the feet of" (= submission) [KI.TA]; Am., NB *šupāl(uli) šēpi* "footstool"; < *šapālu*; > *šupālānu*, *šupālū*
šupālū(m); f. *šupālītu*, NB *šuppallītu* "lower" Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < *šupālu*; > *šupālītu*
šupapītu → *šubabītu*
šuparrū → *šubarrū*
šuparruru I; f. *šuparruru'štu* "spread out" jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.); < *šuparruru* II
šuparruru(m) II Š "to spread out" O/jB [BĀRA(.GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > *šuparruru* I
šuparruštu → *šuparruru* I
šuparruttu → *šubarrūtu*
šuparzuḥu Š "to make abundant" j/NB "make abundant" offerings; "provide abundantly for" shrine etc.
šupātu → *šubtu* I
šupātu → *šipātu*
šupa'ultu → *šupēltu*
šupa'ulu → *šupēltu*
šupa'ussu → *šupēltu*
šupe'ilu "exchanged" Nuzi of fields; < *šupēltu*
šupellu → *šupēltu*
šupēltu(m), *šupe'ultu(m)*, MA *šupa'ultu*, NA *šupa'ussu*, *šapāssu*, NB also *šupāltu* "exchange" [ŠE.BAL] *ina/ana/akī š.* "as an exchange"; *ana š. X* "in exchange for X"; of

grain, field etc. "item exchanged"; Nuzi *tuppi š.* "exchange document"; "substitute"; < *šupēltu*
šupēltu(m), *šupellu(m)*, OA *šupa'ulu(m)* Š "to exchange, overturn" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. "exchange" s.th. for s.th. else (legally); "switch" items; populations; OA "convert into" (= acc.), barley into malt 2. "turn over, overthrow" nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēlu* "irreversible"; "bring round" (to o.'s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. "exchange with one another"; "overturn" commandment (as Š 2); "bring round" to o.'s side; > *šupe'ilu*; *šupēltu*
šupe'ultu → *šupēltu*
šuphatu (a gold object) Qatna
šupīš 1. OB "in order to make apparent" 2. jB "openly, publicly"; < *šupū*
šupiu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli
šupku "foundation, substructure" M/jB [UL.ĤĚ] of terrace; *š. šadī* "mountain base"; *š. šamē* "foundation of heaven"; < *šapāku*
šuplu(m) "depth" Bab. [BÜR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] "deepness", *š. eršeti, mē* "depth of the earth, water" etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) "depth"; astr., of moon, planet "(greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)" (→ *šūqu* I); < *šapālu*
šuppatu(m), *šubbatu* "rush, sedge"? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes
šuppu (a topog. term) NB
šuppu → *šuppu* II; *šapū* III D; *wapūm* Š
šuppuḥum D "to incite" OB
šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < *šapālu*
šuppulu "very deep" M/jB of ditch; also O/Akk "very short" of stature as PN; < *šapālu* D
šupšatu → *šipšatu*
šupšikkum → *tupšikkum*
šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḥu* Š
šupšūqīš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*
šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḤ]; < *šupšūqu*
šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < *pašāqu* Š
šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuptu → *šubtu* I.II
šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.
šupū I (a wrapper)? jB; < *šapū* IV
šupū II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → *šapū* I
šupū III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupū → also *šubū* II; *yašibum*
šupū(m), NA *šāpū* "made apparent, resplendent, famous" Bab., NA [Ě] of deities, heavenly bodies; king; cities; < *wapūm* Š; > *šupīš*
šupuḥru, *šupuḥru*, once *šapuḥru* (a variety or part of the cedar) MA, M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material
šupukku (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*
šupūltu → *šupēltu*
šuqallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *ilušqallal*; stat. *šūqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šūqallūlu*; *mašqallilu*?; *ašqallūlu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqaḥu*
šuqammumu I "silent" jB; < *šuqammumu* II
šuqammumu(m) II Š "to be(come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šūqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqqummu*, *šaqqummiš*; *šaqqum=matu*; *šūqammumu* I
šūqāqu → *sūqāqu*
šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd
šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.
šūqdu → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*
šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqaḥu*
šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?
šūqru → *šukru*
šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqaḥu* II
šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.
šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūqu → also *šūqu*
šūqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ "pendant" Ug. of gold; < *šūqallulu*
šūqultu(m) "weight" [KIL.LÁ; KIL.LÁ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; *š. šārti* "a hair's weight"; "stone weight"; < *šaqaḥu*
šūqulu(m) → *šūqlum* I.II
šūqummatu → *šūqummatu*
šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*
šūquru(m) "very valuable" Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*
šūquḥu → *šukuttu* II
šurampašḥu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.
šurāmum (a large container) OB, Mari
šurāniš "like a cat" jB; < *šurānu* I

šurānu(m) I "cat" [S.A.] of Meluḥḥa; go like a *š.*; med. *lipī š.* "fat from cat"; also as PN; > *šurāniš*
šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari
šurārum (a ceremony) Mari
šurašu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi
šuratḥu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.
šurātum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarātu*
šurbatu → *šuribatu*
šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*
šurbū(m); f. *šurbūtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabū* II; > *šurbūtu*
šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'iatum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*
šurbūtu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbū*
šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA
šurdū "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redū* I Š; > *šurdūtu*
šurdunū, *šardunū*, *šadurnū* (a plant) jB [Ú/SIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of *š.*
šurdūtu "inundation" jB; < *šurdū*
šurgū (a type of door) jB lex.
šurḥatu (a word for chariot) jB comm.
šurḥullu, O/Akk *šerḥullum*, OB also *šulḥullum* 1. O/Akk (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)
šurḥungū "appeasement of anger" (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḤUN.GÁ]; < Sum.
šuri'a'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi.
šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert
šurīnum I, *šurīnu*, MB also *šunnīru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; *š.* of DN; *ša ilātīm* "of the goddesses"; *š. kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *nadītum*); MB(Alal.) *š. narkabti* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku u š.*; of silver, wood; *tarbāš š.* "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.
šurīnum II mng. unkn. O/Akk in *qēm š.* "flour of *š.*"
šur'īnu → *šurmēnu*
šuripīš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*
šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *bīt š.* "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpīš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*
šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins
šuristu (or *šurīštu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert. of ivory and ebony

šurisûm, *šursûm* (part of a waggon) Mari
šurištu → *šuristu*
šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB
šur'itu → *šuru* I
 ***šurkubu**, NB *šušukubu* "mounted"? NB of
 arrow; < *rakābu* Š
šurmēnu(m), *šurmīnu(m)*, *šur'īnu*, Nuzi also
šurmīru "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.SU.ÜR.
 MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ÜR.ME] as tree, timber;
 burnt as aromatic; *šaman* š. "cypress oil"; *qēm*
 š. "cypress powder"? jB med.
šurmû(tu) "image" jB lex.
šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB
šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi
šurpîtu(m), *šurpātu* "burning thirst"? O/jB lex.;
 < *šurpu*
šurpu(m) "burning, incineration" O/jB, NA of
 wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combust-
 ibles"; < *šarāpu*; < *šarpu* I
šurpû → *šuruppû*
šurpûtu → *šurpûtu*
šurqiš "secretly, by stealth" jB; < *šurqu*
šurqu(m), *šurraqu* 1. "theft"; *šuruq ilim u*
šarrim "theft from god and king"; jB *ina šurqi*
 "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < *šarāqu* I
šurra → *šuru* V
šurrâm "at first, initially" Mari; < *šurrû* I
šurraqu → *šurqu*
šurrâtu(m) "start, beginning" Ass.; < *šurrû* II
šurru(m) D "to bow o.s. down, bend forwards"
 O/jB of bird from roof; beams over door; of
 demons "peer in at" window; transf. of king,
 god "pay attention to"; also trans. "make s.o.
 bend forward" over fumigants jB med. **Dtn** iter.
 of D (*uš/ltanār*) of demon, cat, snake;
 > *mušertu*
šurrû(m) I "start, beginning" O/jB, NA; NA š.
eqli "start of field (harvest)"; MB(Ass.) š.
kussî šarrûniya "beginning of my reign"; *rēš* š.
 "very beginning"; < *šurrû* II; *šurrâm*
šurrû(m) II, Ass. *šarrû(m)* **D** trans. "to begin,
 start; inaugurate" [TAB; SAR] "make a start";
 "start" s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA
 "inaugurate" palace; also intrans. "begin" of
 rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; "start,
 grow" of illness, scar; > *šurrû* I, *šurrâtu*;
tašrîtu
šurrû III jB, NA **D** "to fast, stop eating" **Dt** ~ **D**
šurrâm IV OB **D** mng. uncert.
šurrû V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
šurruhu I "very proud, splendid" M/NB of
 gods, kings; offerings, drinks; "overweening,
 insolent" of actions; < *šarāhu* I **D**

šurruhu II **D** "to drool, dribble" of baby, sheep's
 blood jB
šurrumma, *šurrumma* "indeed, certainly,
 forthwith" O/jB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.
šurruţu "torn up" jB lex. of garments;
 < *šarātu* **D**
šursûm → *šurisûm*
šursudu → *šurşudu*
šurşaktu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šurşasmu, *šurşasnu* "pomegranate" jB lex.
šurşiš "to/by the roots" jB of uprooting crops;
 Tiāmat shuddering; foundations; < *šurşu*
šurşu(m) "root" (lit.) [OAKK SUĤUŠ (→ *işdu*)]
 of trees, plants; "foundations" of mountains,
 building, city; transf. of enemies, (in PNs)
 persons; > *šurşiš*
šurşudu, *šursudu*, *şunşudu*, *şulsudu* "firmly
 founded" M/NB of buildings; throne, bound-
 ary; "well-equipped"? of boat, troops, god;
 < *rašādu* Š
šurşummu, occas. *şuruşumu* "sediment, dregs"
 M/NB of beer, used in med.; also "lees" of
 wine, vinegar etc.
šurşummum → also *turşummum*
šurşurrātu pl. tant. "chain" MA in metal;
 < *şerşerratu*
šurşurru I (part of a knife) OAKK(Ur III) of
 copper
šurşurru II (a fruit) jB
şuru(m) I, *şuħru*, *şur'u*; f. *şur'itu* (a colour)?
 OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of
 hides; jB om. "dark"? of face
şuru(m) II "reed bundle" Bab. [GI.SU.KIN] cut,
 gathered, transported; *işşūr* š. "reed bird";
 basket (*quppu*) of š.
şuru(m) III "bull" O/jB; š. *şamā'i* "bull of
 heaven"; OAKK in PNs
şuru(m) IV "(a type of) ditch"? O/jB lex., Mari,
 Nuzi; < Sum.
şuru V, *şurra* (an object) MB(Alal.) of
 boxwood, ivory
şuru VI "guarantor"? Nuzi
şuru → also *şur'u* I.II; *şu'ru*
şürû I Š ~ "to teach, instruct"? jB
şürû II (a metal agricultural implement) NB
şur'u I, *şuru* (a part of the face or head) M/jB
 [ŠUR]; → *şu'ru*
şur'u II, *şuru*, *şu'ru* "reins" jB; also desig. of
 stars in Taurus
şur'u → also *şuru* I
şu'ru(m), *şuru*, also *şuħru* "eyebrow" O/jB
 [ŠUR] esp. in š. *inilī* [SIG7.IGI]; also "eyebrow

inlay" of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; →
şu'uru I
şu'ru → also *şur'u* II
şurubatu → *şuribatu*
şurubtu(m) "bringing in, paying in" Bab.
 [MU.IR.10; MU.UN.IR.10] š. of harvest, dates,
 grain etc.; "dues" paid to temple etc.; Mari also
 "present"; < *erēbu* I Š
şuruhtu (an ornament) Am.
şuruppû(m), *şurpû* "frost; cold fit" O/jB
 [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag.
 of illness; → *şuripu*
şuruptu(m), NA also *şaruptu* "burning,
 combustion; fuel"; (wood or reed for) "fuel";
 NA (funeral) "cremation"; < *šarāpu*
şuruşumu → *šurşummu*
şusapinnu → *susapinnu*
şuşurtu 1. (gramm. term) "non-indicative" jB
 lex. [NIGIN; NIG.KUŠ; EM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb.
 forms 2. "encircling"? jB mag. figures
 (*şalmāni*) *ša* š.; < *saħāru* Š
şuşuru (a dyed textile) jB; < *saħāru* Š
şusikillu → *şamaşkillu*
şusikkum, *şušikkum* (official responsible for
 disposal of animal carcasses) OAKK, OB
 [(LÜ.)SU.SI.(IG), ŠU.SI.(IG)]; < Sum.
şusippu → *şušippum*
şussullu → *sussullu*
şussumu → *şusumu*
şusubbum mng. unkn. OB
şusummû(m), *şušummû(m)* "gift, delivery"
 O/jB lex.; < Sum.
şusumu, NB *şusumu* "very fitting" j/NB gold;
 shrine; person, stature; < *wasāmum*
şusuppu → *şušippum*
şuşburtu ~ "allocation, provisioning" NB sheep,
 dates; of the king; < *şabātu* Š
şuşrupu "dyed, steeped"? NB of mats;
 < *şarāpu* I Š
şuşu (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]
şuşû(m); f. *şuşûtu(m)* O/jB 1. "made to leave" of
 wife; man 2. ext. ~ "protruding"?; < *waşûm* Š
şuşubtum "addition, increment"? OB lex.;
 < *waşābum* Š
şuşûtum "lease" OB of fields; < *waşûm* Š
şuš(a) → *şušî*
şuşalşum, *şuşalşam* adv. "threefold" OA; also
şim şuşalti ?; < *şalāš*
şuşannu → *şuşānu*
şuşannûtu → *şuşānûtu*
şuşānu, *şuşannu*, Ass. *susānu* 1. "horse-trainer,
 groom" M/NA, NB [Ass. LÜ.GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; NB
 official of king, of *şatammu* 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÜ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.:
 > *şuşānûtu*
şuşānûtu, *şuşānûtu* "status of *şuşānu*" NB
 [LÜ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < *şuşānu*
şuşātu ~ "chaos, disruption" jB lex.; < *eşû* IV
şuşerû ~ "chill, frost" jB lex.
şuşî, *şuš*, *şuşa*, *şuşu* "sixty" [NB 60-şu; jB UŠ]
elep şuşî "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure)
 [UŠ] for 60 *nindan* (= 360 metres); > *şuşšār*;
şuşu'û
şuşî- in I *şuşîşu* "60 times" OB
şuşikkum → *şusikkum*
şuşinnu (a garment) Am.
şuşippum, *şusippu(m)*, *şus/şuppu*, NA *sasuppu*;
 pl. m. & f. "towel" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of
 wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; š. *qārim*
 "hand towel"; < Sum.
şuşkallu(m), *şuşqallu(m)*, *şaşkallum* f. & m.
 "battle-net" O/jB of gods; in similes, envelop
kīma š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex.
ša š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.;
 → *muşkallu*
şuşukubu → *şurkubu*
şuşluşu "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string,
 rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube;
 < *şalāšu* Š
şuşmarûm ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.
şuşpulu "very low, mean" jB; < *şapālu* Š
şuşqallu → *şuşkallu*
şuşqûm; f. *şuşqûtum* "very exalted" OB;
 < *şaqû* II
şuşqûtu(m) "exaltation" O/jB of a deity;
 < *şaqû* II Š
şuşrātu, *uşşurātu* f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB
 lex.
şuşrû (a variety of grape) jB lex.
şuşruhu "glorified" jB of deity; < *şarāhu* I Š
şuşrātu → *şuşurātu*
şuşša = *şum-ša* (→ *şumu*)
şuşšama → *tuša*
şuşšān → *şuşšu* I du.
şuşšār "216,000" O/jB [ŠAR×DIŠ] (=360×600);
 < *şušî* + *şār*
şuşšārum → *şaşšāru*
şuşšu(m) I "one-sixth" O/jB [IGI.6.GÁL]; du.
şuşšān, lex. also *şuššān* "two-sixths" (i.e. one-
 third) [ŠUŠANA (= *şalšu* 2, *şuššu* ?)]; < *şediš*
şuşšu II mng. unkn. Mari
şuşšu → also *şušî*; also = *şum-şula*
şuşšû mng. unkn. NB, an offering ?
şuşšūg/qu → *şaşšūgu*
şuşšurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi
şuşû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šūšu(m), NA *sūsu* "liquorice" O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÜ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MUŠ.ŠEŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. "liquorice root"; leaves, seed
šūšubtu 1. "seat, stool" jB lex. 2. pl. "ambush" jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š
šūšubu "pot stand" jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š
šūšummū → *šusummū*
šūšuppu → *šušippum*
šūšuriš "in order, correctly" OB; < *šūšuru*
šūšuru(m) 1. "in order, correct" O/jB of persons; *lā* š. "misguided"; ext. of features, "normal, correct, straight"; "in good condition" of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* "straightness" jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* "sweepings, domestic debris" jB; š. *bīti, ēkalli*; < *ešēru* Š
šūšuru → also *suššuru*
šūš'uru Š "to make dirty"? jB, statue; → *šu'uru* II?
šūš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūšūtu → *šūdātu*
šūšu'ū "one-sixtieth" NB [60-šū-] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*
šūt I, Oakk gen. *šūti* "who(m), those who(m)" (m. pl. nom., acc.) Oakk, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: "those of ..."; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Ani* "of Anu"; decisions *šūt šamē* "of heaven" etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* "previous king"; *šūt abnimī* "the stone things"? (Gilg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: "who, whom"; → *šū*
šūt II "he, it; that, this same" O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. "he, it" to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... "it is he who ..."; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* "... it/he is" 2. "that, this same", OA *tuppum šūt* "that tablet", MA *a'ilu šūt* "that man"
šūt III prep. "because of, concerning" NA(roy. inscr.)
šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. "cycle" of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn
šutābulu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. "(omen) interpretation"? jB š. *ušurāti* "the i. of the signs"; < *wabālu* Št
šutābulu "mixed" jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št
šutāhū(m) "paired (off), arranged in pairs" O/jB "identical, matching", of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḥū* II Št
šutakšuru "readied" jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št
šūtān → *šūtānu*
šūtānānu, *sūtānānu* "south(-east) (of)" Nuzi ina š./s. *dimti, eqli* "s.(-e.) of farm, field" etc.; < *šūtānu*

šutanidū "antiphonal hymn" jB š. *šumeru* "Sumerian š."; < *nādu* Št
šūtān(u), *sūtān(u)*, *sūtannu* "south(-east) (of)" Nuzi ina *pāni, ištu* š./s. "to the s.(-e.)", ina š./s. *kiri, eqli* "s.(-e.) of orchard, field" etc.; < *šūtu* II; > *šūtānānu*
šutappū → *šutāpu*
šutaptu/ūm mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain
šutāpu(m), *šutappū, šuzāpu* "associate, partner" Oakk, Bab. [Oakk ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu, šutattupu*
šutāpūtu "partnership, joint venture" M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. "for joint exploitation"; < *šutāpu*
šutarkubu "layered, of superimposed layers" jB astr. of moon's corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št
šutarrahūtu "glorification, adulation" jB(Ass.); < *šarāḥu* I Dt(n)
šutārsūm → *šutērsū*
šutašnū "doubled" jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št
šutašubbūm mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. 'fallen from the hand'); < Sum.
šutattupu Dt "to form a partnership" jB; < *šutāpu* denom.
šutātū(m) "positioned opposite one another" O/jB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watūm* Št
šuta'ūm Št "to trifle, treat lightly" OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta'ū; mušta'ūtu*
šutebrūm "long lasting, persisting" OB lex. of day; < *bīrū* II Št
šuteburum, (or *šutēpuru*) Št "to act precipitately, be hasty" OB, Mari, jB
šutelū'u Št ~ "to make lick up" jB of god "making" dog "lap up" enemy land like milk; → *alā'u*
šutēmudu "superimposed (on one another)" jB of beams; "consecutive" days; < *emēdu* Št
šutēpuru → *šutēburum*
šutērsū(m), *šutārsūm* Št "to make ready, prepare" OA, O/jB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūtu*
šutešlipu "criss-crossed" jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *šalāpu* Št
šutešuru "(kept) in order" jB; < *ešēru* Št
šūti → *šūt* I
šutlumu(m) Š "to grant, bestow generously" (lit. "fill both hands"?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.?
šutqu(m) (part of the intestines)? O/jB lex., ext.

šuttatu(m) "(hunter's) pitfall" O/jB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* "invisible trap"; *ana* š. *nadū, ina* š. *maqātu* "to cast, fall into trap"; in transf. sense "pitfall"; jB lex. also "grave"; → *šuttu* II
šu(t)tinnu(m), *su(t)tinnu* "bat; flying fox" O/jB [SU.TIN.MUŠEN] *kīma* š. *šūqallulu* "to hang like a bat"; med. *qaqqad* š. "bat's head"; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]
šuttu(m) I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* "dream" [MÁŠ.GE6; also MA.MÚ] š. *naḫālu, amāru* etc. "to have a dream, to dream"; š. *pašāru* "to interpret d." → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I
šuttu II "pit" jB lex.; → *šuttatu*
šuttum → also *šū* I
šuttun → *šū* I
šuttuqum "cracked, split" OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D
šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* "woven stuff, textile" Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D
šutū(m) I, occas. *sutū* "woven material, warp" OA, O/jB [(SIG.)ŠID.MA] of wool; *paššig* š. "headcloth"; < *šatū* III
šutū II; pl. *šutuātu* (part of a waggon) Nuzi
šutū III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.
šutū IV "drinking" Am.; < *šatū* II
šūtu I "he" (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for *šū*; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... "it is he who ..."; as pred. *aḥūšu šūtu* "he is his brother"; → *šūt* II
šūtu(m) II, *sūtu* "south, south wind" Bab., NA [IM.U18.LU; later IM.1] 1. "south wind", š. *illik, ittalak* "south wind blew"; wing (*kappu*) of š. (Adapa) 2. "south, the south", *mehret* š. "facing south" etc.; *bīt* š. "south wing" of a building; > *šūtānu, šūtānānu*
šūtu → also *sūtu* I
šutuḥḥātum f. pl. mng. unkn. Oakk
šutukku(m) 1. "reed-hut, reed shelter" O/jB rit. [GI.SUTUG.(UD)] for *bīt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* "to put up a reed shelter"; also *bīt* š. 2. "reed bundle"? jB mag.; < Sum.
šutummu(m), OA *šatummu* "storehouse" freq. *bīt* š. [É.ŠU.TUM(.MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; Oakk É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* "the royal storehouse, treasury"; also used for detention; < Sum.

šutuqtu subst. "averting"? jB in *amāt šutuqti*; < *etēqu* Š
šutuqu(m) "surpassing, outstanding" O/jB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*
šutuqūtu "despatch, forwarding" NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š
šutur(u) (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.
šuturu(m) "very great, supreme" O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*
šu'u, šū; Hurr. pl. *šuenā* "chick-pea"? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšu*
šu'u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*
šu'ū → *šuhām* I; *šuwā'um*
šu'ū → *šuhḥū* III
šu'udu D (*ušale'id, ulte'id*, M/NB also *uš'id*) "to appeal to, complain to" s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA
šu'uru(m) I, OB *šuhḥurum* "hairy" O/jB; "unshorn" of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šārtu*
***šu'uru** II, OB *šuhḥurum*, NA *š/sa'uru* "dirty, soiled"; of towels; → *šūš'uru; še'ru*
šu'utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūati*
šuwā'um, *šu'ū* "lord, master" Oakk, jB; > *šūatūm*
šuwā'um → also *šū* I
šuwēlam → *šumēla*
šuwērum → *šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D "to encircle" Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa'um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šūzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šūzubu "saved, rescued" jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzūta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu "very fierce" MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

T

ta' alšu → tal' ašu

ta' artu → tayyartu

ta' aru → tayyāru I

tabākattam "in layers"? OA; < tabāku

tabāku(m), *tapāku* "to pour (out); lay flat" G (*al/u*, OA pret. also *ashuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; "lay" bricks; "lay down" weapons; "lay out" corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. "shed" life, "expunge" sins, illness, debts; "infuse" fear, silence etc.; "flood" field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G "pour out much" liquids; med. "excrete"; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. "make (enemy) lay down" weapons; "spew out, spill" slaver, life N "be poured out, laid down" of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork "be eroded"; of sick limbs; of sin "be expunged"; of fear "be dispensed" Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?). of birds "repeatedly swoop on"?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *nabāku*, *nabhaktu*; *tatbiku*; *tabākattam*

tab(ā)lānu "thief" NB; < *tabālu*

tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

tabāliš allow "to take away" OB; < *tabālu*

tabālu(m) "to take away, carry off" G (*al/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; "appropriate" land, throne; of flood "carry off"; OA "fetch" (a price); of stars "remove (glow), disappear" D "take away much" Š "cause to take away" (→ *wabālu* Št) N "be taken away"; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

tābalu "dry land" M/NB; < *abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*

tabāqu ~ "greenery, vegetation" jB lex.

tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/pu* "red wool" M/NA, M/NB [ŠIK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (ŠIK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

tabarū → *tabriu*

tabāštānu(m) "excrement" O/jB; < *ba' ašu*

tabatum → *tapatum*

tabā'u → *tebū*

tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I

tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabbatu mng. unkn. jB

tabbilu (an object) NA of bronze

tabbitum "lamentation" OB; < *nabū* II D

tabīltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKk, O/jB, MA

tābīlu(m); NB pl. *tābīlānu* liter. "drying out";

"(spicy) powder" Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

tabīnu; pl. f. "shelter, stall" M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB "(market) stall"; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

tabīru/a "coppersmith" M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

tābiu "lifted, loose"? NA of building materials; < *tebū* ?

tabku(m) "poured out, stored" Bab., NA 1. as adj. "poured out, spilt"; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. "(grain) store"; < *tabāku*

tablānu → *tabālānu*

tabliltum "smearing (with oil), caulking" OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

tablittum "sustenance, victuals, fodder" OB for humans, animals; < *balātu* II D

tablu "taken away" jB, NA in *t. tabālu* "to purloin"; < *tabālu*

tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* 'beautification' Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* "table cover"; < *banū* II D

tabnītu II "creation" jB; < *banū* IV

tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB

tabrātu → *tabrītu*

tabribu → *tabarru*

tabrīmu "coloured cloth" NA for head; < *barāmu* I D

tabripu → *tabarru*

tabrītu(m); *tebrītu(m)* "appearance, sighting" OAKk, Bab., Mari "(notification of) arrival" jB "appearance, apparition"; pl. "(astonished) gaze" esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* "to the wonderment" (of people, land etc.); *rē'ū t.* (a royal title); < *barū* I

tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ "fodder crop" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)

tabsertum "bringing of good news" OB; < *bussuru*

tabšūtu → *šabsūtu*

tabšūtum "function of midwife" OB; < *šabsūtu*

tabšītu, *tabšūtu* "creation"? jB; < *bašū* ?

tabšū (or *tapšū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabšūtu → *tabšūtu*

tabū → *tebū*

tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptcp. of *nadānu* II "to give" [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*

taddītum 1. OB math. "layer, course" of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III

tadduntū "gift" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

tādinānu "the seller" MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*

tādirtu "'darkening of mood', depression" M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*

tādīru ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.

tadlultum ~ "(hymn of) praise" OAKk in PN; < *dalātu* II

tadmiqtum "friendly action, favour" = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; < *damāqu* D

tadmiqu(m) "good quality dates" O/jB; < *damāqu* D

tadnintum "strengthening" OB, of an additional allowance of grain?; < *danānu* II D

tā'ertum → *tērtu*

tagabarušhe (or *takabarušhe*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.

tagabītu → *takpītum*

tagānu → *taqānu*

taggertum "denunciation" OB; < *nagāru* II D

ta(g)gītum mng. unkn. OB

tagmertu "completion" jB 1. in *t. libbi* "loyalty" 2. astr. mng. uncl.; < *gamāru* II D

tagrītum "litigation" OB; < *gerū* D (or *takrītum* "abbreviation"?; < *karū* II ?)

tāgultu → *tākultu*

taḥabaštum (or *taḥapaštum*) (object of reed) OAKk

taḥabātu → *taḥbātu*

taḥabbatu → *taḥarbatu*

taḥāḥu "to pour (over)?" MA, jB G lex. D "drench" s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment

taḥaltu (edible item)? NB

taḥamu (or *taḥašše*?) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide

taḥanātu "help" M/NB; lex.

taḥapaštum → *taḥabaštum*

taḥapšu "felt; (felt-)rug" M/NA, M/NB [TUG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?

taḥapsuhuli "felt-maker" Alal.; < Hurr.

taḥarbatu, *taḥabbatu* "standing platform (of chariot)" M/jB; < Kass.?

taḥašu (or *taḥazu*) (a plant) jB lex.

taḥašše → *taḥamu*

taḥātu → *šahātu* I G

tāḥāziš "in battle" jB; < *tāḥāzu*

taḥazu → *taḥašu*

tāḥāzu(m); pl. f. "battle; combat" [MÉ; OAKk KASX?] *t. šēri* "pitched battle" jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt

tāḥāzū(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.

taḥbāsu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II ?

taḥbātu, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; "casing" of bull's horn; < *ḥabū* IV

taḥbīšu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari ?

taḥdītu "greeting" (liter. "gladdening") jB; < *ḥadū* III D

taḥē → *taḥū* III

taḥḥašimma → *taḥšimma*

taḥḥiltu, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*

taḥḥittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D ?; → *ta''ittu*

taḥḥi(t)tu → also *taḥsistu*

taḥḥum “substitute” OB [TAḤ(.ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; Oakk as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūm*
taḥḥū → *taḥū* II
taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*
taḥḥūtum “replacement, substitution” OB; < *taḥḥum*
taḥīqtum “admixture” Mari; < *ḥiāqum* D
taḥīrtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru* D ?
taḥīttu “weight check” jB; < *ḥiātu*; → *ta’ittu*
tāḥīzu “teaching, instruction” jB; < *aḥāzu* D
taḥla(p)pānu “goat’s tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I
taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu*?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*
taḥlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D
taḥluptu “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*
taḥluqtu → *šaḥluqtu*
taḥpušḥu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.
taḥrišū mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābī* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?
taḥrumma in *t. epēšu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
taḥsāti pl. ~ “ambush”? NA
taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḥi(l)tu*, *taḥḥiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḥittu*, *taḥḥisū* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ḥuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D
taḥšibu “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥašābu* I D
taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḥa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.
taḥta “under” Am. in *taḥtamū* “under them”; < W.Sem.
taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.
taḥtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D
taḥtū “defeat” jB [BAD₅.BAD₅(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D
taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.
taḥū II (or *taḥḥū*?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?
taḥū III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *ūtahu*
tāḥu “interior”? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḥūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)
ta’ištum “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāšum* D
tā’iš → *tā’um*
ta’ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na’ādu* D
tā’itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu’ām*
tā’itum → also *tāwītum*
takabarušḥe → *tagabarušḥe*
takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II
takallimu → *taklīmu*
takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*
takaltum → also *takiltu* I
tākaltu(m) (or *takāltu*?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU.)TUN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?
takālu(m) “to trust” (in = *ana*, -iš, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*
takantum → *takiltu* I
takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*
takāšu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?
takašū mng. unkn. jB lex.
takbāru, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE?]; < *kabāru* D
takba’u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba’u*
takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D
takdaku → *taktaku*
takdanānu (a bush) jB med.
takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?
takiltu I, Oakk *takalntum*? “purple (wool)” Oakk (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]
takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III
takiltu → also *tikiltu*
tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*
takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru*

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D
takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze
takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < *nakālu*
takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LĀL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?
takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*
takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?
takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB
takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < *nakālu* D
takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D
takkirum I. Oakk; NB pl. f. (a garment) 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D
takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.
takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB
takkussu, *sakkuttu*; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube” M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. “pipette”
takkustu “reed-stem” jB; < *takkussu*
taklīmtu(m), NA also *taklittu* “revelation, instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching, instruction”; “display” of body? in funerary rites; < *kullumu*
taklīmu(m), NA also *takallimu* ~ “demonstration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < *kullumu*
taklittu → *taklīmtu*
taklu(m) “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable quality”; < *takālu*
takmīsu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < *kamāsu* I ?
takmu(m) (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.
takmussū (a garment) Am.
taknītu → *teknītu*
taknū → *teknūm*
takpertu(m), NB also *takpištu* “purification (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D
takpītum, *tukpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]
takpu (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB
takpurtu, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* “clearance allocation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.; < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*
takpūru “clearance allocation” NB as *takpurtu*; < *kapāru* I
takpuštu, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

takrišu subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog; < *karāšu* D
takrītum → *tagrītum*
takšātu, NA *takšiatu* ~ “cold weather, frost”; < *kašū* III D
takšīru; pl. *takšīri*, *takšīrānu* “attachment” jB med. of stone, drugs; < *kašāru* D
takšīšū (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kašāšu* I ?
takšīru(m) “repair” Oakk, O/jB esp. of architecture; < *kašāru* D
takšītu(m) ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < *kašū* II D
takšium, *takšū(m)*, Mari *šakšum*; pl. f. (leather container) Oakk, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.
takšū, *taškū* “triplets” j/NB of humans, animals; *takšātilu* (a star); < *kašū* II
takšū → also *takšium*
taktaku, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon) M/jB
taktīmu(m) “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA [TUG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D
takulatḥu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.
tākultu(m), OB also *šakultum*, NA once *tāgultu* “(cultic) meal” Oakk?, O/jB, M/NA 1. “feeding” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in temple cult; < *akālu*
takulū ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.
takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.
takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.
takuštā’um, *takuštūm* (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?
takušu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi
takwūm (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kawūm* I or II ?
tal’abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la’ābu* ?
talālu(m) ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue; “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied” D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*
talammu I. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal 2. NB (a beer container)
talamšukru → *tallamšukru*
tal’ašu, occas. *ta’alšu* “grain pest, weevil” jB
tal’azu (a bird) jB lex.
talbišum “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool; < *labāšu* D
talbuštu, *talbultu* “clothing, costume” j/NB; < *labāšu*
taldīru → *tasdīru*
talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.
talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GID.DA]; < Sum.

talḥadīum “from Ta/iḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tāli(l)u (a tree) jB lex.
tālīlum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talīmātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talīmu*
talīmtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*
talīmu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talīmtu*; *atulīmānu*
tālittu(m), NB *tamlittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < *walādum*
tal’ītu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’ū* II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*
ta(l)lamsūkru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*?; → *talmāḥu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāḥu (or *dalmāḥu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmitu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmitu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawām* II
talmu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR.(TUR)]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāḥu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab.(lit.) G (*alu*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*)*arah T.*, at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīšu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāšu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥiam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥām* II
tamḥūšu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāšu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamīrtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārāšše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. *-ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tankārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamliš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-*liš*)
tamlītu → *tālītu*
tamlītu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamrītu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-*ru-ū*)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamšīhu “area” jB; < *mašāhu* I D
tamšiltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamšītu(m)*
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtu* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*ala*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina, ana, ina libbi* Gtn iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tīm’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamzīziš (or *parziziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanādātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēḥtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥtu → *tānēḥu*
tanēḥu “pacification” jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥu(m), *tānēḥtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāḥu* I D
tanēštum → *tenēštu*
tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.SEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
taniḥtu → *tanēḥtu*
tāniḥu → *tānēḥu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišum mng. unkn. MB

tanittu(m), occas. *šanittum* "(hymn of) praise" Bab.; < *nādu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankārūtu → *tamkārūtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DÍLIM.TUR]
tanpaḫu, *tappaḫu*? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < *napāḫu*?
tanqātu → *taqqūtum*
tanšīlu → *tamšīlu*
tānuḫiš "in trouble" OB; < *anāḫu* I
tanūḫtum (a payment) OB; < *nāḫu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. "battle cry" Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazzimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tabalātum*
tāpalātu "heiress" jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* "pair (of objects)" Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ "castanets"?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāsum OB G unattested D ~ "to take into custody"? N of garment "be taken into custody"?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dablpatum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapḫarum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫīrum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
tapḫurtu(m) "assembly, company" OAKK, jB; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫūrum "assembly" of supplicants OB; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫušḫu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum "payment"? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḫtu "intimidation" jB; < *palāḫu* D
tappaḫu → *tanpaḫu*
tappaštu, *tappattu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāḫu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* "(female) companion, partner" OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. "secondary wife" [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappū* I
tappā'u → *tappū* I
tappā'utum → *tappūtu*
tappilātu(m) "balancing payment" O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tappinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šaḫū* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu "crushed matter" jB med. in *t. buqli* "crushed malt"; < *napāḫu* D
tappištum I "extension" Mari, of bed of river; < *napāḫu* I D
tappištum II "plucking (of wool)" O/jB; < *napāḫu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappūtu*
tappū(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā'u(m)* "companion, partner" [TAB.BA] "friend"; "partner" in commerce; OA "associate" of judges; also of gods as "friend" of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappūtu*; *tappūm* II
tappūm II -D "to join in partnership with" (+ acc.) OA; < *tappū* I denom.
tappuḫtum "rising" OB of star, transf. of person's health; < *napāḫu*
tappūtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā'utum*, MA *tapputtu* "companionship, partnership" Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* "to go to (s.o.'s) assistance"; esp. "(commercial) partnership"; < *tappū* I
tapqertu "claim, reclamation" M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum "veiling" OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsū(m), NA *tapšū* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TÚG.DU8.DU8] of textile, leather; < *pasū* D?
tapša(h)ḫu ~ "chariot man" Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšaḫu "resting place" jB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* "(magical) release" jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšīḫu "alleviation" MB of illness; < *pašāḫu* D
tapšiqtu ~ "constriction"? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšū → *tapsū*
tapšuḫtu "rest, pacification" j/NB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšūru "sale"? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *tepiūtum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptū "land newly brought into cultivation" MA, M/NB; < *petū* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *paḫāru*
taptertu "release" j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *paḫāru* D
tapḫīru "castration" NB in *alpu* t. "castrated ox"; < *paḫāru* D
tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapū* ~ "to devote o.s." to s.th. jB G (*ū*); > *tūpu*
tāpultum "payment" OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu "concealment" jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *tagānu* "to be(come) secure, in good order" G (*ulu*; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D "put in order, secure" [LAL] Dtn "keep in order" cult N NA pass. of D "be in good order"; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbū mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II?
taqdišum ~ "purification" OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqmu → *takmu*
taqnu "in order, good" jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqitum, *tam/nqītu* "offering, libation" O/jB; < *naqū* D
taqrībatum → *teqrūbatum*
taqribtu(m), once *taqriwtum* "offering" Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqribu*
taqribu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*
taqrīdu "heroic, warrior" jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrīntu "piling up, accumulation" M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrirtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqribtu*
taqrubtu "battle, combat" M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtīru "fumigation" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtītu(m) "termination, end" O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D
taqwūm → *takwūm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahḫu(m) "slope of an earth heap" Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
tarāḫu "gate" NB in *bāb t.*; < Aram.
tarāḫu "to dig up"? MA, jB G (*alu*) field; of animal "grub up" the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḫ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḫu*
tarāḫum → also *turāḫu*
tarāku(m) "to beat, thump; be dark" OAKK, O/jB, NA G (*alu*) [GE6; DÜB] of whip, weapon, wind; "thump" tail; intrans. of heart "beat"; stat. "is dark, black" of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G "beat"; stat. "is beaten flat"? Š caus. of G N "be beaten"; of oil "become dark?"; > *terku*, *teriku*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* "grain heap" M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) "beloved one" Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) "roof, shelter" Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu "to be covered with colour, be painted" jB G lex. and stat. D ~ "coat with"; stat. of part of body, wall "is coloured" green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) "to take pity, relent" OAKK, jB G (*ala*) of divine anger "relent"; demon *Lā-tarāq* "Relentless"; of storm "dje down"
tarāru(m) "to tremble, shake" Bab.(lit.) G (*ulu*) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D "make tremble" N "start to tremble, shake"; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I "to stretch out" G (*alu*) [LAL; jB NIR] "extend, point" hand, finger etc.; "erect" horn, ear; "turn" face, heart towards s.th.; "spread out" net, cloth, rope; "stretch over" roof, (transf.) protection; "set up" furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. "establish, confirm" facts; "set out, submit" words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. "repeatedly stretch out" D ~ G esp. "direct" face, eyes towards, "expect, long for" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey "be finished"; "be confirmed" OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → *t. II*; *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) II "to be(come) in order, correct" Bab., NA (demarcation from *t. I* occas. uncert.) G (*ulu*, Am. also *ii*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraš*?) [LAL] "be good, satisfactory", "be, seem right" to s.o. D "put in order"; Am. "check" words; NB "treat correctly"?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā'um → *tarū* I
tar'azu → *šer'azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* "animal stall; courtyard" Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. "halo" round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) 'enlargement' 1. "upbringing" of adopted child; "adopted child"; OA "(payment for) rearing" 2. person, animal, tree "nurtured, brought up" in locality, by s.o.; "product of" 3. Bab. pl. "promotion" in rank 4. Flam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

tarbû(m) "alumnus, trainee" O/jB, NA [BÛLUG]; < *rabû* II D
tarbû → also *tarbu'tu*
tarbûtu → *tarbu'tu*
tarbûtu Bab. 1. "novice" [Á.È] 2. "shoot, seedling" 3. "adoptive childhood"; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*
tarbu'(t)u(m), *turbu'ttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* "dust (storm)" Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)
tardennîtu, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB "younger daughter" 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*
tardennu, *tartennu*, *terd'tennu* "second(ary)" M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. "crown-prince"?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. "second class"; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery "subsidiary, minor"; < Hurr.?.; also pphs. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartânu*
tardennûtu, *talerd'tennûtu*, -*uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. "status of crown-prince"? 2. Nuzi "second quality"?; < *tardennu*
tardîtu → *terdîtu*
tardîum → *terdû*
tarġagû "oath" jB lex.
tarġamannum → *targumannu*
tarġigu "evildoer" M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I
targumannu(m), *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *tarġumiānu* "interpreter, dragoman" Ass., O/jB; → *ragāmu*
tarġātu → *terġatu*
tarīb(t)u(m) "replacement" esp. in PN; < *riābu*
tarīhu, pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*
tarīktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku* ?
tarīku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)
tarīmtu(m), M/NB also *tarīndu* "gift, award" Bab.; < *rāmu* III
tārīmu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D
tarīndu → *tarīmtu*
tarīnnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terīnnu*
tārīru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārīrūma*; < Ug.
tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tārītu(m) I "nurse, nanny" O/jB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II
tārītu(m) II "stripping, defoliation" Bab. of date palms; "stripped" reeds; < *arû* VI D
tārīu → *tārû*
tarīzaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.
tarkībtum "fertilization" OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

tarkībum "layer, course" of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D
tarkistum "guarantor's liability" OA; < *rakāsu* D
***tarkīsu**, NB *taškīsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D
tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkībtum* 2. jB "(horse-)riding"; < *rakābu* D
tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *īderkullum*; pl. m. & f. "wooden post, pole" O/Akk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.
tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi
tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* "hen" Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR.LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*
tarmāsu ~ "butterfly" jB lex.; < *ramāsu* ?; → *turzu*
tarmazīlu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšīlu* 3
tarmīktum "pruning(s)"? Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D
tarmīku(m) (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramāku* D
tarmītu "release, relaxation" M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D
tarmuš "lupin" M/jB lex., med.
tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari
tarnu "mast" Ug.; < Ug.
tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*
tarpašu "otter" M/jB
tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* "open space" Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*
tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāsu* ?
tarqītu "oil-processing, perfume-making" MA, jB; < *ruqqû*
tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
tarsītu "prayer" Bab. lex.
tarsītu → also *tērsītu*
taršīātum ~ "pleasure, enjoyment" OB; → *rašûm*
taršu I "stretched out" jB; < *tarāšu* I
taršu II "correct, proper" M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. "correctness, propriety"; < *tarāšu* II
taršu III "extent, duration" M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space "extent"; *āna t.* "towards", "opposite, against"; *ina t.* "opposite"; *ištu t.* "from" a place; in time (*ša t. Jana t. ina t.* "at the time of"; *ištu t.* "since the time of"; < *tarāšu* I ?; → *teršu*
taršītum, *teršītum* ~ "harassment" OB; < *rašû* III D
tartâmû pl. tant. ~ "love-making" O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

tartânu, *turtânu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ "deputy, second in command" M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA "field marshal, principal military officer"; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.
tartaraḥ → *dardaraḥ*
tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*
tartennu → *tardennu*
tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*
taru, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs
tarû(m) I, O/Akk, OA *tar'um* "to lead away" O/Akk, OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt
tarû(m) II "to lift up" O/jB G (*ili*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *târû*, *târītu* I
târû, MA *târīu* "(child) minder" MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II
târû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* "to turn, return; become (again)" G [GUR; G₄] 1. of animate and inanimate objects "return, turn back", vent. "come back" 2. "become again" 3. of deities "relent" esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features "be bent (towards)" 5. leg. "revert to, reopen" a case 6. "turn back from, refuse" ordeal 7. in hendiad. "repeat"; *t. + X* "do X again" 8. "turn into, become"; "be reduced" to (= *ana*) Gtn iter. D "bring, send, give, pay back" etc. [GUR; MB also G₁] "restore" rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. "reply"; "cancel, undo"; *ana ašri- t.* "restore" building, also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* "bring over to (o.'s) side"; "bring up, vomit" food; "turn, bend" part of body; "turn away" breast, i.e. "retreat", also "repulse"; "swing" doors shut; "repay" good, evil, vengeance; Bab. "take captive" soldier; chariot; "repeat, do again"; also in hendiad.; "turn s.o./s.th. into, change into" Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am., Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyâru* I,II, *tayyârûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrânu* I,II, *tîrânû*, *tîru* II
taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
târûru "trembling"? jB om.; < *arâru* III ?
tarušḥu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.
tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.
tasdîru, *talḏîru* "supply of offerings"? jB; < *sadâru* D
tasgallu, *taskarḥu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.
tašḥiltu → *taḥsistu*
tašḥīr(t)u, *tašḥīr(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *saḥâru* D

taskarḥu → *tasgallu*
taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnum*, lex. also *dašgarinnum*, "box tree, boxwood" [G₁S. TASKARIN]
taskidûtum (or *taškīdûtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band
taskû → *saskû*
taslimtu(m) "(re)conciliation" O/jB; < *salāmu* II D
taslîtu ~ "denigrating talk" jB; < *salâ'u* II
taslîtum → also *teslîtu*
tasniqtu "test, verification" jB lex. in *aban t.* "touchstone"; < *sanāqu* I D
tasqû → *saskû*
tasriḥtu "destruction" MB; < *sarāhu* D
tasrîru, *tasrîrru* "lies, falsehood"; < *sarâru* D
tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB
tassistu(m) "lamentation" O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D
tassîtum "claim" OB; < *šasû* D
tassuḥtu "removal (of cattle)?" jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*
tašbātu pl. "fulfilment of wish"? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu* ?
tašbubtum subst. "fluttering" OB lex.; < *šabābu*
tašītu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *wašûm* ?
tašīliltu(m), *tašīliltu(m)* "roof(ing), cover(ing)" Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II
tašlîtu → *teslîtu*
tašmertu "wish, desire" jB; < *šamâru* D
tašraḥu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D
tašû(m) "to go away, move out" O/jB (imper. *tašî*); < *wašûm* Gt
taš → *tašpiltu*
***tašābu(m)** "to sit down" Bab., OA only imper. *talīšab*; < *wašābum* Gt
tašā'iu "ninth" MA; < *tiše*
taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.
tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB
tašbitum "satisfaction, complete payment" (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D
tašertum ~ "control, checking" OB; < *ašâru*
tašgertu(m) "defamation, deception" O/jB; < *šugguru*
tašḥīr(t)u → *tašḥirtu*
tašīḥu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šīāḥum* I ?
tašīltu(m) "(ceremony of) celebration" Bab., M/NA [GIR₁₇.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR₁₇.ZAT. MUŠEN] ?; < *šālu* II
tašīmtu(m), NB also *tašīmdu* "discernment, sagacity" of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

taškidūtum → *taskidūtum*
taškīsu → *tarkīsu*
taškū → *saskū*; *takšū*
taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < *šakānu* ?
tašlamtu, *tašlandu* (a lizard) jB
tašlimtu(m), *tašlindu* “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < *šalāmu* II D
tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < *šalāqu* D
tašlišu, NB also *taššališu*; NB pl. *tašallīšā(n)nu* “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šú; LÚ.3.U₅ etc.]; < *šalāš*
tašlītu → *teslītu*
tašlu mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?
Tašmētu(m), Oakk *Tašma'tum*, Nuzi also *Tešmētu* “listening, attention” NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess *Tašmētum* [dKURNUN]; < *šemū*
tašmū → *tešmū*
tašna, *tašni* “double, twofold” OB; < *tašnū* (→ GAG §71c)
tašnintu(m), *tašnuntu* “battle, combat” Bab.(lit.); < *šanānu*
tašnīnu “strife” jB, in pl.; < *šanānu*
tašnīqu (internal disease) jB
tašnītu(m) “repetition” Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < *šanū* III D
tašnū(m) “repetition” O/jB; < *šanū* III D
tašnuntu → *tašnintu*
tašpartu “messenger”? Ug.; < *šapāru*
tašpiltu “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. *taš*; < *šapālu* D
tašpītum “‘hush-money’, pay-off” OB; < *šapū* III D
tašqītum (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < *šaqū* II D ?
tašqū → *saskū*
tašrihtu(m) “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < *šarāhu* I D
tašrihū pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < *šarāhu* I D
tašrītu(m) “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITI.DU₆/DUL(.KŪ)]; < *šurrū* II
taššališu → *tašlišu*
taššātum pl. tant. “transport costs” OA; < *našū* II
taššītu(m) ~ “insult” O/jB; < *našū* II or *tuššu* ?
taššu → *daššu*
taštu → *tartu*
tāšūš → *idāšūš*
tātamum → *tahtamum*
tatbīku “coating”? Am. in *t. ša ḥurāšu* “c. of gold”; < *tabāku* D

tatīdu, *tatītu* (a tree) jB; → *tatidūtu*
tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from *tatīdu* ?
tatītu → *tatīdu*
Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)
tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB
tattiktu, *tattīku* subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < *natāku* D
ta(t)turru(m) (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = *turū* ?)]; > *tatturrū*
tatturru → also *tattūru*
ta(t)turrū (a metal object) jB lex.; < *tatturru*
tattūru(m), *tatturru* “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < *watārum* ?
ta'ū(m) “to eat, graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptc. *muta'* ū of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle ? D “support, sustain”; > *tītum*, *tī'u* II, *tī'ūtu*
ta'ū → also *tamū* II
tā'um “inner room” Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. *tā'iš*
ta'umu “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < *tū'amu*; NB → *tu'umu* I
ta'umu → also *tu'umu* II
ta'uru “turned” MA in f. pl. *ta'urāte* mng. unkn.; < *tāru* D
tawa → *tawi*
tawarriwa etc. → *tabarru*
tāwatu → *tiāmtu*
tāwī/a in *nib tāwī* “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.
tāwītum, *tāmītu*, *tā'ītum* ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < *awūm* Gt
tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. *lutwi*); > *tiwītum*
tawwertum, *tamelirtu*, occas. *tamartu* “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGABX KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < *nawāru* D ?
tayyartu(m), *ta'artu*; NA pl. *tērātu* “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < *tāru*
tayyāru(m) I, *ta'āru*, *tiyāru* adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptc. “turning back” of road, travellers in *lā t.* “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < *tāru*
ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in *t. rašū* “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru III “measure” Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. **tayyārūm** “merciful” OB in fPN *Tayyārītum*; < *tayyāru* II
tazbiltu(m) “delay, retardation” O/jB; < *zabālu* D
tazkītu(m) “clearance” Oakk, OB, MA; Oakk (in PN) “manumission” of slaves; OB “settlement” of mutual claims; MA “clearance (document)”, “clarification” of liquid; < *zakū* II D
tazzimtu(m), *tanzimtum*, *tazzintu*, *tezzimtu* ? “complaint” Bab., OA [I.UTU]; < *nazāmu* D
tazzīqu(m) “vexation, anxiety” OB; < *nazāqu*
teammu → *timmu*
tebbar (syn. of *mukku*)? jB lex.
tebbukku → *tambukku*
tēbītu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < *ebēbu* D
Tēbiltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA
tēbītu → *tēbū*
tēb'itum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < *bu'* ū II
tebrītu → *tabrītu*
tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. *tabā'u(m)*, NB *tabū* “to get up, arise, set out” G (*ili*) [ZI(.GA)]; also KUR] “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta “stick up” Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > *tēbū*, *tābiu*?; *tību*, *tībātu*; *nethītum*
tēbu → *tību*
tēbū(m), *tībū* “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound *ina lā t.* “persistent”; “rebellious”; < *tēbū*; → *tābiu*
tēbum (or *tēpum*) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G
tebukku → *tambukku*
tēbātu → *tībātu*
tēdīqu(m), *tīdīqu* “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < *edēqu* D
tēdištu, NB occas. *tēdirtu* “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < *edēšu* D
tegibu (or *tegiptu*) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi
tegi(l)lū → *tigilū*
tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < *agāmu*
tegiptu → *tegiptu*

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < *egēru* ?
tegītu → *tigū* II
tegū → *tigū* I
tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < *egū* III ?
teḥampašhu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < *aḥāru* D
teḥuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
teḥuššurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.
te'iqtu, *tēlīqtu* ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.
te'itu → *tītum*
tēkītu(m), *tikītu(m)*, NB also *tēkātu* “complaint, grumbling” Bab, NA esp. *t. rašūm* “to complain” about (= *ana*) s.o.; < *ekū* II ?
teknītu(m), *tiknītum*, *taknītu*, NB also *tikanītu* “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < *teknūm*
teknūm, *taknū* ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also *zamar t.* “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < *kanū* D
tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < *ekēpu*
tēkātu → *tēkītu*
telannu (an object) Am., in pairs
teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tele'ā'u → *tele'ū*
telentu → *tilimatu*
telētu → *telītu* I
tele'ū, occas. *tele'ā'u* “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < *le'ū*; > *telītu* I; *telūtu* ?
tēlītu(m), *tīlītu(m)*, NA *tēlissu* “purification” Bab., M/NA; < *elēlu* II D
tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < *tēlu*
tēlītu → *tēlītu*
telītu(m) I, *telētu(m)*, *teleyatu* “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZĪB] epith. of goddesses esp. Istar; < *tele'ū*
telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.
tēlītu(m), NB also *tēlītu* “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. *t. adri* “yield of threshing-floor”; < *elū* III D
teleyatu → *telītu* I
tēltu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in *ša t.* ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < *tēlu*
telū → *tulū*
tēlu “pronounced” jB in *šumu t.* “syllabic sign”; < *tēlu*
tēlu → also *tīlu* I
tēlu(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex. D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > *tēlu*, *tēltu*; *tēlišam*

telūtu MB for *etellūtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

temēru(m), *tamāru* "to cover (in earth), bury" Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. "cover" part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* "forgiving" jB; < *mēšu*

tēmīqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "(deep) prayer" Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkūm "neglect, abandonment" OB; < *mekū* V

temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *teji(m)ennu* "foundation; foundation document" Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] "base, foundation" of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; "foundation document" (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

temrum, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nūn t.* (a baked fish); < *temēru*

tēmtum → *tiāmtu*

temū → *tamū* II

tēnānū ~ "seeking change" jB of dissident; < *enū* III

tenēštu(m), OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēštū(m)*, NA *tanēšētu* "people" Bab., NA sg. "personnel"; pl. "human kind"; < *nēšu*; → *tānīštum*; *tenīšu*

teniḫu/ū (a bed) jB lex.

tēnintu, *tēnindu* "weeping, lamentation" jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēninu(m), *tīninu(m)* "weeping, lamentation" O/jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēniqu(m) "suckling" O/jB "act of suckling" a child; "payment (to nurse) for suckling"; "child being suckled"; < *enēqu*

tenišu Bogh. for *tenēštu*

tēnitum "relief, replacement" Mari of troops; < *enū* III G(t)

tenšū; Aram. pl. *tenšīyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

tēnū(m), NB also *te'nū* "substitute" Bab., NA of clothes etc. "change, spare"; of men, animals "substitute", "replacement for"; < *enū* III Gt

tenūru → *tinūru*

tepper ~ "supreme judge" OB(Susa), NB/NA?, in Elam; < Elam.

teptitum, *taptētū(m)* "opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation" O/jB *eql t.*; "contract for cultivation of new land"; < *petū* II D

tēpum → *tēbum*

tēqītu(m) "ointment, anointing" Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; "paste" for inlay work etc.; < *eqū* D

teqnu → *tiqnu*

teqūtu → *tiqūtu*

teqrūbatum, Mari *taeqrībatum* "escort" OB; < *qerēbu*

tēqtu → *te'iqtu*

teqūtu → *tiqūtu*

terānu (a stone) NB

tērānū → *tīrānū*

tērātu → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

terdennu → *tardennu*

terdennuttu, *terdennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terdītu(m), *tardītu* "addition" Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redū* I D

terdū(m), OA *tardūm* "addition(al)" OA of textiles; OB (of) "younger son"; < *redū* I D

terḫatu(m), *tirḫatu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarḫātu* "bride payment" Oakk, O/jB, MA [Alal. NĪG.MUNUS.ÚS.A/SÁ]

terḫu(m) (a beer vase) O/jB used in libations

terḫutu "crack" NB in wall; < Aram.

terigū (desig. of a door) jB lex.

teriktu, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

terinkunnu → *tirinkunnu*

terinnu, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* "cone" (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GIŠ.ŠE.Û.SUḪ5; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal

teriqtu(m), *tiriqtu(m)* "uncultivated, cleared land" O/jB [KANKAL]; also *eql t.*; < *riāqu* D

Teritum (a month) OB(Terqa)

terku(m), *tirku(m)* "blow; (dark) spot" Oakk, O/jB, NA [GE6] 1. "blow" of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. "dark marking" on face, body; "darkness" of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

terkullu (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

terkullum → also *tarkullu*

terru I (or *tirru*) "forest, wood" jB lex.; < Sum.

terru II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

tērsītu, *tarsītu* "preparation" M/jB "equipment" of horses, grave; for work; "prepared amount" of substance; NB astr. "ready reckoner"; < *ersū*

teršu(m) "stretching out, extension" Bab. of finger, hand etc.; "presentation" of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in *ina t.* for *taršu* III "opposite, at the time of"; < *tarāšu* I

teršitum → *taršitum*

tertemnu → *tardennu*

tertennuttu, *tertennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terterru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

tertītu "joint" MB of spoke to wheel; < *retū* II D

tertum "surplus, superfluity" OB; < *watārum*

tērtu(m), *tīrtum*, Oakk *tā'ertum* "instruction" [(UZU.)UR5(.ÚŠ); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; "commission", *bēl t.* "delegate, official"; "administrative post"; Mari *būt t.*; of gods "directive", "omen"; Mari "oracle"; *t. epēšum*, *šūpušum* "to take, have taken omens"; "liver" of animal; < *wārum* D

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*; pl. f. *tēlīrāni*, *tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

tērubtu(m) "entry, entrance" O/jB, MA to city; "entry" into temple; MA "bringing in" of tablet; < *erēbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

tērušum "cultivation" OB lex. (with seed plough)?; < *erēšu* I

teslītu(m), OA *taslītum*, j/NB also *taleslītu*, *talešlītu* "appeal, prayer" [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullū* I, *šullū*

tespītu(m) "prayer" O/jB; < *suppū* II

tešētu(m) ~ "suspension of work"? Ass.; < *šē'u*

tēšētu, *tēšītu* "quarrel, contest" jB; → *wašūm* Št

tēšitum "lease" OB(Susa) with *eqlum* ("field"); → *wašūm* Š

tēšītu → also *tēšētu*

tešū(m), *tezū(m)* "to defecate" O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšū*; → *ezūm* I

tēšū, *tēzū* "liable to diarrhoea" jB lex.; < *tešū*

tēšubū, *tēšupū* pl. tant. "addition(al) payment"

OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*

tešē → *tešīā*

tešēnu, *tušēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tēšertu, *tēširtu* ~ "supplement(ary) payment" M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

***tešīā**, Mari *tešē* "ninety"; < *tiše*

tēšīrtu → *tēšertu*

tešū(um) → *tiše*

teškītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti ša t.*

teslītu → *teslītu*

Tešmētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmū(m), *tašmū* "attention, listening" Oakk, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemū*

tešqītu → *teškītu*

tešū → *tišū*

tēšū(m) "confusion, chaos" Bab. [SÜḪ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešū* IV

tēšū → also *šēšū*

tetēlum mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of *t.*

tetennu → *titennu* I

tetentu "island"? jB lex.

teflu ~ "a notable"? jB lex. (error?)

tē'u "covered, gummed up" jB of eyes; < *tē'u*

tē'u → also *tī'u* I

tē'u, Susa *te'ū(m)* "to cover (up)" O/jB G (pret. *itē*) usu. unfavourable action; eyes; of demons,

mountain "cover over, smother" person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ "oppress"; > *tē'u*

te'ušū "eagle" or "vulture" jB lex.; < Sum.

te'ūtu → *tī'ūtu*

tezū → *tešū*

tēzū → *tēšū*

tēzubtu(m) "leave, time off" OB; < *ezēbu*

tezzimtu → *tazzimtu*

tiālu(m), *tī'ālu(m)*, *ti(')āru(m)*, *liāru* (a tree and its wood) 'white cedar' [GIŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*

tiāmtu(m), *tāmtu(m)*, Mari etc. also *tēmtum*, *tām/ndu*, *tāw/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* "sea; lake" [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t.* "Sea-land"; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmū*

ti(')āru → *tiālu*

tīat → *tīyatu*

tīban "deben" Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.

tibbutum, *timbuttuūtu*, *ti(b)buttuūtu*, jB also *tambūtu*?, *timbu'u*, *tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) "drum" Oakk, O/jB; MB (an ornament); *t. eqli* "field-drum" (a plant)

tibku(m), Ass. also *tikpu* "outpouring, deposit" of water, grain; "detritus" of mountain; "layer, course" of brickwork; < *tabāku*

tibnu(m) "straw, chaff" [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt t.* (a sparrow)

tibām mng. unkn. OB lex.

tību(m), *tēbu(m)* "arousal, attack" Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] "onslaught" in battle; "uprising" against state; "attack" of animal; "onset" of wind, storm; *t. šēr(t)i* "dawn"; *t. iltāni*, *šūti* "place from which the north, south wind rises"; *t. šaddū* "rising of north-east wind" (a feature of liver); "appearance, occurrence" of good, evil; "jerk, twitch" of part of body; "projection" on liver; < *tebū*

tībū → *tēbū*

tībulū(m) "lute" jB lex.; < Sum.

tibûtu → tibbutum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZI-; ZI.GA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu'u → tibbutum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, tidittu “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → tēdīqu

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → tidintu

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dâku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → tigû I

tigûdû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)û/û, *tegi(l)lû*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Û)ÛKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GĪL.LA/GĪL.A and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tigi(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

tigîtu → tigû II

tigrillu → tigirillu

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NIG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû II*

tigû II; f. *tiegîtu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû I* + -î

tī'iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tī'ittu → tittu

tī'itû (part of a building)? NB

tikanîtu → teknîtu

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tikîtu → tēkîtu

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) *t.* “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tiku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → tikmēnu

tiknîtum → teknîtu

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; *t. santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → diktu

tiku(m), *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BI.IZ; also ÛTU]; *t. šamê* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tilāniš, *tillāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tīlu I*

til'etu → be'tu

tilgûtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tīliltu → tēliltu

tīlim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

tīlišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tīlu I*

tillakurdu → *tillaqurdu*

tillāniš → *tīlāniš*

tillaqurdu, *tillakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tillatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, *t. eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tillûtu*

tillatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

tillenû mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

tillu, *tillû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tillu → also *tīlu I*

tillû → tillu

tillûtu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tillatu I*

tilmu (syn. of *talîmu*) jB lex.

tilmunnû “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tilmuttum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tilpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tīlî → tīše

tīlû → tulû

tīlu(m) I, *tillu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānuli* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tīlāniš*, *tīlišam*

tīlu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

tīmāli, *tīmālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *tīmāliattam*; → *amšāli*

tīmāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *tīmāli*

tīmālu → *tīmāli*

timbûtu, *timbûtu* → *tibbutum*

timertum, *timirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

timēšu → *temēšu*

timiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

timirtum → *timertum*

timîtu → *tīāmtu* pl.

timmēnu → *temmēnu*

timmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

timmuššatu → *dimmuššatu*

timru “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

timru → also *temrum*

tim'um “oath” OA in *t. tamā'um*; < *tamû II*

tīnānu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tīnātu → *tittu*

tindû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tīnīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tindû*?

tīnu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tīnûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.ŠU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DĪLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman’s; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tīpiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tippallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tīqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

ti(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tiqqûtu*

ti(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqû*

tīqtu → *te'iqtu*

tīqû → *tīqqû*

tīrānu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru II*

tīrānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tīrānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu II*

tīrhatu → *terhatu*

tīridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tīriktu → *teriktu*

tīrimtu, *tīrindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA ^{cf. tīrimtu, Sum. 1185}

tīrinkunnu, *terinkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīrinnu → *terinnu*

tīriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tīriqtu → *terīqtu*

tīrišu (a saddle)? jB

tīrku → *terku*

tīrratu → *dirratu*

tīrru → *terru I*

tīrtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu I*), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*, *tēru*

tīrugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tīšhu → *tīšhu*

tīsi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tīsisu → *šīsisu II*

tīsitu → *šīsitu I.II*

tīskar → *tīskur*

tīskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

tīskur, *tīskar*, *tīškular*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīsu → *šīsu*

tīšābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tīšburu → *šabāru I Gt*

tīšbutum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šabātu* Gt

tīšbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šabātu* Gt

tīšîtu → *šīšîtu II*

tīšmuru → *šamāru Gt*

tīšşulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *eşêlu*?

tīšānum; f. *tīšānîtum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tēšēnu*

tīšāriš “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru I*

tīšaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšārum → *tūšaru*

tīšât “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tīše*

tīšattalu → *šitaddaru*

tīšâ'u → *dīšâ'u*

tīše; f. *tīšešêlû(um)*, jB also *tīli* “nine”; > *tīšfšu*, *tīšû*, *tīšât*; *tušû'a*, *tušû'û*; *tešîâ*; *tašâ'iu*

tīšettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tīšhu (or *tīšhu*, *dīš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *tīdīš/shāni*

tīšîšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. *u-šû*; < *tīše*

tīšû(um) → *tīše*

tīšûu → *tīšû*

tīškar → *tīskur*

tīškû (or *dīškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tīškur → *tīskur*

tīšnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr pl *tīšnuh̄hena*); < Hurr.?

tišqāru → tizqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order) [9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

titāpū pl. tant ~ "beer mash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU₄)]; < Sum.

titarru → titūrum

tī'āru → šit'āru

titassū → šasū Gtn

titennu I, *tetennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

titennu II, *tidennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

titennūtu, *tidenmūtu*, *ditdennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA

tītīrru → titūrum

tītiš → tītum

tītkurru (a bird) jB

tītū(m), *tī'(it)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)" [GIŠ.PĒŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātim*;

> *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī'u* I

tītum, *te'itum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *tītiš (īlī)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

tī'tu → tīttu

tītūrum, *tīturru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablītīm*, *t. išartim* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

tīyāru → šit'āru

tīum (or *dium*?) uncer. O/Akk, OB

tī'u I, occas. *tē'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

tī'u II, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

tī'ūtu, *te'ūtu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

tīwītum (a song) OB; < *tawūm*

tīyāru → tīyāru I

tīyatu, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA *tizqāru(m)*, *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

tū(m) I "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU₆]; < Sum.

tū II "garment" jB lex.; < Sum.

tū → also *dī'u* II; *tī'u* II

tū'a, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

tū(°)amtu(m), *tū'imtum*, NB *tūmamtū*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA 1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel" 4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

tū(°)amu(m), *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtū*; *ta'umu*; *tu'umu* I

tūānu (desig. of horse) NA

tūāru → tāru

tuballaš-qinnassa 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

tubalū(m) "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

tubāqu, NA also *du(b)āqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

tubašinnu → *dabašinnu*

tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person) 2. O/Akk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

tubku "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubku → also *tubuḥtu*

tublu, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

tubqinnu; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" O/Akk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

tubqū "born in the corner" NB in FPN *Tubqītu*; < *tubqu*

tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

tubuḥtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubuqqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

tubuqtu "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadūm* D)

tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *tīdudinā/ētu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

tuduqqū "spoken formula" jB [TU₆.DUG₄.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

tugāgu ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tuguru → *tuqnu*

tuḥallu(m); pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

tuḥarum, *duḥarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of camelian?

tuḥḥanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "residue, waste product" O/Akk, Bab., OA [DUḥ] in food and beer processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuḥḥu*

tuḥlu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tuḥlulu "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.

tuḥnu → *duḥnu*

tuḥpu (or *duḥpu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥpur (or *duḥpur*) (a plant) jB lex.

tuḥru → *šaḥūrum* II

tuḥšīwe (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I

tuḥtuḥānum (a festival)? OA, as date

tuḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

tu'iltu → *tūltu*

tu'imme(u)zabalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tū'imtum → *tū'amtū*

tū'imum → *tū'amu*

tū'intu → *tū'amtū*

tu'issu → *tūltu*

tukantibalā'um (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

tukerru, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.

tu(k)kannu(m) f. "(leather) bag, pouch" O/jB [KUŠ.DÜG.GAN] for precious items, diviner's equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt) iškī* "scrotum"; < Sum.

tukku(m) I; pl. f. "alarm, warning" Bab.; with *šemū(m)* ("to hear"), *nadū(m)* ("to convey"); > *tukumma*?

tukku II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkāni/lu* "(act of) oppression" NA, NB; < W.Sem.?.; → *takāku*

tukkultum "encouragement" OB; < *takālu* D *tukkulu* "encouraged" NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D

tuklātānu "trustworthy" jB; < *tukultu*

tuklu "help" MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*

tukpītu → *takpītum*

tukrišū(m), Qatna *tukrašḥu* "of Tukriš(-style)" O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš

tukšu(m) "(leather) shield" Bab.

tuktū pl. tant. "requital, vengeance" j/NB, NA *t. turru*, *rābu* "to exact vengeance"

tuktukku mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?

tukultu(m) "trust" [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAḥ] "reliance (on), trust (in)" deity; "object of trust, support"; "supporting troops"; of food supply, watercourse "sustenance"; *āl tuklāte* "supply city"; *t. qinnati* (part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*

tukumma "come on, then" jB; < *tukku* I?

tuidu, *tultu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

tulēmu, *tulile'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold

tulḥu (a medicinal plant) jB

tulimātu → *atulimānu*

tulīmu → *tulēmu*; *tulīmu*

tulī'u → *tulēmu*

tullal 'you purify' (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D

tullū I "encrusted, inlaid" Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II

tullū II D "to accoutre, bedeck (with)" Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncer.; > *tullū* I

tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tullultu → *tallultu*

tullulu D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*

tullumum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tulmittum (a garden tool) OB(Susa)

tultu "cistern" jB lex. also NA, mng. uncer.

tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*

tūltu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)" objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)

tulū(m), later also *tīelū* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of waggon. (part of oar)

tūlu → *tulūlu*

tu'lu → *tuḥlu*

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḥ]; < Sum.

tumāl → *timāli*

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I

tūmamu → *tū'amu*

tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → *tumāmu*

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty paste) jB lex.

tummāmu → *dumāmu* I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnataia "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled" chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* "(glowing) charcoal, ashes" O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* "charcoal baked loaf"
tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.
tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *tūmu* → also *tūma*
tūmulu ~ "advantage"? NA
tumunsallu "quarter-shekel" Am.; < Hurr.
tumurtu "ant's eggs" jB; < *temēru*?
tumušše "four-..." Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.
tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/ip- + *-uḫlu*
tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.
tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* "t. maker"; < phps. = *tūzu*?
tupninnu(m) "box, casket" O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.?
tuppahḫurāti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*
tuppallennu → *tippallennu*
tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? **tuppanūri** (Hitt. royal official) Ug.
tuppinnu → *tappinnu*
tuppišannu (wooden container) jB
tuppu "mark on skin, mole" jB, Susa
tuppu → also *tuppu*
tuppussū → *duppussū*
tupru → *tubru*
tupšarratu → *tuššarratu*
tupšarru → *tuššarru*
tupšarrūtu → *tuššarrūtu*
tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* "earth-moving troops" Mari
tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. "brick-carrying frame; earth basket" Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; "forced labour, corvée"; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.ĪL?] "earth-carrying troops"; *ilku (u) t.* "military and civilian service"
tupšimātu → *tuššimātu*
tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*
tuptu(m) "footstool"? O/jB
tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)
tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*
tuputupu (a game) MB
tuqāru → *tuḡāru*
tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*
tuqnu(m), *tuqgunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f. 2. NA "good order", esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*
tuqqunu "laid out in order" NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquutu*, *tuqmatum* "battle" Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]
tuqunu → *tuqnu*
tūra "again" NA, NB liter. "come back!" imper. vent.; < *tāru*
turāḫu(m), occas. *tarāḫum* "wild goat, mountain goat" [DĀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs
turānu "bearded man"? jB lex.
turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.
turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* "harvest" O/MA, Nuzi; OA "harvested crop"; "harvest time"
turā'u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
tur'azu → *šer'azum*
turazzu → *turāšu*
turba(l)lū "bare ground" jB lex., comm.
turba'u, *turbu*, *turbu'ttu* → *tarbu'tu*
turdirayu (a class of person) NB
turēzu → *turāšu*
turgumannu → *targumannu*
turinnu(m) (or *durinnu(m)*) (a space, room) OA
turišhi "west" Nuzi; < Hurr.
turku "dark marking" jB on liver; < *tarāku*
turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) "breccia" M/NB, NA [NA4.DŪR.MI.NA. BĀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.
turminū "breccia, mottled stone" M/NB [NA4. DŪR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.
turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi
turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*
turqu (a plant) jB
turru "turned" 1. jB lex. of day *ūmu t.* "midday"? 2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days? 3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D
turru → also *turru*
turrušum "directed" OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D?
turrūtu "turning, reversion" NA; < *turru*
turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB
turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*
tūrtu(m) "tuning, reversion" Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. "abrogation"?; mag. "requital, reversion" of evil to s.o.; NB "reply"; < *tāru* D
turturrū → *tutturru*
turū "(a kind of) garlic" M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *taturru*)]
tūru(m) "return, retreat" Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs "refuge"?; < *tāru*
tūru → also *tumru*
turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.
turubu → *tarbu'tu*
turuḫtānum (a container for beer) OA
turunnu I "hen, cock"? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?
turu'u (a cry) jB
turupla → *turubla*
turzu "butterfly" jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*
tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.
tusinnu(m) → *dusinnu(m)*
tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug
tūšātu "sprout, shoot"? jB lex.; < *wašūm*
tušinnu(m) → *dusinnu(m)*
tuširtum (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB
tuša, *tušām(a)*, *tīšuššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) "it could have been that", "it was as though"; < *tuššu*?
tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also "cocoon" of caterpillar
tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tūšārum* O/jB, NA 1. "plain, flat land", Ass. *miḫuš* (etc.) *t.* "pitched battle" 2. gesture of "prostration" in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*
tušēnu → *tešēnu*
tuškar → *tiskur*
tuškū → *tuskū*
tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I
tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*
tuššu(m); pl. f. "hostile, malicious talk" O/jB; > *taššūtu*?; *tuša*?
tuššu → also *tunšu*

tušu'a "ninefold" OB; also loc.-adv. *tušūm*; < *tīše*
tušu'ū adv. "on the ninth day" jB; < *tīše*
tutiwe (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.
tuttu "mulberry (tree)" NB; < Aram.
tuttubu(m); pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.?
tuttu(r)ru(m), *turturrū* ~ "leaf"? O/jB in jewellery; ~ "patch" of oil on water
tutumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.
tū'u → *dī'u* II
tū'ū → *tū'amu*
tu''umu I "double, twin" NB of building part; < *tū'amu*; NA → *ta''umu*
tu''umu II, NA *ta''umu* D "to reconsider, ponder"? jB, NA; NB(Achaem.) ~ "govern"; > *mute''imu*
tūwamtu → *tū'amtu*
tūwamu → *tū'amu*
tuwaršinnu(m) (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.?
tūya → *tū'a*
tuzaḫannu (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuzirtum → *tuširtum*
tuziznakku (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.
tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?
tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuzzu → *tūzu*

T

tabāḫu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *tabḫu*; *tābiḫu*, *tābiḫūtu*, *tābbiḫu*; *naṣbaḫu*; *tibḫu*?
tābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *tābu*
tabā’u → *teḫû*
tābbiḫu “butcher” MB for *tābiḫu*
tābbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *teḫû*
tabḫu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *tabāḫu*
tābiḫu(m) “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *tabāḫu*; → *tābbiḫu*
tābiḫūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *tābiḫu*
tābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-]; < *tābu*
tabnû → *dabnû*
tābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *tābtu*
tābtiš “like salt” jB; < *tābtu*
tābtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṯ. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *tābtiš*
tābtu(m); late pl. also *tābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl ṯ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā ṯ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *tābu*; > *tābtānu*, *tābtūtu*
tābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṯ.*; < *tābtu*
tābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG(.GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī tābi* “well” (for → *tābiš*); *lā ṯ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *tābu*; > *tābiš*; *tābtu*, *tābūtu*
tābu → *tābu*
tābūtu, also *tābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *tābu*
tāḫ → *tāḫu*
tāḫādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *tāḫdu*; *tūḫdu*; *tūḫḫudu*
tāḫā’u → *teḫû* I
tāḫdu(m); f. *tāḫittu(m)*, *tāḫuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *tāḫādu*
tāḫû → *teḫû* I, II
tāḫ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; < *teḫû* I; → *teḫû*
tāḫaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?
tāmītu, Alal. *tēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *tawûm*
tāmû, Am. *tēmû* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *tawûm*
tāmû → also *tawûm*
tāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *tēmu*?
tāmûtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *tawûm*?
tāmūtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *tāmītu*
tānāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *tānīpu*
tānīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *tānāpu*
tāpālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *ii*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”?; > *tāplu*, *tāpultu*; *tīplu*; *tūplu*; *tūpullû*; *tūpultum*; *tāpīlu*; *tūpālu*?; *mušatpīlu*

tapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *tapāpu*
tapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *tappum*?; *tuppi*; *tapāpiš*
tapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*ii*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I
tapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *tapāšu* II infin.
tapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *tapāšu* I; *tapšum*; *tupšu*, *tupuštu*; *tuppušu*
tapā’um → *teḫû*
tāpīḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari
tāpiltu → *tāpultu*
tāpi’u → *dāpi’u*
tāplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *tapālu*
tapnû → *dabnû*
tāpīlu(m) “slandering” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *tapālu*
tāppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *tapāpu*?
tapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *tapāšu* II
tapṯappum (or *dapṯappum*) mng. unkn. OB
tapû → *tapû*; *teḫû*
tāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)?” jB G
tap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *teḫû*
tapultu(m), *tāpiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. *ṯ. dabābu(m)*, *qabû(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *tapālu*
tarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D Oakk N pass. of G; > *ṯardu*, *ṯardiš*, *ṯardūtu*; *ṯarīdum*, *ṯarīdūtu*; *ṯerdu*; *tārītu*; *muṯṯarīdum*; → *ṯarāsu*
tarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṯarru*, *ṯarīru*, *ṯarrūtum*
ṯarāsu (or *ṯtarās/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *aṯrus*); for *ṯarādu* or *ṯarāšu* I?
ṯarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex. G
ṯarā’u → *ṯerû*
ṯardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṯardu*
ṯardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṯarādu*
ṯardūtu → *ṯarīdūtu*
ṯarīdum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṯarādu*
ṯarīdūtu(m), Susa also *ṯardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. *ṯ. alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṯarīdum*; → *ṯardūtu*

ṯarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṯarāru*
ṯarīttu “driver away” jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṯarādu*
ṯarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB
ṯarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṯarāru*; > *ṯarrūtum*
ṯarrû “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṯerû*
ṯarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṯarru*
ṯātu(m), *ṯa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātū(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)
ṯa’tūtu “(political) gift” jB (Ass.); < *ṯātu*
ṯa’û → *da’û*
ṯawûm, *ṯamû*, *ṯemû* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*ii*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṯamû*, *ṯamūtu*?; *ṯīmu*, *ṯīmītu*; *ṯumānu*; *tāmītu*, *tāmūtu*
ṯēamum → *ṯēmu*
ṯēānu → *ṯēnu*
ṯēbētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITI.AB(.BA.È); O/MB ITI.AB.È; Alal., j/NB ITI.AB (NA → *kinūnu*)]
ṯēbû(m), Ass. *ṯabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB (Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṯību*; *ṯubû*?; *ṯēbû*; *ṯabbi’u*; *ṯubbû*
ṯēbû(m); f. *ṯēbūtu* I. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṯēbūtu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṯēbû*
ṯēḫātu → *ṯēḫu*
ṯēḫēya → *ṯēḫû*
ṯēḫḫu → *ṯēḫu*
ṯēḫḫû(m), *ṯēḫû(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṯēḫû* I
ṯēḫitum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṯēḫû* I
ṯēḫû(m) I, *ṯāḫû*, Ass. *ṯāḫā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*e/e*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṯēḫu*, *ṯāḫu*; *ṯēḫḫû*, *ṯēḫitum*, *ṯēḫātu*, *ṯēḫḫû*

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

tēḥu(m), *tīḥu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḤUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *tēhû* I

tēḥû; Aram. pl. *tēḥēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *tēhû* II

tēḥû → aso *tēḥû*

tēḥûtu(m) 1. O/jB “clienteles, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *tēhû* I

tē’intum → tē’ittu

tē’inu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

tē’inūtu “grinder’s work” MA; < tē’inu or tē’ittu tē’ittu(m), tē’intum “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < tē’inu

tēmānu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēmu*

tēmītum ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēmu*

tēmītu → also *tāmītu*

tēmū → *tamū*; *tawūm*

tēmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR] 1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmūtu*, *tāmū*?; → *muṭa’imū*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*

tēmu(m), OA *teāmum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēmu* denom.?

tēmūtu → *šakin tēmūtu*

tēnu(m), *te’nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlū*; < *tēnu*

tēnu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; tē’inu, tē’inūtu, tē’ittu, *metēnu*

tē’nu → *tēnu*

tēpītum “extension” OB; < *tēpū*

tēpū(m), *tapū*, Oakk *tapā’um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (*iti*) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap’um*, *tēpītum*; *ṭipu*

tēpu → *ṭipu*

tērdū, *tīrdū* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN d^ḥTerid (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?) ; < *tarādu*

tēritū(m) I, *tēritū(m)*, *tīritūtu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

tēritū II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

tērru → *tēru*

tērū(m), Ass. *tarā’u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (*iti*) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *tīru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *tīru* II, *tīrūtu*; *ṭarrū*; *maṭrū*

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*, Susa *tērru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *tēritū* I

tēritū → *tēritū* I

tīabu(m), *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG(.GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābūtu*, *tābūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātīš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tībḥu (or *dibḥu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāḥu* ?

tību(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tēbū*

tību → also *tīmu*

tīddiš → *tīdiš*

tīddu → *tīdu*

tīdiš, *tīdd/tīdiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mū(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *tīdu*

tīdu(m), *tīḥu*, *tīdd/tīḥu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster, figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *tīdiš*

tīgīmu, *tīḥme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*

tīḥu → *tēhu*

tīkmēnu (or *dīkmēnu*), *tīdīkmennu*, *tīdīḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tīkmēnu*, jB also *tīdīg/kīmu*, MB also *dīkēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tīmitu “yam, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīmu, NA *tību* “yam, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīplu “slander” jB; < *ṭapālu*

tīpu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tēpū*; < *tēpū*

tīrdū → *tērdū*

tīrītu → *tēritū* I

tīrru → *tīru* II

tīru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tīru(m) II, *tīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *tēru*

tīru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

tīrūtu → *tēritū* I

tīrūtu “beating up” NB; < *tēru* (Aram.?)

tīšīšu (kind of sediment) MA

tīṭiṣ → *tīdiš*

tīṭtu, *tīṭu* → *tīdu*

tū’ānu → *tūmānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbū “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tēbū* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbū (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *tēbū* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG(.GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. širi* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbūsu (or *tūpūsu*) (a window)? jB

tūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tūdu*

tūdu(m), *tūddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šaltu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tūdānu*

tūḥdu(m), NA also *tūḥudu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

tūḥḥū “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *tēhū* D

tūḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

tūḥudu → *tūḥdu*

tūlīmu(m), *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [B.I.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tūllummā’u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tūllumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tūmānu, *tumannu*, NA *tū’ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawūm*

tūmmumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tūmmumu* I

tūmmumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tūmmumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *tūmmumu* I, *tūmmumiš*

tūpālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ṭapālu* ?

tūplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *ṭapālu*

tūppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *ṭapāpu* ?

tūppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*ū*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šaṭāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasū*, *šemū* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimātu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tūppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *ṭapāšu* II tūpru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

tūpšar-bitūtu “post of temple scribe” NB [LÚ.DUB.SAR.Ē-]; < *tupšarru* + *bītu*

tūpšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

tūpšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *tupšarratu*; *tupšarrūtu*, *tupšar-bitūtu*; → *dubsarmahhu*

tūpšarrūtu(m), *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. -*uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *tupšarru*

tūpšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tūpšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *ṭapāšu* II

tūpu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

tupullû(m) "slander, suspicion" O/jB; < *tapālu*
tupultum "abuse" Mari; < *tapālu*
tupūsu → *tubūsu*
tupuštu "fatty layer"? jB on tongue; < *tupšu*
turpu "forcible removal, seizure" MB
turru(m), turru(m) "binding, knot" Bab., M/NA
 [DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. "bandage"; om.

(feature on liver, lung); "band" on doors;
 "string (of stones)"; also astr. and cosmic;
 < Sum.

tūru, turû, fīru (medicinal plant, phps.)
 "opopanax" j/NB [ŠIM.ĤAB]

U

u "and, but, also" 1. between subst.s and pron.s
 "and", if several usu. between last two only, X
 Y u Z (→ ū 1); Am. u...u... "both ...
 and ..."; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u*
kâtī/a (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses,
 with nuance "moreover"; occas. Am., NB
 u...u... "both ... and ..."; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh.
 etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA,
 M/jB "but"; → *ula; umā; wa*

ū "or" 1. between subst.s, OB *še'am kaspam ū*
bīšam "grain, silver or goods" (→ u 1)
 2. between clauses, OA *batiq ū wattur* "be it
 cheap or dear"; "(whether) ... or ..." *kī(ma)ū*
 ... ū ..., e.g. *ū sām̄tum ul īde ū uqnūm ul īde* "I
 do not know whether it be camelian, or lapis
 lazuli"; with *lū* → *lū* C; → *ūl; ūla; ūlū*

û(m) "nourishment"? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')*âm*
 [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

û'a, ū'i, ūya, wā(ya) "woe! alas!" as interj.; *ina*
ū'a "in woe"; "lamentation" jB *ū'a ū'a* (a bird
 cry)

uanta mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

uatnannu, MA *utnānu* ~ "carriage"? MA, Nuzi;
 < Hurr.; → *atnannu; uatnannuḥli*

uatnannuḥlu ~ "carriage driver"? Nuzi; < Hurr.;
 → *atnannuḥlu; uatnannu*

ubālu → *wabālu*

ubānu(m), occas. *upānu* f. "finger, toe" [ŠU.SI;
 jB also U] 1. "finger" of human, *u.*
qablītu(m)/šeḫertu(m)/šanītu "middle/little/
 index f."; *u. rabītu(m)* "thumb"; *appilšupur u.*
 "fingertip/nail" (→ *karšu*); *u. damīqīllemutti*
tarāšu "to point finger of good/evil"
 2. "finger's breadth"; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs.
ubān "by a whisker, all but"; as linear measure

¹/₃₀ cubit (NB ¹/₂₄); NB as surface measure;
 astr. as measure of sky 3. "toe" of human, bird,
 lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe,
 wooden implement); ext. (part of liver)
 "processus pyramidalis", *u. ḥašī(m)* (part of
 lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA "(mountain)
 peak", *u. šadē, ḥuršāni*

ubartu(m) ~ "(resident) alien (f.)" OAkk, OA,
 O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as
 fPN; < *ubāru*

ubartum → also *wabartum*

ubāru(m) ~ "(resident) alien" [U.BAR]; Am.,
 Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl.
ubārūtu; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird);
 > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

ubāru → also *abāru* II

ubātum, upātum "fat (cow)" OB, i.e. pregnant?;
 < *ebū* II

ubbubu(m) "cleansed" OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu*
 D

ubbulu(m) "dried (out)" O/jB, of man's skin,
 flour; < *abālu* D

ubbunu (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an over-
 garment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

ubbusu → *uppusu* I.II

ubbuṭu I "swollen" jB lex. of feet; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu II "starvation, famine" M/jB esp. in om.;
 < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu(m) III ~ "encumbered by debt"? O/MB;
 esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as
 PN?; < *ebēṭu* II; → *u.* IV

ubbuṭu IV D "to take as pledge, distrust"? NB,
 sheep etc.; = *ebēṭu* II D?; → *u.* III

ubīlu "bearer"? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubī(n)zar, ubinzer → *upinzer*

ubrū → *wabrum*

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → *abūsu*

ubšukkinnakku, *ubšukkannakku* “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubū(m), *upū* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ūbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebū* II

ubuhšinnu → *abaḥšinnu*

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

ubūšū (or *upūšū*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal* u.

udā ē → *udū* I

udā u → *wadūm*

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ūmam* ?)

uddagiddū(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab.(lit.); < Sum.

uddalū, *uttalū* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggū (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallū(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš. *ūdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ūdu*

uddi → *wuddi*

uddīni, *uddinna* → *udīni*

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

uddu → also *ūdu*

uddū I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

uddū II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

uddū → also *ūdu*; *wadūm* D

uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edēpu* D

udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance ?; < *adāru* I D

udī-, *udē-* “alone” M/NA, *udīya/šulšunu* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wēdum*; → *wēdī-*

udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

udīni, *qudīni*, NA also *udīna*, *uddīni*, *uddinna* “up till now. so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā*

+ pres. “not yet”; → *adīni*; *udī-*

udīnu (a mountain bird) NA

ūdiš → *uddeš*

uditu ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edēdu*

udru, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

udū(m) I, NA also *udā ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

udū II mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *edū* II ?

ūdu, *uddu*, *uddū*, *udū* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *ū. šutuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*

u’dū, *u’udu*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

udugu, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

udukalū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit.; < Sum.

udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

udukišāhū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udūmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqūpu* ?)

udunmāḥu “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utūnu*

uduru → *udru*

udurū → *adurū*

udutilū “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*

ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-ŠU]; < *ugāru*

ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB *mār(ū)* u. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA u. *āli* “city meadow”; Nuzi u. *ša PIN* “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*

ugbabbu(m), occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubabbu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *būt* u.; > *ugbabūtum*

ugbabūtum “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbabtu* *ugbakkātum*, *ugbantum* → *ugbabtu*

uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. u. *libbi*; < *agāgu*

uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*

uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*

uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

ugu I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.

ugu III (or *ugū*) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu → also *uqqu*

ugū → *ugu* III

ugubbum → *uguppum*

ugudillū, *ugudillu* “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.

ugulamartūm “Amorite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.

ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.

uguppum (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < *egēru* II

uḥaltu → *uḥultu*

uḥātu; pl. *uḥātāti* (a leather item) Am.

uḥe(n)nu → *uḥinnu*

uḥḥaḥ → *uḥḥaḥ*

uḥḥu “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.

uḥḥul, *uḥḥulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged

uḥḥultu → *uḥḥultu*

uḥḥulu → *uḥḥulu*

uḥḥulul → *uḥḥul*

uḥḥunu → *uḥḥulu*

uḥḥurtu, NB *uḥḥuštu* j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uḥḥuru*

uḥḥuru(m) “late, remaining” OAkk, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < *aḥāru*

uḥḥuštu → *uḥḥurtu*

uḥḥuzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *ḥurāša* u. “inlaid, plated with gold”; < *aḥāzu* D

uḥḥinnu(m), *uḥe(n)nu*, OAkk *uḥḥinum* “fresh date(s)” [U4/Ū.ḤI.IN] also ^(na)u. “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.

uḥḥīru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber

uḥḥnu (or *aḥḥnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in *u.a. ša amēli*

uḥḥrū(m), *uḥru* “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < *aḥāru*

uḥḥuḥu → *uḥḥuḥu*

uḥḥinum → *uḥḥinnu*

uḥḥulgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.ḤUL. GĀL(.E)]; < Sum.

uḥḥultu(m), Bogh. also *uḥḥultu*, *uḥaltu*, NA *aḥussu* (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. *iramuk* “he bathes in soda”; < *uḥḥulu*

uḥḥūlu(m), NB also *uḥḥulu*, Ug. occas. *uḥḥunu* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. *qarnāti/qarnānu* [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass. drug. u. q. *qalāti* “burnt S.”; > *uḥultu*

uḥulunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.

uḥummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uḥummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uḥummiš*

uḥurra’um “remainder” OAkk; < *aḥāru*

uḥušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

ū’i → *ū’a*

u’illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LŪ.Ū.ĪL] in temple; < Sum.

u’iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ū.ĪL.TI]; *šāter* u. “writer of the tablet”, of scribe;

bēl u. “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. *ša antali* “eclipse tablet”; < *e’ēlu*

uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.

ūka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech

Ukaduḥḥa, *Kadduḥḥa* (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUḥḥ.A (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduḥḥū*

ukalātu → *ukultu*

ukallūm (desig. of a person) OB

ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.

ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

ukku I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekēku* ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

ukkudu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekēdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. *ew/mū* Š “to darken”; < *ukku*

ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekēlu*; > *ukkuliš*

ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also ^dU.; < *ekēmu*

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < *ukku*

ukku mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekēpu*

ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekēlu*

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB; for servant; OB *ukul pīya* “my victuals”; < *akālu*

uklu → also *waklum*

ukū (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullū(m) I, MA *ukullā* u., NA *akullū* “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans. “foxf

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NÍG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurru(m) I "(a kind of) brick" O/Akk, OB

uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eqel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul ... ul ...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

ûl "or" OA; *ûl ... ûl ...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma ... ûl ...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ûla*

ula "not" O/Akk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

ûla, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla ... ûla ...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else ..."; < *û + lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*

ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*

ulādu → also *walādum*

ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûtu*

ulālûtu, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

ûlamā → *ûla*

ulāman → *ula*

ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TÚG.NÍG.DÁRA.ŠU.LÁL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

ul'ari → *ulmuari*

ûlašûma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

ulgirîtu mng. unkn. jB mag.

ulḥaḥ, *uḥḥaḥ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

ulḥi (a room or building) jB lex.

uli → *ul*

ulibum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PÈŠ.HĀD.A]

ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LL.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

ulipum → *ulibum*

ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u. ... u. ...* "on one occasion ... , on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullû I*; > *ullānu*

ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullû I*; > *ullalliassu*, *ullallû*

ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

ullallû "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*

ullân "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence" 2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānûya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānû'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullân*; → *ellân*

ullātu → *ullû II*

ullikî'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikâ* "there" O/MB; < *ullû I + kî'am*

ullillassu → *ullalliassu*

ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullû I*

ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullû I*; → *ullitiš*

ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullû I*

ullitiš, jB occas. *ullitiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullû I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lidiš*

ullitu → *ullû I*

ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kinu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḥullu*; *ulla I* II

ullû(m) I; f. *ullitu(m)* "that, distant" Bab. 1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullûini* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *umē ullûti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullân*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*; *ullātu*; *ullikî'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḥullâ*; → *allû I*

ullû(m) II; f. *ullû/ātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elû III D*

ullû III (a garment)? Am.

ulluḥum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḥam šārātim* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēhu D*

ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu II D*

ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

ullum(ma), O/Akk also *allum* "thereupon" O/Akk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II* loc.-adv.

ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.

ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*

ullitiš → *ullitiš*

ullûtu "garrison"? NA; < *elû III D*

ullûtu "distant time" O/jB in *um u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullû I*

ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.

ulšāniš, *ulšiš* "joyfully" j/NB; < *ulšu*

ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malû(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*

ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.

ultu → *ištu*

ulû(m) in *ulu šamni/ḥimētīm* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?

ûlû, *û lû* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ûlûma* "or else"; *û.(-ma) ... û.(-ma) ...* "either ... or ..."; < *û + lû*

uluḥḥu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Ú.LUḤḤ]; *u. šarrûti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.

Ulûlu → *Elûnum*

ulušennu → *ulušinnu*

ulušinnu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*

ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÚLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

umâ "row" NA; < *u + mâ*

ûma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kīma ša umam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *û. ... û. ...* "on one day ... , on another ... " 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ûmu I*; → *umam*

ûmakkal, *ûmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biatum* ("to stay"); OB *ina û.*; *ḥarrân û.* "a one-day journey"; < *umam + kal(a)*

ûmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *umakkal*

umamtu, *umāmatu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tāmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*

umandu (part of human insides) jB

umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.

umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *bīt u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.

umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*

umāšu(m), *ḥumālūšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (h)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*

umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.

umātu → *ûmu I*

umbûbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'an embûbi*); → *ebbûbu*

***umdu**; pl. *undî* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

ûmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ûmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ûmu II*

ûmišam, *ûmiša* "daily, day by day" O/Akk, Bab. freq. *û.-ma*; < *ûmu I + -išam*

ûmitu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ûmu I + -î*

umma, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech O/Akk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *ummu PN-šarrum-šī-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enmu*

Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-mihadlu* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN.(U)A] m. |; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) - "Medes"; → *ummānu*

ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army,
troops" [ÉRIN(.ḤI.A.(.MEŠ)/ḤI.MEŠ); Bogh.,
Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state
labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; →
Ummān-manda

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship,
scholarship" O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttū*
"perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB,
NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" O/jB [TU7; jB also
KĀM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army;
šāb ummatim "the main body of troops",
ummat Ḥana "main Hanaean force"; transf. of
animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh.
UMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tirāni* "complete intestine";
u. ḥašī "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower
grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant)
6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin?); MB(Nippur) (a
wool payment?); jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat*
DN; < *ummu* I

ummatu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

ummēnum → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to
creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummēnum*, *ummānu*,
ummannu; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A]
1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*;
Oakk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work
overseer in temples), pl. *ummiālēnūtum*; j/NB,
NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army
2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal)
"(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained
plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB
"money-lender, creditor"; < Sum. *ummiānu* + *-ān*;
> *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummisallu "Emesal-composition"? jB;
[EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*)]; < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u.*
ālītu "natural mother"; *ummi ummi*
"grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atī* "you are
(as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānīlī* "the
mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u.*
mē (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin,
OA *u. tuppim* "original document?"; OB *tuppi*
ummātīm "document of original (fields)"; NB
u. A.ŠA.MEŠ "original deed of property"; NA,
NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits?"; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex.
"quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog.
descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med.
"fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat"
[Ē.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*;
< *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.;
< Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I
ummulu I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex.

(desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled,
suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of
illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) O/jB ~ "deep-thinking" of person;
"well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I
umnīnu, *umnīnu*, *umnīnu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest,
case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing,
weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupnīnu*

umsum → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? O/jB [DUB
(.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] *u. malū* "to be covered
in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on
vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšītum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *unšu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsum*) (an object) OA

umšarḥum, *umzarḥu*, *umzahḥu*, NA *unzalerḥu*,
unzahḥu (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA
man, woman *u. ša (f)PN*; NA *u. ša šarri*
"freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng.
uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" O/jB; *ina u. u.*
dannu ibašši "there will be great heat in
summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl.
umšē rabūti "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" Oakk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I
+ *-šum*

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab.,
OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" +
subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḥḥi*, *bāsi undi*;
< *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → 1]
1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is
bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurūlarku* "short/long
day" of winter/summer, times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šertu* II, *šeru* II;
kal(a) ūmi "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24
hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but
also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA
UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *u. arah ūmāte* "a
whole month"; OA *adi ū. annūm* "till today", jB
ištu ūmimma "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu (...)*
ūmu "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs.
O/jB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special
days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akītu*; *isīnu*,
tēliltu; *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of
death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn*
ū. etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as
period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime;
of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūātu* +
malū "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest,
OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā*
ūmišu "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal
expressions: (*ina*) *ū.* "at the time of"; *adilultu ū.*
"until/since"; *in(a) ūmišu(ma)* "at his time,
then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*;
ūma; *ūmiš* I; *ūmišam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*; *ūmītu*;
ūmtum; *ūmakal*, *ūmakkalūm*; *anūmišu*, *inūmē*,
inūmišu; *šalšūmi*; → *ū. II*

ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab.
[UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma)*
ū. "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of
(figurines of) seven sages (*apkallī*); lex. (a
mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?
> *ūmiš* 2; → *ū. I*

ūmuakkal → *ūmakkal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr.
umunnedukku "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.;

→ *unnedukku*

umunnū "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmussu "daily" j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahḥu, *umzarḥu* → *umšarḥum*

unātu → *unūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *ilendu* "when; then" Am., Nuzi,
Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for
as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug.
"then, at that time"

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *unūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

unīqu(m) f. "female kid" Oakk, Bab., M/NA
[MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.ÉŠ.GĀR]; rit. *u. lā*
peītu "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *munīqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukkinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also ^dU.

unnānu → *unnīnu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unnedukku(m), occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. "letter,
missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see
your letter"; *unnedukkātūka lillikānim* "mind
you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku*

unnīnu(m), *unnēnu(m)*, *unnīnu*, NA *unnānu*
"supplication, petition" Oakk, Bab., NA [in
PNs ER] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to
receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnīni*
"image" of king "in prayer"; O/jB "(granting
of) petition"; → *unēnu* I

unnīnu → also *umīnu*

unnubu(m) "fructified; very fruitful" O/jB, esp.
as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)tum*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person,
also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

unnušu "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētū*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal"
Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold,
silver etc.; *kīma u.* "(shaped) like a ring"
2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB
"sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict";
NB *bū unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*

unqu II "neck" NB, ^{uz}u. of sheep as cut of
meat; < Aram.

unšu → *umšu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace;
< *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummīum → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?. →
unuššuḥuli

unuššuḥuli (land-holder with state-service
obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl.
Oakk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*,
unātu(m), *enātum* "tools, equipment, household
utensils" [NIG.GÜ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace;
of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle;
of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u.*
libbi "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḥu, *unzalerḥu* → *umšarḥum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hit.?

upātum → *ubātum*

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*

upellû(m), *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.

upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)zelar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.

upišû, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II

upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II

upizar → *upinzer*

uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, *še'(um) u.* “late barley”; < *apālu* II

uplu(m) “head-louse” O/jB; > *uppulu* II

upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.

uppadētu, *u/appa/udētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.

uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*

uppattu, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB.PAD]; in med.; < Sum.

u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPers.

uppitu (an object) jB lex.

uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?

uppu(m) II, *ḥuppu* “(a type of) drum” O/Akk?, Bab. [ÚB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadî* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *ḥuppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

uppadētu → *uppadētu*

uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še'u u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

uppuntu → *upumtum*

upunu → *ubbunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)”? MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU.TUKU]; < *uppuštu*

upputtu → also *uppattu*

uppuštu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *ḥuppudum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu*?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÜG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšaššû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NĪG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin u.* “who makes clouds”; *kîma šamaš ina u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *uppuntu*; Susa pl. *upunâti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZĪ.MAD.GĀ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura'ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *ḥupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SĪK.ZA.GĪN.NA]; j/NB *šammi u.* “woad” [Ú.ZA.GĪN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GĪN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kîma u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadî u.* “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; ^{id}U., the river

Karun; *u. kîri* “kiln I.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitû*; → *qunâtâ*

uqqu, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uqqu* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” O/Akk, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu* *uqqurtum* → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šuşān u.* “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠĀ.GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”?

urādu → *warādum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urāku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” O/Akk, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arāku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ūrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urāsu, NB *urāšu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsûtu*, *urāsuhlu*

urāsuhlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. *-uhlu*

urāsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*

urāšum → *urīšu*

urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*

urāšu → also *urāsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ūrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urā'u → *warûm* II

urbabillu → *ḥurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL.MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā'iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NŪMUN] for boats,

as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā'iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR.GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruš* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānūtu “servitude” NA [ĪR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urdu → *wardum*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šārat u.* “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness

2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *hit u.*; < Hurr.

urḫiš → *arḫiš*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU!] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *ālik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadî* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamê* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫnu?*

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

urīānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribšu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribšu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *uridimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gī'dŪRI.GAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, ^{du}*u. ālik pānīya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

urihū (a thomy plant) jB lex.

urihul(lu) "reimbursement for work not performed" Nuzi; < Hurr.
urindu → *erimtu* II
urinnu I "eagle" M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU₅.RI.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?
urinnu II "standard" j/NB; NB *bû u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnâku* "I am a standard" on march; < Sum.
urînu → *erênu* I
uriqtu "jaundice"? jB; < *warâqum*
urişu(m), Mari *urâşum* "male goat" [MÁŞ; MÁŞ.GAL; OB MÁŞ.ÛZ ?] *u. šadî* "mountain goat"
uritanu ~ "selvage, edge of textile" Nuzi; < Hurr.
urîtu (a ring)? jB lex.
urîû → *urîû*
urîyahhu → *arayahhu*
uriyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?
uriyânu(m), *uriânu(m)*, *urânu(m)*, *urannu* "fennel"? Oakk, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zêr/işid u.* "seed/root of fennel"; > *wantu*
urîzu (a stone) jB; = *hurîzu* II ?
urkânu → *warkânum*
urkanuḥli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
urkat → *warkat*
urkatam → *warkatam*
urkatu → *warkatam*
urkâtu, *uškâtu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam* ?
urkêt → *warkîtam*
urki → *warki*
urkidânum (or *urkitânum*) (a kind of timber)? Oakk
urkiş, NA occas. *urkişî* "later" M/NA "in future, at a later date"; jB → *arkiş*
urkîta, *urkîtam* → *warkîtam*
urkitânum → *urkidânum*
urkîte → *warkîtam*
urkittu → *Urkîtum*; *warkîtum*
Urkîtum, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayîtu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška'iyîtu* f. "(Ištar) of Uruk"; < PIN
urkîtum → also *warkîtum*
urkiû → *warkûm*
urku(m) "length" Oakk, Ass.; < *arâku*
urkû → *warkûm*
urmahhu "lion (statue etc.)" jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḤ]; < Sum.
urmahlilu, *urmahlullû* "lion-man" j/NB [UR. MAḤ.LÚ.U_{18/19}.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum "tree-stump"? OB
urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.
urnatu I (a garment) NA
urnatu II ~ "strong, manly" jB lex.
urnibu (a plant) jB lex.
urnîgu, *urningu*, *urnîqu* "crane"? j/NB; also (a plant)?
urnu I (a snake)? jB
urnu(m) II "(small) cedar" Oakk, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erênu* I
urnû, *ḥurnûm* "mint"? O/jB; *zêr/lâr u.* "seed/sprig of mint"; *u. ša šadê* "mountain m."; → *qurnû*
urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.
urpâniş "as though with clouds" jB; < *urpu*
urparinnu "butcher, slaughterer" Nuzi; < Hurr.
urpatu I; pl. *urpâletu* "cloud" Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. şalimtu* "black cloud"; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekemûk* "your frown is a cloud"; < *erêpu*
urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* "bedroom" O/jB
urpu(m) m. & f. "cloud(s)" Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* "cloud-cover is heavy"; du. *urpên* ~ "at sunset"; transf. OB *urpiya akaşşar* "I gather my clouds" (obscure metaphor); < *erêpu*
urpumma in *u. epêşu* "to slaughter" Nuzi; < Hurr.
urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warâqum* ?
urqîtu "vegetation, greenery" M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŞIM]; *u. şêri* "v. of desert"; *u. başû(m)/şubşu(m)*, (*w*)*aşû(m)/şûşû(m)* "to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up"; < *warâqum*
urqu → *warqum*; *wurqum*
urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB "tomorrow"; *urra(m) šêra(m)* "in the future, one day" 2. jB "in the daytime"; < *urru*
urradudû (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.
urrâku "sculptor" jB lex.
urrâkûtu "sculptor's craft" jB(Ass.) in *şipir u.* "sculptors' work"; < *urrâku*
urrânu → *murrânu*
urrâşena pl. ~ "desiderata" Am.; < Hurr.
urriqu → *wurriqum*
urru(m) "daytime" Oakk, Bab., NA [Am. U₄.KAM ?] 1. "day" opp. to night, *u. u mûşa*, *mûşa u u.*; 7 *urri u* 7 *mûşati* 2. "early morning, day(break)" (→ *şât urri*) 3. "tomorrow, the mom", *ina urri warḥim* "on 2nd day of month"; > *urra*
urru → also *ûru* I
urrû I "trimmed, pruned" jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.
urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I.II
urruḥiş "very quickly, hastily" M/jB; < *arâhu* I
urrumbum, *urruppu* → *ḥurḥuppu*
urruşu "clouded" jB of sky; < *erêpu*
urruşu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.
urruşu → *wurruşum*
urrûtu → *erûtu* II
ursânu → *urşânu* II
ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.
ursunu ~ "warrior" jB lex.; → *urşânu* I
ursuppu → *urşuppu*
ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA
urşîtu (a plant) jB lex.
urşu(m) I, Ug. also *erşu* f. "mortar (for spices)" O/jB [NA₄.NA.ZÂ.ḤI.LI(.A)]; *elîtu* "pestle"
urşu II in *kalab u.* "dog of the earth?", "badger" jB [UR.KI]; → *erşetu*
urşuppu, *urşuppu* (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.
urşânatu(m) "heroine" O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilî* "heroine of the gods"; < *urşânu* I
urşânu(m) I, *urşannu* "warrior, hero" Oakk, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *urşânûtu*; *urşânatu*; → *ursunu*
urşânu(m) II, *ursânu* "wild dove" O/jB [IR₇. SAG.MUŞEN; UR.SAG.MUŞEN]; < Sum.; = *amursânu* ?
urşânûtu "heroism" jB, of deity; < *urşânu* I
urşâşillu (a small viper)? jB lex.
urşu(m) I "bedroom" O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *urşumma* "in the bedroom"; Ug. *bîtu* u., of prince; jB *uruş kallûti* "bridal chamber"; → *erşu* IV
urşu(m) II "desire" O/jB; < *erêşu* II
urşu III "blemish, dark spot" jB med.; < *warâşum*
urşu → also *ḥurşu*
ûrtu → *wu'urtum*
urṭu, *erṭu*, *urîtu*, Nuzi *urṭa'iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) "fibre" 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN
urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB "stallion" 2. "stable, stall" Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bîtu urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB "team" of horses, mules; *rab urâti* "overseer of teams"
urû(m) II "cut branch, palm frond" Bab. [GIŞ.PA.KUD] NB *Şa-urêşu* "Frondd-supplier" as family name; < *arû* VI
urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug
urû V pl. tant. "aromatics" jB lex., coll. term

urû VI "fish spawn" jB lex.; < *arû* IV
urû VII; f. *urîtu(m)* "of Ur" O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN
urû → also *ûru* II
ûru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. "roof" [ÛR] of house, palace, temple; Oakk *iş ûrim* "roof-beam"; *Bêl-ûri(m)* (a demon); *bâb û.* "door to roof"; transf. "protection" in PNs; < Sum.
ûru(m) II, *urû* "(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda" Oakk, O/jB [GAL₄.LA] of man, woman; "(representation of) pubic triangle" OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → *ûrâtu*
ûru(m) III, *ḥûru* "limb, shaft" O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.
ûru IV "city" jB lex.; < Sum.
urubâ'iş "like rushes" jB var. of *urbatiş*; < *urbatu* I
uruballu → *urballu*
urubânu "guarantor" Ug.; < Ug.
urubâtu I, *urbâtu* pl. tant. "keystone(s)" Nuzi, jB [SIG₄.TAB.BA.KU₄.RA]; *u. šakânu* "to install the k."; < *erêbu* I
urubâtu II, occas. *urbâtu* pl. tant. ~ "lamentation" Mari, jB
urudû "(a kind of) copper" jB, *pitiq u.* "copper casting"; < Sum.
ur'udu(m), *ḥurḥudum* "windpipe, throat" Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird
uruḥḥu(m) "hair (of head)" O/jB [DİLİB (=SAG×ŞID)] *u. qaqqadişu*, *nakkaptişu* "hair of his head, forehead"
uruḥlu → *eruḥlu*
urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?
urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. "foreskin" M/jB; *mûşu ša libbi urullâtişu* "discharge from his f."; → *u.* II
urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I ?
urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.
urûmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains
uruntu → *uruttu* II
urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.
uruppum "amplit" of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*
uruşşu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?
uruştum (an object) Mari
urûşu ? "dirtiness" jB; < *warâşum*
uruthû, NA *aruḥû* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron
uruti (a plant) jB lex.
uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.
uruttu → also *erūtu II*
urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance
urūtu → *erūtu II*
urzababitu(m), *urzabātum* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa
urzīnu(m), *hurzīnum*, *urzīnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) I. OB (a bird); also as PN **2**. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab ?
usaddū → *usandū*
usahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu* ?
usāmu → *wasāmum*
usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LŪ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?.; > *sandāniš*
usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.
usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA
usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*
usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*
usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *esēru III*
uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.
uṣigu (a bird) jB lex.; → *usahum*
usikillu → *sikillu*
usištu → *usertu*
uskāru(m), *usqāru(m)*, *as/šklqāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] **1**. “crescent moon”, on first quarter **2**. (as epith. of Sîn) **3**. “crescent (-shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) **4**. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.
usmītu → *usmū*
usmu → *wusmum*
usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; ^{dU}. as deity; as monstrous birth
uspahḫu, *uṣpahḫu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
usqāru → *uskāru*
ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.
ussu → *ūsu I*
ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB
ussuḫtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.
ussuḫum “assigned”? OB; < *esēhu D*
ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *esēhu*
ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *esēhu* or *esēqu* ?
ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *esēlu*
ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(ali)bari/alu* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.
ūsu(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūḫuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.
ūsu(m) II, OA *us’um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na}ū. (a stone); < Sum.
ūsū (a street)? jB lex.
us’um → *ūsu II*
usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*
usukānum (a bird) OB lex.
usukkatu → *musukku*
usukku(m), *sukku* Bab. **1**. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ŪNU; jB occas. TE+MŪRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” **2**. (lining wall of irrigation channel)
usukku → also *musukku*
usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture ? MA
usumia → *usmū*
usumittu → *asumittu*
usumū → *usmū*
uṣurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *esēru II*
usutu → *usātu*
uṣābu → *waṣābum*
uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” Oakk, OB in PIN; → *ḫaṣāru*
uṣā’u → *waṣūm*
uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu* ?
uṣpu → *waṣpum*
uṣṣu → *ūṣu*
uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*
uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.
uṣṣulu → *ussulu*
uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *esēru D*
uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)
uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword
uṣṣusu → *wuṣṣusum*
uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]
uṣū → also *waṣūm*
ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]
uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron
uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] **1**. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab uṣurti* mng. uncl.
2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *bēl šimāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *esēru*; → *iṣratu*, *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*
uṣābu → *waṣābum*
uṣallīš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*
uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *uṣallīš*, *uṣallū*
uṣallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees
uṣamītu, *uṣamītu* (an edible bird) NA
uṣandū → *usandū*
uṣartu → *iṣartu*
uṣaru → *iṣaru II*
uṣaštu, *uṣāšum* “bird’s nest” O/jB
uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*
uṣbum → also *waṣbum*
uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BŪR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”, *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.
uṣdu → *iṣdu*
uṣēšum, *uṣēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.
uṣgīdum ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.
uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*
uṣkātu → *urkātu*
uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*
uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*
uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū II*
uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat ? jB lex.
uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/šakānu* “to pitch camp”
uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.
uṣmittu → *asumittu*
uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari
uṣnaru “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.
uṣpahḫu → *uspahḫu*
uṣpapītu → *ṣubabītu*
uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*
uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?
uṣparu → also *iṣparu*
uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi
uṣqu → *wurqum*
uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.
uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*
uṣṣatu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu III*
uṣṣer → *waṣārum D 5*
uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” Oakk, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] Oakk *uṣṣi bitim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adī gabadibḫi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?
uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) Oakk, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.
uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.
uṣṣu → also *umṣu*
uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer ? jB; < *esēbu*
uṣṣuḫḫu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.
uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *ṣulutu*
uṣṣurātu → *ṣuṣrātu*
uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*
uṣṣuru → *waṣārum D*; *wuṣṣurum*
uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu I*
uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu III*; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*
uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.
uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu I* denom.
uṣṣutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣāṭum*
uṣta’ammu, *uṣti’ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.
uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.
uṣti’ammu → *uṣta’ammu*
uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*
uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū I*. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; Oakk du. f. *eṣūin 2*. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*
uṣuā’um mng. unkn. Oakk
uṣukullatu (a reed artefact) NB
uṣultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dānim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *uṣlāti*
uṣultu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine
uṣumgallatu ‘female dragon’, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Istar; < *uṣumgallu*
uṣumgallu(m), *ṣum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] **1**. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *ṣungallē ša DN ina muḫḫi izzazzūni* “d.s on which DN stands”

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king; < Sum.; > *ušumgallatu*
ušummu(m), *šummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ. GiŠ.Gi] eaten, offered
ušurā, *ušurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
ušurru(m) "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
ušurtum "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] *wakil u.* "decurion"; (na)u. (an object, phps. a weight); < *ešer*
ušurū → *ušurā*
ušussū → *ušuzzāyu*
ušuššū (a stone item) Ug. lex.
ušuzzatta → *uzuzzatta*
ušuzzāyu, *ušussū* "standing, permanent" NB in *qaštu ušuzzāyītu*, of military land tenure; < *izuzzum*
ušuzzu → *izuzzum*
uta → *uti*
utabru (an animal)? MA, representations in art
utaqqū → *waqūm*
utaralī → *uti*
utāru → *watārum*
utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
utātu → *itātu* I
utemenakku (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
utena → *uti*
uteqqū → *waqūm*
uthurum (a breed of sheep)? OA
uti, *uta*, *utaralī*; pl. *utena* "(additional) payment" Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep etc.; < Hurr.
Utithē (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.
utkū → *itkū*
utlellū(m) "to rise up, raise up" O/jB(lit.) [GALAM] math. "be higher, exceed" in number; of deity, king "be exalted"; trans. "exalt" s.o.; < *elū* III Rt; > *mutlellū*
utlu(m) "lap" Oakk, O/jB (sexually) of man, woman; of god(dess), esp. in PNs; transf. of tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) *u. šamē* "lap (= interior) of heaven"
utnānu → *uatnannu*
utnennu → *utnēnu* I.II
utnēnu(m) I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer" Oakk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II infin.; → *unnīnu*
utnēnu(m) II, *utnennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.) "G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity, person **Gtn**? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB; > *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnīntu*; → *enēnu* IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr. *u. u. muṭṭē* "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*

utru → also *watrum*
uttalū → *uddalū*
uttartu → *attartu*
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones, (offering-)tables; < *watārum*
uttū- → *attū-*
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
uttū II mng. unkn. MB in *nād u.* "waterskin of u."
uttuku I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < *atāku* D
uttuku II, *utukku* (calculating device, phps.) "abacus" jB; < Sum.
uttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
utturu "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech; < *watārum*
uttūtu (or *uttātu*) "terror"? jB lex.
uttūtum → also *ettūtū*
uttūtu → *uttūtū*
uttuzilūm "good land" OB, left untilled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Uttu" jB lex.; → *ettūtū*
utū → also *atū* II
utugānū → *tugānū*
utuḥḥum (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*, *šadī*, *tāmti*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also *uttuku* II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi; < Sum.; → *utullu*
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA [Ū.TŪL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of deity, king; > *utullūtu*; → *utulgallu*
utullu → also *tulūhu*
utullūtu, Ass. *utullutu* "post of chief herdsman" MB, Bogh. lex.; < *utullu*
utūlu → *itūlu*
utūnu(m), *itūnum*, *atūnu* f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN] for bricks, pottery; throw slave *ana u.*; MB for gold; NB *rab u.* "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; → *udunmāḥu*
utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TŪG.)Ū. TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or *utuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"? OA
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.; < *watārum*
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a wooden clamp, bracket?); < *watārum*
utūtum → *atūtum* II
utūtu → *atūtu*; *itūtu* I

utu'ūtu → *atūtu*
ūtānum '1/2-cubiter', a wrestler? OB lex.; < *ūtu*; → *ūṭūm*
uṭṭātu(m), *uṭṭetu(m)* "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE; KU.KU (= *uṭṭātu*)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps. "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. *uṭṭet*, *uṭṭat* "1 grain"; as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface measure; linear measure 1/6 *ubānu* 4. (a kind of wart) on human, sheep
uṭṭū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
ūṭu(m), OA occas. *īṭum* "span, half-cubit" [1/2 KŪŠ]; stat. abs. *ūṭ*; *ammāt u. ūṭu* "1 1/2 cubits"; > *ūtānum*, *ūṭūm*; NA → *rūṭu*
ūṭūm OB lex. = *ūtānum*
uṭuptum → *utuptum*
u'udu → *u'du*
u'urtu → *wu'urtum*
uwane, *uwene* mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?
Uwarum (or *Uwurum*) (a festival)? Mari, also as MN
uwene → *uwane*
Uwurum → *Uwarum*
ūya → *ū'a*
uyāḥu, *uyūḥu* (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig. of a kind of caterpillar or sim.
uzaglalū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uzalāqu "1/4 *ikū*" jB lex., surface area = 25 *mūšar*; < Sum.
uzālatum → *ḥuzālu*
uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB; < Sum.
uzāltum, *uzālu* → *ḥuzālu*
uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool; < W.Sem.?
uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, *u. ša šarri*; < Iran.?
uzibbām → *uzubbā*
uzību "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB lex., med.; < *uznu*

uznānu(m) "big-ears" O/MB, NA as PN; < *uznu*
uznu(m) f. "ear; wisdom, understanding" [GEŠTU; GĒŠTU; GĒŠTU] 1. "ear" of human, animal; for ornaments; cut off, wounded, esp. as punishment; med., blocked, deaf etc.; NB animal's ear (as meat) 2. transf. "awareness, attention"; *u. petū(m)* "to enlighten" s.o., OA "inform" s.o.; *u. šakānu(m)* "to pay attention", *u. ibašši* "attention is given" to s.o., s.th. 3. "wisdom", DN *mudū gimir u.* "knowing all wisdom"; "memory, recollection", *ina u.-šunu ibši* "they were mindful of" 4. transf. of objects, "handle, lug" of vessel; *uzun lalē* "kid's ear" (a plant, phps.) "plantain" [Ū.UR/ŪR.TÁL.TÁL]; *u. qanē* "reed's ear" (a bird, phps.) "crane"; > *uzuntu*, *uznānu*, *uznānātu*; *wazzunum*
uzubbatu "reprieve" NB in PN *U.-ili*; < *ezēbu*
uzubbū(m), occas. *uzibbām* "divorce(-payment)" O/jB; (*kasap*) *u.* "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*
uzuntu, *uzuttum* 1. ~ "ring" or attachment on implements 2. jB, NA [NĪG.GEŠTU] (part of the entrails); < *uznu*
uzuru mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of horse
uzuttabara (a functionary) NB; < OPers.
uzuttum → *uzuntu*
uzuzzatta, *ušuzzatta* adv. "standing up" jB of human posture; < *izuzzum*
uzuzzu → *izuzzum*
uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?
uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < *ezēzu*
uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; *u. ili ana amēli* "divine wrath towards man"; transf. *u. qabli* "heat of battle"; moon wears *agē u.* "crown of wrath"; < *ezēzu*
uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"? < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

W

wa “and” OA occas. for u

wā → ū’a

wā’arum → wārum

wabādum → wabātum

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) “to carry, bring” G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublū*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *itabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *itūbil*; stat. *habil*; ptc. (*w*)*ābilu(m)*, O/jB also *bābilu(m)*) [TUM; OB math. TUM] 1. “bring” things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. “fetch” a price, “be worth” 3. “spend” day, night 4. of wind, of water “carry off, sweep away” crops etc. 5. “carry” unbom child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. “multiply” 7. “bring” s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) “desire” 9. of mouth (*pū*) “demand, utter” 10. of fate (*šimtu*) “carry off” 11. *pāni* w. “forbear, forgive”; *bābil p.* “merciful” 12. *qāta/i* w. “lay hand(s) on, touch” Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. “look after, maintain, serve” 3. “control, steer”, “administer” cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs “be active” (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. “send, deliver” thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [ḫi.ḫi] 1. “stir” ingredients 2. “move back and forth” lips, tongue etc. 3. “consider thoroughly, deliberate”; “understand, interpret” omen etc. 4. “calculate, multiply” 5. stat. of omen “is balanced, equivocal” N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūka/kunu ul ibbabhalū* “you will not be forgiven”; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

šūbultu; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *ubilu*; → *babālu*, *tabālu*

wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

wabātum (or *wab/pāt/ī/dum*) mng. unkn. Oakk, stat. in PNs

(**w**)**abā’u(m)** ~ “to weed” O/jB G (*i/i*) field; > *wabūtum*

waberē → *wabrum*

wābilum “carrier” OA; < *wabālu*

wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waberē* “stranger, foreign resident” Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUḫUŠ]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

wabrūtum “status as *wabrum*” OA; < *wabrum*

wabūtum “weeding” OB, of field; < *wabā’um*

wadā’um (or *watā’um*) (a bronze object) Oakk *waddi* → *wuddi*

wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

***wadūm**, M/NA *udā’u* “to know” [ZU] G (pres. *uddā/i* or *ūdā/i*) M/NA “know” (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. “identify, recognize” 2. “make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible” 3. “assign, allocate” s.th., “appoint” s.o. 4. “define, prescribe” Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. “be identified, recognized” 2. “receive as allocation” 3. “be appointed, assigned” ŠD OB, as D 3 “allocate, assign”; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

wakālum OB G of god, stat. “is trusted?”, in PN D “to appoint as overseer”; → *takālu*; *waklum*

wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari “to notice, observe” s.o.; Oakk mng. uncl.

wakiltum “(female) overseer” OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(**w**)**aklu(m)**, M/NA **uklu* “overseer, inspector” [(LÚ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkārī* “chief merchant”, w. 5/10 etc. “overseer of 5/10 men” etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

waklūtum “inspectorship, supervision” Mari; < *waklum*

wakšum → *akšu*

(**w**)**alādu(m)**, M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* “to give birth (to)” [Ū.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. “give birth to” 2. less freq. of male “beget, engender” 3. transf. “produce, create” Gtn iter. of G [Ū.TU.MEŠ] D 1. “give birth to, beget” esp. with pl. obj. 2. “produce, create” 3. “act as midwife” for mother, child Dt pass. of D “be begotten” Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* “as many as are or shall be bom”; > *lidu*, *līdānu*, *litu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilitu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālitum*, *ālitīš*, *ālidūtū*; *mušālītu*; *tālitu*; *ulādu*

waldum, (*m*)*aldu* “bom” OA, OB, M/jB; < *walādum*

(**w**)**ālidu(m)**; NA f. also *āli(s)su* “one who begets/begot; progenitor” Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālidu* “sterile”; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtū*; *wālitum*

(**w**)**ālītu(m)**, j/NB also *mālitu* “one who gives/has given/is about to give birth” Bab. [Ū.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; “fertile”? of reeds 2. “(mother) who bore” e.g. *ālītani* “(the mother) who bore us” 3. *lā ālitu* “barren woman”; < *wālidum*; > *ālītīš*

(**w**)**amālu(m)** ~ “to be veiled, covered” O/jB G (*i/i*) of eyes “mist over”, of mood “become gloomy” D “veil; darken, eclipse”, esp. stat. of star “is obscured” Dt pass. of D; > *mamlū?*, *mamlūtū?*; *ummulu* I.II, *ummulīš*; *mummilu*

wamā’um “to swear” G (pres. *umma*) Oakk; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā’um ~ “to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)”? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

wānium ~ “stubborn”? OA, of donkey; < *wanā’um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(**w**)**apāšu(m)** “to insult” G OB D jB lex. *pištu* *uppušu* “cast abuse”; > *pištu*

wapāt/um → *wabātum*

(**w**)**apū(m)**, Oakk *wapā’um* “to be(come) visible, appear” G (pret. *īpi*) “appear, become visible” M/jB D 1. “make visible” 2. MA stat. “is (legally) publicized”? Š “make manifest,

appear”, “produce, create”: “make clear, display”; “make glorious” kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *šūpū*, *šūpīš*

(**w**)**aqāru(m)**, M/NA *uqāru*, Oakk, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* “to be(come) rare, precious” G (*i/i*; stat. (*w*)*aqar*, also *blmaqar*, M/NA *uqalur*) [KAL] of commodities “become rare”, of life “become precious”; esp. stat. “is rare”, “is expensive, valuable” D 1. fact. of G 2. “ignore” order OB Š “make rare, scarce”; “esteem, respect, honour” god, person, name; OA “attach importance to, overvalue” s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūqurīš*

waqā’um → *waqūm*

(**w**)**aqqaru** “very precious” j/NB; < *waqārum* **waqqurtum**, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(**w**)**aqru(m)**, M/NA *uqru*; f. (*w*)*aqartu(m)*, Oakk occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* “rare; valuable” [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* “precious stone”; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrum → also *baqru*

(**w**)**aqū(m)**, OA *waqā’um* “to wait (for)” G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D “wait, await” Dt (*utaleqqū*) “wait, await”, “expect”; “wait attentively on s.o., attend to” (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu’ū*

(**w**)**arādu(m)**, NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* “to go down” G (*ali*; perf. *itarad*, NA *itūrid*) [E11] 1. “go down, descend” 2. of parts of the body, clothing “hang down, droop” 3. of numbers, price “decrease, drop” Gtn iter. of G Gt “go away down” Š caus. of G [E11] “send, take, bring down”; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum?*, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāḫum → *arāḫu* I

(**w**)**arāqu(m)** “to be(come) green-yellow; pale” G (*i/i*; stat. (*w*)*aruq*, occas. *uruq*) [SIG7] “become green, yellow; pale” of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š “gild” NA N “become yellow”; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta?*; *urīqtu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* “to be(come) dirty” jB G stat., of face D fact. of G “besmirch, defile”; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warrāšum*
warā’um → *warām* II

warbum → arbu

(w)ardatu(m) “girl, young woman” Oakk, Ass., O/jB [(MUNUS.)KI.SIKIL]; *ardat lilf* (a demoness) (→ *lilium*); < *wardum*

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also *urdu(m)*, occas. *aradu* “slave, servant” [IR(-); IR11(-); SAG.IR(-); OA IR(-)]; > *arādu*, *wardatum*, *wardūtum*, *urdānūtu*, *arad-ēkallūtu*, *arad-šarrūtu*

(w)ardūtu(m), Ass. *warduttum*, *urduttu*, Mari also *wurdūtum* “slavery” [IR-; SAG.IR-; OA IR-] “status as slave”; Mari and later “vassalage, (political) servitude”; < *wardum*

(w)arhālum (an object) OA

warhašu → *marhašu*

warhiš → *arhiš*

(w)arhišam(ma) “monthly, every month” [ITI-]; < *warḥum*

(w)arhītum “monthly instalment” OB; < *warḥum*

(w)arḥu(m), Ass. mostly *urḥu(m)*, OB also *barḥum* [ITI; also ITI.1.KAM; OA ITI.KAM; NB astr. ĀB] 1. “the moon” 2. *ūm w.* “(day of new) moon, first day of month” 3. “month”, (*w)a. ana (w)a.* “monthly”; > *warḥišamma*; *warḥi=um*; *arḥānū*; *arḥā*; *arḥussu*; *Araḥsamna*

(w)ārīttu(m) “descending” Bab. 1. OB math. “perpendicular” 2. (of slave girl) “brought downstream”, i.e. imported 3. “journey downstream” 4. NB “branch canal” 5. “diminishing return”?; < *warādum*

(w)arka, M/NB also *arki(u)* [EGIR] adv. 1. of time “afterwards, later” 2. of place “behind”; > *arkāniš*; *warkānum*; → *warkatum*

warka → also *warki*

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly *urkānu(m)*, Bogh. also *arkāna* “later, afterwards” [EGIR]; Ug. *arkānašu* “thereafter”; < *warka*

(w)arkat, OA also *urkat* “after” Bab., OA 1. prep. “behind; after” s.o. (‘s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. *warkatka*; also *ina w.* 2. OB conj. + subjunct. “after” 3. jB adv. *ana a.* “backwards”; < *warkatum* st. constr.

warkatam, OA also *urkatam* adv. “later, soon afterwards; at the rear” OA, OB; < *warkatum*

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly *urkatu(m)* “rear” [EGIR; A.GA] 1. “backside”; also du. “buttocks” of human, animal; NB also *uzūa.* as joint of meat 2. “rear part, rear side” of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. “rear guard” of army, “later instalment” of consignment 4. “estate, legacy” 5. “arrears” 6. *warkatam parāsum*, *ša’ālum*, *ḥiāḥum* “to determine, examine the background (facts)”; > *urkātu?*; *warkat*, *warkatam*; → *warka*, *warki*, *warkum*, *warkūm*

> *urkātu?*; *warkat*, *warkatam*; → *warka*, *warki*, *warkum*, *warkūm*

warkātum → *warkūtum*

(w)arki, OB also *warka*, j/NB also *arku/a*, Ass. mostly *urki* “after, behind” [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. *warkišu* “behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter”; OB *arki alpī* “oxdriver” 2. Bab. conj. “after” + subjunct.; > *arkīšī*; → *arkīnišu*; *warka*; *warkatum*

warkiātum → *warkūtum*

(w)arkīta(m), OA also *urkītam*, NA *urkīlā*, *urkēt* “later, afterwards” OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < *warkūtum*

(w)arkītu(m), Ass. *urkītum*, *urkittu* A. sg. 1. O/MB “posterity, descendant(s)”; NA in PN 2. MB “remainder” 3. astr. ~ “secondary position” of planet 4. O/MA *ina warkītum/urkītū* “later, afterwards”; OB *ana w.*, *ana w. ūmim* “for the future, always” 5. Am. *ina arkītiya* “behind me” B. pl. *warkīātum*, (*w)arkātu(m)* [EGIR(.MEŠ)] 1. “future” esp. (*w)arkīāt ūmī* “future time”; *a. -ilīlī* in M/NA, M/NB PNs “future (favour) of the god/s” 2. *w. šattim* “latter part of the year” 3. OA *ina w.* “later, afterwards” 4. *ana w.* “for the future, always”; < *warkūm*; > *warkītam*

warkūm → *warkūm*

warkum “afterwards” OB; < *wark* + *-um*; > *arkīš*; → *urkiš*

(w)arkū(m), *warkūm*, Ass. mostly *urkū(m)*, *urkū* (NB → *uškū* I) “rear, later” [EGIR] A. of place 1. “rear, hindmost”; “second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)” 2. NA leg. “guardantor” 3. Mari “reserve”? in army, M/jB (Ass.) “soldier in rearguard” B. of time 1. “later, subsequent” delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month “intercalary” 2. “future” king, people; > *arkā?*; *namarkū?*; *warkūtum*; → *warkatum*

(w)arqu(m), Ass. also *urqu(m)*, *erqu(m)*; f. (*w)aruqtu(m)* 1. “yellow, green” [SIG7(.SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; “sallow” of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. “greenery”; in pl. (*w)arqū*, *erqū*, *urqū*, NB *mašqū* “greens, vegetables” [(Ū.)SAR (.MEŠ)]; < *warāqum*; > *arqūtu*

warrāšūm “very grimy” OB lex., of person; < *warāšum*

(w)aršu(m), *maršu*, occas. *arašu*; f. *aruštu*, *maruštu* “dirty” OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. “dirt”; < *warāšum*

warūm I (a headdress)? Oakk; = *erru* II 2?

warūm II, *arū*, Oakk, OA *warā’um*, M/NA *urā’u* “to lead” G (*u/u*; imper. *ru*, jB *uru*, OB occas. *ri*) “lead, conduct” person; vent. “fetch, bring” Gtn “guide, steer, administer”, “bring up, manage” children Gt “lead away (for good)” (→ *tarū* I) Š caus. of G “conduct, direct” person, animal, boat; > *irītu?*; *muttarrūm*, *muttarrītu*; *riātu*

(w)āru(m), (*m)a’āru*, *māru*, Mari *wērum* “to go (up to)” Oakk, Bab., OA G (pres. jB *i’/yār*, pl. *i’irri*; pret. OB *iwīr*, M/jB *i’ir*, also *imēr*; imper. *i’ir*) “go; go up to, approach; go against, confront” s.o. (= acc. or *ana*); jB *ašar lā a’āri* “inaccessible place” Gtn iter. of G D “instruct; govern” [KIN] 1. “commission, give orders” to do s.th. (= acc. infn.); “charge, entrust” with s.th. (= acc.) 2. “appoint” (to a position = *ana*) 3. “send, despatch” person, “convey” decision 4. “govern”, “exercise power over, control”, “command” troops Dtn iter. of D; > *muttāru*; *mu’erru*, *mu’errūtu*, *mu’ertum*; *muma’eru*, *muma’erūtu*; *wu’urtum*; *tērtu*

waruḥḥu → *wuruḥḥu*

warundu → *wurundu*

warupatham → *wurupatham*

waruqtum → *warqum*

(w)asāmu(m), NA *usāmu* “to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable” G stat. “is appropriate” D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; “adom” building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > *wasmum*, *asmiš*; *simtu*; *simānu* I; *wusmum*; *wussumum*; *šūsumu*

(w)asmu(m) “fitting, suitable” Bab., OA; “seasonable” of vegetation; < *wasānum*; > *asmiš*

(*w)aspu* → (*w)aspu*

wassumum → *wussumum*

wašābum, *ašāb/pu*, Ass. also *ušābu(m)* “to add, increase” G (*ali*) [TAḤ] size, number; “add on” interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAḤ] “give in addition”; “add to”; “multiply” Dt pass. of D “be added” N pass. of G; > *šibtu* II; *šūsubtum*; *tēšubū*, *tišābu*

wašā’um → *wašūm*

(w)āšūtu(m) liter. ‘that which goes out’ [Ē-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. O/jB “expeditionary force” 3. NB “drainage canal” 4. “projection” from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) 5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. “young shoot” of date palm 7. jB lex. “growth” of vegetation? 8. lex. “future, (days) to come”; NA pl. *ašātu* in *a. ūmē*, *ūmē*

a. (→ *šīātu*) 9. a garment (with sleeves?) 10. OB lex. *ša wāšātim* (an occupation); < *wāšūm*

wāšium → *wāšūm*

(w)aspu(m) (or (*w)aspu*), NA *uš/spu* “sling, catapult” O/jB, NA

(w)asū(m), Oakk, OA *wašā’um*, Ass. *ušā’u(m)*, NA *ušū* “to go out”, + vent. “come out” (from = *ina*, *ištu*, acc.) G (perf. *ittāši*, NA *ittūši*) [Ē; MB in PNs also UD] 1. “go out, depart” 2. “get out, escape” 3. of sun, stars etc. “rise” 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. “grow (out)”, stat. “sticks out, is protruding” 5. O/jB “be leased, rented” 6. j/NB *ana qāti a.* “escape attention” 7. *ina qāti a.* “leave o.’s possession” Gtn iter. of G [Ē.MEŠ] Gt separative of G “go away (for good)” Š caus. of G “make/let go out” [Ē] 1. “send/take out”, + vent. “bring out” 2. “set free; dismiss, expel” 3. “let go, release” liquid, wind 4. “make grow, sprout, erupt” 5. “give out, deliver” 6. “reveal, disclose” secret, “make known, publicize” 7. “obtain” (by payment), “arrange delivery” 8. Oakk, O/jB “rent, hire” field, house 9. *napišta š.* “save/spare life” ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [Ē.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² “quarrel, pick a fight”; > *wāšūm*, *wāšūtum*, *wāšūtum*; *šī šamši*, *šīātīš*, *šīātu*, *šītān*, *šītīš*, *šītu*; *mūšū*; *mūšium* I; *šūšū*, *šūšūtum*; *mušēšū*, *mušēšūtum*; *tēšētū*, *tēšētum*; *ūšātu*; *tašū*; *tašūtū*?

(w)āšū(m), *wāšium* liter. ‘going out’ 1. “departing, outward bound” people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; “solo” cultic singer jB lex.; of time “out-going”, i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [Ē] 2. “having an exit” Bab., esp. neg. *lā ā.*, *lāšu* of cul-de-sac [ZAG.Ē; occas. SAG.G14?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB *ēribu ā.* “coming (and) going” of intermittent disease 3. jB “prominent” part of body, “tall” person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. *ašātēna* 5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < *wašūm*; > *wāšūtum*, *wāšūtum*

(w)āšūtū(m) (or (*w)asūtū(m)*) “departure” O/jB in *w. alākum* “to sally forth” of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB *ā. ašū* “to depart”; < *wāšūm*

(w)āšābu(m), Ass. mostly *ušābu(m)* “to sit (down); dwell” G (Bab. *ali*; imper. *tišāb*, OA *šib*, OA stat. *wašāb*, M/NA *uškū* etc.; NA perf. *ittūšib*) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. “sit (down)” of gods, persons, animals 2. “dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m) w.* "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum*, *wašbūtum*; *ušbu*; *wāšibum*; *šubtu* I, *šubbutu*; *waššābum*, *waššābtu*, *waššābūtum*; *mūšabu*, *mūšābtu*; *šūšūbu*, *šūšūbtu*; *tašābu*

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)ašāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu*; *wāšipum*, *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; *muššipū*

(w)ašāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also (*w*)*uššuru*, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum*, *ašriš* I; *wuššurum*, *wuššurtum*; *tūšaru*, *tūšāriš*

wašāšīwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)ašātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (*w*)*ašat*) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. *w.* "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptcp. stat. *mūtaššī* "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *waštum*; *ašūtu*; *uššūtu*; *muttaššītu*

wašā'um, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)ašbu(m), OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābum*

wašbūtum in *lā w.* "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

(w)ašibu(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" O/Akk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (*w*)*ašib(ūt) āli(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābum*

wašibum → *yašibum*

(w)ašipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME(ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluḥi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; → *mašmašū*

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)ašru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš* I

waššābtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < *waššābum*

(w)aššābu(m), Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA²; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābum*

(w)aššābūtū(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābum*

waššurtum → *wuššurtum*

waššurum → *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*

waštena Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

(w)aštu(m), *alṭu* "stiff, difficult" Bab. 1. of parts of body "stiff" 2. of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" 3. of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < *wašātum*; > *ašūtu*

wašū → *mašū* II

watār, *matār* in *lā w./m.* "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < *watārum* st. abs.

(w)atartu(m) "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI-] 1. OA, OB "surplus" in accounting 2. O/MB "extra piece" of land, work 3. jB "excessiveness" on liver 4. desig. of Sum. gramm. feature 5. OB,

MB(Ass.), j/NB *analī(ma) a.* "besides, in addition; extra" 6. OA, OB "exaggeration", also in *ša atrāti* "one who exaggerates" Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of waggon wheel; → *attartu*); < *watrum*

(w)atāru(m), Ass. mostly *utāru*, jB also *matāru* "to be(come) outsize, surplus" G (*iji*; OB (Susa) pres. *iwattir*, stat. (*w*)*atar*, Ass. *utar*) [DIRI] 1. "increase, accumulate" freq. opp. to *matū* II; of land, property; of grain, silver etc. "be surplus, in excess" 2. in hendiad., e.g. *damqū watrū* "they are exceedingly fine" OA, jB 3. "exceed, be(come) greater" than (= *ana*, *eli*, NB also *ina muḥḥi*, *alla*, *elat*), of measurements, fields; of persons, gods; parts of body 4. "be outsize, huge", of part of body; of debt jB; "be overlong" of day, night jB; of statement "be exaggerated" OB 5. "be exceedingly important" of gods and their attributes etc., esp. in PNs O/Akk, O/jB, NA D (*uttaler*, less often *uwattaler*) "increase, enlarge; have an advantage" [DIRI] 1. "increase, augment" property, riches, yield; strength, life; troops 2. "enlarge" building etc., freq. + *eli*; "make outsize, huge; excessive"; "exaggerate" O/jB 3. in hendiad., to do s.th. "extra, more" than (= *eli*) 4. "exceed" MA 5. intrans. "have, gain advantage; prosper" O/jB 6. "give in great measure" Am. Dtn (Am. Dtt) iter. of D Dt of cattle "multiply greatly" jB Š "make outsize, surpassing; make excel" mostly lit. 1. of god "make" king "surpassing"; stat. "is excellent" of god, king; power, position; name, counsel; rites; of form "is huge"; of sin "is excessive" 2. "make" building, city "much bigger" than (= *eli*); "make" offerings "plentiful" M/NB; "exaggerate" jB; "give too much" NA, NB 3. in hendiad. "do" s.th. "to excess" (trans. and intrans. vb.s), e.g. š. *šakānu* "to impose much more" tribute etc., š. *elū* "to rise excessively high" Št pass. of Š "be made more numerous" than?; > *watrum*, *watār*, *watartum*, *atriš*, *watrisšū*, *watrum*; *tertum*; *utru*; *uturtu*, *uturrā'ū*; *itertum*; *utāru*, *attartu*, *wattarum*; *watturum*, *uturn*; *šuturn*; *tattūru*?

watā'um → *wadā'um*; *watūm*

watīhuru ~ "stable-boy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

watirītu (or *wiirītu*) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

watium → *wadium*

watlu (a fabric) jB lex.

(w)atmanu(m); pl. f. "cella, inner sanctum; temple"

(w)atmu(m), occas. *watnu*, *atamu* "hatchling" O/jB [AMAR.(MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

watnu → *watnum*

watrisšū "superfluously" OB; < *watrum*

(w)atru(m), Ass. freq. *utru(m)*, Nuzi also *mat(a)ru*, NB also *ataru*; f. (*w*)*atartu(m)*, *utartu(m)* "huge; excellent; surplus" [DIRI] 1. of quality "superior, excellent" OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. *Atram-ḥasīs*, jB *Atar-ḥasīs* "Exceedingly wise"; OA esp. in *damqum w.* "very fine" 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity "surplus, additional" [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., "extra" tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. "too much" work OB; of part of body "extra, superfluously?"; of speech "extravagant" OB 5. "additional" fee (a tax) NB 6. OB *ina watrim*, Nuzi *ana atri*, *ana matrimma* etc. "in addition, over and above"; < *watārum*; > *atriš*, *watrisšū*, *watrum*, *watartum*

watrum "exaggerator, braggart" OB lex.; < *watrum*

(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

watturum "expensive" OA; < *watārum* D

(w)atū(m), O/Akk, OA *watū'um* "to find, discover" G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G I. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)"; "meet" with (= *itti*) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition", of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itūtu* I; *šutātū*

wāya → *ū'a*

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < *uznu* denom.

we'āšum → *wēšum*

wēdēnūm → *ēdēnū*

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *udī-*; *wuddi*

(w)ēdiššī-, jB also *īdiššī-* + *-šulka* etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < *wēdum* *wēdūm* → *wādium*; *wēdūm*

(w)ēdu(m); f. *etu(m)* "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PNs "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of *kārum* 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. *wedēlāku* "I am alone" OA, OB 5. *ēdukku* "you alone" jB 6. ~ "Asa foetida" (a medicinal plant) [Ú.AŠ], also *šammu ēdu* M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MÚL.DILI] NB; > *ēdūtu*, *ēdiš*, *ēdāniš*; *ēdēnu*, *ēdēnū*; *ēdumānu*; *wēdi-*, *udī-*; *wēdiššī-*; *wēdūm*; → *ašarēdu*

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < *wēdum*

werium → *werūm*

(w)erru(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), *werium*, Ass. freq. *eriu(m)*, OA also *eru'um* "copper" [URUDU(.MEŠ/ĤI.A)]; also NA₄.URUDU "copper (ore)", *šad* (na₄)e. "copper mountain" jB

wērum → *wārum*

wēšum, OA *we'āšum* ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, *ēšum*, j/NB *māšu*, MA *e'āšu* "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > *wišum*, *ēšiš*; *mīšūtamma*; *ta'īštum*

(w)ildu(m), *mildu* "offspring, young" Bab. [Ú.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (*w)ilid* *hūi(m)* "house-born (slave)"; also *ilid* PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < *walādum*

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušhu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → *wizzaena*

wišum, OB usu. *išum*, *išu*, M/NB also *mīšu*, Ass. *ēšu(m)* "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. *ī. ū mādu(m)* "(whether

little or much"; < *wiāšum*; > *ēšiš*, *ištu*, *mīšūtamma*

wišmatum → *pišmatum*

wiirūtu → *watirūtu*

wizzaena (or *wissaena*) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA *waddi*, *uddi* "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < *wadūm* D imper.

wurdūtum → *wardūtum*

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also *murqu*, Susa *ušqu?* "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < *warāqum*

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA₄)SIG7.SIG7]; < *warāqum*

wurruqum "very yellow" OB as PN; < *warāqum*

(w)urrušu(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < *warāšum*

wūrtum → *wu'urtum*

wuruḥ[hu] (or *waruḥhu*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, *buruḥli* "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or *warundu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or *warupatham*) "debt imprisonment" Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. *wusum šarrūtīm* "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. *usum šamē* "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < *wasāmum*

wussūm, *mussū*, *muššū* D "to identify; distinguish" Oakk, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > *muwassūm*; → *messūtu*

wussumum, OA *wassumum* "especially suitable" Oakk, OB in PN; OA of package; < *wasāmum* D

(w)uššū(m), jB freq. *muššū* D "to spread out, open wide" Bab. 1. "pull aside/apart, remove" clothing, covering 2. "spread out" various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; "present" s.th. as dedicatory offering; "lay out" gold as foundation deposit; "distribute" dismembered piglet over patient's body; > *mušū?*

wuššurum → *ešēru* D; *wuzzurum*

(w)uššusu(m) D "to interrogate, investigate" Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with *ša'ālu* j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgû (or *wuškû*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → *uškû* II?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA *waššurtum* "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < *wuššurum*

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. *muššuru*, Mari *waššurum* "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] 1. of persons "released, exempt" 2. of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" 3. of sheep "(grazing) free" NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN *Uššurtum*; < *wašārum*

wu''ūm D "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > *tā'itum*

(w)u''urtu(m), (*w)ūrtu(m)*, also *mārtu* "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in *w. wu''urum*, *nadānum* "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also *w. leqūm*, *šemūm* "to accept, hear an order"; *w. ša'ālum* "to ascertain an order"; < *wārum* D

wuzzurum (or *wuššurum*) D mng. uncl. Mari

Y

ya → *ai* I
 -**ya** "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);
 → -ī
ya'alu → *ayyalu* I
ya'an → *yānu*
ya'aru → *ayyaru* I
yabāmum "father-in-law" OB(N.Mes.);
 < W.Sem.
yabbītu → *ayyabbītu*
yābiltum (a supply canal) Mari
yābilu "ram" NA lex. [UDU.NĪTA]; < W.Sem.
yābinu → *yānibu*
yābiš → *ayyābiš*
yābu → *ayyābakala*; *ayyābu*
yabuṭu (or *yapuṭu*) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.
yādinu (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
yādu → *u'du*
yagātum "complaints" Mari; < W.Sem.
yaḥili (desig. of garment) NA lex.
yaḥudū(m) "simple, daft" O/jB
yaka → *ayyaka*
yakītu (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze
yāku → *ayyakku*
yalu → *ayyalu* I
yalūtum "alliance" Mari; < *ayyalu* II
yamattu, NA *yamuttu* "each, any one" M/NA
yamḥadūm "of Yamḥad" (land of Aleppo) Mari
 of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad
yammīn(a) "who?; which one?" jB; or "seven"
 (< Sum.?)
yamnuqu (a garment) NA lex.
yāmu → *kusa*
yamuttu → *yamattu*
ya'na, *yāni* → *yānu*

yānibu, *nibu*, *ainibu*, occas. *yābinu* (a stone) jB
 lex., rit.
yannussu mng. unkn. NA
yānu, *ya'nula*, Bogh. *yānummā*, NB also *yāni*,
ya'an "(there) is not" M/NB 1. *yānu mē* "there
 is no water", also after subst.; MB freq.
yānumma, *yānummi*, NB also *yānu'amma*;
 with pron. suff. *yānuššu* "he is not"; *kī ibašši ū*
kī y. "whether there is or not" 2. interrog. *yānū*
 etc. "is there not?", "is it not so, n'est-ce pas?";
 NB also "(if) there is not, otherwise" 3. Ug.
yānummā ... yānummā "whether ... or"; for
 pos. usage → *ayyānu*
yānummā → *yānu*
yānummiš "anywhere"? NA in *ana y.* "to any-
 where?"; < *ayyānu*
yanūqu "lamb"? NA; < Aram.
yanzu (a plant) jB lex.
yapu "beautiful" Am.; < W.Sem.
yapuṭu → *yabuṭu*
yaquqānu (a garden plant) NB
yarahḥu, *yaruhḥu*, *uriyahḥu* jB 1. (a kind of
 good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a
 brownish precious stone)
Yaratu (a month) Nuzi
yarburānu (a plant used in the preparation of
 perfume) NA; < *ayyaru* I + *būru* I?
yarḥu I "pond, pool" M/NA, jB
yarḥum II adj. mng. uncl. OB
yarītu "rosette(-ornamented clothing)?" NA;
 < *ayyarū*
yāritu "heir" NB; < Aram.
yāritūtu "inheritance" NB; < *yāritu*
yarqānu (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

yarru(m) "pond" Bab.; OB as watering-place;
 NB *y. marti* "salt pan"?
yartu → *ayyartu*
yarū → *ayyaru* I
yaruhḥu → *arahḥu*
yarūru, (*yarūrātu*; pl. f. "lament" jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *yarūrūtu*
yarūrūtu, *a(yya)rūrūtu* "lamentation" jB, NA;
 < *yarūru*
yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < *ayyaru* I +
zibnu?
yāširu; pl. *yāširuma* "potter" Ug.; < Ug.
yāšu → *ayyāšu*
yāši etc. → *yāšim*
yašibum, *wašibum*?, later *yašubu*, *ašilubu*,
šub/pū "battering-ram" (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [GIŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
yāšim, *ayyāši(m)*, *yāši*, Am. also *yāšia*, NB also
yāša/u "to, for me" (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
yāšinu "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
niāši
yašpū, *ašpū* "jasper" M/NB, NA
yaštu → *ayyartu*

yāšu → *yāšim*
yašubu → *yašibum*
yāti, *iyāti*, NB also *yātu*, Am. also *yātia* "me" (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB "to me" (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (*ša*) *kīma y.* "my repre-
 sentative(s)"
yātinu "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for *niāti*
yattu → *yā'u*
yātu → *yāti*
ya'u, *e'u*, *e'a*, *ae'u* (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
ya'u → also *ayyu*
yā'u(m), *yāwum*, *yū(m)*; f. *yattu(m/n)*, Bab. also
yuttu(n); pl. m. *yā'ūtum/n*; f. *yātu(m)*, *yātu(n)*
 "my, mine"
ya''uku (or *yūkū*?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (*dibbē*) IA-ú-ku-u-te
ya'umma → *ayyumma*
yā'uru → *ayyaru* I
yā'ūtum/n, *yāwum* → *yā'u*
yīš → *ayyīš*
yū → *yā'u*
yūkū → *ya''uku*
yuttu → *yā'u*
yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Z

zā, *zah* mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

za'ānu(m), *zānu* "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.) G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > *zīnu*?; *zu''unu*

zabālu(m), occas. *s/šabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* "to carry, deliver" G (*ili*) of humans, animals "carry, deliver" goods; "bear" tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(ĤĒ.)ĪL.ĪL] D "keep (s.o.) waiting"; of disease, patient "linger"; also intens. of G Dt of message "be carried" Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubullūm*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu*?; *zibillu*?

zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" Oakk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5(.BA)]; < Sum.

zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbīlu*

zabbīlu(m), *zābīlum*, *zanbīlum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ĪL(.ĪL)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

zabbīlu(m), *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

zabbūtu "ecstasicism" jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB

zabibānu → *zibibānum*

zabību → *šabību*

zabīltu(m) "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

zābīlum → *zabbīlu*

zabnakū (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

zabšiš → *šapšiš*

zabšu → *šapšu*

zābu(m), OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzībtu*

zabūlātu in *imēru ša z.* "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

zabzabgū (a glaze) jB

zadimgallu "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

zadimmu(m) "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.

zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

zad(u)rū(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

zā'eru(m), *zā'irū(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl.

zā'ilerāni "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

zā'erūtu "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagid(du)rū(m), *zagindurū* I. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GĪN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

zagin → *zaginnu*

zagindurū → *zagiddurū*

zaḡiḡišdīlū → *ḡišdīlū*

zagingutumakū "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagin(nu) "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagnukku(m), *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarû (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagzagātu pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?

zah → *zā*

zahālū (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy" j/NB

zahamḡu (or *saḡamḡu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

zahān(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

zahānum (or *saḡānum*) "beam, rafter"? Oakk *Zaḡarātum* → *Saḡarātum*

zahāṭū(m) "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.ḤA.DA]; < Sum.

zahḡu → *zalḡu*

zahīmu (epith. of god) jB comm.

zahū (a garment)? jB lex.

zāḡu → *šāḡu*

zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *z. epēšu*; < Hurr.

zahumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *z. epēšu*; < Hurr.

zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*

zā'irānu → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*

zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*

zā'iru → *zā'eru*

zā'itu "olive" NB; < Aram.

zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*

zā'iztum "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z.*; < *zāzu*

zakādum → *zaqādum*

zakakātu → *zakukitum*

zakanum → *zakkanum*

zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*

zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say; name; talk; swear" G (*alu*) [MU] "name" (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation", ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.; *nīš* ... z. "swear on the life" of god, king; also ellipt., without *nīš*; Am. "remember" (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizklqar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak, pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another" Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt, also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurru*?; *zukkuru*; *mušazkirum*

zakā'u → *zakū* II

zakīgū "toothache" Ug.; < Sum.?

zākirum, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāḡirum* '(name) speaker' OB, performer of ancestral rites; < *zakāru*; → *sāḡiru* 9

zakītu (woman) "freed, exempted" for temple service NB(Uruk); < *zakū* II; → *zakū* I

zakiu → *zakū* I

za(k)kanum (a building) Mari

zakkāru(m), *zakrum* "man, male" Ass. [NITA]; < *zīkaru*

zakkū "(official) freed, exempted" (from corvée duty) NA, NB(Ass.); < *zakū* II D; → *zukkū*

zakru "named, mentioned" M/jB, NA; < *zakāru* *zakrum* → also *zakkāru*

zakū(m) I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakūtu(m)* (NB → *zakītu*) 1. "pure, clear" of liquid, metal; sky, weather; "clean", of grain "dehusked", of land "free of weeds"?; of person, goods "free" (from claim, guilt); of information "clear, definite" 2. Oakk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)? (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakū* II

zakū(m) II, Ass. *zakā'u(m)* "to be(come) clear, pure" G (*ulu*, later also *ili*) [LUḡ] of water, the sky "be(come) clear"; "be(come) clean"; of eclipsed moon etc. "become bright again"; Ug. of sun "be bright"; of grain "be(come) dehusked"; "be(come) free" (from claim, work, obligation etc.); OA of goods "be(come) free" (for sale) D fact. of G; "free, exempt" (from obligation, tax etc.); OA, OB "get ready" for despatch; NA "mobilize" (troops) Dt NA, NB pass. of D; > *zakū* I, *zakītu*, *zakātu*; *zikātu*; *zūku* I; *zūkūtum*; *zūkū*; *zukkū*, *zakkū*; *mazkātu*; *muzakkūm*; *tazkītu*

zāku → *sāku*

zakukitum, *zakakātu*, *zakukūtu* "glaze, glass" Mari, jB

zakūtu, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption" Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakū* I

zakzakku → *zazakku*

zalaqtu in *z. ēni* "bright-eyed" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG]; < Sum.

zalḡu, *zahḡu* "gold" Nuzi, jB lex.

zali (an object) Alal.

zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a sword)"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zalule (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

zāmānu → *zāwīānum*

zāmānū "hostile; enemy" j/NB; < *zāwīānum*

zamar (or *šamar*) "quickly, hurriedly, immediately" j/NB z. ... z. ... "now ..., now ..."; z. z. "of a sudden repeatedly"; > *zamarānu*; *zamariš*

zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.
zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.
zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *au*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zamāru* III
zammeru, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*
zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.
zamaritum (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN
zamitu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II
zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*
zammertu “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*
zammeru “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II
zammukku → *zgmukku*
zamru → *azamru*
zamū, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet
zamurtum → *zamartum*
zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.
zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *au*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠEG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*
zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*au*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*
zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II
zanā'u → *zenū* II
zambilum → *zabbilu*
zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II
zaninu → *zannu* I
zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II
zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. *z. epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II
zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/jB also deified [^dGIŠ.ZA. MŪŠ]
zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II
zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB
zanūm → *zenū* II
zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za'ānu*
zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA
zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*
zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.
zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*ala*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?
zapītu → *šapītu*
zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MŪL.MŪL]
zapru(m) “bad, evil” O/jB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*
zapumma in *z. epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.
zaqādum (or *z/lsaq/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdam*
zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/jB, NA
zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKk, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinum*
zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*au*, pret. often *ališqap*) [(GIŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stèle, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GIŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqīpu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzzaqqīpu*; *zuqīqīpu*, *zuqīqipānu*, *zuqāqipāniš*
zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKk, Bab. G (*ili*, *ala*, *au*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št OAKk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*
zaqāru → also *zakāru*
zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*au*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*
zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtīš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*
zaqību → *zaqīpu*
zāqipānūtu → *zāqipānūtu*
zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipānūtu, *zāqipānūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*
zaqīptu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*
zaqīpu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqīqīš → *ziqīqīš*
zāqīqu → *ziqīqu*
zaqnu “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*
zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GIŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*
zaqqinum “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*
zaqīqu mng. unkn. OB as PN
zaqqīqu “wind” jB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *ziqīqu*
zaqqītu “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I
zaqrū “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*
zaqtīš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*
zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” O/jB of weapons; *z. ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II
zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.
zāqu → *ziāqu*
zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN
zarā (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?
zarābu → *zarāpu*
zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zārānū → *zērānū*
zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.
zarāpu, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*iti*) leg.
zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*au*, *iti*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zarīqu*, *zirīqu*; *zārīqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruqqu*; → *sarāqu*
zārātu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB
zarā'u → *zarū* II
zārbābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zardū (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.
Zargatu (a month) jB lex.
zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.; < Sum.
zarinnu(m), *za'irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” O/jB of bronze, wool
zarīnu (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB
zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu → also *zarriqu*
zarkidum → *zarqidum*
zarnānu (a precious stone) OB
zarnum → *sarnum*
Zarpānitu(m) (or *Šarpānitu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or *šarpu*?; → *Zēr-bānītu*
zarqidum (or *z/sark/qidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.
zarrartu → *sarrartu*
zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN
zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB
zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II
zarru → *sarru* II.III
zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” O/jB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.
zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā'u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*
zāru → *sarru* II
zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “scattering”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnow” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*
zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*
zāru → also *zēru*
zar'um → *zēru* II
zaruggu → *zuruqqu*
zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II
zarzar → *zanzar*
zassarū(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*
zaškum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB
zataru → *sataru*
zateru → *sataru*
zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk
za'tu → *ša'tu*

za'um (a bird) OB
za'û(m), *zā'u* "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > *zu'û'*
zā'u → *šāhu*
zā'u → *ze'û*
za'uzu → *zu'uzu*
zāwiānum, *zāmānu* "enemy" Bab.(lit.); > *zāmānū*
zāyirānu → *zē'irānu*
zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < *zēru*
zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < *zayyāru*
zazabtu? (a textile) NA
zazakku(m), *zakzakku* (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN
zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. *zuāzu(m)* "to divide; get a share" G (pret. *izūz*) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĤAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < *zīzum* I, *zizānu*, *zizūtum*, *zittu*, *zīztu*; *zūzu* I, *zūzam*, *zūzā*; *zā'izānu*, *zā'iztum*; *zu'uzu*, *zu'uztu*; *muza'iztu*
ze'ārum → *zēru*
zebēlu → *zabālu*
zēbu → *zibum* III
ze'ēru → *zēru* I; *zēru*
zē'irānu/û, NA *zā'lyirānu* "enemy; hostile" NA, NB; < *zā'ēru*
ze'īru → *zēru* I
ze'iru → *zā'ēru*
zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of *zenû* I
zenēnû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < *zenû* I
zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) I; f. *zenītu(m)* "angry, offended" Bab., NA; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) II, *zanûm*, Ass. *zanā'u(m)* (Ug. → *zemû*) "to be angry" G (*iti*) "be angry, offended" (with = *itti*) Gtn iter. Gt "be displeased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart "angry" with (= *itti*) s.o. Š "cause to be(come) angry"; > *zenû* I, *zenûtu*; *zenēnû*; *zennē'ûm*
zenûtu "anger" M/jB; < *zenû* I
zērānû, *zārānû* pl. tant. "seed(-corn)?" O/jB; < *zēru* II
zērātu(m), *zīrātu(m)*, Mari *zērētum* pl. "hostilities" O/jB esp. with *apālu*, *šapāru*, "hostile messages"; < *zēru* I
Zēr-bānītu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of fDN *Zarpānītu*; < *zēru* II + *banû* IV
zērētum → *zērātu*
zerĥu "sunrise" jB lex.
zēriqu (or *zēriku*) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriu "seed(-corn)" Nuzi; < *zēru* II or Hurr.?
zerkuppu → *sarkuppu*
zermandu (or *kulmandu*?) , *zermattu* ~ "small animals, vermin" jB
zermu (or *sermu*) (a copper vessel) OB
zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.
zerqatu → *zerqu* I
zerqātu → *zerqu* II
zerqu I; f. *zerqatu* 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)
zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?; < *zarāqu*
zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*?
zerramannu → *serramannu*
zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA
zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → *būnzerru*
zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.
zerru III (or *serru*) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi
zertu (a stone object) MB
zēru(m) I, *zīru(m)*, NB also *ze'ē'iru* "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < *zēru*
zēru(m) II, *zīru*, OA *zar'um* "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > *zērānû*, *zērīu*?; → *Zēr-bānītu*; *zarû* II
zēru → also *zīru* III
zērû → *zārû*
zēru(m), OB occas., OA *ze'ārum*, M/jB also *ze'ēru*, *zāru* "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. *izêr*, Ass. *ize'ar*) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > *zēru* I, *zērātu*, *zērūtu*; *zīru* III; *zā'ēru*, *zā'erūtu*, *zē'irānu*; *zayyāru*, *zayyārūtu*; *muzzirrû*
zērūtu(m), *zīrūtu(m)* "hatred" O/jB; < *zēru* I
zerze(r)ru, occas. *zerzīru*, *zeruzeru*, *zizru* "very small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < *zīru* II
ze'û (or *zē'u*, *zā'u*?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA
zēzenu (a disease) jB
zēzu → *zīzum* I
ziānātu → *siānātu*
ziāqu(m), *zāqu* "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn iter. of G; > *zīqu* I; *ziqīqu*, *ziqīqīš*; *ziqīzīqu*, *ziqīzīqīš*; *zaqqīqu*
zibānītu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra" [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]
zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < *zibbatu*
zibbatu(m), *sibbatu(m)*, *z/simbatu*; du. *zibbā* "tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body, pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. *ša z.* (a prof.)?; > *zibbānu*; *zīpu*?
zibbu → *zīpu*
zibbūtu → *šippūtu*
zibiānu (or *sipiānu*) (an object) Qatna
zibibiānum, OAKK also *zizibiānum*, jB *zilahibānu*, *šibibānu*, MA *s/šib/pib/piānu*, NA *sabubānu*, Nuzi *zibibiannu*, also *kizibiannu* (a spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKK, O/jB, M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → *sabūbu*; *zibum* III
zibibītum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = *zibītum* I?
zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < *zabālu*?
zibingû (a cup) jB lex.
zibītum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early OB; = *zibibītum*?; → z. II
zibītum II (a stone) jB; = z. I?
ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA; < *zabālu*?
zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB as PIN; < *zibnu*?; → *yarzibnu*
zibnu(m); pl. f. *zibnātu(m)* 1. O/jB, MA (a reed mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also in PN; > *zibnatu*?
zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK?, O/jB
zibtum → also *šibtum* IV
zibû → *zību* II.III
zību(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA
zību II, *zibû* jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM. MA.MUŠEN]; > *zibû*
zībum III, *zibû(m)*, *zēbu*, MA also *zīpu* "black cumin" OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ū.)GAMUN.GE6 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; → *zibibiānum*
zību(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < *zābu*
zību → also *zīpu*
zībû "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < *zību* II
zidubdubbû pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB mag. [Zİ.DUB.DUB(.BA/BU)]; < Sum.
zigarrû (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.
zigiduhĥum (a confection of flour) OAKK; < Sum.
zigû(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?
ziĥĥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly → *dīĥu*) [MI.IB.ĤI?; Susa ZA.ZĀĤ?]; < Sum.?
ziĥu → *siĥu* III
zi'iru → *zīru* III
zikartu "manhood" jB in *kalit* z. "kidney of m." = "testicle"; < *zikaru*

zikaru(m), *zikru*, *zikkaru* "male, virile" [NITA; NITA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > *zikartu*; *zīkrūtu*; *zakkāru*; *zukurum*
zikarūtu → *zīkrūtu*
zikkaru → *zikaru*
zikru(m), *sileqru*; jB st. constr. *siqar* "utterance; name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance, speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z. *šumī(m)* "mention of the name; reputation", OB idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN "(By) command of DN"; < *zakāru*
zikru → also *zikaru*
zīkrūtu(m), *zikarūtu* "manliness, virility" Bab.(lit.) [NITA-]; also "male sexual activity"; < *zikaru*
zikšu → *sikšu* I
zikuĥum (a part of the bridle)? OA
zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi
ziku(r)rudû liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA [Zİ.KU5.RU.DA/DĒ; occas. Zİ.KU.RU.DA, ZI? GUR.RU.DA] mag. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.
zikûtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of slave; < *zakû* II
zillaĥta (or *šillaĥta*) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.
zillānu "small" jB lex.
zillaru (or *sillaru*) (a gold object) Qatna
zilukannu (or *silukannu*), *zulukannu* (desig. of horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.
zilullīš "like a vagrant" jB
zilullû, *sulilû*, *silullû* "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB; < Sum.?
zilullūtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.
zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?
zimbātu → *zibbatu*
zimbuĥaru → *zinbuĥaru*
ziminzu → *zimiZZu*
zimiû mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?
zimiZZu(m), *ziminzu* (bead of specific shape)? OA, O/jB
zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of *dimmatu*, *zinnatu*
zimiru, occas. *zimmeru* "song" MA, j/NB; < *zamāru* II
zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA [(UZU.)MÚŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of metal; z. *pāni* (a piece of military equipment, phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in *ana zīm(i)* "corresponding, according to; according as"; OB lex. *bēl* z. "person in disguise"?
zimzeĥena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

zinzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA
zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.
zingurru → *singurru*
zinḥanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.
zinibtu → *sinibtu*
zinnānu → *zinnu*
zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*
zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB,
 Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of tem-
 ple; < *zanānu* II
zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB,
 NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. "rainwater drain";
 < *zanānu* I
zinū(m), *sinūm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(Giš.)
 ZI/NA(.GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. "door made of
 palm-rib"; < Sum.
zinu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *za'ānu* ?
zīnu → also *zinnu*
zinūtu → *zenūtu*
zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA;
 < Hurr.?
zinzilku (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zinzimmu → *zinzimmu*
zipadū "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.
zipinu (or *šazipīnu*) mng. unkn. NA
ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.
ziptum → also *šiptum* IV
zipu (or *zibu*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.)
 "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA
zīpu → also *zībum* III; *zīpu*
zī'pu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze;
 "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin
 disease)
ziqātum → *ziqtum* II
zīqātu → *zīqtu*
ziqbu → *ziqpu*
ziqdum, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*
ziqību → *zaqīpu*
ziqipta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*
ziqīpu → *zaqīpu*
ziqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp.
 (to count) "as nothing"; < *zīqīqu*
zīqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~
 "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*hīt*) z. "haunted
 place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR(.RA); AN.
 ZA.GĀR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*
zīqittu ~ "young cattle" jB
ziqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish);
 < *ziqnu*
ziqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša ziqni*
 "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious
 stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*
ziqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually)
 erect"; < *ziqpu*
ziqpu(m), MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DÙ]
 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal.
 "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement)
 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame,
 birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA
 "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular,
 height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith"
 of star 9. jB lex. *ša z.* (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*
ziqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name
ziqqatu → *sikkatu* I
ziqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.ĤUŠ.KU₆]
ziqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an orna-
 ment) 3. jB in z. *šinnī* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.
ziqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB
ziqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA
 [KUŠ.SAL?]; < Aram.
ziqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?
ziqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.
ziqqu → also *zīqu* I
ziqurratu(m), Ass. *siqurrutu*, j/NB also
ziqratu "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB
 transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA
 "(cake in shape of a) z."; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*
ziqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB]
 1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow,
 goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails,
 face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I
ziqtum II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.
zīqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II
zīqu(m) I, *sīqu*, *ziqqu* "draught, breeze" Bab.,
 NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb* z. "ventilation
 hole"; < *ziāqu*
zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *zīqtu*
zīqu → also *ziqqu* III
ziqziqqīš "like a gale" jB; < *ziqziqqu*
ziqziqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB;
 OB as PN; < *zīqu* I
zīrā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?
zīrātu → *zērātu*
zīriānum (or *šīriānum*) (a food)? OB
zīriqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf"
 O/Akk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RĪ.QUM/QŪM]; med. "pip-
 ette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zuruqu*
zīrqu → *sīrku*
zīrru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Šin)
 jB
zīrru → also *zīru* II
zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zīrru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish;
 > *zēzerru*
zīru III, *zēru*, *zī'iru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag.
 [ĤUL.GIG]; < *zēru*
zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I, II; *zīrru*
zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi
zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB
zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB
zīrūtu → *zērūtu*
zīruwena pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.
zisurru "magic circle" M/jB [ZĪ.SUR.RA] of flour,
 whitewash; < Sum.
zišagallu ~ "divine encouragement" M/jB;
 < Sum.
zītunium (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?
zittu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu(m)*, NB also *zinātu*
 "share" [ĤA.LA; also OB ĤA.LA.BA; OA
 ĤA.LĀ] "share, portion" of estate, other assets;
 "division, total to be divided"; "dividing line"
 between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. "due, proper
 deserts"; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also *ša z.*
 "shareholder, partner"; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*
zītūrum (a pot or container) O/Akk, OB ?
zizānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; O/Akk, OB
 as PN ?
zizānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*
zīzātu → *zittu*
zizbannum → *šizbānu*
zizibiānum → *zibibiānum*
zizibu → *šizbu*
ziznu "small" jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.
zizru → *zēzerru*
ziztu "division" Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*
zizum I, MA *zēzu* "divided" OB, MA, esp. in *lā*
 z. "not (yet) divided" of assets, heirs; also
 math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*
zizu(m) II "emmer" OB (Mari etc.), NA [ZĪZ];
 NA *bēl zīzi* (a festival)?; < Sum.
zizu III "teat" NA
zizūtum "division" OB (Susa); < *zizum* I
zizizktu → *sisizktu*
zizzum, *šiššu* "hiss" O/jB of snake, bird
zū(m) I "excrement" O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] "faeces",
 "dung" of animal; *zē Nisaba* "chaff" [IN.
 BUBBU.AN.NA]; "waste product" (of ear, of
 potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē*
malāḥi, *summati* "sailor's, dove's dung"; →
ezūm I; *muqappil zē*
zū(m) II, *sū* "date-palm fibre" Bab. [GIŠ.ZŪ.
 GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.
zū → also *šū*
zuābum → *zābu*
zuāru → *zāru*

zuāzu → *zāzu*
zubbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* "fly"
 Bab., NA [NIM] "flying insect"; (a gem in fly
 shape); as PN; *ša z.* "fly whisk" jB (Ass.);
 assoc. with animals, e.g. z. *kalbi* 'dog-fly'
zūbum "bent stick, crook" OB lex.; < Sum.
zūbullūm, Ass. *zūbullā'u* "marriage gift" OB,
 M/NA; < *zabālu*
zūbultum "princess" Mari; < W.Sem.
zūbuttū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.
zūgulūm "man with big teeth" OB lex.; < Sum.
zūguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.
zūḥarru ~ "sparkling"? MB (Ass.) of the eyes
zūḥru → *šahūrum* II
zūḥum → *šūḥum*
zuka/iqīpu → *zuqīqīpu*
zukkātu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.
zukkū(m) "purified, cleansed" O/jB; < *zakū* II;
 Ass. → *zakkū*
zukkurūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*
zukkutu → *zukkatu*
zukrum "male personnel" Mari; < *zikaru*
zuku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari
zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II
zūku I "clarity" jB, of river water; < *zakū* II
zūku II "infantry" NA esp. z. *šēpē*
zukurru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru* ?
zūkūtum ~ "clear instruction" OA; < *zakū* II
zulāmātu → *šulāmātu*
zuluhū → *sulumḥū*
zulukannu → *zīlukannu*
zulumḥū → *sulumḥū*
zumāru ~ "refrain of a song"? NA; < *zamāru* II
zumbu → *zubbu*
zumītum → *sumītum*
zummū I "(one) deprived, who must do
 without" jB; < *zummū* II
zummū(m) II D Bab., NA (lit.) "to be deprived
 of, lack, miss"; later trans. "deprive (of = acc.)"
 Š OB "deprive"; > *zummū* I
zummunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zumru(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu'ru* "body; person"
 Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st.
 abs. *zumur(ma)* "in person"; transf. "body" of
 troops, "interior" of building, city, land; OB *ina*
zumur "within" a timespan
zumurtum → *zamartum*
zunbu → *zubbu*
zunnu(m) I "rain" Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠĒG] freq. pl.;
 < *zanānu* I
zunnu II in z. *ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"?
 jB; < *zanānu* II

zunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zuntu (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.
zunu in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB
zunukru (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.?
zununnû "marriage gift" MB from father-in-law
 to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II
zunzi (a wooden object) Nuzi
zunzunnatu (a shoe) jB
zunzunu (a locust) jB lex.
zunzurahḫu (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?
zupku (or *z/supki/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi
zuprinnu (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.
zupru I in *zupur pāni* ~ "scowl"? O/jB lex.;
 < *zapāru*
zupru II (a metal object) Nuzi
zūpu "hyssop" or "marjoram"? NB; < Aram.
zupumma in z. *epēšu* "to give back"? Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
zuqaqīpāniš "like a scorpion" jB; < *zuqīqīpu*
zuqaqīpānu → *zuqīqīpānu*
zuqa(q)qīpu → *zuqīqīpu*
zuqāru mng. unkn. (= *ziqurratu*?) NA;
 < *zaqāru*?
zuqīqīpānu, *zuqaqīpānu* "scorpion plant" jB;
 < *zuqīqīpu*
zuqīqīpu(m), *zuqa(q)qīpu*, *zukaiqīpu* "scorp-
 ion" [GIR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone);
 astr. "Scorpius"; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqīqīpānu*,
zuqaqīpāniš
zuqqurtu "elevation" jB comm.; < *zaqāru*
zuqqutu(m) "pointed, coming to a point";
 < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu "mountain peak" jB (Ass.); < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu → also *suqtu*
zuqû mng. unkn. NB
zūqutu; pl. *zūqâte* (a small metal dish) NA

zurāyumu, *zurā'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a
 temple festival)? Mari
zuriqātu mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?
zurmahātum (desig. of wooden beams) Mari;
 < PIN
zurru → *zumru*
zurû (or *šurû*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu'ru → *zumru*
zuruḫ "arm" Am.; < W.Sem.
zuruqu(m), Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device,
 phps.) "shaduf" Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; →
zirīqu
zurzu(m) "sack" Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small
 double packsack made of goat-hair
zūtu(m), *zu'tu*, *izūtu* "sweat; exudation" Bab.,
 M/NA [IR] of humans, horses
zu'û D "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell
 sweet"; < *za'û* denom.?
zu''unu(m) "decorated" O/jB; also OB as fPN
Zu'untum; < *za'ānu* D
zu''upu (or *šu''upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu''uztu, *zūztu* "division" NB of property;
 "allocation" of field; < *zāzu* D
zu''uzu, NA *za'uzu* "divided" NA, NB, of
 fields "allocated"; NA also as subst. "dis-
 tribution"; < *zāzu* D
zuwar → *suwar*
zūzâ ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,
azzūzâ; < *zāzu*
zūzam "half-league" O/jB; < *zūzu* I
zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*
zūztu → *zu''uztu*
zuzû mng. unkn. jB comm.
zūzu I "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel
 2. of the *qû* 3. of the league (→ *zūzam*); < *zāzu*
zūzu II "gold" jB lex.
zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?
zuzzulahḫu → *sussulahḫu*

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List of roots

- p. xvii *blky* corrected to *blkt* in 2nd impression.
- p. xix add *hms* see *hummusum*
- p. xx add *mšt* see *maš tu*
- abku(m) II** for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
- abal** see *a-bal qib tišu •irtu* 'without his elevated decree' Nabonidus (Harran), Gadd, *Anatolian Studies* 8 (1958) p. 62 ii.36; cf. Moran, Or. NS 28 (1959) 139.
- abašmû** for f. *abašm tu* 'of Kaniš' see CT 44 23:11 (not lex.!; cited MSL 10, p. 21 ad. 1. 175).
- abtu(m) II** **G** for OB see George, NABU 1991 p. 16 no. 19.1 ad Gilg. Y.iv.18 *Ih-bu-tu*.
- abbšu** Freydank, WVDOG 92, no. 5.40'; see Postgate, *Studies Veenhof*, p. 375 for another attestation and possibility that the word refers to a textile worker.
- [abbu] AHw meaning 2 suppressed. In KAV 99:22 read *•i-ir-pa na'-ab-bi-ša* (see Freydank/Saporetti, *B bu-aha-iddina. Die Texte*, p. 61).

abbutnû	transfer to apputnû [see abbuttu(m)].
abbuttu(m)	in the light of OB pl. <i>app tim</i> (see CAD A/ii, 182a, ref. Stol) better transferred to apputtu(m) I , renumbering apputtu(m) I as a. II and a(p)puttum II as a. III
birû	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 282-3.
abratemum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24 IM 90646:12.
abu(m) I	9. see Gilg. VI.89. 11. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 187 ad no. 600:14.
aburri•nu	better continu Bogh., jB <i>burri• nu</i> (a burrowing animal) M/jB [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
adamdunû	[better adamdunûm]; add OB lex. see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) p. 38 fn. 19.
admum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, p. 62 no. 91.
aduššu	better: adaššu(m) , jB also <i>aduššu</i> ; meaning better 'lower town' [Stol after D. Charpin, <i>MARI</i> 7 (1983) 194-6; for OB (Mari) attestations and identity with <i>adaššu</i> see Dossin, RA 66 (1972) p. 115 A. 2830 rev. 18; p. 117 A. 826 rev. 25, etc.
gilu	for the form <i>agillu</i> see Lambert, in H. Goedicke & J.J.M. Roberts (eds.), <i>Unity and Diversity</i> , pp. 116-7, A.8, 10.
agubbû	better agubbû(m) read O/jB [(DUG.)A.GÚB.BA; OB E.GUB]; < Sum [B. Landsberger/T. Jacobsen, <i>JNES</i> 14, 15-16 p. 22; <i>JNP</i> 19.1.03].
ahtu II	2. MA 'sleeves' cf. ahu(m) II 5 (from CAD A/i, 208 ahu B 4).
ahzu(m)	OAKk see Frayne, <i>RIME</i> 2, p. 15:108.
ahtu(m)	2. for NA pl. see Parpola/Watanabe, <i>SAA</i> 2, p. 27, no. 5.iii.26'.
hizum	Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, pp. 203-4 note a) ad no. 60:9,12 (but meaning adjusted).
allu(m) II	š in <i>q ta š lulu</i> Ludlul I.36; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198.
ali II	Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
alti	period O/jB, see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), 78 ad ll. 58, 60 (Atrahasis Tablet I, Old Babylonian); see also Or. NS 38 (1969) 422 fn.2.
alû(m) III	for OB see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, pp. 119-121.

- amertu(m) I** for Mari form *imertum* and proposed meaning 'témoignage oculaire' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 393 note o) ad no. 468:rev.31'; meanings 'view' and 'preference' proposed [JNP].
- anhu(m) I** št for astr. 'endure' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 62 no. 103:1.
- anhu** this form preferable to *nihu* (so CAD A/ii, 121-2) [JAB].
- annaku(m)** for MA *a. pa•iu* see Freydank, *Studies Diakonoff*, pp. 64ff.
- anniša(m)** add MA(Am.) also *ana anniša* 'until now, heretofore' (EA No. 15:9) [JNP]
- annuharu(m)** for Mari form *innuharum* see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 298 note a) ad no. 134:7'.
- anta•û** [better 'of Assur'] see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 285; Livingstone, MMEW 270 n. 15.
- anummikê** Wilhelm, ZA 79 (1989) 76.
- appum** G unattested pace AHW N ARM 26/ii, pp. 180-4, nos. 372:31 with note i) and 373:16; see Durand, NABU 1988, pp. 19-20 no. 25.
- apislat** see AHW 1544a s.v. apišalû.
- app tu* add cross-ref. to **apputtu(m) I**.
- appiš** for OB see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 44-5 no. 56:23.
- appu(m)** 2. for Mari *a. mah •um* see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 321 note b) ad no. 154:31-2.
- appna** add: jB also ippunna, Gilg. I.276 [ARG].
- aramantu** STT 230:19 [JAB].
- arnu(m) II** Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 176 note c) ad no. 39:45.
- arru(m) III** for this and similar verbs see Landsberger, MSL 9, pp. 213ff.
- argabu** for meaning read: 'bat' [see M.Civil, *Aula Orientalis* 2 (1984) 5-9; Stol].
- armannu(m)** correct layout of first two lines of entry.
- arû(m) IV** for jB D see Köcher, BAM 241.rev.7 *ana ur-re-e* [KH].
- arugimnum** Steinkeller, *Sale documents of the Ur III Period* (FAOS 17) pp. 327-8 ad no. 127:10-14.
- aruppu** for meaning see CAD S, 347a s.v. suhtu A, lexical section.

arurtu	for jB form <i>aruštu</i> see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459:7.
asari(y)num	add, with cross-reference to sari(y)am .
asarum	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), pp. 60-1.
assurri	Moran, JAOS 108 (1988) 307-8 for negative nuance.
ašgandu	<i>ašganda, ašganna/u, ša/ugandu, šaganna</i> 'messenger' NB, esp. as family name; < Iran; see Powell, Arch. Or. 40 (1972) 126.
aširi	see Rainey, JNES 26 (1967) 296ff.
ašlukkātu	for meaning 'lobby, hallway' immediately inside gate of temple see George, <i>Topographical texts</i> , p. 436.
ašlukku	see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 206 ad ll. 7-8.
ašnu(m)	OB see Dalley, OBTR no. 134:19; for jB 'eye socket' see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
ašnugallu(m)	Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357; Bardet, ARM 23 no. 68:4; Villard, ARM 23 no. 531:5.
[a'u]	AHw 89a suppressed; see Hecker, GKT p. 80 §51b for BIN 4 18:11.
awû(m)	Gtn OA in <i>a-ta-wa-ma</i> TC 3, 28, 17 [KH].
bbtu(m) II	for NB astr. see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, 35.
bkisu	[perhaps better bksu] see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 129a s.v. bktu.
balangu	for possible NA form <i>pilaggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.13'; note that the use of <i>ar mu</i> with this word strongly favours the translation as (one of four types of) 'drum'.
bal•u I	D see CH §159 [RB] but no correction needed here or under palsu(m)
bal•u(m) II	for G OA of debt and D OA, OB 'recognize, credit' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , 49ff.; Dt for Mari see Kupper, NABU 1988, p. 4 no. 6.
ba'lu	for f. <i>ba'iltu</i> see Foster/Moren, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 281 ad i.8.
basi	for meaning 'so that, in order to' see Postgate, <i>Iraq</i> 35 (1973) p. 25 fn. 9.
ba•ru(m)	G [better: jB lex., NA] for NA see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 24 comparing Hebrew <i>b•r</i> 'Weinlese halten'; cf. also Fales, Or. NS 53 (1984) 71.

- bašmu(m) III** for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note f) ad no. 408:24; but for meaning 'allocate' or 'divide' between recipients see also *baš mu ša zi-ti* (Nabntu E 114), as well as probably TCL 6 51.rev.3f. (in lexical section of CAD B 137b *bašmu A*); possibly the obscure Assurbanipal passage Piepkorn Asb. 78 vii 68 cited CAD B 139a *bašmu B*, and probably the lexical and OB passages cited *ibid.* *bašmu C* also belong here [JNP].
- ba•lu(m)** for OA **Gtn** see Hecker et al. 1988, no. 430:28. [KH]
- ba'û** 'to bark' jB **G** (i/i) of fox; see George/Al-Rawi, *Iraq* 60 (1988) p. 206 ad l. 3.
- bedûm** **D** Frankena AbB 6, no. 220:17 'er hat mich betrogen'; see also Farber, ZA 79 (1989) 18; but perhaps rather 'he put me off, delayed me', cf. Arabic *b•w* 'be slow' [JNP]?
- bram** Veenhof, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 65ff. [KH].
- berkabtu** Cole, OIP 114, p. 248 ad no. 119:12; SAAS 4 p. 51 n. 41.
- berû(m) II** **G** for 'be unexploited' see Veenhof, *Figurative Language*, pp. 62-3.
- bru I** meaning perhaps rather 'high, prominent' (Borger, JCS 18 [1964] 54-5; derivation from **bâru(m) III** proposed) [RB]. AHW 130a *bru(m) I* 1. suppressed, transferred to **bram** q.v.
- bibnu** read: **bibinnum**, jB *bib nu*; pl. f. 'temple, side of head' OAkk, OA, jB; shaved, as mark of slavery; left, right; jB also ~ 'septum of the nose' ? [Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 626: D.R. Frayne, RIME 2, p. 105 ii.4' *bí-bí-in-na-at-su-nu u-gal-li-ib*; C. Günbatti, *Archivum Anatolicum* 3 (1997), p. 135 l. 52 *bi₄-bi₄-na-tim qá-qá-da-tí-šu-nu áš-ku-un*].
- bilânum** for attestations see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 436 note b) ad no. 207:36; Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 281 note c) ad no. 410:16'); translation different [JNP].
- biqlum** Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 134 no. 21:11'; derivation from *baq lu(m)* seems better than *piglum* [JNP].
- birkatu** cited in AHW s.v. *birku(m)* 4. and CAD B 255 from CT 12 Pl. 17 93038.rev. iv.8.
- btu(m)** **12.** AHW 134a *b tu B.* 14) *b. m šarte* suppressed; tablet has É.GAL, see SAA 7 148.ii.14' [JNP].
- bûm** Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

budû	for NB see also George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> p. 160:11 ('known as a kind of drink!').
buggum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
buhratum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 471 note a) ad no. 231:5.
bukum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) p. 118, p. 125 ad i.18.
bullu I	forms <i>ubtil</i> etc. assigned to (<i>w</i>) <i>ab lu(m)</i> by CAD A/i, p. 17b s.v. <i>ablu A 5 a 2'</i> , with discussion p. 29a [RB].
blu(m)	for AHW 137b s.v. 1) b) <i>lúšá bu-li-šu</i> see under <i>p lu</i>
bunna(n)nu	corrected to bunna(n)nû in 2nd impression.
bnum III	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
bupnam	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
buppn-	note also semi-logographic writing <i>bu-up-IGI-</i> (see AHW, CAD s.v.).
buqlu(m)	2. for meaning 'vegetables' see Stol, RIA 7, 323.
buršu(m)	for jB form see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-5 (1991-93) 101.
burbni	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 190, no. 239 rev.9'.
buru	Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, p. 143 no. 173:6.
burussu(m)	transfer entry to purussu(m) and add derivation: < <i>par su</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
bussumu I	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bussumu(m) II	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bu•umtu(m)	'terebinth' = <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (Stol, <i>On trees, mountains and millstones in the ancient Near East</i> , 1-16).
da'mu(m) I	Dt Atrahasis III.iii.34 [KH].
d'iku(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240 35:9 [KH].
da'mu I	Ludlul I.117, see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 201.
daltu(m)	add: NA 'leaf' of hinged writing-board [SAA 7, nos. 49-50; Stol].

dammu(m)	G for OA see CCT 6 no. 14:47 [KH].
dannu(m) II	G for meaning 'pressurize' etc. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 222 note f) ad no. 391:16 D for <i>p n - d</i> . see Kraus, RA 64 (1970) 56.
dpi'u	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 35 no. 37:6.
dašannu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 302.
dekû(m) II	G 7. for NB meaning see van Driel, BSA 5 (1990), pp. 238-9.
dinum	D see Stol, AbB 11, p. 41 note a) ad no. 69 r.3'.
d•tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 no. 207:42.
d'ûm	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 736 ad AbB 10, pp. 166-7 no. 185:7.
dubdubbu	2. see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.16'.
duglum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24 [KH].
duhnu	for MA attestation (wr. <i>tuhnu</i>) see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 112 no. 4:rev.14'.
dunnu(m)	for OB <i>dunni p n</i> , Kraus, AbB 10, pp. 54-5 no. 42:43.
durû	add: <i>durû</i> see turû .
dusinnum	Farber, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990) 200-1 ('Verkaufsberechtigter'), also on <i>b lu/ša d</i> .
egru(m)	D add: Mari transf. 'complicate' matters ? [<i>ir-•ú-ub a-wa-tim ug-gu-ra-am</i> , N. Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498, l. 20; JNP 19.i.03]
ehlipakku	for derivation from Sum. rather than Hurr., see Landsberger MSL 10, p. 28 ad 369-373.
eklu(m)	derivatives after <i>iklu I</i> add: <i>ikiltu</i> .
elnu(m)	2. Am. 'more than' may be a misunderstanding of Moran, JAOS 108 (1988), p. 309.
embâ	variant emmea suppressed, see coll. CAD I/J p.106b s.v. imbâ.
em•u(m)	D OA see Hecker, NABU 1990 p. 113 no. 139.
enqu(m)	Dt see Farber, ZA 79 (1989) p. 231 fn. 32.

enšu	š [AHw 1553b] suppressed; tablet reads <i>ú-un'-na-</i> (coll. JAB).
ni	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 78.
nû	[better nû(m)] for OB see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, no. 529.rev.5' (with note b).
epšu(m) II	G 4. <i>la(m) e.</i> for possible meaning 'fortify' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 324 note b) ad no.156:9 (<i>kapram ... piš</i>).
eqbu(m)	for NB unknown meaning see CAD M/ii, 147a s.v. mi•tu 1. f), TuM 2-3 108:10.
eqû(m)	G: insert (<i>i/i</i>) after G [JAB; 14.9.02].
erpu(m)	for logograms see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 318b.
erû(m) II	for NA f.pl. <i>aru ti/e</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 30 no. 35.rev.6; Deller/Finkel, ZA 84 (1974) 78 l. 43.
esmun	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 175.
e•pu(m)	for Mari usage 'come in confirmation', see ARM 26/i, pp. 156-7 note f), taken by JNP pace Durand from this verb not [•êpum].
e•ru(m)	G: for meaning 'prescribe' (as punishment) cf. Veenhof, FS Ten Cate (1995) 318 and JEOL 35-6 p. 55 fn. 28 [JNP].
e•idtu	see e.g. Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 91 no. 115:6; Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, pp. 78-9 no. 71:8, 11; Saggs, <i>Iraq</i> 18 (1956) p. 41 no. 25:12; see Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261.
eštu	for NB form <i>es tu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 309.
eššiš	for logogram GIBIL.BI see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 21 no. 38.rev.6 (but perhaps to be left as Sumerian).
gabagallu(m)	for meaning 'box' note equivalence to <i>pitnu</i> , George, RA 85 (1991) 162.
gab'u	for Emar see Zadok, NABU 1989, p. 30 no. 47; Durand NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55 c); a translation 'pit' is proposed in Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:39.
gabudu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 150 no. 145.i'.6.
gallu II	D see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2 p. 57 no. 6:628.

galšu	D see CAD G, 132a.
gamlu(m)	add under derivatives <i>gum lu I</i> .
gammiš	for NB attestation with GIš determinative see Cole, OIP 114, p. 203 ad no. 97:5-6.
ganzer	George, <i>Iraq</i> 48 (1986) 136 ad B.5.
gaššu(m)	[N AHW 283a] suppressed [KH].
gerseqqû(m)	for MB logogram see CAD š/iii, 398a s.v. šutpu c) (CT 51 41:3).
girum	for discussion see Walters, <i>Water for Larsa</i> , pp. 45ff.
gibbum	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 21-2.
gibtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 160 note b) ad no. 27:10.
gidimduhum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 261.
ginâ	2. for NB • <i>ub t g.</i> see Starr, SAA 4, p. 330a.
ginindanginakku	this is an alternative reading of ginigginakku , suggested by ARG, on the plausible grounds that the Sumerian means 'reed of the certified nindan measure'. These entries should therefore read <i>ginigginakku</i> see ginindanginakku ginindanginakku (or <i>ginigginakku</i> ?) 'certified measuring reed'? MB lex.; < Sum.
gisallû(m)	translation 'eaves' [JNP].
gišgallu I	translation better '(statue-)base' [ARG].
gištuppu(m)	for Mari form <i>nišduppum</i> etc. see von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) 431.
gu(d)danagadû	our translation follows Landsberger, MSL 5, p. 76 329 'oxherd'; AHW 295a has 'Herdenrind' and CAD G 120a 'bull in care of the herdsman'.
gulbtu	Deller, Or. NS 58 (1979) p. 264.
gumaki(l)lu	NA see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 141 no. 179 rev.20.
gumlu	now to become gumlu II

gumlu I	'mercy, clemency' jB; < <i>gam lu(m)</i> ; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198 ad Ludlul I.39.
gummurtu(m)	3. for writing <i>gu-um libbi</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 5:11; Hunger, SAA 8, p. 127 no. 232.12.
gungupinnu	for NA (pseudo-)logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 211b.
guprum I	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 159-60 note a) ad no. 27:4.
gurrutu	add: MA form of agurru see TR 2014 + 3018 (see Postgate, <i>Studies Oates</i> , forthcoming).
guzalû(m)	for OB <i>kuzzalûm</i> see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) 79: 126.
guzru	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 40, no. 16:26.
habarzinnu	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
hab•u(m) II	for pres. in <i>u</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 442 no. 214:11.
habtu(m) I	G for ON meaning 'dig' and thresh' Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> 95 with note 123.
habbru(m)	OB lex. <i>hebb rum</i> Proto-Diri 142.
hbitu	Cole, OIP 114, pp. 312-3.
haerušu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 54 no. 6:588.
hakûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note l) ad no. 404:39.
hal•u(m)	for OB Gt <i>lu-uh-ta-al-•a</i> see YOS 11 no. 24:22 [KH].
halhallu(m) I	Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3 (also NB <i>hallala</i>); Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261 s. v. <i>q mu</i> ; for NB form <i>halahlu</i> see CAD Q 207b 9' b).
hlilum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 342 note d) ad no. 168:11.
hallala	NB form of halhallu(m) I ; see Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3.
hallaltu	for the meaning see Postgate, <i>The archive of Urad-šer a and his family</i> , p. 115 ad no. 50:59.
hallam	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 212a.

hallu(m) I	meaning better with CAD H 45 'crotch, loins' [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
hlu III	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 130-131 no. 119.i.12', ii.8'.
hamdu(m)	G for NB see Cole, OIP 114, no. 35:27
ham•u(m)	G for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 36 no. 440:5. [KH]
ham•u(m) II	for Mari Gtn see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 313 note a) ad no. 148:7.
hamdû	new entry: (a high official) OB, Susa [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
hamru	for NB <i>t mirti h.</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p 197.
hamrušhum	Limet, ARM 25, p. 160 nos. 499.rev.15; 507.tr.2 etc.; phps = haerušhu ?
hamsu	George, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988) p. 30 ad l. 12'.
hamšu(m)	for musical term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 473 Tabelle.
hamû II	for G stat. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 314.
hamuštu(m)	2. OA see Veenhof, JEOL 34 (1995-6) 5-26.
handašpiru	for Emar form <i>hannašpiru</i> see Arnaud, <i>Emar</i> 6/4, p. 79, 530'.
haprum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 428 note d) ad no. 199:36.
haptum	for Gtn see YOS 11, no. 24:3 [KH].
harmu(m)	for OA N see EL 332:17 [KH].
haraptum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 114 note c) ad no. 14:19.
harbnti	[also NB] see Deller/Millard, AfO 32 (1985), p. 43 l. 12 with note p. 48.
hripnu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 167 no. 209:10.
harpum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 199 note c) ad no. 55:6.
harmku	Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 131b.
hašlu(m)	add derivative <i>huš lum.</i>
haššu(m) II	1. for possible meaning 'hasten' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 371 note b) ad no. 187:15.
hašmu	for pl. <i>b t haš m te</i> see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 4.rev.3'.

hâšu II	see also Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 97 no. 38:35.
[hatamli]	AHw 335b suppressed; read <i>ha-lah-li</i> and see s.v.
hatarilum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
hazuannum	Farber, ZA 81 (1991) 234ff.
helû(m) II	for OA stat. <i>halu</i> see von Soden, WdO 17 (1986) 17f.
hengallu(m)	for Mari (a vase) see Limet, MARI 4 (1985) p. 518.
her•tum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 173-4.
hrû	for NB form <i>h rû</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 316.
heštiri	Illingworth/Wilhelm, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988), pp. 106-7 ad l. 1.
[hezûm]	CAD h 178b suppressed; for G see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 76 note a) ad no. 124:14; for D <i>hesû</i> D is preferable.
hibšu	2. for meaning 'recess, niche' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 184-5.
hibtu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:1.
hillu(m)	for OA pl. f. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 55 ad no. 467:8 [KH].
hltum	Veenhof, AOATT, p. 48.
hinišannum	Hecker, <i>1995 Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996) p. 156 ad Text 4b:26 [KH].
hippum	revised entry: hippum , <i>ippum</i> (a facial expression of distress) Mari, in <i>h. (ša p n -) nas hum</i> ~ 'banish distress(ed expression)' [refs. W. Heimpel, NABU 1998, p. 67 no. 63; Stol (interpretation JNP)]
hi•nu	add: MA 'storage, store' (of grain) Freydank, VS 21 Taf. XXXVI, no. 20:1, 14, 17-18 (also Giricano, unpubl.).
hsum	exact meaning uncertain, cf. Frankena, AbB 3, pp. 62-3, no. 82:16; van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 94-5 no. 111:10.
hi••u(m) II	for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 258-9 note d) ad no. 92:11.
h•u II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 318.
hubsum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 42.

huduššu(m) II	for the form (not <i>huduštu</i>), and OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 263 note c) ad no. 98:3'.
huhi(n)nu	Tsukimoto, ASJ 12 (1990) 188 ad no. 6:22 with reference to other Emar attestations.
hulmum	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 434 note a) ad no. 496:4.
hu(m)mudyum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 212 note d) ad no. 71:9.
hummusum	D Stol, AbB 11, p. 92 no. 142:10; see von Soden, Bi.Or. 44 (1987) 474 (but taken as G imper. <i>humuss</i> , not D <i>hummus</i>).
hum•um I	Livingstone, AOAT 220, p. 181 ad UET 6/ii, 414:25.
huptu(m) III	for <i>h. n /i</i> see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
hurhurtu	for MA Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
hurpatum	for meaning and form <i>huruppatum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, 114-5 note e) ad no. 14:34; for variant <i>urpatu(m)</i> see Durand, NABU 1995 p. 42-3 no. 49.
huruha/uru	for MA see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
hušlum	see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3 (=FAOS Beiheft 3) p. 136 ad no. 82:4 (< <i>haš lu(m)</i>); 'Zerschlagenem' = zerbrochener Tafelbehälter oder beschädigte und ungültige Tafeln) [KH].
huzbtum	new entry: ~ 'portion reserved' for s.o., Mari in <i>hu-uz-ba-at b liya</i> (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 76 no. 56:22 ref. to animals for a sacrifice; translation based on unpublished Mari tablet) [MA; 18.7.02].
iddanna	for IM 30976 see Al-Zeebari, ABIM no. 20:70; also Kienast, <i>Die altbabylonischen Briefe und Urkunden aus Kisurra</i> , II, p. 144 no. 154:9.
iddinum	new entry: OA 'gift' in marriage process; < <i>nadnum</i> [JAB after KRV 14.1.02].
idu(m)	1. for <i>id n šak num</i> see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 83.
idugallu	for reading see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19) 4.
ikiltu(m)	add as new entry: 'darkness' OA,jB lex.; < <i>ek lu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
ilpum	Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 41; Durand, MARI 3 (1984) 168-9 fn. 45.
imrtum	also ARM 4, no. 62:6'.

imšuguppû	[better imšuguppû(m)]; for OB (Mari) attestations see Charpin, AfO 37/38 (1989-90) 102b.
ippunna	see s.v. appna .
irimmu(m)	Westenholz, Or. NS 46 (1977) 205-7.
ir•i•u	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 213a.
ishu II	for MA form <i>išhu</i> see WVDOG 92, p. 26 no. 16.i.26’.
isqu(m)	4. better: mus. 'dichord of strings 1+3', see Kilmer, RIA 8, p. 473 fig. 3.
isru(m) III	for OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 note a) ad no. 116.rev.3’.
išhihatum	see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 338 note j) ad no. 434:37.
iškru(m)	macron because <i>a</i> is retained in Assyrian nom. and gen. forms. For 5. f.pl. see Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25.
iškiktum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
išparu(m)	for OA <i>ušp rum</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 30 ad no. 436:15; the second vowel should perhaps regularly be long: <i>išp ru(m)</i> [KH].
iššanû	for meaning 'theirs' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 10 no. 11.rev.2.
iššunû	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 143 no. 182:11’.
ištarta	Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25-8 fn. 6.
išti	for <i>ašte</i> add Oakk., see Grégoire, <i>Contribution</i> , Pl. 5, Ashm. 1928.425:2 <i>áš-te</i> ₄ [PS].
ištn	for 4. OB <i>išt tu</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 89, note a) ad no. 103:8.
ittu(m) I	3. for this usage see Cole, OIP 114, p. 319.
izikurum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
izmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 19-20.
kabbu II	[better kabbu(m) II] G for Mari meaning see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 280-1 note a) ad no. 113:6.
kabsu(m)	for OB N 3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 113 note a) to no.137:2.

kabbaru(m)	for NB 'dense' (of rain) see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, p. 31.
kabb'um	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 734 ad AbB 10 no. 41.rev.25.
kabilukku	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 27 no. 28:8.
kabkrum	add: Mari (metal part of chariot); see Limet, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , p. 208 [SMD].
kablu(m)	for OA <i>kà-ab-lu</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35 [KH].
kabtu(m)	for OA sg. kabum see Veenhof, <i>Figurative language</i> , p. 43 (there normalized as <i>k bum</i>).
kadnu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 205 ad rev. 2.
kadru IV	NA 'to labour' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:29; <i>Studies Reiner</i> , pp. 260, 276.
kakkartum	for OA 'bun (ingot)' see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 74 ad no. 482:5', Dercksen, OACTA 59.
kakku(m)	2. in place of: also = 'afflict with illness' read: <i>kakku mahi</i> • 'stricken by a weapon', referring to menstruation [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
kaltu(m)	Stol. BSA 7 (1993) 107 suggests possibly also 'rennet' jB med. (archaizing) [ARG].
kaltum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 71 no. 312:23'; p. 189 no. 377:30.
kalummûm	for Mari see Lafont/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 534 note a) ad no. 541:16.
kamru(m) I	for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 314 no. 740:11 [KH].
kamšu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p.176 no. 174:11.
kamîš	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 23 no. 4.rev.21'.
kamtiš	Anzu III.42,44 see Annus, <i>The Standard Babylonian Epic of Anzu</i> , (Helsinki 2001), p. 27) [MLW].
kanakurtum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 253.
kanwartu	see for OA Donbaz, JCS 24 (1971), 24-28; JEOL 28 (1984-84) 3-4; Deller JEOL 29 (1985-86), 43ff.
kapdu	[better kapdu(m)] G for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 44.

kapullum	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 65 note c ad no. 75:15.
karbu(m) II	š, štn van Soldt, AbB 12 p. 85 note n ad no. 99:22; CAD Q 240a, meanings 15 and 18.
karallu I	as jewellery see Joannès, NABU 1989, p. 1 no. 1.
karammaru	for form <i>kariammaru</i> and meaning see Stolper, in Levine/Cuyler Young (eds.) <i>Mountains and Lowlands</i> (Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 7, 1977) 259-266.
karpassu	Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) pp. 71-2.
kassu(m)	for logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7 p. 214b.
ka•ru(m)	G for forms with <i>i</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, p. 66.
[kaširnu]	AHw 462b suppressed; see CAD š/ii. 317a s.v. šernu.
kâti	for <i>kâta</i> as nom. at Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note o) ad no. 404:46.
ka(t)tinnu	at Emar see Durand, NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55e).
kayynu(m)	for OA <i>lu kâ-a-na-tí</i> meaning 'may you constantly be present' see Bilgi•/Günbatti, p. 107 no. 67:34 [KH].
kawrum	for Mari see Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 145-6.
k	1. for jB <i>k ša</i> 'instead of' (conjunction!) see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , p. 36 ad 7f.
ka(m)	3. for <i>warhum k am</i> see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 29 note a ad no. 42:7'; for <i>k ašša</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 3 note a ad no. 1:12.
kerru(m) I	for Mari <i>k rum</i> see also Malul, AOAT 221, 349-50.
kik/punannum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24, 51 [KH].
kilillum	for OB refs. and meaning see Reiter, NABU 1989, pp. 79-80, no. 107.
kim•u	for the length of the <i>kim•u</i> see Powell, RIA 7, p. 473.
kinnikêm	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 440 note d) ad no. 211:14.
kiqillutu	Postgate, <i>Mélanges Finet</i> , p. 143 fn. 28, citing Aramaic <i>qlqlt'</i> ; Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 262 ad p. 252.
kirikarum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.

kirratu(m)	for OAkk attestation see Westenholz, <i>Old Sumerian and Old Akkadian texts in Philadelphia, Part 2</i> (Copenhagen 1987), p. 43 ad no. 19:1.
kirru(m)	add: OB 'jar (containing beer)' in <i>k. šap kum</i> a ceremonial banquet; [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627; AHW 918a s.v. (qerrum)]
kisikkum	Groneberg, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 77 (<i>kisikkûm</i>).
kiskisum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 331 note b) ad no. 430:5.
kišštu	better kišštu(m) : add after meaning 'Mari'; before derivatives add ' Mari in <i>šarr t ki-iš-šu-[tim]</i> ' (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 249 no. 172:6) [MA, 18.7.02; but entire entry needs reviewing]
kitmu(m)	meaning 2 . better: mus. (name of a scale); 'dichord of strings 6+3'; see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff.
kittabru	for the meaning see Cohen, <i>The Canonical Lamentations of ancient Mesopotamia</i> , I, p. 92 ad ll. 104-5.
kizûtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 570 note c) ad no. 270:8.
kû(m)	for f. <i>kuttum</i> see Birot, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 132.
kubru(m)	AHW 497a kubru(m) I meaning 2) suppressed (coll. JAB).
kubsu(m)	meaning '(a handle)' from AHW 498b; see also CAD K, 490b and Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 128 note c) ad no. 17:11.
kdanu(m)	for MA see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. V, no. 1.rev.iv.37,
kudimmu(m)	meaning: (a herb, phps.) 'cress' [so Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
kullnum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 43.
kumnu	for Ass linear measure see Powell, RIA 7, pp. 476-7.
kuptu(m)	for OA see von Soden, OLZ 70 (1975), 462, translated as plural [KH].
kurru(m)	[better kurru , <i>gur ru(m)</i>] for OB attestation see lú gig-peš = <i>ša gu-ra-ri-im</i> MSL 12, p. 169 l. 398 [WF].
kurdinnu	for NA attestation see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 151 no. 146:7.
kur Garrû	for NA f. logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 32-4 no. 24:11, 24.
kurissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 215a.

kurru(m) IV	Deller, NABU 1991, pp. 48-9 no. 75.
kuru(l)lu(m) I	for Mari pl. f. see Lion, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 108 [SMD].
kurullum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 561-2 note b) ad nos. 259:11, 221-bis:25, 263:12.
kutlnum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987), 118, 126 iv.3.
labru(m)	G for <i>lab r d r m</i> see Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 47 (1985), p. 4, ii.10; in PNs see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 28 (1971), 66.
laba•u	meaning better: (a plant, phps.) 'mistletoe' [K. Deller, NABU 1991, p.p. 9-10 no. 11].
labku	for NA f. <i>labaktu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 85 no. 34:50.
laharûm	for m. form see Durand, ARM 26/1, p. 429 note f) ad no. 199:51.
[lakkûm]	AHw 529a suppressed; read <i>laqqu'im</i> (leqû(m) II D) CAD L 146b [KH].
lakû III	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.
laplaptu(m)	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58 no. 6:653.
lqum	von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), p. 83 ad l. 336 (<i>la-qá-ti</i> , meaning unknown, sg. phps. <i>laqtum</i>).
lemnu(m)	šD see Ludlul I.56 <i>uš-lem-min</i> ; George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 199.
lemuttnu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 333; SAAS 4 p. 84 no. 1:30.
leqû(m) II	for OA Ntn see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37-8 ad no. 440:27 [but there derived from alkum].
lru	for OA <i>l r(um)</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 291, 8' [KH].
le'û(m)	R see Durand, NABU 1991, p. 36 no. 53 on M.6851; but cf. Groneberg RA 83 (1989) 29.
[ldijû]	AHw 1571b suppressed; in TIM 9 no. 56.rev.4 read <i>Dal-di-iu-ú</i> .
ligittu	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.

limittum	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), pp. 111-2.
lippu	for possible MA attestations, see Postgate, <i>Assur 2</i> (1979) 3-4; Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad l. 5.
liqtu(m)	for oil see von Soden, <i>OLZ 72</i> (1977), 29 on YOS 5 171:4, 172:4.
littu(m) III	for meaning see van Soldt, <i>AbB 12</i> , p. 153 note a ad no. 198:2.
liwtum	for 7. NA 'entourage' see Lanfranchi/Parpola, <i>SAA 5</i> , p. 228a s.v. libtu.
[lukannu]	AHw 562a see s.v. sulukannu .
lulimtu	Starr, <i>SAA 4</i> , pp. 34-6 fn. ad no. 30:9.
lullû II	for NA attestation see Livingstone, <i>SAA 3</i> , p. 36 no. 14:12, 14.
lullû IV	Borger, <i>RA 74</i> (1980) 95f.
lullumtum I	Charpin, <i>ARM 26/ii</i> , p. 17 note a) ad no. 285:3.
madbaru(m)	for Mari attestation see Durand, <i>ARM 26/i</i> , p. 114 note b) ad no. 14:10.
magru(m)	for OA Ntn <i>ta-ta-na-am-ga-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT 3</i> , p. 169, no. 98:14 [KH].
[magûm II]	AHw 1572a suppressed; see Sommerfeld, <i>Or. NS 53</i> (1984) 445 (proposed emendation to <i>mag rum</i>).
mahtum	in place of CDA 'aunt' Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT 3</i> pp. 129-30 note ad no. 79:5 suggest rather 'niece'.
mahhû(m)	for OB bird see Black/Al-Rawi, <i>ZA 77</i> (1987) 118, 125.ii.6.
[mahrûtu]	AHw 1572b, <i>CAD M/i</i> , 114b suppressed [MJ].
makallû	for meaning 'irrigation dyke' see van Driel, <i>BSA 4</i> (1988) 139-40.
mkaltu(m)	for OB pl. <i>m kalt tum</i> see Tsukimoto, <i>Mesopotamia 8</i> , 129ff. ad CT 45 99:5 [KH].
mkalum	Durand, <i>NABU 1989</i> , p. 19 no. 28.
makûm IV	Joannès, <i>ARM 26/ii</i> , p. 310 note c) ad no. 420:10.
malku(m) II	for Mari D see Charpin, <i>ARM 26/ii</i> , p. 61 note e) ad no. 305:16'.

[malšu]	AHw 594b suppressed (river name, see Deller Or. NS 53 (1984) 96) [KH].
manhtu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 15 no. 13:19'.
maqarratu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 340.
maqartu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 35 fn. ad no. 34:9; however NB context (CAD M/i, 240) suggests it is a vessel, rather than 'iced (fish)'. Note that ND 2672:26 (<i>Iraq 23 Pl. XXII</i>) has DUG.ŠIKA <i>ma-qur-ti</i> .
mâqu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30, no. 12:2, 19.
mardû	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 58, no. 25.rev.i.24'.
mariaqtum	correct entry to mariaqtum ~ 'time off' OB; < <i>ri qu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
marnum	for an MA text see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 72, for throne.
markasu	for NB pl. <i>maškas tu</i> see Dalley, <i>A catalogue of the cuneiform tablets in the collections of the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh</i> , no 66:11 [KH].
marmahhu(m)	see Durand, NABU 1989, pp. 17-18 no. 26.
marqu	applied to salt, see Wiseman/Black, CTN 4, p. 51 no. 145:4' [JAB]
massaku(m)	2. see Postgate, in M. Dietrich & O. Loretz (eds.), <i>Vom Alten Orient zum Alten Testament: Festschrift für Wolfram Freiherrn von Soden</i> (AOAT 240; Neukirchen-Vluyn 1995), pp. 405-406.
massû(m)	for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 1.rev.vi.15'.
ma•allu	for NA of tomb see Parpola, SAA 10 p. 6 no. 3:12.
ma•arrtum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 164 fn. 21.
[ma•âtnu]	AHw 620a suppressed [JAB].
ma••artu(m)	for st. abs. <i>ma••arat</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p 303 note b) ad no. 418:6.
mašaddu	for NA pl. f. see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 103 no. 89:8.
mašhu(m) I	G for Mari meaning 'count' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 437 note c) ad no. 500:29.
mašlu(m)	G for jB pret. <i>amšal</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, 66 fn. 15.

Add: OB (of time) vent. 'reach half-way' (see Frayne, RIME 4, p. 387 l. 92 *šattum l imšulam*).

G: add after 'vehicle': *mišertam m.* 'drag' drag-net, MA transf. of troops searching [E. Cancik-Kirschbaum, *Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad*, p. 95 no. 2:11; JNP 19.i.03].

mašru(m)

maštu

for stat. *mašit* see von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 153 no. 91:30-32(!); cf. **maštu** below.

maš'ertum

Hecker, NABU 1990, p. 113, no. 139 [KH].

mašqaltum

2. 'balance, scales' see Joannès, RA 83 (1987) 125-6.

maššartu(m)

for astr. 'diminution' of lunar visibility see George/Al-Rawi AfO 38/39 (1991-2) p. 63.

maštu

von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 160 ad ll. 29-32; probably add logogram [MAš.TAB. BA] - see CAD M/i, 395-6 mštu meanings 2. and 3.

matennâ

'now' Bogh.; see KBo 36 29 Vs.i.24' [DS].

matnu(m)

for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 49 no. 6:482.

mâtu(m)

G: insert () to indicate vowel of class after **G** [ARG; 17.10.02].

ma'u(m)

for meaning **1.** (a bird) see Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

mazû(m)

for OA *maz tum* as designation of bread see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 179 ad no. 592:1.

mazzizu

for NB *mazp n* see Cole, OIP 114, p. 415.

mnešu

Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30 no. 12:20.

mešltu(m)

[add OA before O/jB] for OA *maš ltum* see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgü•*, p. 289 vi.2 [KH]. [despite transliteration, photo Pl. 48 shows *ma-šál-tum*.].

mešnu(m)

for possible logogram see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 26 (suggests *maš' nu* as NA reading of KUš.E.SIR).

mešqu(m)

Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, pp. 303-4.

mešgûm

Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 572 note c) ad no. 272:8.

me'um

Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118

minnu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:2.
minsu	for variant <i>minsi</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 77 no. 14.i.1.
miqtu(m)	after 'falling sickness, epilepsy' ? read: [AN.TA.šUB(.BA)]; see antašubbû; BE in NA PN Miqti/u-adur]. [cf. A.Fuchs/M.Jursa, PNA 2/ii, 755 and CAD M/ii p. 103-4; JNP]
misarrum	for OA <i>mu-sá-re-e</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 202 no. 616:9 [KH].
mišertu(m)	meaning better: 'drag-net'; after 'Bab. lex.' add: MA transf. of man-hunt; delete query after derivation [see above under mašru(m)].
mitgurtu(m)	for logogram MUNUS.ŠE see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 175 no. 221.rev.6.
mitguru(m)	1. for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 129 note d) ad no. 163:17.
mubabbiltum	von Soden, NABU 1989 p. 7 no. 8 citing de Meyer, <i>Studia Paolo Naster oblata</i> (1982) II pp. 31-6, IM 80070:8.
mubarrium	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 385 note a) ad no. 460:7.
mubannû	for j/NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, pp. 57, 344.
mubbirtu	[should be NB not NA] see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459.rev.2.
mugguru	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 140 fn. ad no. 179:12.
muhhu(m)	read: 'brain, marrow; skull; top' [UGU] 1. as subst. 'brain'; 'marrow', OA of leg-bones (<i>kursinn tim</i>); 'skull'; 'surface' [see Stol. <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
muhhurtu	for OA <i>mahhurat b tim</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 131 no. 80:30; p. 133 no. 81:9.
mukillu(m)	2. add after 'constant attendant': Mari also <i>m. qaqqadim</i> 'helper' [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 495, l. 6; MA, 7.6.02].
mlû(m)	2. Mari usage for acropolis see Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
murappidum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 303 ad no. 729:13 [KH].
murašštu	2. for NB f. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240, ad no. 116:11'.
mšabu(m)	for OA attestation see Michel, Or. NS 66 (1997) p. 60 kt 94/k, 821:6 [KH].
muškilu(m)	3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 105 note a) ad no. 127:6.
mušallimnu	for NA meaning 'healer'? see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 256 no. 316.rev.23, 25.

mušamhi•tu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 50 no. 6:500.
mušrtu(m)	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 21 note b) ad no. 289:7'-8', 12' (Mari pl. <i>muš r tim</i>).
mušanniktu	(or <i>muš niktū</i>) (a stone implement) NA, see Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) p. 91, ad l. 43.
mušknu(m)	for Mari f. <i>muškettum</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 432 ad ARM 25 no. 771:6'.
muššuku	Gilg. XI.226 // 238.
muštahalqu	for meaning 'deserter' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 90 no. 111.rev.13 (pl. <i>muštahalq ti</i>).
mušta''ûtu	for NA form <i>mussa'' tu</i> see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 66, no. 72:9.
mšu(m)	for Mari <i>m šam m š nima</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, pp. 307-8 note c) ad no. 419:9.
mutrtu(m)	for OB see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 175 col. vii.10.
muttabrtum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note b) ad no. 423:11.
muttatiku	better (with AHW and CAD N/ii, 116a, pace CAD M): muttattiku 'constant dripper' jB lex.; < <i>nat ku</i> Gtn [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227 suggesting meaning of 'one suffering from gonorrhoea'].
muttetendu	change entry to: muttetendu (or muttendu ?) [in favour of reading STT 3.56 mut- ^{te} ten-du see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
muttikku	delete <i>mutt ku</i> ; meaning better: 'perpetual fornicator'; delete cross-ref. to <i>muttatiku</i> [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
muwarrtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 120 note a).
muzakkûm	von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 70:3, etc.
muzzazu(m)	under 3 . add: Mari <i>m. r šim</i> 'assistant, supporter' (see ršu(m) 1 . transf.) [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498-9 R.10' <i>ki-ma mu-uz-za-az re-ši-ia la i-ba-aš-šu-ú</i> 'da mir kein Hofpersonal zu Verfügung steht'; MA 7.6.02].
nabalkutu(m) II	N for Mari stat. <i>nabalkat</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 372 note b) ad no. 189:22'.
nabrtum III	Donbaz/Veenhof, <i>Anatolica</i> 12 (1985) 139ff.; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 83 ad no. 489:19.

nadnu(m)	add <i>iddinum</i> to derivatives after <i>nudunnû</i> .
nadru(m) I	for Ntn logogram IDIM.MEš see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 329b.
naglabu(m)	2. in place of: 'hip', du. 'flanks' of animal, with CAD N/i, 120 better: 'shoulder blade' of human, animal [Stol].
nagum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
ngurtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 230b.
nahlu(m) II	N see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 178 note k) ad no. 40:52.
naharšušu	š Maul, <i>Eršahunga</i> p. 212 ad 21 (also jB).
nahhaptu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, 218; probably a form of <i>nahlaptu</i> in M/NA (see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , 377).
nahlaptu(m)	1. for NA logogram TÚG.DUL/DÙL see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 349a. 3. for <i>n. p mi</i> see Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 89 no. 81.i.13'.
nahmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 491.
nakdu(m)	š for OA attestation see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 364 ad no. 823. N see Kraus, AbB 7, p. 30. no. 42:18 [KH].
nakmu(m)	for OA see Gwaltney, <i>The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian Tablets</i> (HUCA Suppl. 3) 19:5 [KH].
nakbasu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 38 no. 5:34' (mat in a chariot). 3. for Mari 'sole' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 567 note a) ad no. 266:7'.
nakbatu(m)	revised entry: 'weight, heaviness' O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM] esp. om. 'combat power' of troops, 'main body' of army; in <i>n. q ti-šu</i> 'weight of his hand' (in punishment); < <i>kab tu</i> [new meaning from Ludlul I.11, see most recently W. Horowitz & W.G. Lambert, <i>Iraq</i> 64 (2002), p. 245; JNP 19.i.03].
namaddu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. X no. 10:1,11,15 (<i>na-mad-du ar-ku</i>); NA pl. f. Parpola, SAA 1, p. 156 no. 202:7.
npaltum	for OB in PNs (meaning unclear) see Kraus, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 40-41.
naplu(m) II	G for astr. usage see George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2), 60; under derivatives add: niplu II.
nap•u(m)	D for jB <i>kappa nuppu•u</i> 'beat wings' in Lugale see Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 210 and 221.

napištu(m)	4. add: ; NB also of animals [CAD N/i, p. 301b; Stol].
naplastu(m)	for MB ext. usage Kraus, ZA 77 (1987) 196.iii.4', his meaning doubtful.
nappulu	'Namburbi, apotropaic incantation and ritual' jB; < Sum. nam.búr; see Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 206.
naqtu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 104 no. 40.rev.8.
nassum	for OA m. pl. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 60 ad no. 471:21; the OA form <i>nas s tum</i> should perhaps also be assigned to nassum rather than nasištu(m) [KH].
na•batu(m)	4. for OA 'handle' see Balkan, OLZ 60 (1965) 160-1 ad h/k 87:10 [KH].
nâšu(m)	D for Mari 'shift o.s.' see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 166 note d) ad no. 364.rev.5'.
na•bû(m)	Kümmel, ZA 79 (1989) 197-9 ad 22-24.
natku(m)	under derivatives add <i>muttattiku</i> after <i>n tiktu</i> .
nawru(m)	G for logogram BU see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 121 no. 160:23.
nzinum	Durand, MARI 5 (1987), 186.
nbertu(m)	for OA <i>n bartum</i> 'ferry(-due)' see Veenhof, VS 26, 150:22. [KH]
nmeqtu(m)	jB 'wisdom'; < nmequ(m); Tintir I.39, see George, in Wilhelm (ed.), <i>Die orientalische Stadt</i> (Saarbrücken 1997), p. 142.
ne'rrnum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 170 note a) ad no. 366:8.
nêšakku	for variant <i>n sekku</i> see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 92 no. 112:29.
netbtum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 205 note f) ad no. 385:36'.
niku(m)	under derivatives delete <i>muttatiku</i> (q.v.).
nbu(m) I	2. for Mari 'nominal value' Joannès, RA 83 (1989) 145ff. ad ARM 23 no. 435 and ARM 25 no. 815.
niggallu(m)	for NA form <i>ingallu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 210 no. 295.rev.24; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) pp. 83-4 ad l. 4 (wr. <i>in-gal</i> .MEŠ).
niksu	1. for <i>nikis immeri</i> Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 160.

niplu(m) II	better: niplu II ~ 'interval of variation' jB astr.; < naplu II See George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2) 62. AHw's OB attestation for niplu(m) II is doubtful and listed under niplu I by CAD N/ii.
nubattu(m)	3. for NB f.pl. see CAD N/ii, p. 308-9 s.v. nubattu B.
nubtum	Frankena, AbB 6, p. 85, note d ad no. 134:13'; Cagni, AbB 8, p. 41 ad no.70:9.
nukaribb(t)u(m)	for NB forms see Cole, OIP 114, p. 418.
nukurtu(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35, l. 25 [KH].
nuldn(t)um	Eidem, NABU 1990, pp. 48-9 no. 63.
nusātu	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
padduga(n)nu(m)	Deller, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 47-8.
[paggallu]	AHw p.809a suppressed; read MUŠEN.GAL [JNP].
pahsu(m)	Ntn see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 87 ad no. 30:9.
pahhizu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 88 no. 35:25.
pakru	von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119a.
palsu(m)	Dt meaning dubious: note s.v. bal•u(m) II Dt and bal•u(m) I.
pallu(m)	for OA see Veenhof, AOATT 178; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 336 ad no. 768:13 [KH].
pallissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 34 no. 24.rev.5'.
panû(m)	G add before 'Bab.': MA stat. in hendiad. 'act previously to' another action; [see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:25; JNP 19.i.03].
parahštum	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
parmu	N see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, no. 6:658; add: > <i>pirindu</i> , see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.
parsu(m)	under derivatives add: <i>purussu</i> [see above s.v. burussu(m)].
par•u	for astr. 'flicker' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 89 no. 111:7.

parû(m) I	for Mari st. abs. (perhaps better <i>par</i> without macron) see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 5, no. 4:8' with note p. 6.
pasqu(m)	AHw 838a OA attestation suppressed; Larsen, <i>Old Assyrian Caravan Procedures</i> p. 108 takes CCT 3, 5, 16 as error for <i>e-zi-ba-ku-ni</i> [KH].
paspasu	[better paspasu(m)] for OA use as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 280 no. 706:30 [KH].
passuku	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 112 no. 137:5.
pašlu(m)	under derivatives add: <i>pašultu</i> [q.v.].
pašanum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
pašartu	Thureau-Dangin, TCL 3(+KAH 2 no. 141):208; see CAD K, 550a s.v. kupatu A.
pašru(m)	G 2. for NA 'convert' see Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, pp. 5-6, fn. ad no. 3:4; 5. Mari 'disengage o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 519-20.
pašultu	read: pašultu jB 1. lex. (a kind of knife)? 2. 'creepy-crawly'?; < <i>paš lu(m)</i> [for meaning 2. see Tadmor, <i>The inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III King of Assyria</i> , p. 101 ad l. 35'; JNP 19.i.03]
pattu(m) II	OA <i>a-na pá-tí ša Kà-ni-iš</i> OIP 27 13:6'; <i>rabi pá-tí-i</i> kt s/k 92, 5 (Donbaz, BBVO 6, 153) [KH].
pazru(m)	G for Mari 'conceal o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 345 note g) ad no. 169:17'.
pehû(m) II	G see MVAeG 13 210:13; for NB stat. <i>pa-a-hi</i> in Rm 280:5 see Dietrich, WdO 4 (1967-8), 239.
perdum	see also Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgü</i> • 520; for <i>amuttum u perdum</i> see Bilgi• et al., AKT 1, p. 96. [KH]
pigû	2. for 'drum' see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.12'.
phtu(m) I	2. for NB <i>b l pahaš</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 406.
[pilpillu]	AHw 863b suppressed; see CAD N/ii, p. 165b s.v. nenegallu.
pinnru(m)	Stol, BSA 7 (1993) 107.
piriggunû(m)	Civil, <i>Ebla 1975-1985</i> , 151; Steinkeller, ZA 77 (1987) 92-3.
pirindu	add: < <i>par mu</i> ; see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.

pirištu(m)	for Mari <i>ina p.</i> 'in conclave' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 267-8, note b) ad no. 101:26; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note a) ad no. 307:3'.
pir•atu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 353a and correct NA to NB.
pissatu	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 263 no. 469.rev.1,5.
pišertu(m)	1. for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 359.
pittu I	for NA <i>ap-pitti</i> see Starr, SAA 4, p. 345a.
ptu(m) II	for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 93 note a ad no. 108:8.
pittu	for NA pl. <i>pitu te</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 199 no. 282.rev.3'.
puati	meaning: 'madder' [so van Soldt, UF 22 (1990) 347; Stol].
puhdinu	[better puhdinum] Limet, ARM 25 p. 59 no. 185:3 [KH].
pukkuru	Lambert apud Gurney, OECT 11 p. 26 ad no. 16:11; von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119.
pusummu	for OA <i>pus num</i> see Michel, NABU 1997, p. 38 no. 40 [KH].
pu•ru I	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 140 no. 130:1 (not 'truffle'; cf. Arabic fu•r).
pu•ru II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 360.
[qabbtum]	AHw 886b suppressed; see s.v. qammatum .
qabltu(m)	1. for mus. term see Kilmer., RIA 8, 472ff. 8. for the still uncertain meaning of <i>qabl t šanîm mullû</i> (better: <i>mullûm</i>) see Leemans, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 60-64.
qabru(m)	for OA attestation see Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996), kt.87/k.248+249a.rev.2' [KH].
qaddu(m)	G for Mari 'be inclined to' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 94a.
qadšu(m)	D for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26; for Mari 'dedicate' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 94a.
qadištu(m)	for Mari form <i>qaššatum</i> see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qadam	for OA <i>qadi-ma tertika</i> see TC 2 (=TCL 14) 23:17; also <i>qadi-ma ahika</i> BIN 6, 197:18-19.
qallalu	for NB pl. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 361.

qalull'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 290 ad no. 714:8-9 [KH].
qammatum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 396; Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 92.
qaquttu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 187 ad ll. 20f.
qarnû	for form <i>qarr nû</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 42 (1985) 352.
qaršum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qatpu(m)	for Mari form <i>qa• pum</i> (and once <i>ka• pum</i>) see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 100.
qatû(m) II	š for use with harvest see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 260 note a) ad no. 94:11.
qtu(m)	1. for NA <i>ša q.</i> '(bowl) for hand(-washing)' see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 225a; 11. for OA <i>q ta q ta</i> see Matouš/Matoušova-Rajmová, <i>Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus der Sammlung der Prager Karlsuniversität</i> (Prague 1984), 1 B, 21 [KH].
qerû(m)	for j/NB D <i>tu-qar-ra(-ma)</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) p. 162-3 ad p. 147. rev.10'.
qipu(m)	for Mari št ² see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 96 ad p. 97b.
qilûtu	for Mari attestation see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 104.
qinû(m)	Civil, NABU 1990, pp. 44-5, no. 59.
qptu(m)	3. for NA attestation see Fales/Jakob-Rost, SAAB 5 (1991) pp. 48-9 ad no. 17:1, 10.
qrtum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 83, no. 318:9.
qubru(m)	for OB 'funerary gift' see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 160.
qumru	for astr. usage see Parpola, LAS Part II (AOAT 5/ii), p. 93 ad no. 105 rev.2f.
qurqurrum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 106 ad p. 319.
qšum	Charpin/Durand, MARI 2 (1983), p. 95 on ARM 7 no. 247 rev.4'.
quturtu(m)	2. for NB 'smoke' see Cole, OIP 114, p. 364.
raggum II	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 123, note b ad no. 151:4'.

ramnu(m)	add at end: jB lex. <i>ša ram ni</i> gramm. term for intransitive verb [see Lambert, 42. RAI, p. 225; JNP 19.i.03]
rapdu(m) II	for Mari D 3 . see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note c) ad no. 408:17.
ra••u	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 190 ad l. 14.
râ•u(m)	for jB perf. <i>išta'u•</i> see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19.
rašû(m) III	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 366 note c) ad no. 182:15; NABU 1987, p. 43 no. 80.
ra•pu(m)	for possible meaning 'begin' in Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 91 note i) 'se dépêcher de'.
ra•bu(m)	for Mari f. <i>ra•abtum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 218 note c) ad no. 76:26; the variant <i>ra•ibtum</i> cited there from no. 94:16 is a misprint for <i>ri•ibtum</i> and should be deleted from the CDA entry.
rebbtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 568 note b) ad no. 266:8'.
redû(m) I	for OB <i>št</i> ² meaning ~ 'do a favour' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 59 note d) ad no. 69:31 (pace Eidem, NABU 1991, p. 59, no. 87).
ribum	for OB <i>š</i> see van Soldt, AbB 13, p. 11 note 1 ad no. 6:33 [not in CAD R].
riqu(m)	add to derivatives: <i>mariaq tum</i> (q.v.).
rbu(m) IV	for OA see Balkan, <i>Güterbock tribute</i> , p. 3 fn. 4 (d) ad Kültepe c/k 1517:1. [KH]
rimmatum	better taken as variant of erimmatu(m) 'bead' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
risittu	[better risittu(m)] for Mari pl. <i>risn tu</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987), p. 103 ad ARM 23 no. 216.
rittu(m)	6. for 'plough(-ox)' see Cole, OIP 114, 366-7.
ruqqu(m) I	for OA attestation see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35:33. [KH]
ruššukum	von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989), p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 123.
[rutu]	AHw 997a suppressed following Grayson, RIMA passim; see šubtu(m) I 3.
rutûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 279 note f) ad no. 409:24, no. 433:38; Lafont, ARM 26/ii, p. 505 note c) ad no. 526:7. Cf. [rutu].

sabû(m)	for OA see Veenhof, VS 26 no. 19:22-23 <i>ba-pì-ra-am sí-bi₄-ma ep-ší</i> [KH].
[sadalium]	AHw 1000b suppressed; read <i>sá-da-li</i> URUDU! (CAD S, 11a); see sa(d) dalum [better sa(d)dlum].
saddinu	for NB <i>šaddinu</i> see Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) 73.
sadirtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 179 no. 250:16, rev. 21'.
sagdilûm	Edzard, ZA 81 (1991) p. 184 Gilg. & Huwawa A, l. 51 gloss.
saggilûm	Veenhof, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , pp. 285ff.; Stol, AbB 11 p. 85 note b) ad no. 85:13.
sgu I	Ug. attestation suppressed; see van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991), 117.
sahhu(m)	OA D <i>tú-sà-ha-ha-ni</i> Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 162 no 94:31 'in Schrecken versetzen' [KH].
sahlu(m)	for OA G see Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I</i> (Paris 1997), p. 139 ad no. 64:10; for OA D see ibid p. 67 ad no. 4:8 [KH].
saharšubbûm	for OB see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88), p. 54.
sahru(m)	D 2. for Mari 'evict' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 267 note a) ad no. 101:25. N OA in hendiadys see Veenhof, AOATT pp. 431-2 fn.547.
shertu(m)	1. as designation of goddess see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 162 fn. 14.
[sahhurum]	AHw 1009a suppressed; to •ahhurum (Veenhof, AOATT p. 431 fn. 547) [KH].
sakakkum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 140-1.
saklu II	for (uncertain) meaning see von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987), 457.
sakrumaš	for logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 421 and SAAS 4, p. 49 fn. 31; cf. also VS 24 no. 102.iv.10'.
salhu(m) II	for Mari D stat. see ARM 26/ii, p. 425, no. 489:19, 25; Lackenbacher p. 426 note e) assigns to <i>sal 'u(m)</i> I (cf. CAD S for revision of <i>sal 'hu</i>).
saltu(m) I	MB logogram šU.SA.A see UET 7 no. 22.rev.8 (also attested bilingually Lambert BWL 271 col. B:12, cf. CAD S, 93b).
salhu(m)	2. for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 316 note g) ad no. 422:27.

- samšum** for confirmation of **D** Mari 'to hide' (CAD S 114a) see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 311 note h) ad no. 420:51.
- sammtum** von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
- samrtum** read: **samrtum** (or **zamrtum** etc.); pl. *samr tum*, OA *samru tum* (a weapon, phps.) 'lance-head' OA, Mari, of copper; also ^gišs/z. [see Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 627].
- smu(m)** Mari variant *s mum* to be suppressed. AHW 1020a smu(m) 6. referring to wine suppressed; Mari refs. are to a PIN, see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 112.
- sankuttum** for Mari pl. *sankun tum* see Limet, ARM 25, p. 57. no. 178:3 [KH].
- saphu(m)** **D** for meaning 'spend freely' or 'disburse' see Kraus, AbB 10 p. 146 no. 164:15 [ARG]; for NA stat. •*appah ni* see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58, no. 6:653.
- sapn(u)** 'soap' NB; < Aram.; see Köcher apud Finkel, *Studies Lambert*, p. 154.
- sapnu(m)** Mari **G** for (grind)stone see Soubeyran, ARM 23, pp. 448-9 no. 525:2 with note; von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987) 458 [ARG].
- saparru(m)** for logogram in NA see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 41, no. 48:8.
- saplišhu** see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 222a; for MA see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 46, no. 16.i.20'.
- sapsap(n)u** for meanings 'moustache', 'moustachioed' see George, NABU 1996, pp. 51-2 no. 60.
- sarqu(m)** for 'pour' in OB and for **double accusative construction** see Mayer/van Soldt, Or NS 60 (1991) 112-3.
- sarru(m)** **N** for meaning see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 26-7 no. 32:28 with note e.
- sarhullu** for meaning see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-45 (1991-93), p. 96 l. 76 with comment p. 102.
- sari(y)am** for MA see Freydank, VS 19, Taf. V. No. 1.rev.iv.43; for NA *siri* see Livingstone, SAA 3 p. 44 no. 17:22; Ebla form should read *asari(y) num*, see Conti/Bonechi, NABU 1992 pp. 7-8 no. 10.
- sarm'u** for Emar linear measure see Beckman, JCS 40 (1988) 66; this suggests the word refers to a body part.
- sartatti/u** for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 368.

sassaptu	so, rather than <i>sasaptu</i> (CAD S, 191a) as < <i>sapsaptu</i> , George, NABU 1996, p. 52 no. 60.
[sêlu]	AHw 1036b suppressed; read <i>si-niq!-šu</i> (van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991) 118.
spû	for MA <i>s pû</i> see Freydank, VS 21 no. 19.rev.13; WVDOG 92, no. 7:7; for meaning 'felt-worker' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 217.
serdû(m)	[phps. more than one word] add: 3. O/jB mus. (a lament), name of the interval between strings 4 + 6; see also <i>sardium</i> (see Kilmer, <i>Iraq</i> 46 (1984) pp. 69-70; RIA 8, 473 fig. 3) [AK].
serqu	for variant <i>surqu</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 48 (1991) 157 ad S. 408b.
sikaššarum	for identity as a stone, see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> , 289 vi.10 (note writing NA ₄ .ZI-kà-an-LUGAL) [KH].
sikknum III	Finet, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , 144ff.
sillurmû	Stol, JNES 45 (1986) 295-9 [ARG].
simištum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 note f) ad no. 206:32; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 96 note b) ad no. 327:4'.
simmagir	for OB PIN Dr-Summukri see Groneberg, RGTC 3, 63.
[simsimum]	AHw 1045b suppressed; see Durand, ARM 26/i, 472 on no. 232:16, proposing zimzimmu q.v.
sinkum	for NA <i>siggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14.rev.13 with fn.
sinnatum	transfer entry to •innatum I and change meaning to 'shield' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 with mention of Hebrew <i>•innâh</i> ; J.-M. Durand, LAPO 17, 391].
sinnutu	for attestations see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 31 no. 37:21; Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 28 no. 29 rev. 8.
siphu(m)	1. Mari (a metal vessel) von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) 430, ad ARM 25 no. 487:1; 518 r.3. 2. for Emar attestations see Tsukimoto, ASJ 14 (1992) p. 312-3.
sipihtu	see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 48 (1991) 157.
sipnu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 369.
	Add: NA (š ^e <i>si-ip-nu</i> , ABL 503+ = SAA 15 no. 156 rev. 5, 7, sic. coll. JNP).

- spu** for 'insect' see CAD S 305a ; Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 34 no. 13.rev.9 ('pollen?').
- sršû(m)** for length of first vowel, OB attestations, and NB logograms see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 114-5.
- srum IV** Durand, MARI 6 (1990), 58-60.
- sisû(m)** OA variant *sis'um* suppressed, see Veenhof, *Studies T. Özgü* 521 fn. 16; for OB (ex-Oakk) *sí-si₄* see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 115.
- [sitlutu] AHw 1052a suppressed; read *al-lu-tu* [ARG].
- [suhhumum] AHw 1054a suppressed; fPN from **zu''unu(m)** q.v. [ARG].
- sukkuku(m)** for OA attestation other than as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 196 no. 609:4 [KH].
- snu II** [better **snu(m) II**] for Mari see Durand, ARM 21, no. 373:4, 6, 11, 12; Villard, ARM 23, nos. 535.iv.9; 536:38'.
- [suptum] AHw 1588b suppressed; read *[qi]b ti* [ARG].
- supuqtu** Menzel, *Assyrische Tempel, II*, p. 185*, fn. (2998) VAT 9849 [ARG].
- suqtu(m)** for Mari *s. lap tum* see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note h) ad no. 424:46-7.
- surû(m)** OA attestation AHw 1063b suppressed; in TC 1 (=TCL 4) no. 19:16 read *eb'-ri-im* [KH].
- ab'um** for Oakk **D** see Gelb/Kienast, FAOS 7, p. 239 ad Naram-Sin C.1:24.
- abru(m) II** for plaited hair see Grayson, RIMA 2, p. 207:76.
- bu(m)** for Mari pl. • *buy* see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 90-92 no.323:9 with note c) [unless •*a-bu-ya* ?].
- ahittu I** in TCL 9 no. 67 Lanfranchi/Parpola understand •*a-hi-ta-a-te* as 'luxury items'.
- ahittu II** AHw 1074b has this word as • *hittu* following Deller, Or. NS 33 (1964) 101.
- allu(m)** for Mari **D** see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472 note a) ad no. 232:7.

- amdu(m)** št² 'link together' von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734, ad AbB 10 no. 41:7.
- apparrû** also von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 59.
- apru(m) I** von Weiher, SpBTU 3, 59
- arpu(m) I** for meaning 'corrode' (not adopted) see Stol, RIA 6, 532 [ER].
- ritu** for variant •*arritu* see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 29.rev.4.
- [•**e'rum**] AHw 1087a; deleted; to *sah rum* (Veenhof, AOATT p. 429 fn. 543) [KH].
- [•**êpum**] AHw 1091b suppressed; assigned to **e•pu(m)** q.v.
- erdu** transfer to **serdû(m) 3.** q.v.
- ernettum** for meaning see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88) 27-8 [KH].
- ihu(m)** for meaning 'cry' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- ibittu(m)** for **5.** Mari 'disagreement' see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, pp. 500-1 no. 524:25 with note h).
- ibtu(m) II** **4.** for OA 'appendix' see Veenhof, *Figurative Language*, p. 67 fn. 21.
- idtu(m)** for NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 374.
- htu(m)** for meaning 'weeping, distress' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- innatum I** new entry, see **sinnatum** (above).
- innatu** now read **•innatu II.**
- irimtu(m)** for OB see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 308 note e) ad no. 419:10'.
- tu(m)** **2.** for '(new) growth' see ARM 26/i, 566 no. 265:26 (so rather than Durand's 'ce qu'ils ont obtenu' - sesame is a summer crop) [JNP].
- uhurrû** for OB pl.? (not f.!) see Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, 306 [SMD].
- ullulum I** YOS 13, no. 323:2.
- upp(n)** von Soden ZA 58 (1967), 192:12; but see Powell, RIA 7, 464.
- umru(m)** for Mari usage see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note e) ad no. 307:17' (CDA's derivation preferred to *zumur*) [JNP].
- ur•uppu(m)** for MB (lex.) form •*ar•uppu* see Gurney, UET 7, no. 76:13.

- urûm** Joannès, MARI 7, 255 and 268 [SMD].
- [ša's/•u] AHw 1118a suppressed; see s.v. **râ•u**.
- šaglu(m)** van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 23 note b ad no. 26:12 for divergent meaning; also CAD s.v.
- ša/ugandu, šagannu** see above under **ašgandu**.
- šahtu(m)** for NB lex. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240 no. 116:4'.
- šahlu(m)** for OA usage with *nikkassum* and *aw tum* see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 103 note ad no. 65:30, p. 149 ad no. 88:54, precise metaphorical meaning unclear.
- šhu(m)** attested also in O ICK 2, 344:16 [KH].
- šakkukum** Veenhof, VS 26 p. 18 [KH].
- šal•u(m)** **D** OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 62 ad no. 472:17[KH].
Dt Mari see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 113 note b) ad no. 342:19.
- [šamdûm] AHw 1156a suppressed; see **ma•û(m) II š** [KH].
- šamknum** Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 176.
- šan'um** Donbaz/Veenhof, *Anatolica* 12 (1985) 132-3.
- šanduppu(m)** for OA see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgü•*, 289 v.7 [KH].
- šaptûm** *šé-né-en ša-áp-tù-e-en* Michel/Garelli, *Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I* (Paris 1997) pp. 142-3 no. 69:6-7.14; derivation from šapû(m) I does not seem possible for this form [KH].
- šarmu(m)** for use with grindstone see Durand, *Mélanges Kupper*, p. 168 fn. 33.
- šarbu II** Mari phps. also *sarabum* (J.-M. Durand, ARMT 26/i p. 432 no. 203:7') [MA; 25.6.02].
- šriqnum** Charpin, MARI 6 (1990), 264 M.11009+11010:9.
- [šrtu] AHw 1187a, CAD š/ii, 63b suppressed; RIMA 2 p.207:75 and p. 248:96 offer *šá-a-ri-a-te* which is better analysed as *ša ari te* (see **artu** 'shield'); despite AKA p. 321 pseudo-logographic writing not firmly attested [JNP].
- šaršarnum I** unpublished OA variants courtesy K. Hecker.

šatqu(m)	for N at Mari see von Soden, NABU 1989, pp. 53-4 no. 76.
šemû(m)	št replace 'cause to hear successively' ref. to more than one hearer with: 'cause to listen to, agree with one another' [ARG after CAD; 22.11.02].
šriš	Gilg. Tablet I.69//86 [ARG].
šernu(m)	2. for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 426.
šêru(m)	Gtn for OA <i>ta-áš-té-né-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 106 67:30 [KH].
še'u(m)	for possible reading <i>û(m)</i> see Cavigneaux, NABU 1989, p. 33 no. 52.
šiddu(m)	2. for measure see Powell, RIA 7, 477.
šihlu I	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
ši'tum	for meaning 'secondary wife' see Groneberg, NABU 1989 pp. 29-30, no. 46, cf. pp. 52-3, no. 74.
šiknu(m)	add 5. [or as šiknum II] OA (a textile), Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:63-4.
šmtu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 386.
šintu(m) I	with Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 629 better meaning for š. • <i>mi(m)</i> is 'insanity'.
šiqšiqqu(m)	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šistu(m) I,	<i>tis tum, sis tum</i> 'cry, clamour' O/jB, NA 'proclamation' of herald, city; of work-song; 'shout' of battle, of mourning; 'cry' of DN; 'roar' of waterfalls; < <i>šasû</i> [entry omitted in 1st but included in 2nd impression].
[šitnû]	AHw 1251b suppressed; read <i>šitqultu</i> , Hunger/Pingree, AfO Beiheft 24, 131. A.8f.
ši'um	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šubtu(m) I	3. for meaning 'trap, pitfall' and reading (not <i>rutu</i>) see Grayson, RIMA 2 passim.
šuharruru(m) II	for pres. form <i>tašharrar</i> see Whiting, Or. NS 50 (1981), 6.
šuhhû III and IV	amalgamate under single meaning 'to defile'; see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 155ff.; Westenholz/Koch-Westenholz, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 439, fn. 9 [ARG].
šuluš	for OA see Kayseri 89:4 (unpub., courtesy K. Hecker).

šumma	3. for ext. 'either ... or' see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 163.
šummu•u II	George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 220 ad Lugale III.98.
šum•ulu	Wilcke, ZA 70 (1980) 138-40 ad UET 7 8:22 (MB).
šurru(m)	Charpin/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 27 note h) ad no. 298:44.
šurpu(m)	for f. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 232 no. 400:8-9 and note a).
šušmarûm	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 357-8; <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> 164 fn. 21; Sallaberger, JCS 47 (1995) 17.
šutburum	Moran, RA 71 (1977) 191.
šuwurum	D see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 295 note c) ad no. 129:22.
šuziqa'um	for Mari see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 167, l. 21.
tabku(m)	add to derivatives: <i>tubkinnu</i> (q.v.).
tdirtu	for NA attestation see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 366b.
tahapšu	for meaning 'felt' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 213-7.
tahhittu(m)	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 191 no. 47:8 ('apport supplémentaire').
tahr(t)um	Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273 for <i>ta-KI-ir-tu</i> as OB wr. of <i>tah rtum</i> in Sjöberg, ZA 65 (1976) 190:124 (Sum. igi-kár).
tahsti	Starr, SAA 4, 357a.
tahtamum	Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 56-7.
tahlaptu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 389.
takirtum	correct entry to: see tahr(t)um .
[takkirtum]	AHw 1307a suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
takmsu	for MA see Freydank, VS 21, no. 29:10; WVDOG 92, no. 16.ii.13' [JNP].
takšium	for the form <i>šakšum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 197 note b) ad no. 54:7.
[takunntu]	AHw 1309b suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
tallu(m)	for Mari 'is allied' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii p. 393 note b) ad no. 468:7.

talupadi	Bruins/Rutten, MDP 34.58.
[Tamhiriš]	AHw 1314a suppressed; see Durand, NABU 1988.12.
tamkru	meaning better: 'irrigation' [with Weidner, AfO 19 (1959-60) p. 142 l. 21 ('zur Bewässerung'), pace AHw and RIMA 2, 55 l. 74; the Tiglath-pileser I passage already specifies the type of land to be watered as <i>tamertu</i> ; JNP 28.xii.02].
tamltu(m)	for OB 'replenishment' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 13 note a ad no. 13:10.
tamšhu	Gilg.Tablet I.23 // Tablet XI.238 [ARG].
tamtalku	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 9 no. 2.rev.10.
tanhu	Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 52 (1990), p. 156 ad l. 59.
tnštum/ tanštum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, pp. 19-20 nos. 24-25.
tpiltum	for attestation see Stol, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 336, l. 11 (CDA's derivation and meaning diverge from Stol's) [JNP].
taqdšum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26 [KH].
tarqu(m)	G OAKk in PN Itraq-il 'My god relented' [AW]; of storm also Gt Gilg. XI.129 [ARG].
tar•u(m) II	G for N.Mes. pres. <i>itarra•</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 40 fn. 180.
tarbtu(m)	1. for OA '(payment for) rearing' see Donbaz, KTS 2 no. 60:4 [KH].
tarštum	derivation from rašû II (as proposed George, <i>Iraq</i> 55 (1993) 73 ad l. 42) not adopted.
tartm	Lambert, <i>Figurative Language</i> , p. 39 fn. 2.
Tašmtu(m)	for Nuzi <i>Tešm tu</i> see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
tazzqum	George, NABU 1994, p. 27 no. 27.
têbum	for meaning 'distrust' see Richter, NABU 1991, pp. 30-31 no. 46.
tktu(m)	for NB form <i>t kûtu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 393.

tenštu(m)	after OA add: OB(Mari) [i-na 30 LÚ.MEš ù <i>ta-ni-iš-ti-šu-nu</i> ; see Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498 Rev. 8', cf. Rev. 22'; she refers to Durand and Michel, NABU 1991 nos. 24-5, but in these contexts her 'Gesinde' seems preferable to Durand's interpretation as 'cellule familiale' including women and children; JNP 19.i.03].
teqrbatum	see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 99 note b) ad no. 119:7, also for an alternative meaning not determined.
terinnu	for OA <i>tarinnum</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> •, 289 vi.11, 290.1' (f. pl.) [KH].
tiamtu(m)	for jB pl. <i>timi ti</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
tilpnu(m)	against earlier meaning 'throwing stick' see Groneberg, RA 81 (1987) 115ff.
timru	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 207 no. 263:5.
tim'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 309 ad no. 735:21' [KH].
tiriptum	von Soden, NABU 1991 p. 37 no. 54.
tubqu	better: 'mistletoe' jB, NA; as glue used to catch birds [K. Deller, NABU 1991 pp. 10-11 n. 11; Stol].
tubru(m)	see under [tumru(m)].
tublu	for meaning 'pilaster' see George, <i>Iraq 57</i> (1995) 185-6.
tubqinnu	replace entry by: tubkinnu ; pl. f. 'rubbish tip' M/jB, NA; < <i>tab ku</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
tubqu(m)	at end delete ref. to <i>tubqinnu</i> (q.v.).
tûltu(m)	for NA <i>tu'issu</i> see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mit. Beiheft</i> 3, ad 572.
tummu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 247 no. 119:137-8 (Malku II).
[tumru(m)]	AHw 1370a suppressed; read instead tubru(m), see Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 16.
tumru(m)	for NB variant <i>t ru</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
tmulu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 367a.
tupninnu(m)	von Soden, WdO 20/21 (1989-90) 272; for MA attestations see Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad I.8; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) 88-9 ad I. 26.

tupšikknum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 164 note a) ad no. 362:19.
tuqnu(m)	2. for this meaning outside PNs see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 33 no. 13:17.
[turamtu]	AHw 1372b suppressed; read <i>tu-u₁₆-am-tum</i> , see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
turuhtnum	for meaning see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 266 ad no. 682:4 [KH].
turû	MB also <i>durû</i> , see Gurney, <i>The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur</i> , p. 200.
•btiš	Ludlul I.118: see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 194.
•aplu(m)	for OA N <i>ta-•í-pì-il₅</i> see Bilgi•Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 150 ad no. 88:55 [KH].
•apšu(m) I	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 no. 116:2'.
•ehû(m)	š jB see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991) 112, s.v. sanqu.
•ibu(m)	Gtn see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> 256.
•ibhu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 283.
•upultum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 58 note l) ad no. 303:25'.
uatnannu	for MA attestations see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , pp.152-3 ad no. 10:14.
uhurr'um	Steinkeller, <i>Third Millennium Legal and Administrative Texts in the Iraq Museum, Baghdad</i> , p. 108.
ka	Joannès/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 262 note h) ad no. 404:25.
ukultu(m)	for NA pl. <i>ukal ti</i> see Parpola, SAA 10 no. 294:22, 40.
ullallû	[better: Ug. lex.] Kennedy, MSL SS I, p. 78 MBGT II 22, cf. 28, 34, 80 etc.
[ullultu]	AHw 1410b suppressed; in Tintir I.46 read <i>mi-lul-ti</i> , see George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> , p. 40.
[uluppu]	AHw 1411b suppressed; read probably <i>hi'-lu-pu</i> [JNP]
makkal	for OA read O/M see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:13 (meaning?) [JNP]
umdu	for NA pl. see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 257 no. 318:8, r.12.

ummatu(m)	6. for jB ~ 'descendants' see Finkel, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 149 fn. 57.
ummu(m)	3. for • <i>uppi umm tim</i> see Charpin, in K.R. Veenhof (ed.), <i>Cuneiform archives and libraries</i> (=RAI 30; Leiden 1986), pp. 121-9.
ummtum	[better <i>umm tu(m)</i>]; for the meaning (not 'motherliness') and the Emar attestation and logogram [AMA-] see von Soden, NABU 1989 no. 8.
umnnu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 284; for NA <i>u(n)n nu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 50 no. 56.rev.1.
umšarhum	for the Mari attestation and other details see Deller, NABU 1990, p. 63 no. 85.
unnedukkum	for OB form <i>innedukkum</i> see Greengus, JAOS 111 (1991) 146.
unnutu	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 344a.
uppadtu	Roth, JAOS 111 (1991) p. 34 fn. 48.
uppu•u	Farber, ZA 75 (1985) 210ff.
uqnû(m)	for NA form <i>iqnû</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14 rev.12.
uqu	for logogram compare CT 49 34:6 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN and 34:23 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN- <i>qu</i> with CT 49 35:7; 36:7; 37:6; 38:9 LÚ.GAL <i>ú-qu</i> .
ursuhlu	von Soden, Bi.Or. 46 (1989), p. 389.
uršu(m) III	for NB 'dues' see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> , 151ff.
[urqiš]	AHw 1430b suppressed; see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
urpatu(m)	see also hurpatu(m)
urû(m) I	2. 'stable, stall' see also MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989) 189f.
urubtu II	for Mari attestation see Ghouti, NABU 1991, pp. 22-3 no. 27.
ustnu	Lambert, JNES 39 (1980), 173.
ussuktu	ABL 1239:19; entered under ussuku(m) 3) AHw 1438b, but the context requires a substantive.
ussuku(m)	delete NA; this passage is assigned to ussuktu .
usuknum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 126 iii.7.

usuktu	translation based on Köcher's suggestion 'Armstütze' AfO 18 (1957-58) 304-5 ii.11 with possible connection to <i>usukku</i> 'cheek' mentioned on p. 311.
u•urum II	for doubts as to the status of this word see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) p. 284 (unusual forms of na•ru(m) D?).
utlu(m)	for <i>utul šamê</i> (not from itlu(m)) see Heimpel, JCS 38 (1986) 130.[MLW]
utukku	for <i>utukkiš</i> see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982), p. 284.
[u•ba	Durand, ARM 21 and MARI 6, p. 662 not adopted]
•u(m)	for st.abs. see CAD š/i, 312a s.v. šamhiš; Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35.
[wagûm]	AHw 1456a suppressed; read <i>a-yi(WA)-gu-ú</i> (< <i>egûm</i>), see Sommerfeld, Or NS 53 (1984) 446 [ARG].
wakmu(m)	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 352-3 note d) ad no. 172:31; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 95 no. 326:13.
(w)lidu(m)	for NA form <i>li(s)su</i> see Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 51 no. 78:3 (cf. <i>a-li-da-te</i> l. 6!).
(w)amlu(m)	AHw p. 1459a š/štn suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
wartum	new entry: (part of a building) Mari, Emar ² ; see Durand, RA 84 (1990), 85 with fn. 200.
(w)a•pu(m)	sibilant correctly • (not <i>s</i>) in the light of Arabic and Ethiopic cognates, von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987) 104.
(w)ašbu(m)	D von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734; for 'settle' AbB 10, no. 42:7.
(w)ašru(m)	D 5. for MA <i>uššer</i> see KAJ 120.2 [JNP].
(w)šibu(m)	for Mari official see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 563 note e) on no. 260:36 ^{lú} <i>wa-ši-ib</i> PIN.
watriššu	meaning better: 'additionally' [JNP].
wazwazum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.
wirittum	new entry: 'fall, descent' OB, in commerce, opp. of <i>el tum</i> ; < <i>war dum</i> ; Rowe, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990), 134-5.
wuzzurum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 170-1 note d) ad no. 36:22.

- za'itu** Finkel, *Studies Lambert*, p. 151.
- zakru(m)** **G** in *zak r šumi* for meaning 'invocation' see Starr, SAA 4, p. 360b.
- zkirum** see comment CAD S p. 60b s.v. shiru A.
- zamartum** for all forms see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 33 ad no. 51; also Zadok, NABU 1992, p. 45 no. 58.
- zamr tum* see **samrtum**
- zappu** for form *sappu* see Farber, *Schlaf!*, 80f.
- zaqnu(m)** **D** for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37 no. 440:41 [KH].
- zassaru(m)** for Mari see Joannès, ARM 23 p. 99 no. 101:6' with note b).
- zaškum** Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 176.
- za'um** Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
- zazabtu** Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 175 no. 172.rev.9.
- zibbatu(m)** AHw 1524a zibbatu(m) B.7 'Tafel-Anhang' suppressed; see Veenhof, *Figurative Language* p. 67 fn. 21; cf. •ibtu(m) II.
- zilullû** for NB see Cole, OIP 114 p. 368.
- zimzimmu** [better **zimzimmu(m)**]; add Mari, see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472.
- zinzaru'u** for possible meaning 'ginger' see Watanabe, *Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft* 3, ad l. 644.
- zittu(m)** for NB pl. *zin tu* see Roth, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 49b ad ll. 22,36.
- zztum** Lambert, *Studies Sjöberg* 335 ad 93-4 (perhaps not before MB).
- zubultum** delete entry; read *šubultum* in the Mari passages cited AHw 1536a [Stol, *Bi. Or.* 57 (2000) 626 citing MARI 2 (1983) 119-20].
- zumru(m)** for meaning 'within' see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 24-5 no. 30:12.
For ARM 26 see •umru(m).

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